GLOBAL DATASET TURNOUT (GD-TURNOUT) Codebook

Turnout around the world. 1945-2020

Module 1

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Overview

The following pages present the GD-Turnout dataset. Along with this codebook, they are freely available in Harvard's Dataverse.
https://dataverse.harvard.edu/dataset.xhtml?persistentId=doi:10.7910/DVN/NYXHU9

If you use this data, please cite: Martinez i Coma, F. and Leiva Van De Maele, D. 2023. "The Global Dataset on Turnout" in *Electoral Studies* and this codebook.

The data collection for this first Module was carried on between May 2020 and June 2021, with few specific updates in 2022 and 2023. For a detailed presentation and discussion of the ANONTD, including methodological justifications, please refer to: (Martinez i Coma and Leiva, 2023).

The GD-TURNOUT provides detailed information turnout on all presidential and parliamentary (lower house) elections from 1945-2020. We follow the next inclusion criteria: First, our dataset includes states regardless of their size. Territories that are not states are excluded.[1] Second, we have aimed to include all presidential and parliamentary (lower house) elections since 1945 where data is available, regardless of how competitiveness is understood. Third, our understanding of franchise is based on what is 'legally recognized' in each country.

The GD-TURNOUT also provides detailed information for 3217 elections between 1945 and 2020, which includes 935 presidential and 2282 parliamentary (lower house) elections in 190 countries. Check notes on these countries in the database to know, for example, why some elections did not have a second round (there is usually a "more than 50% of vote" in the first round rule). Second rounds in parliamentary elections tend to have significantly less registered voters than the first round. In most cases, this can be explained because the second round only includes the electorates in which there was no absolute majority in the first round. See notes for specific cases.

Sources

The GD-TURNOUT includes official and non-official sources and provides the link of each incorporated election. As the methodology below discusses in detail, we relied on the relevant volumes of Dieter Nohlen et al.'s comprehensive Election Data Handbooks for Africa (1999), Asia and the Pacific (2001 and 2002), the Americas (2005), and Europe (2010) for all data and sources of the elections covered in them. For elections outside of the timeframe covered by Nohlen and colleagues, we provide source and link of all included elections, official and non-official. We have included a variable (called 'source') in the dataset indicating the type of source included on each election.

Next is an example of what you will find in each country of this codebook:

[1] The only potential exception in is Taiwan which independent's state status is contested. We have decided to include it as Taipei enjoys high levels of autonomy in its political and economic system vis-à-vis Beijing, celebrating until recently regular elections to elect their authorities. Researchers using our dataset can choose to include or exclude Taiwan in their analyses in case they don't consider it an independent state.

Honduras

Years: *1948-2017*

Type of Elections

Parliamentary Elections Mixed System: *1948, 1954, 1956, 1957, 1965, 1971, 1980, 1981, 1985, 1989, 1993, 1997, 2001, 2005, 2009, 2013, 2017*

Presidential Elections Majoritarian System*: 1948, 1954, 1971, 1981, 1985, 1989, 1993, 1997, 2001, 2005, 2009, 2013, 2017*

Turnout Sources

IDEA:

https://www.idea.int/data-tools/country-view/123/40

Nohlen et al:

Somoza, A 2005 'Honduras' in D Nohlen (Ed) Elections in the Americas: a data handbook vol 1 North America, Central America & the Caribbean, Oxford University Press, New York, pp. 399-422

OFFICIAL DATA:

https://web.archive.org/web/20090919211308/http://www.tse.hn/jc/documentos/estadisticas_y_proce_elec/elecciones%202005/Presidente_2005.pdf

https://www.tse.hn/eg2009/Resultados.aspx

https://web.archive.org/web/20131217132154/http://siede.tse.hn/app_dev.php/divulgacionmonitoreo/reporte-presidente

http://www.tse.hn:8085/app.php/divulgacionmonitoreo/reporte-diputados

https://www.tse.hn/WEB/elecciones_2017_EG/Declaratoria_EG_2017.pdf

https://eleccionesgenerales2017.tse.hn/Integracion/?id=1

Other sources:

Interparliamentary Union:

http://www.ipu.org/parline-e/reports/arc/2139_05.htm

Psephos Adam Carr's Election Archive:

http://psephos.adam-carr.net/countries/h/honduras/honduras20091.txt

Notes:

Non-IDEA results for the 2017 Parliamentary Election based on authors own calculations from individual constituencies. Official data included for: 2005 presidential election (registered voters, vote cast, valid and invalid votes, first and second candidates, % turnout); 2009 parliamentary election (registered voters, vote cast, valid and invalid votes, first and second candidates, % turnout); 2013 presidential election (registered voters, vote cast, valid and invalid votes, first and second candidates,

% turnout); 2013 presidential election (registered voters, vote cast, valid and invalid votes, first and second candidates, % turnout); 2017 parliamentary election (registered voters, vote cast, valid and invalid votes, first and second candidates, % turnout); 2017 presidential election (registered voters, vote cast, valid and invalid votes, first and second candidates, % turnout).

As the example shows, the order of the sources follows this structure: Nohlen's information first, then the official data sources, and then other sources. Notes are important as they contain detailed information about what official data was included (see parentheses), and for which election.

Methodology

We have assembled data on turnout for 3217 elections between 1945 and 2020, which includes 935 presidential and 2282 parliamentary (lower house) elections in 190 countries. When organizing elections countries follow either plurality or runoff rules. When the former, voters just vote once. When the latter, one candidate or party must obtain a certain percentage -normally 50%- in the first round to avoid a runoff election, with the second most voted. Runoff elections are normally used in presidential elections (eg. Chile), but they are also used in few parliamentary contests (eg. France). We have gathered all the registered voter turnout information for all the rounds where available both for presidential and parliamentary elections.

The data collection was gathered in two phases. The first relies on the relevant volume of Dieter Nohlen et al.'s comprehensive Election Data Handbooks for Africa (1999), Asia and the Pacific (2001 and 2002), the Americas (2005), and Europe (2010). Nohlen and colleagues gathered an impressive wealth of official electoral data in print. For each country, they included full sources of documentation; they also relied on academic authors with knowledge of the languages in which the official data was published as well as they included more information on the elections and the countries.

The second step is for elections which fall outside of the timeframe covered by Nohlen and colleagues. When gathering the turnout data, we have implemented the following process. We have first aimed to find official sources reported by the respective national institutions organising elections in each country which include parliaments, electoral management bodies (EMBs), electoral courts, or ministries and related agencies. The official data that we gathered was distributed differently by region, with high percentages of official results found in the Americas and Europe, and lower in Oceania, Asia, and Africa.

When no official data was available, we collected information from the Inter-Parliamentary Union (IPU). When IPU provided a figure, we reported it. Third, if no information was found, we then relied on Adam Carr's Psephos election database. Both sources account for over 80% of the non-official sources. The remaining sources we relied on include official statistic agencies that do not organize elections, the IFES elections guidebook, books–Hermet Rose and Rouquie (1978) for Portuguese elections between 1945 and 1978 or Morgenbesser (2016) for Burma in 1985. Finally, when all other resources were exhausted, we rarely–on 25 occasions–used Wikipedia (6 times) or media outlets as sources. For each election and round, we provide the source and a link. We also include IDEA's data in our dataset. This way, researchers have access to both results and can compare the different sources.

In the process of searching for data for each election, we faced several challenges. Responding to this, in the database we include a variable that accounts for the difficulty when gathering the information. We have classified the difficulties of each data entry point according to availability and language criteria. Availability refers to when data is available while language refers to the website being in English, Spanish, French, Italian or Portuguese. When there was an official website portal in one of the languages, that was considered easy (eg. Canada). When there was official data, but it was scattered in more than one website, we classified it as medium (eg. Guyana). When there was data available but not coming from the national state (i.e. Inter Parliamentary Union) we classify it as hard (eg. Thailand). When adding the language barrier to the hard situation, we classified it as very hard (eg. Vietnam).

Explanations of Variables

How to read the variables. The variables appear in bold. When they are self-explanatory (eg. country), they are just in bold. When they need an explanation, we put the variable label in inverted commas, with a brief explanation (eg. 'eltype': election type).

GD-TURNOUT variables

country

The country in which the election took place.

'ccodecow': country code CoW

Code of country from the Correlates of War.

Source: https://correlatesofwar.org/

weekday

The name of the day of the week in which the elections are held. From Monday to Sunday.

day

The day in which the elections are held. Ranges from 1 to 31.

month

The month in which the elections are held. Ranges from 1 (January) to 12 (December).

year

The year in which the elections are held.

'eltype': election type

The election type considers whether the election is presidential or parliamentary. European elections, referendums or sub national elections are not included in this database. Following IDEA's definitions, "Parliamentary" elections are elections to the national legislative body of a country or territory. In case the legislative body has two chambers, only the second (lower) chamber is included. "Presidential" elections are elections to the national presidency of a country or territory. IDEA includes second rounds for both parliamentary (first round unless noted otherwise) and presidential (considers the "decisive round" unless otherwise noted) elections. IDEA also notes that when elections are carried out in two rounds (using the Two-Round System TRS), only the year when the second round was held is stated. These rules appear to be inconsistent, however. We have included all second rounds held and available between 1945 and 2020, following our data collection methodology.

Source: IDEA https://www.idea.int/data-tools/data/voter-turnout

streltype': election type

String variable of election type, including presidential (P) and parliamentary (L).

round

The round of the election in countries with two-round election systems.

electionid

This is an identifier with a country code (COW), year, month, day, type of election (string), and round. For example, Chile's first round of the presidential election held the 19th of November 2017, is 155-2017-1119-P1.

concurrent (same date)

Whether the election was concurrent with another election. It is a dichotomic variable: 0 = no; 1= yes. This figure has been updated for the elections not covered by IDEA and included in GD-TURNOUT.

Source: IDEA https://www.idea.int/data-tools/data/voter-turnout

compulsory

Whether there was compulsory voting or not. 0 means no; 1 means yes. This data has been gathered for the elections not covered by IDEA and included in GD-TURNOUT; we have reviewed every single election provided by IDEA, and amended it when necessary.

Source: IDEA https://www.idea.int/data-tools/data/voter-turnout

continent

Continent to which the country belongs.

'populationNohl': Total population, Nohlen

This variable includes the total population according to Nohlen et al. This variable is gathered only for the elections that Nohlen et al. include in their editions.

Source: Nohlen et al. (1999, 2001, 2002, 2005, 2010).

‘registvoters’: registered voters

Total numbers of registered voters according to Nohlen. This figure has been updated for the years and elections not covered by Nohlen et al.’s volumes until the end of 2020.

Source: Nohlen et al. (1999, 2001, 2002, 2005, 2010)

‘registpopperNohl’: registered population percentage, Nohlen

This is the percentage of registered voters among the total population according to Nohlen et al. This figure is obtained from dividing registered voters by the total population and convert it as a percentage. This variable is gathered only for the elections that Nohlen et al. include in their editions.

Source: Nohlen et al. (1999, 2001, 2002, 2005, 2010)

‘votes’: votes cast

Total number of votes cast according to Nohlen. This figure is the numerator in any estimation of turnout. This figure has been updated for the years and elections not covered by Nohlen et al.’s volumes until the end of 2020.

Source: Nohlen et al. (1999, 2001, 2002, 2005, 2010)

‘turnoutreg’: registered turnout percentage

This is turnout of registered voters according to Nohlen. The percentage is obtained dividing the total vote cast by the registered voters and converted to a percentage.

Source: Nohlen et al. (1999, 2001, 2002, 2005, 2010)

‘validvotes’: valid votes

Valid votes cast according to Nohlen. This figure has been updated for the years where Nohlen books do not continue.

Source: Nohlen et al. (1999, 2001, 2002, 2005, 2010)

‘invalidvotes’: invalid votes

Invalid votes cast according to Nohlen et al. By this is meant the number of votes which though cast did not count towards the election results which includes those deliberately left blank. Nohlen et al reported separately. For the editions not covered by Nohlen et al, these are sometimes reported separately in our sources requiring us to tally them together manually. This figure has been updated for the years where Nohlen books do not continue.

Source: Nohlen et al. (1999, 2001, 2002, 2005, 2010)

‘numvoteparty1’: number of votes party 1

Number of votes cast for the Party or Presidential candidate with the highest tally according to Nohlen et al. This figure has been updated for the years where Nohlen books do not continue.

Source: Nohlen et al. (1999, 2001, 2002, 2005, 2010)

‘p1per’: percentage obtained party 1

Percentage of votes obtained by Party or Candidate 1 according to Nohlen et al. This figure has been updated for the years where Nohlen books do not continue.

Source: Nohlen et al. (1999, 2001, 2002, 2005, 2010)

‘numvoteparty2’: number of votes party 2

Number of votes cast for Party or Presidential candidate with the second highest tally according to Nohlen et al. Where blank this indicates a one-party state, an election boycotted by the opposition or a state without parties. This figure has been updated for the years where Nohlen books do not continue.

Source: Nohlen et al. (1999, 2001, 2002, 2005, 2010)

‘p2per’: percentage obtained party 2

Percentage of votes obtained by Party or Candidate 2 according to Nohlen et al. This figure has been updated for the years where Nohlen books do not continue.

Source: Nohlen et al. (1999, 2001, 2002, 2005, 2010)

notes

Comments on specific elections.

source

Here we record links to the sources for our data. If blank, our source is the relevant volume of Dieter Nohlen et al’s comprehensive Election Data Handbooks for Africa (1999), Asia and the Pacific (2001 and 2002), the Americas (2005), and Europe (2010).

As previously mentioned, for elections which fall outside of the time period covered by Nohlen[2] we established a hierarchy of sources. We have first aimed to find official sources reported by the respective national institutions organising elections in each country, which include parliaments, electoral management bodies (EMBs), electoral courts, or ministries and related agencies. When no official data was available, we collected information from the Inter-Parliamentary Union (IPU). When IPU provided a figure, we reported it. Third, if no information was found, we then relied on Adam Carr’s Psephos election database. The remaining sources we relied on include official statistic agencies that do not organize elections, the IFES elections guidebook, books–Hermet Rose and Rouquie (1978) for Portuguese elections between 1945 and 1978 or Morgenbesser (2016) for Burma in 1985. Finally, when all other resources were exhausted, we rarely–on 25 occasions–used Wikipedia or media outlets as sources.

When there was disagreement among sources, a judgment was made based on completeness of data, weight of concurrence between sources and citation of official statistics agencies over media sources. Next, we employed a method to detect anomalous results by calculating the absolute difference in votes cast between IDEA and our chosen source. Where differences were detected we rechecked our source, IDEA and the other available sources to identify what had caused the difference. Sometimes, the differences were caused by a typo in IDEA or our source. Sometimes it

[2] Since the release of Nohlen et al. works are in different years, the dates are logically different.

was due to data being collected at different stages of election counting. As a priority, online sources from official statistics were used to update our results, often obtained from defunct government web portals accessed through the Wayback Machine service. When necessary votes cast were tallied from constituency level data. Further notes on the peculiarities of specific countries or elections are available in the relevant sections of this Databook.

officialsource

The variable indicates if the source was official (1) or non-official (0).

whogatheredinfo

This variable provides general information about the source used for the election, dividing them into Nohlen (0) and ours (1).

difficulty

The variable indicates the degree of difficulty in the data collection process for each election. As mentioned above, when there was an official website portal in one of the languages, that was considered easy (0). When there was official data, but it was scattered in more than one website, we classified it as medium (1). When there was data available but not coming from the national state (i.e. Inter Parliamentary Union) we classify it as hard (2). When adding the language barrier to the hard situation, we classified it as very hard (3).

IDEA variables

'populationIDEA': population

The number of people living in a given country in the year in which the election took place.

Source: IDEA https://www.idea.int/data-tools/data/voter-turnout

'vappopulationIDEA': voting age population

For the "voting age population" (VAP), we have followed IDEA's definition and operationalisation: "The voting age population (VAP) includes all citizens above the legal voting age. VAP figures can complement voter registration figures for two reasons. First, registration figures can be inaccurate or unavailable, and sometimes voter registers are not used (as in South Africa in 1994). Second, the voting age population figures can provide a clearer picture of participation as they signal a problem with the voters' register or registration system.

The voting age population is based on a country's population over the age of 18. It is not intended to be an exact measure of the number of citizens entitled to vote as it does not take into account legal or systemic barriers to the exercise of the franchise or account for non-eligible members of the population, such as resident non-citizens (the voting eligible population – VEP – would capture these discrepancies but it is very hard to achieve the data required to measure VEP). It is intended as indicative only.

For elections held between 1945 and 2001, most estimates of the VAP data are based on the latest census data report in the Demographic Yearbook 1998. This data is produced by the Population Division of the UN Department of Economic and Social Affairs. Estimates for Barbados, the Central African Republic and Niger are based on census data reported in the Demographic Yearbook 1996. Estimates for Albania, Djibouti, Ghana, Guinea, Guyana, Côte d'Ivoire, Samoa, Tanzania, and Togo are based on the medium variant population estimate in World Population Prospects: the 1998 Revision Volume II. The following countries were not included in the statistics produced by the UN Department for Economic and Social Affairs: Anguilla, Fiji, Grenada, Nauru and Palau. For these countries the CIA World Factbook has been used. In all cases the population data selected is either that for the election year or the latest reported before the election year. In the latter case the growth rates presented in table A11 of World Population Prospects: the 1998 Revision Volume 1 were applied to form an estimated population for the election year.

For elections held 2002 and onwards the population figures are based on data from the International Database of the U.S. Census Bureau.

For all election years, the data was then adjusted to remove population under the age of 18. The result forms our estimated voting age population. Again, the VAP figures are estimates and should be treated as such."

Source: IDEA https://www.idea.int/data-tools/data/voter-turnout

'regvotersIDEA': registered voters

The number of registered voters. The figure represents the number of names on the voters' register at the time that the registration process closes (cut-off date), as reported by the electoral management body. For more information about Voter Registration please see the ACE Electoral Knowledge Network: Voter Registration (https://aceproject.org/main/english/vr/vr.htm).

Source: IDEA https://www.idea.int/data-tools/data/voter-turnout

'votesIDEA': votes cast

The total number of votes cast in the relevant election. Total vote includes valid and invalid votes, as well as blank votes in cases where these are separated from invalid votes.

Source: IDEA https://www.idea.int/data-tools/data/voter-turnout

'turnoutregIDEA': total vote

The total vote (see 'vote' variable) divided by the number of registered voters and presented in percentage terms. Turnout based on the registered voters as part of the denominators is one of the most used approaches to measure and compare turnout rates.

Source: IDEA https://www.idea.int/data-tools/data/voter-turnout

'turnoutvapIDEA': voting age population voter turnout

The total number of votes cast (valid or invalid) divided by the Voting Age Population figure, in percentage terms. Turnout based on the voting age population as part of the denominators is a very used approaches to measure and compare turnout rates.

Source: IDEA https://www.idea.int/data-tools/data/voter-turnout

‘invotperIDEA’: percentage of invalid votes

The number of invalid votes (including blank votes) divided by the number of total votes (see ‘Total vote’ variable) and presented in percentage terms. A vote needs to fulfil a number of criteria to be considered as valid. Examples of such votes include ballots where the voter has marked more choices than the voter is allowed to according to the electoral system. For more information, please see the ACE Electoral Knowledge Network: Criteria to Determine when Votes should Count as Valid. http://aceproject.org/ace-en/topics/vc/vcc/vcc01

Source: IDEA https://www.idea.int/data-tools/data/voter-turnout

notes on IDEA

This column includes general commentary or clarifications regarding IDEA statistics, methodology and database. For example, regarding the round that was considered by idea on a particular two-round system election.

Country by Country Data

The following pages are an almanac of each country in our dataset. They contain information on the years our data covers, its sources and any additional explanatory notes necessary.

Afghanistan

Years: 2004-2019

Type of Elections

Parliamentary Elections Majoritarian System: 2005, 2010, 2018

Presidential Elections Majoritarian System: 2004 (first round), 2009 (first round), 2014 (two rounds), 2019 (first round)**.**

Turnout Sources:

IDEA:

https://www.idea.int/data-tools/country-view/44/40

Nohlen et al:

Wahed Sarabi, A. 2001 ‘Afghanistan’ in D Nohlen, F Grotz & Hartmann C (Eds) *Elections in Asia: a data handbook vol 1 Middle East, Central Asia and South Asia*, Oxford University Press, New York, pp. 319-347

OFFICIAL DATA:

http://www.iec.org.af/public_html/Election%20Results%20Website/english/english.htm
http://www.iec.org.af/results_2018/en/home/resultbyvote
http://www.iec.org.af/results_2009/leadingCandidate.html
http://www.iec.org.af/results/en/home/priliminary_votes
http://www.iec.org.af/results_10/pdf/turnout_summary_4all.pdf
http://www.iec.org.af/results_2014/pdf/summary_valid_invalid_votes_en.pdf
http://www.iec.org.af/results_2014/en/finalresults/presidential/1

http://www.iec.org.af/results_2014/pdf/RunOff/en/turnout.pdf
http://www.iec.org.af/results_2014/pdf/RunOff/en/VotesByCandidateSummary.pdf

Other sources:

Psephos Adam Carr's Election Archive:

http://psephos.adam-carr.net/countries/a/afghanistan/afghanistan2004.txt

http://psephos.adam-carr.net/countries/a/afghanistan/afghanistan2009.txt

http://psephos.adam-carr.net/countries/a/afghanistan/afghanistan2014.txt

http://psephos.adam-carr.net/countries/a/afghanistan/afghanistan2019.txt

IFES:

https://www.electionguide.org/elections/id/2316/
https://www.electionguide.org/elections/id/2793/
https://www.electionguide.org/elections/id/3124/

Notes

Due to the newness of this democracy, lack of resources and the difficulties created by election violence and ongoing conflict in the country data is not always complete. Two-round system for presidential elections since 2004. Official data included for: 2004 presidential election (vote turnout, vote cast, valid and invalid votes, first and second candidate); 2009 presidential election (vote cast, valid and invalid votes, first and second candidates). There is a significant difference in terms of "vote cast" between Adam Carr's database (5,918,741) and the official data (4,823,090); 2010 parliamentary election (vote cast, valid and invalid votes); 2014 presidential election, first and second round (vote cast, valid and invalid votes, first and second candidates); 2019 parliamentary election (registered votes, valid votes, first and second candidates). There is a significant difference in terms of "vote cast" between Adam Carr's database (7,018,049) and the official data (7,237,756).

Albania

Years: 1945-2017

Type of Elections

Parliamentary Elections Majoritarian System: 1945, 1950, 1954, 1958, 1962, 1966, 1970, 1974, 1978, 1982, 1987)

Parliamentary Elections Mixed System: 1991 (two rounds), 1992 (two rounds), 1996 (two rounds), 1997 (two rounds), 2001, 2005, 2009, 2013, 2017

Turnout Sources:

IDEA:

https://www.idea.int/data-tools/country-view/47/40

Nohlen et al:

De Nève D 2010, 'Albania' in Nohlen, D & Stover p (Eds), *Elections in Europe: a data handbook*, Nomos Verlagsgesellschaft, Baden Baden, Germany, pp. 126-148

OFFICIAL DATA:

http://www.cec.org.al/Portals/0/Documents/CEC%202013/zgjedhje-per-kuvend/2013/zgjedhje_2013_web/lidhja_2.pdf

http://cec.org.al/wp-content/uploads/2019/06/permbledhese-2017.pdf

Other sources:

Psephos Adam Carr's Election Archive

http://psephos.adam-carr.net/countries/a/albania/albania2009.txt

Notes:

IDEA has not included data about elections during the communist era. We present them for historical interest or for scholars interested in elections under authoritarian regimes. Two-round system for parliamentary elections between 1992 and 2000. Official data included for: 2013 parliamentary election (registered voters, vote cast, invalid votes, first and second candidates, % turnout); 2017 parliamentary election (registered voters, vote cast, invalid votes, first and second candidates, % turnout). Data for the 2013 and 2017 elections was extracted from the Wikipedia page of each election. The official source in Albanian has been added. The data offered by Wikipedia has been checked with the official source.

Algeria

Years: 1963-2017

Type of Elections

Parliamentary Elections Proportional Representation System: 1964, 1977, 1982, 1987, 1991, 1997, 2002, 2007, 2012, 2017

Presidential Elections Majoritarian System: 1963, 1976, 1979, 1984, 1988, 1995, 1999, 2004, 2009, 2014

Turnout Sources

IDEA:

https://www.idea.int/data-tools/country-view/97/40

Nohlen et al:

Axtman D 1999, 'Algeria' in Krennerich, M., Nohlen, D., Thibaut, B. (eds), *Elections in Africa: a data handbook*, Oxford University Press, New York, pp.42-65

OFFICIAL DATA:

https://www.joradp.dz/Jo8499/1999/029/FP3.pdf

https://www.joradp.dz/Jo2000/2009/022/FP3.pdf

https://www.liberte-algerie.com/actualite/legislatives-2012-le-conseil-constitutionnel-proclame-les-resultats-officiels-107953 (not the official website, but published the data from the Conseil Constitutionnel)

https://www.joradp.dz/Jo2000/2014/023/FP4.pdf

https://www.radioalgerie.dz/news/fr/article/20170508/111491.html (not the official website, but published the data from the Conseil Constitutionnel)

Other sources:

Psephos Adam Carr's Election Archive:

http://psephos.adam-carr.net/countries/a/algeria/algeria1999.txt

http://psephos.adam-carr.net/countries/a/algeria/algeria2002.txt

http://psephos.adam-carr.net/countries/a/algeria/algeria2004.txt

http://psephos.adam-carr.net/countries/a/algeria/algeria2007.txt

http://psephos.adam-carr.net/countries/a/algeria/algeria2009.txt

http://psephos.adam-carr.net/countries/a/algeria/algeria2012.txt

http://psephos.adam-carr.net/countries/a/algeria/algeria2014.txt

http://psephos.adam-carr.net/countries/a/algeria/algeria2017.txt

Notes:

IDEA does not include data from 1963-1988 due to the domination of a single party system. We present them for historical interest or for scholars interested in elections under authoritarian regimes. Official data included for: 1999 presidential election (registered voters, vote cast, % turnout -calculated by the authors-); 2009 presidential election (registered voters, vote cast, valid and invalid votes, % turnout); 2012 parliamentary election (registered voters, vote cast, valid and invalid votes, % turnout); 2014 presidential election (registered voters, vote cast, valid and invalid votes, % turnout); 2017 parliamentary election (registered voters, vote cast, valid and invalid votes, % turnout).

Andorra

Years: 1981-2019

Type of Elections

Parliamentary Elections Mixed System: 1981 (two rounds), 1985 (one round), 1989 (two rounds), 1992 (two rounds), 1993, 1997, 2001, 2005, 2009, 2011, 2015, 2019

Turnout Sources:

IDEA:

https://www.idea.int/data-tools/country-view/42/40

Nohlen et al:

Mickoleit A 2010, 'Andorra' in Nohlen, D & Stover p (Eds), *Elections in Europe: a data handbook*, Nomos Verlagsgesellschaft, Baden Baden, Germany, pp. 149-168

OFFICIAL DATA:

https://www.eleccions.ad/documentacio/anteriors/EG_2019.pdf

https://www.eleccions.ad/documentacio/anteriors/EG_2015.pdf

https://www.eleccions.ad/documentacio/anteriors/EG_2011.pdf

https://www.eleccions.ad/documentacio/anteriors/EG_2009.pdf

Other sources:

Interparliamentary Union:

http://archive.ipu.org/parline-e/reports/arc/2005_93.htm

Notes:

IDEA has not included data from 1981-1992. Micholeit notes that this data is less reliable due to poor record keeping in this era. Two-round system until 1993. Official data included for: 2009 parliamentary election (registered voters, vote cast, first and second candidates, % turnout); 2011 parliamentary election (registered voters, vote cast, first and second candidates, % turnout); 2015 parliamentary election (registered voters, vote cast, valid and invalid votes, first and second candidates, % turnout); 2019 parliamentary election (registered voters, vote cast, valid and invalid votes, first and second candidates, % turnout).

Angola

Years: 1992-2017

Type of Elections

Parliamentary Elections Proportional Representation System: 1992, 2008, 2012, 2017

Presidential Elections Majoritarian System: 1990

Turnout Sources:

IDEA:

https://www.idea.int/data-tools/country-view/50/40

Nohlen et al:

Clemente-Kersten AC 1999, 'Angola' in Krennerich, M., Nohlen, D., Thibaut, B. (eds), *Elections in Africa: a data handbook*, Oxford University Press, New York, pp.65-78

OFFICIAL DATA:

https://www.dw.com/pt-002/resultados-finais-da-cne-confirmam-vit%C3%B3ria-do-mpla-nas-elei%C3%A7%C3%B5es-em-angola/a-16226955 (not an official website, but it published the official results announced by the Comissão Nacional Eleitoral)

https://web.archive.org/web/20170825184648/http://eleicoesgerais.cne.ao/99LG/DLG999999.htm

Other sources:

Psephos Adam Carr's Election Archive:

http://psephos.adam-carr.net/countries/a/angola/angola20081.txt

http://psephos.adam-carr.net/countries/a/angola/angola20121.txt

Notes:

When elections were held in more than one day, we considered the last registered voting day for the weekday of the database. Official data included for: 2012 parliamentary election (registered voters, vote cast, first and second candidates, % turnout -calculated by the authors-); 2017 parliamentary election (registered voters, vote cast, valid and invalid votes, first and second candidates, % turnout).

Antigua and Barbuda

Years: 1951-2018

Type of Elections

Parliamentary Elections Majoritarian System: 1951, 1956, 1960, 1965, 1971, 1976, 1980, 1984, 1989, 1994, 1999, 2004, 2009, 2014, 2018

Turnout Sources

IDEA:

https://www.idea.int/data-tools/country-view/45/40

Nohlen et al:

Hillebrands, B & Schwehm J 2005 'Antigua & Barbuda' in D Nohlen (Ed) *Elections in the Americas: a data handbook vol 1 North America, Central America & the Caribbean***,** Oxford University Press, New York, pp. 61-72

OFFICIAL DATA:

http://www.abec.gov.ag/elections_2018/votesbyconstituency.php

Other sources:

Psephos Adam Carr's Election Archive:

http://psephos.adam-carr.net/countries/a/antigua/antigua2004.txt

http://psephos.adam-carr.net/countries/a/antigua/antigua2009.txt

http://psephos.adam-carr.net/countries/a/antigua/antigua2014.txt

Notes:

At the time of writing IDEA was missing the 2018 election. For 2004 and 2009 only valid votes available. Official data included for: 2018 election (registered voters, vote cast, valid and invalid votes, first and second candidates, % turnout).

Argentina

Years: 1946-2019

Type of Elections

Parliamentary Elections Majoritarian System: 1946, 1948, 1951, 1954, 1958, 1960, 1962

Parliamentary Elections Proportional Representation System: 1963, 1965, 1973, 1983, 1985, 1987, 1989, 1991, 1993, 1995, 1997, 1999, 2001, 2003, 2005, 2007, 2009, 2011, 2013, 2015, 2017, 2019

Presidential Elections Majoritarian System: 1946, 1951, 1958, 1963, 1973, 1983, 1989, 1995 (one round), 1999 (one round), 2003 (one round), 2007 (one round), 2011 (one round), 2015 (two rounds), 2019 (one round)

Turnout Sources

IDEA:

https://www.idea.int/data-tools/country-view/51/40

Nohlen et al:

Jones, MP, Lauga, M & Leon-Roesch 2005 'Argentina' in D Nohlen (Ed) *Elections in the Americas: a data handbook vol 2 South America*, Oxford University Press, New York, pp. 59-122

OFFICIAL DATA:

https://www.argentina.gob.ar/interior/dine/resultadosyestadisticas/2003#2

https://www.argentina.gob.ar/interior/dine/resultadosyestadisticas/2005

https://www.argentina.gob.ar/interior/dine/resultadosyestadisticas/2007#1

https://www.argentina.gob.ar/interior/dine/resultadosyestadisticas/2007#2

https://www.argentina.gob.ar/interior/dine/resultadosyestadisticas/2009#1

https://www.argentina.gob.ar/interior/dine/resultadosyestadisticas/2011#7

https://www.argentina.gob.ar/interior/dine/resultadosyestadisticas/2011#6

https://www.argentina.gob.ar/interior/dine/resultadosyestadisticas/2013#3

https://www.argentina.gob.ar/interior/dine/resultadosyestadisticas/2015#9

https://www.argentina.gob.ar/sites/default/files/p_v_definitivo_x_distrito_grales_20152.pdf

https://www.argentina.gob.ar/sites/default/files/p_v_definitivo_x_distrito_2da_vuelta_2015_web.pdf

https://www.argentina.gob.ar/sites/default/files/generales-2017definitivodndistritodn.zip

https://www.argentina.gob.ar/sites/default/files/d.n._definitivo_x_distrito_grales_2019.xlsx

https://www.argentina.gob.ar/sites/default/files/p.v._definitivo_x_distrito_grales_2019.xlsx

Notes:

Argentina renews one-half of its lower house in legislative elections every two years. Argentina adopted the two-round system for presidential elections in 1994. Jones, Lauga and Leon-Rosch note that for many years multiple sources of 'official statistics' exist, with no definitive way to decide which is more authoritative. For example in the years 1991-2003, IDEA concurs with IPU but differs with Nohlen et al. This is likely due to the use of different sources. In more recent times IDEA has had trouble finding reliable official statistics. In 2011 IDEA simply duplicated the results between the Presidential and Parliamentary elections. In 2015 IFES reports that turnout appears much lower

because one electorate's results were missing. Official data included for: 2005 parliamentary election (registered voters, vote cast, valid and invalid votes, first and second candidates, % turnout); 2007 (first round) presidential election (registered voters, vote cast, valid and invalid votes, first and second candidates, % turnout); 2007 parliamentary election (registered voters, vote cast, valid and invalid votes, first and second candidates, % turnout); 2009 parliamentary election (registered voters, vote cast, valid and invalid votes, first and second candidates, % turnout); 2011 parliamentary election (registered voters, vote cast, valid and invalid votes, first and second candidates, % turnout); 2011 (first round) presidential election (registered voters, vote cast, valid and invalid votes, first and second candidates, % turnout); 2013 parliamentary election (registered voters, vote cast, valid and invalid votes, first and second candidates, % turnout); 2015 (two rounds) presidential election (registered voters, vote cast, valid and invalid votes, first and second candidates, % turnout); 2017 parliamentary election (registered voters, vote cast, valid and invalid votes, first and second candidates, % turnout); 2019 parliamentary election (registered voters, vote cast, valid and invalid votes, first and second candidates, % turnout); 2019 (first round) presidential election (registered voters, vote cast, valid and invalid votes, first and second candidates, % turnout).

Armenia

Years: 1990-2018

Type of Elections

Parliamentary Elections Mixed System: 1990 (two rounds), 1995 (two rounds), 1999 (two rounds), 2003 (one round), 2007 (one round), 2012 (one round), 2017 (one round), 2018 (one round)

Presidential Elections Majoritarian System: 1991 (one round), 1996 (one round), 1998 (two rounds), 2003 (two rounds), 2008 (one round), 2013 (one round)

Turnout Sources

IDEA:

https://www.idea.int/data-tools/country-view/48/40

Nohlen et al:

Grotz, F & Rodriguez-McKey, M 2001 'Armenia' in D Nohlen, F Grotz & Hartmann C (Eds) *Elections in Asia: a data handbook vol 1 Middle East, Central Asia and South Asia*, Oxford University Press, New York, pp. 319-347

OFFICIAL DATA:

https://res.elections.am/images/doc/ampopich.pdf

https://www.elections.am/presidential/election-22052/

http://res.elections.am/images/doc/060512v.pdf

http://res.elections.am/images/doc/resulteng18.02.13n.xls

http://res.elections.am/images/doc/resulteng02.04.17.xlsx

https://res.elections.am/images/doc/09.12.18v.pdf

Other sources:

Interparliamentary Union:

http://www.ipu.org/parline-e/reports/arc/2013_03.htm

IFES:

https://www.electionguide.org/elections/id/1892/

https://www.electionguide.org/elections/id/1893/

Notes:

Turnout was dramatically lower in 2018 because of a nationwide strike and popular uprising which deposed the sitting PM. Two-round system for presidential elections since 1991. Parliamentary elections also have the possibility of a second round in case no party of alliance achieve a "stable parliamentary majority" (54 per cent of the total seats). Official data included for: 2007 (one round) parliamentary election (registered voters, vote cast, valid and invalid votes, first and second candidates, % turnout); 2008 (one round) presidential election (registered voters, vote cast, valid and invalid votes, first and second candidates, % turnout); 2012 (one round) parliamentary election (registered voters, vote cast, valid and invalid votes, first and second candidates, % turnout); 2013 (one round) presidential election (registered voters, vote cast, valid and invalid votes, first and second candidates, % turnout); 2017 (one round) parliamentary election (registered voters, vote cast, valid and invalid votes, first and second candidates, % turnout); 2018 (one round) parliamentary election (registered voters, vote cast, valid and invalid votes, first and second candidates, % turnout). Official data for the presidential elections of 2008 and 2013, and for the parliamentary elections of 2007, 2012, 2017 and 2018 were collected from the Wikipedia page of each election. The official source in Armenian has been added. The data offered by Wikipedia has been checked with the official source.

Australia

Years: 1945-2019

Type of Elections

Parliamentary Elections Majoritarian System: 1946, 1949, 1951, 1954, 1955, 1958, 1961, 1963, 1966, 1969, 1972, 1974, 1975, 1977, 1980, 1983, 1984, 1987, 1990, 1993, 1996, 1998, 2001, 2004, 2007, 2010, 2013, 2016, 2019

Turnout Sources

IDEA:

https://www.idea.int/data-tools/country-view/54/40

Nohlen et al:

Hughes, C 2002, 'Australia' in D, Nohlen, F, Grotz, & C Hartmann (Eds), *Elections in Asia and the Pacific: South East Asia, East Asia, and the South Pacific*, Oxford University Press, Oxford, pp.574-620

OFFICIAL DATA:

https://www.aec.gov.au/About_AEC/Publications/statistics/files/aec-2001-election-statistics.zip

https://results.aec.gov.au/12246/results/Default.htm

https://results.aec.gov.au/13745/Website/Default.htm

https://results.aec.gov.au/15508/Website/Default.htm

https://results.aec.gov.au/17496/Website/Default.htm

https://results.aec.gov.au/20499/Website/HouseDefault-20499.htm

https://results.aec.gov.au/24310/Website/HouseDefault-24310.htm

Notes:

Official data included for: 2001 parliamentary election (registered voters, vote cast, valid and invalid votes, first and second candidates, % turnout); 2004 parliamentary election (registered voters, vote cast, valid and invalid votes, first and second candidates, % turnout); 2007 parliamentary election (registered voters, vote cast, valid and invalid votes, first and second candidates, % turnout); 2010 parliamentary election (registered voters, vote cast, valid and invalid votes, first and second candidates, % turnout); 2013 parliamentary election (registered voters, vote cast, valid and invalid votes, first and second candidates, % turnout); 2016 parliamentary election (registered voters, vote cast, valid and invalid votes, first and second candidates, % turnout); 2019 parliamentary election (registered voters, vote cast, valid and invalid votes, first and second candidates, % turnout).

Austria

Years: 1945-2019

Type of Elections

Parliamentary Elections Proportional Representation System: 1945, 1949, 1953, 1956, 1959, 1962, 1966, 1970, 1971, 1975, 1979, 1983, 1986, 1990, 1994, 1995, 1999, 2002, 2006, 2008, 2013, 2017, 2019

Presidential Elections Majoritarian System: 1951 (two rounds), 1957 (one round), 1963 (one round), 1965 (one round), 1971 (one round), 1974 (one round), 1980 (one round), 1986 (two rounds), 1992 (two rounds), 1998 (one round), 2004 (one round), 2010 (one round), 2016 (two rounds)

Turnout Sources

IDEA:

https://www.idea.int/data-tools/country-view/53/40

Nohlen et al:

Poier, K 2010, 'Austria' in Nohlen, D & Stover p (Eds), *Elections in Europe: a data handbook*, Nomos Verlagsgesellschaft, Baden Baden, Germany, pp. 169-232

OFFICIAL DATA:

https://web.archive.org/web/20191022215825/https://wahl19.bmi.gv.at/
http://wahl16.bmi.gv.at/
https://www.bmi.gv.at/412_english/

https://web.archive.org/web/20170702231433/http://www.bmi.gv.at/cms/BMI_wahlen/bundespraes/bpw_2010/Ergebnis.aspx

https://www.bmi.gv.at/412/Nationalratswahlen/Nationalratswahl_2013/start.aspx

Other sources:

Psephos Adam Carr's Election Archive:

http://psephos.adam-carr.net/countries/a/austria/austria2016.txt

Notes:

Two-round system for presidential elections since 1951. Official data included for: 2010 (first round) presidential election (registered voters, vote cast, valid and invalid votes, first and second candidates, % turnout); 2013 parliamentary election (registered voters, vote cast, valid and invalid votes, first and second candidates, % turnout); 2016 (second round) presidential election (registered voters, vote cast, valid and invalid votes, first and second candidates, % turnout); 2019 parliamentary election (registered voters, vote cast, invalid votes, first and second candidates, % turnout).

Azerbaijan

Years: 1990-2020

Type of Elections

Parliamentary Elections Mixed System: 1990 (two rounds), 1995 (two rounds), 2000 (one round), 2005, 2010, 2015, 2020

Presidential Elections Majoritarian System: 1991 (one round), 1992 (one round), 1993 (one round), 1998 (one round), 2003 (one round), 2008 (one round), 2013 (one round), 2018 (one round)

Turnout Sources

IDEA:

https://www.idea.int/data-tools/country-view/56/40

Nohlen et al:

Grotz, F & Motika, R 2001 'Azerbaijan' in D Nohlen, F Grotz & Hartmann C (Eds) *Elections in Asia: a data handbook vol 1 Middle East, Central Asia and South Asia*, Oxford University Press, New York, pp. 348-369

Official data:

http://www.msk.gov.az/uploads/protokollar/en_2008_CEC_protocol.pdf

http://www.msk.gov.az/uploads/protokollar/CEC_protocol_2013.pdf

http://www.msk.gov.az/uploads/Secki-2018/CEC_protocol-2018.pdf

http://www.msk.gov.az/uploads/Sechki-2015/Protokol/PR_CEC_MM_2015.pdf

http://www.msk.gov.az/uploads/MM-2020/Protokol/PR_CEC_MM_2020.pdf

Other sources:

Interparliamentary Union:

http://www.ipu.org/parline-e/reports/arc/2019_05.htm

http://archive.ipu.org/parline-e/reports/2019_E.htm

Psephos Adam Carr's Election Archive:

http://psephos.adam-carr.net/countries/a/azerbaijan/azerbaijan2003.txt

http://psephos.adam-carr.net/countries/a/azerbaijan/azerbaijan2008.txt

http://psephos.adam-carr.net/countries/a/azerbaijan/azerbaijan2010.txt

http://psephos.adam-carr.net/countries/a/azerbaijan/azerbaijan2013.txt

http://psephos.adam-carr.net/countries/a/azerbaijan/azerbaijan2018.txt

http://psephos.adam-carr.net/countries/a/azerbaijan/azerbaijan2020.txt

Notes:

IDEA has not recorded results for the 1990, 1991 & 1992 Presidential elections. Two-round system for presidential and parliamentary elections (parliamentary elections moved to first past the post in 2002). As suggested in Nohlen's chapter, presidential elections have a "qualified majority system", which means that "The winning candidate has to obtain at least two thirds of the total valid votes. If no candidate gets the required majority, a run-off between the two best placed candidates is held on the second Sunday after the first round, again with the two-third majority requirement. If still no candidate is elected, new elections are organized". In parliamentary elections the country has a "segmented system", which means that "each elector has two votes on separate ballots. On each of them, voters mark a blank box to the right of the candidates/ political parties they are voting for. Furthermore, they may vote *against all candidates/ lists of parties* (negative vote). According to the first votes, 100 seats are distributed in SMCs by plurality. If none of the candidates gets more than 50% of valid votes, a run-off between the two best placed candidates takes place within two weeks". Official data included for: 2008 (one round) presidential election (registered voters, vote cast, valid and invalid votes, turnout % calculated by the authors, first and second candidates); 2013 (one round) presidential election (registered voters -significant difference with Adam Carr-, vote cast, valid and invalid votes, turnout % calculated by the authors, first and second candidates); 2015 parliamentary election (turnout %, vote cast and registered voters); 2018 (one round) presidential election (registered voters, vote cast, valid and invalid votes, turnout %, first and second candidates); 2020 parliamentary election (turnout %, vote cast and registered voters).

Bahamas

Years: 1972-2017

Type of Elections

Parliamentary Elections Majoritarian System: 1972, 1977, 1982, 1987, 1992, 1997, 2002, 2007, 2012, 2017

Turnout Sources

IDEA:

https://www.idea.int/data-tools/country-view/69/40

Nohlen et al:

Hillebrands, B & Schwehm J 2005 'Bahamas' in D Nohlen (Ed) *Elections in the Americas: a data handbook vol 1 North America, Central America & the Caribbean*, Oxford University Press, New York, pp. 73-84

OFFICIAL DATA:

https://www.elections.gov.bs/wp-content/uploads/2017/05/2017-General-Elections-Results.pdf

https://www.elections.gov.bs/archives/26770

Other sources:

Psephos Adam Carr's Election Archive:

http://psephos.adam-carr.net/countries/b/bahamas/bahamas2007.txt

http://psephos.adam-carr.net/countries/b/bahamas/bahamas2012.txt

Notes:

Official data included for: 2017 parliamentary election (registered voters, vote cast, first and second candidates, % turnout).

Bahrain

Years: 1973-2018

Type of Elections

Parliamentary Elections Majoritarian System: 1973, 2002 (two rounds), 2006 (two rounds), 2010 (two rounds), 2014 (two rounds), 2018

Turnout Sources

IDEA:

https://www.idea.int/data-tools/country-view/63/40

Nohlen et al:

Hartmann, C 2001 'Bahrain' in D Nohlen, F Grotz & Hartmann C (Eds) *Elections in Asia: a data handbook vol 1 Middle East, Central Asia and South Asia*, Oxford University Press, New York, pp. 49-56

OFFICIAL DATA:

http://www.vote.bh/en/category/electoral-blocs

Other sources:

Interparliamentary Union:

http://www.ipu.org/parline-e/reports/arc/2371_02.htm

http://www.ipu.org/parline-e/reports/arc/2371_06.htm

http://www.ipu.org/parline-e/reports/arc/2371_10.htm

http://www.ipu.org/parline-e/reports/2371_E.htm

Notes:

Two-round system for parliamentary elections since 2002. Official data included for: 2018 (one round) parliamentary election (registered voters, vote cast and % turnout).

Bangladesh

Years: 1973-2018

Type of Elections

Parliamentary Elections Majoritarian System: 1973, 1978, 1979, 1981, 1986a, 1986b, 1988, 1991, 1996a, 1996b, 2001, 2008, 2014, 2018

Turnout Sources

IDEA:

https://www.idea.int/data-tools/country-view/59/40

Nohlen et al:

Ahmed N 2001 'Bangladesh' in D Nohlen, F Grotz & Hartmann C (Eds) *Elections in Asia: a data handbook vol 1 Middle East, Central Asia and South Asia*, Oxford University Press, New York, pp. 516-550

Other sources:

IFES:

http://www.electionguide.org/elections/id/1322/

http://www.electionguide.org/elections/id/2484/

https://www.electionguide.org/elections/id/2436/

Interparliamentary Union:

http://www.ipu.org/parline-e/reports/arc/2023_08.htm

Daily Star Newspaper:

https://www.thedailystar.net/bangladesh-national-election-2018/seats

Notes:

IDEA relies on media source the Dhaka tribune for its 2018 results. Official data not available in the languages used for data collection. The 1996 February election was boycotted by most opposition parties.

Barbados

Years: 1951-2018

Type of Elections

Parliamentary Elections Majoritarian System: 1951, 1956, 1961, 1966, 1971, 1976, 1981, 1986, 1991, 1994, 1999, 2003, 2008, 2013, 2018

Turnout Sources

IDEA:

https://www.idea.int/data-tools/country-view/58/40

Nohlen et al:

Hillebrands, B & Falk K 2005 'Barbados' in D Nohlen (Ed) *Elections in the Americas: a data handbook vol 1 North America, Central America & the Caribbean*, Oxford University Press, New York, pp. 73-84

OFFICIAL DATA:

https://web.archive.org/web/20191130204258/https://www.electoral.barbados.gov.bb/index.php/general-elections-2008/

https://www.barbadosparliament.com/uploads/sittings/attachments/cd05ebefb86a621670e142bf2ddb0d81.pdf

Other sources:

Psephos Adam Carr's Election Archive:

http://psephos.adam-carr.net/countries/b/barbados/barbados2013.txt

Notes:

In 1966 Parliamentary elections every elector could cast two votes, which accounts for the higher number of valid votes than votes cast. Official data included for: 2008 parliamentary election (registered voters, vote cast, valid and invalid votes, first and second candidates, % turnout); 2018 parliamentary election (registered voters, vote cast, valid and invalid votes, first and second candidates, % turnout).

Belarus

Years: 1994-2020

Type of Elections

Parliamentary Elections Proportional Representation System: 1995 (four rounds), 2000-2001 (four rounds), 2004 (two rounds), 2008 (one round), 2012 (one round), 2016 (one round), 2019 (one round)

Presidential Elections Majoritarian System: 1994 (two rounds), 2001 (one round), 2006 (one round), 2010 (one round), 2015 (one round), 2020 (one round)

Turnout Sources

IDEA:

https://www.idea.int/data-tools/country-view/72/40

Nohlen et al:

Sahm, A 2010, 'Belarus' in Nohlen, D & Stover p (Eds), *Elections in Europe: a data handbook*, Nomos Verlagsgesellschaft, Baden Baden, Germany, pp. 233-268

Other sources:

Interparliamentary Union:

http://www.ipu.org/parline-e/reports/2027_E.htm

http://archive.ipu.org/parline-e/reports/arc/2027_08.htm

Psephos Adam Carr's Election Archive

http://psephos.adam-carr.net/countries/b/belarus/belarus2006.txt

http://psephos.adam-carr.net/countries/b/belarus/belarus2010.txt

http://psephos.adam-carr.net/countries/b/belarus/belarus2015.txt

http://psephos.adam-carr.net/countries/b/belarus/belarus20161.txt

http://psephos.adam-carr.net/countries/b/belarus/belarus2019.txt

IFES:

http://www.electionguide.org/elections/id/3262/

Wikipedia:

https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/2020_Belarusian_presidential_election

Notes:

Party affiliation is not a strong component of the Parliament of Belarus, with Independents making up the majority. Two-round system for presidential and parliamentary elections since 1994. No official data directly available.

Belgium

Years: 1945-2019

Type of Elections

Parliamentary Proportional Representation System: 1946, 1949, 1950, 1954, 1958, 1961, 1965, 1968, 1971, 1974, 1977, 1978, 1981, 1985, 1987, 1991, 1995, 1999, 2003, 2007, 2010, 2014, 2019

Turnout Sources

IDEA:

https://www.idea.int/data-tools/country-view/60/40

Nohlen et al:

Trefs, M 2010, 'Belgium' in Nohlen, D & Stover p (Eds), *Elections in Europe: a data handbook*, Nomos Verlagsgesellschaft, Baden Baden, Germany, pp. 269-317

OFFICIAL DATA:

http://polling2010.belgium.be/en/cha/results/results_start.html

http://polling2014.belgium.be/en/cha/results/results_tab_CKR00000.html

https://elections2019.belgium.be/fr/resultats-chiffres?el=CK&id=CKR00000

Notes:

Official data included for: 2010 parliamentary election (registered voters, vote cast, valid and invalid votes, first and second candidates, % turnout); 2014 parliamentary election (registered voters, vote

cast, valid and invalid votes, first and second candidates, % turnout); 2019 parliamentary election (registered voters, vote cast, valid and invalid votes, first and second candidates, % turnout).

Belize

Years: 1979-2020

Type of Elections

Parliamentary Elections Majoritarian System: 1979, 1984, 1989, 1993, 1998, 2003, 2008, 2012, 2015, 2020

Turnout Sources

IDEA:

https://www.idea.int/data-tools/country-view/73/40

Nohlen et al:

Hillebrands, B & Ortiz-Ortiz, R 2005 'Belize' in D Nohlen (Ed) *Elections in the Americas: a data handbook vol 1 North America, Central America & the Caribbean*, Oxford University Press, New York, pp. 97-106

OFFICIAL DATA:

https://elections.gov.bz/wp-content/uploads/2021/02/2008-General-Elections-Results.pdf

https://elections.gov.bz/wp-content/uploads/2021/02/2015-General-Election-Results.pdf

https://elections.gov.bz/wp-content/uploads/2021/02/2020-General-Election-Results.pdf

Other sources:

Psephos Adam Carr's Election Archive:

http://psephos.adam-carr.net/countries/b/belize/belize2012.txt

Notes:

Official data included for: 2008 parliamentary election (registered voters, vote cast, valid and invalid votes, first and second candidates, % turnout); 2015 parliamentary election (registered voters, vote cast, valid and invalid votes, first and second candidates, % turnout); 2020 parliamentary election (registered voters, vote cast, valid and invalid votes, first and second candidates, % turnout).

Benin

Years: 1959-2019

Type of Elections

Parliamentary Elections Proportional Representation System: 1959, 1960, 1964, 1979, 1984, 1989, 1991, 1995, 1999, 2003, 2007, 2011, 2014, 2019

Presidential Elections Majoritarian System: 1960, 1968, 1970, 1991 (two rounds), 1996 (two rounds), 2001 (two rounds), 2006 (two rounds), 2011 (one round), 2016 (two rounds)

Turnout Sources

IDEA:

https://www.idea.int/data-tools/country-view/65/40

Nohlen et al:

Hartmann C 1999, 'Benin' in Krennerich, M., Nohlen, D., Thibaut, B. (eds), *Elections in Africa: a data handbook*, Oxford University Press, New York, pp.79-102

Other sources:

Interparliamentary Union:

http://archive.ipu.org/parline-e/reports/arc/2033_03.htm

http://archive.ipu.org/parline-e/reports/arc/2033_07.htm

http://archive.ipu.org/parline-e/reports/arc/2033_11.htm

http://archive.ipu.org/parline-e/reports/2033_E.htm

Psephos Adam Carr's Election Archive:

http://psephos.adam-carr.net/countries/b/benin/benin2003.txt

http://psephos.adam-carr.net/countries/b/benin/benin2006.txt

http://psephos.adam-carr.net/countries/b/benin/benin2011.txt

http://psephos.adam-carr.net/countries/b/benin/benin2016.txt

http://psephos.adam-carr.net/countries/b/benin/benin2019.txt

African Elections Database:

https://africanelections.tripod.com/bj.html#2001_Presidential_Election

Other:

https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/1999_Beninese_parliamentary_election

Machioudi Dissou (2002) Le Bénin et l'Épreuve Démocratique: Leçons des élections de 1991 à 2001 Editions L'Harmattan, pp80–82

Helga Fleischhacker (2010) Parteiensystem und Verfassung in Afrika: Strukturen - Funktionen - Typen, Springer-Verlag, pp174–175

Notes:

Benin adopted the two-round system for presidential elections in 1990. Not every election has had second round, however. No official data directly available.

Bhutan

Years: 2008 – 2018

Type of Elections

Parliamentary Elections Majoritarian System: 2008 (one round), 2013 (two rounds), 2018 (two rounds

Turnout Sources

IDEA:

https://www.idea.int/data-tools/country-view/70/40

OFFICIAL DATA:

https://www.ecb.bt/rnp/election.pdf

https://www.ecb.bt/NAResult2013/result.pdf

https://www.ecb.bt/NAResult2013/

https://web.archive.org/web/20140601220341/http://www.election-bhutan.org.bt/NAGResult2013/

https://www.ecb.bt/declaration-of-the-results-of-the-primary-round-of-election-to-the-third-national-assembly-2018/

https://results.ecb.bt/NAGE2018/

Notes:

Two-round system for parliamentary elections. Following the Interparliamentary Union information, Elections are held in two rounds. In the "primary round" (first round), Bhutanese vote for the political party of their choice. In the "general election" (second round), the two political parties that obtain the highest number of votes in the primary round field their candidates. However, not every election has had two rounds. For instance, the first election of the National Assembly in 2008 was supposed to have two rounds. Nevertheless, as only two parties successfully registered for the 2008 election, the election was held in one round. Official data included for: 2008 parliamentary election (registered voters, vote cast, % turnout), 2013 (two rounds) parliamentary election (registered voters, vote cast, first and second candidates, % turnout), and 2018 (two rounds) parliamentary election (registered voters, vote cast, first and second candidates, % turnout).

Bolivia

Years: 1956-2020

Type of Elections

Parliamentary Elections Proportional System: 1956, 1958, 1960, 1962, 1964, 1966, 1978, 1979, 1980, 1985, 1989, 1993

Parliamentary Elections Mixed System: 1997, 2002, 2005, 2009, 2014, 2019, 2020

Presidential Elections Majoritarian System: 1956. 1960, 1964, 1966, 1978, 1979, 1980, 1985, 1989, 1993, 1997, 2002, 2005, 2009 (one round), 2014 (one round), 2019 (one round), 2020

Turnout Sources

IDEA:

https://www.idea.int/data-tools/country-view/129/40

Nohlen et al:

Lazarte RJ 2005,'Bolivia' In D Nohlen (Ed), *Elections in the Americas: a data handbook*, Oxford University Press, New York, pp.123-162

OFFICIAL DATA:

https://www.oep.org.bo/wp-content/uploads/2017/03/computo_global_2009.pdf

https://web.archive.org/web/20100214192725/http://www.cne.org.bo/PadronBiometrico/COMUNICACION/ACTADECOMPUTONACIONALGENERALES2009.pdf

https://www.oep.org.bo/wp-content/uploads/2017/01/resultados_total_elecciones_2014.pdf

https://computo.oep.org.bo/

https://www.oep.org.bo/wp-content/uploads/2020/10/Separata_Resultados_EG_2020.pdf

Other sources:

Interparliamentary Union:

http://www.ipu.org/parline-e/reports/arc/2037_05.htm

IFES:

http://www.electionguide.org/results.php?ID=183

Notes:

Two-round system for presidential elections adopted in 2009. Official data included for: 2009 parliamentary election (registered voters, vote cast, valid and invalid votes, first and second candidates -total votes-, % turnout -calculated by the authors-); 2009 presidential election (registered voters, vote cast, valid and invalid votes, first and second candidates, % turnout); 2014 parliamentary election (registered voters, vote cast, valid and invalid votes, first and second candidates, % turnout); 2014 (first round) presidential election (registered voters, vote cast, valid and invalid votes, first and second candidates, % turnout); 2019 parliamentary election (registered voters, vote cast, valid and invalid votes, first and second candidates, % turnout); 2019 (first round) presidential election (registered voters, vote cast, valid and invalid votes, first and second candidates, % turnout).

Bosnia and Herzegovina

Years: 1990-2018

Type of Elections

Parliamentary Elections Proportional Representation System: 1990, 1996, 1998, 2000, 2006, 2010, 2014, 2018

Presidential Elections Majoritarian System: 1990, 1996, 1998, 2002, 2006, 2010, 2014, 2018

Turnout Sources

IDEA:

https://www.idea.int/data-tools/country-view/57/40

Nohlen et al:

Kasapovic M 2010, 'Bosnia and Herzegovina' in Nohlen, D & Stover p (Eds), *Elections in Europe: a data handbook*, Nomos Verlagsgesellschaft, Baden Baden, Germany, pp. 319-350

OFFICIAL DATA:

http://www.izbori.ba/Documents/Statistika_i_rezultati_izbora/Statistika_izbora/IZBORNI_POKAZATELJI_2002-2014-eng.pdf

Other sources:

Psephos Adam Carr's Election Archive

http://psephos.adam-carr.net/countries/b/bosnia/bosnia20142.txt

http://psephos.adam-carr.net/countries/b/bosnia/bosnia20141.txt

http://psephos.adam-carr.net/countries/b/bosnia/bosnia20182.txt

http://psephos.adam-carr.net/countries/b/bosnia/bosnia20181.txt

Notes:

Presidential Elections in Bosnia and Herzegovina involve the election of three presidents, one each for Serbian, Croatian and Bosnian electors. Therefore data on P1 and P2 has been left blank.

In Parliamentary elections turnout is calculated by adding results for registered voters, votes cast, valid and invalid votes from both Bosnia and Herzegovina and the Republic of Sprska. P1 & P2 are taken from the larger Electorate. When elections were held in more than one day, we considered the last recorded day for the weekday of the database. Official data included for: 2014 presidential election (registered voters, vote cast, % turnout).

Botswana

Years: 1965-2019

Type of Elections

Parliamentary Elections Majoritarian System: 1965, 1969, 1974, 1979, 1984, 1989, 1994, 1999, 2004, 2009, 2014, 2019

Turnout Sources

IDEA:

https://www.idea.int/data-tools/country-view/71/40

Nohlen et al:

Baumhögger G 1999, 'Botswana' in Krennerich, M., Nohlen, D., Thibaut, B. (eds), Elections in Africa: a data handbook, Oxford University Press, New York, pp.104-121

OFFICIAL DATA:

https://www.eisa.org/wep/bot1999results1.htm (not the official website, but uses official data from the Independent Electoral Commission)

https://www.webcitation.org/6U6dkJmTS?url=http://www.iec.gov.bw/images/pdf/elections%202014%20parliamentary%20results.pdf

Other sources:

Interparliamentary Union:

http://archive.ipu.org/parline-e/reports/arc/2041_04.htm

http://archive.ipu.org/parline-e/reports/arc/2041_09.htm

Psephos Adam Carr's Election Archive:

http://psephos.adam-carr.net/countries/b/botswana/botswana1.txt

http://psephos.adam-carr.net/countries/b/botswana/botswana20041.txt

http://psephos.adam-carr.net/countries/b/botswana/botswana20091.txt

http://psephos.adam-carr.net/countries/b/botswana/botswana20141.txt

http://psephos.adam-carr.net/countries/b/botswana/botswana2019.txt

Notes:

Official data included for: 1999 parliamentary election (registered voters, vote cast, valid and invalid votes, first and second candidates, % turnout); 2014 parliamentary elections (registered voters, vote cast, valid and invalid votes, first and second candidate, % turnout).

Brazil

Years: 1945-2018

Type of Elections

Parliamentary Elections Proportional Representation System: 1945, 1947, 1950, 1954, 1958, 1962, 1966, 1970, 1974, 1978, 1982, 1986, 1990, 1994, 1998, 2002, 2006, 2010, 2014, 2018

Presidential Elections Majoritarian System: 1945, 1950, 1955, 1960, 1989 (two rounds), 1994 (one round), 1998 (one round), 2002 (two rounds), 2006 (two rounds), 2010 (two rounds), 2014 (two rounds), 2018 (two rounds)

Turnout Sources

IDEA:

https://www.idea.int/data-tools/country-view/68/40

Nohlen et al:

Lamounier, B & Neto OA 2005 'Brazil' in D Nohlen (Ed) *Elections in the Americas: a data handbook vol 2 South America*, Oxford University Press, New York, pp. 163-252

OFFICIAL DATA:

https://www.tse.jus.br/hotsites/pesquisas-eleitorais/resultados_anos/2006.html

https://www.tse.jus.br/hotsites/pesquisas-eleitorais/resultados_anos/2010.html

http://eleicoes.folha.uol.com.br/2014/1turno/presidente/br.shtml (not an official website, but it presents the data from the Tribunal Superior Eleitoral)

http://eleicoes.folha.uol.com.br/2014/2turno/presidente/br.shtml (not an official website, but it presents the data from the Tribunal Superior Eleitoral)

https://g1.globo.com/politica/eleicoes/2018/apuracao/presidente.ghtml (not an official website, but it presents the data from the Tribunal Superior Eleitoral)

http://electionresources.org/br/deputies.php?election=2018&state=BR (not an official website, but it presents the data from the Tribunal Superior Eleitoral)

Other sources:

Interparliamentary Union:

http://archive.ipu.org/parline-e/reports/2043_E.htm

Notes:

Brazil adopted the two-round system for presidential elections in 1988. IDEA lacks data for the 1974 Parliamentary Election. In the 2002 Parliamentary election they have reproduced IPU's data, though this differs with the Nohlen figures taken from official sources. Official data included for: 2006 parliamentary election (registered voters, vote cast, valid and invalid votes, first and second candidates, % turnout); 2006 (two rounds) presidential election (registered voters, vote cast, valid and invalid votes, first and second candidates, % turnout); 2010 parliamentary election (registered voters, vote cast, valid and invalid votes, first and second candidates, % turnout); 2010 (two rounds) presidential election (registered voters, vote cast, valid and invalid votes, first and second candidates, % turnout); 2014 (two rounds) presidential election (registered voters, vote cast, valid and invalid votes, first and second candidates, % turnout); 2018 parliamentary election (registered voters, vote cast, valid and invalid votes, first and second candidates, % turnout); 2018 (two rounds) presidential election (registered voters, vote cast, valid and invalid votes, first and second candidates, % turnout).

Bulgaria

Years: 1971-2017

Type of Elections

Parliamentary Elections Majoritarian System: 1971, 1976, 1981, 1986, 1990 (two rounds)

Parliamentary Elections Mixed System: 1991, 1994, 1997, 2001, 2005, 2009, 2013, 2014, 2017

Presidential Elections Majoritarian System: 1992 (two rounds), 1996 (two rounds), 2001 (two rounds), 2006 (two rounds), 2011 (two rounds), 2016 (two rounds)

Turnout Sources

IDEA:

https://www.idea.int/data-tools/country-view/62/40

Nohlen et al:

Todorov, A. 2010, 'Bulgaria' in Nohlen, D & Stover p (Eds), *Elections in Europe: a data handbook*, Nomos Verlagsgesellschaft, Baden Baden, Germany, pp. 351-398

OFFICIAL DATA:

http://pvr2006.cik.bg/results_1/index.html

http://pvr2006.cik.bg/results_2/index.html

https://web.archive.org/web/20120225103151/http://rezultati.cik2009.bg/results/proportional/rik_00.html

https://web.archive.org/web/20160307031849mp_/http://results.cik.bg/tur1/prezidentski/index.html

https://web.archive.org/web/20160311022430mp_/http://results.cik.bg/tur2/prezidentski/index.html

http://results.cik.bg/pi2013/rezultati/index.html

http://results.cik.bg/pi2014/rezultati/

http://results.cik.bg/pvrnr2016/tur1/president/index.html

http://results.cik.bg/pvrnr2016/tur2/president/index.html

http://results.cik.bg/pi2017/rezultati/index.html

Other sources:

European Election Database:

http://eed.nsd.uib.no/webview/index.jsp?study=http://129.177.90.166:80/obj/fStudy/ATPA1990_Display&node=0&mode=cube&v=2&cube=http://129.177.90.166:80/obj/fCube/ATPA1990_Display_C1&top=yes

Notes:

IDEA has not included data about elections during the communist era. We present them for historical interest or for scholars interested in elections under authoritarian regimes. Two-round system for presidential elections since 1991. Official data included for: 2006 (two rounds) presidential election (registered voters, vote cast, valid and invalid votes, first and second candidates, % turnout); 2009 parliamentary election (registered voters, vote cast, valid and invalid votes, first and second candidates, % turnout -calculated by the authors-); 2011 (two rounds) presidential election (registered voters, vote cast, valid and invalid votes, first and second candidates, % turnout); 2013 parliamentary election (registered voters, vote cast, valid and invalid votes, first and second candidates, % turnout -calculated by the authors-); 2014 parliamentary election (registered voters, vote cast, valid and invalid votes, first and second candidates, % turnout -calculated by the authors-); 2016 (two rounds) presidential election (registered voters, vote cast, valid and invalid votes, first and second candidates, % turnout); 2017 parliamentary election (registered voters, vote cast, valid and invalid votes, first and second candidates, % turnout -calculated by the authors-).

Burkina Faso

Years: 1959-2020

Type of Elections

Parliamentary Elections Mixed System: 1959, 1965, 1970, 1978, 1992, 1997, 2002, 2007, 2012, 2015, 2020

Presidential Elections Majoritarian System: 1965, 1978 (two rounds), 1991 (one round), 1998 (one round), 2005 (one round), 2010 (one round), 2015 (one round), 2020 (one round)

Turnout Sources

IDEA:

https://www.idea.int/data-tools/country-view/61/40

Nohlen et al:

Grotz F 1999, 'Burkina Faso' in Krennerich, M., Nohlen, D., Thibaut, B. (eds), *Elections in Africa: a data handbook*, Oxford University Press, New York, pp.124-152

OFFICIAL DATA:

http://www.ceni.bf/sites/default/files/resultat_GLOBAUX.pdf

http://www.ceni.bf/sites/default/files/Legislative%202012/RESULTATS_Liste%20Nationale.pdf

http://www.ceni.bf/sites/default/files/Legislatives2015/Recap_fiche_proclammation_partis.pdf

https://www.conseil-constitutionnel.gov.bf/fileadmin/user_upload/decision_n___2020-011_cc_epf_portant_proclamation_des_resultats_definitifs_de_l_election_du_president_du_faso.pdf

https://lefaso.net/spip.php?article101081 (not the official website, but it presents the information from the Commission électorale nationale indépendante)

Other sources:

Psephos Adam Carr's Election Archive:

http://psephos.adam-carr.net/countries/b/burkinafaso/burkinafaso20021.txt

http://psephos.adam-carr.net/countries/b/burkinafaso/burkinafaso2005.txt

http://psephos.adam-carr.net/countries/b/burkinafaso/burkinafaso2010.txt

http://psephos.adam-carr.net/countries/b/burkinafaso/burkinafaso2012.txt

http://psephos.adam-carr.net/countries/b/burkinafaso/burkinafaso20152.txt

http://psephos.adam-carr.net/countries/b/burkinafaso/burkinafaso20151.txt

Notes:

There have been two-round system for presidential elections since 1978. Not every election has had a second round, however. 1991 Presidential Election boycotted by the Opposition which accounts for the low turnout and 100% p1 value. Official data included for: 2007 parliamentary election (registered voters, vote cast, valid and invalid votes, first and second candidates, % turnout); 2012 parliamentary election (registered voters, vote cast, valid and invalid votes, first and second candidates, % turnout); 2015 parliamentary election (registered voters, vote cast, valid and invalid votes, first and second candidates, % turnout); 2020 presidential election (registered voters, vote cast, valid and invalid votes, first and second candidates, % turnout); 2020 parliamentary election (registered voters, vote cast, valid and invalid votes, % turnout).

Burundi

Years: 1961-2020

Type of Elections

Parliamentary Elections Majoritarian System: 1961, 1965, 1982, 1993, 2005, 2010, 2015, 2020

Presidential Elections Majoritarian System: 1984, 1993, 2010, 2015, 2020

Turnout Sources

IDEA:

https://www.idea.int/data-tools/country-view/64/40

Nohlen et al:

Basedau M 1999, 'Burundi' in Krennerich, M., Nohlen, D., Thibaut, B. (eds), **Elections in Africa: a data handbook**, Oxford University Press, New York, pp.154-166

OFFICIAL DATA:

https://www.ceniburundi.bi/2020/06/09/arret-rccb-387-du-4-juin-2020-les-resultats-definitifs-de-lelection-presidentielle/

https://www.ceniburundi.bi/2020/06/09/arret-rccb-388-du-04-juin-2020les-resultats-definitifs-de-lelection-des-deputes/

Other sources:

Interparliamentary Union:

http://archive.ipu.org/parline-e/reports/arc/2049_05.htm

http://archive.ipu.org/parline-e/reports/arc/2049_10.htm

Psephos Adam Carr's Election Archive:

http://psephos.adam-carr.net/countries/b/burundi/burundi20152.txt

http://psephos.adam-carr.net/countries/b/burundi/burundi2010.txt

http://psephos.adam-carr.net/countries/b/burundi/burundi2015.txt

Notes:

Official data included for: 2020 presidential election (registered voters, vote cast, valid and invalid votes, first and second candidates, % turnout); 2020 parliamentary election (registered voters, vote cast, valid and invalid votes, first and second candidates, % turnout).

Cambodia

Years: 1947-2018

Type of Elections

Parliamentary Elections Majoritarian System: 1947. 1951, 1955, 1958, 1962, 1966, 1972, 1976, 1981

Parliamentary Elections Proportional Representation System: 1993, 1998, 2003, 2008, 2013, 2018

Presidential Election Majoritarian System: 1972

Turnout Sources

IDEA:

https://www.idea.int/data-tools/country-view/158/40

Nohlen et al:

Hartmann, C 2002, 'Cambodia' in D, Nohlen, F, Grotz, & C Hartmann (Eds), Elections in Asia and the Pacific : South East Asia, East Asia, and the South Pacific, Oxford University Press, Oxford, pp.54-82

Other sources:

Psephos Adam Carr's Election Archive:

http://psephos.adam-carr.net/countries/c/cambodia/cambodia2003.txt

http://psephos.adam-carr.net/countries/c/cambodia/cambodia2008.txt

http://psephos.adam-carr.net/countries/c/cambodia/cambodia2018.txt

Lee Morgenbesser:

Morgenbesser, L 2016, *Behind the façade: elections under authoritarianism in Southeast Asia*, State University of New York Press, Albany NY

Notes:

IDEA does not include data for the years 1947-1981. Hartmann notes that there was widespread fraud and intimidation in this period, but we include it for historical interest. Official data not available in the languages used for data collection.

Cameroon

Years: 1960-2020

Type of Elections

Parliamentary Elections Mixed System: 1960, 1964, 1970, 1973, 1978, 1983, 1988, 1992, 1997, 2002, 2007, 2013, 2020

Presidential Elections Majoritarian System: 1965, 1970, 1975, 1980, 1984, 11988, 1992, 1997, 2004, 2011, 2018

Turnout Sources

IDEA:

https://www.idea.int/data-tools/country-view/80/40

Nohlen et al:

Mehler A 1999, 'Cameroon' in Krennerich, M., Nohlen, D., Thibaut, B. (eds), Elections in Africa: a data handbook, Oxford University Press, New York, pp.168-188

OFFICIAL DATA:

https://www.jeuneafrique.com/178872/politique/pr-sidentielle-au-cameroun-paul-biya-rempile-pour-un-sixi-me-mandat-cons-cutif/ (not the official website, but it includes the official data provided by the Cour supreme of Cameroon)

https://www.africanews.com/2018/10/22/paul-biya-wins-cameroon-presidential-election-with-7128-percent-official/ (not the official website, but it includes the official data provided by the Cour supreme of Cameroon)

https://www.cameroon-tribune.cm/article.html/30797/fr.html/elections-legislatives-le-rdpc-rafle-la-mise (not the official website, but it includes the official data provided by the Cour supreme of Cameroon)

Other sources:

Interparliamentary Union:

http://archive.ipu.org/parline-e/reports/2053_E.htm

Psephos Adam Carr's Election Archive:

http://psephos.adam-carr.net/countries/c/cameroun/cameroun2004.txt

Notes:

IDEA does not include data for the years 1964-1984. Data is missing from the Non-Idea source for 2002 & 2007. Official data included for: 2011 presidential election (registered voters, vote cast, valid and invalid votes, first and second candidates, % turnout); 2018 presidential election (registered voters, vote cast, valid and invalid votes, first and second candidates, % turnout); 2020 parliamentary election (registered voters, vote cast, % turnout).

Canada

Years: 1945-2019

Type of Elections

Parliamentary Elections Majoritarian System: 1945, 1949, 1953, 1957, 1958, 1962, 1963, 1965, 1968, 1972, 1974, 1979, 1980, 1984, 1988, 1993, 1997, 2000, 2004, 2006, 2008, 2011, 2015, 2019

Turnout Sources

IDEA:

https://www.idea.int/data-tools/country-view/74/40

Nohlen et al:

Lindner, R & Schultze RO 2005 'Canada' in D Nohlen (Ed) *Elections in the Americas: a data handbook vol 1 North America, Central America & the Caribbean*, Oxford University Press, New York, pp. 109-146

OFFICIAL DATA:

https://www.elections.ca/scripts/OVR2006/default.html

https://www.elections.ca/scripts/OVR2008/default.html

https://www.elections.ca/scripts/ovr2011/default.html

https://www.elections.ca/res/rep/off/ovr2015app/home.html

https://www.elections.ca/res/rep/off/ovr2019app/home.html

Notes:

Official data included for: 2006 parliamentary election (population, registered voters, vote cast, valid and invalid votes, first and second candidates, % turnout); 2008 parliamentary election (population, registered voters, vote cast, valid and invalid votes, first and second candidates, % turnout); 2011 parliamentary election (population, registered voters, vote cast, valid and invalid votes, first and second candidates, % turnout); 2015 parliamentary election (population, registered voters, vote cast, valid and invalid votes, first and second candidates, % turnout); 2019 parliamentary election (population, registered voters, vote cast, valid and invalid votes, first and second candidates, % turnout).

Cape Verde

Years: 1980-2016

Type of Elections

Parliamentary Elections Proportional Representation System: 1980, 1985, 1991, 1995, 2001, 2006, 2011, 2016

Presidential Elections Majoritarian System: 1991 (one round), 1996 (one round), 2001 (two rounds), 2006 (one round), 2011 (two rounds), 2016 (one round)

Turnout Sources

IDEA:

https://www.idea.int/data-tools/country-view/89/40

Nohlen et al:

Clemente-Kersten, AC 1999, 'Cape Verde' in Krennerich, M., Nohlen, D., Thibaut, B. (eds*), Elections in Africa: a data handbook*, Oxford University Press, New York, pp.191-204

OFFICIAL DATA:

https://cne.cv/resultado-das-eleicoes-legislativas-2001/

https://cne.cv/resultado-das-eleicoes-presidenciais-2001/

https://cne.cv/resultado-das-eleicoes-legislativas-2006/

https://cne.cv/resultado-das-eleicoes-presidenciais-2006/

https://cne.cv/resultado-das-eleicoes-legislativas-2011/

https://cne.cv/resultado-das-eleicoes-presidenciais-2011/

https://cne.cv/resultados-eleicoes-legislativa/

https://web.archive.org/web/20190713203840/http://www.dgape.cv/images/bo_11-10-2016_58presidenciais.pdf

Other sources:

Psephos Adam Carr's Election Archive

http://psephos.adam-carr.net/countries/c/capeverde/capeverdeleg2006.txt

http://psephos.adam-carr.net/countries/c/capeverde/capeverdepres2011.txt

http://psephos.adam-carr.net/countries/c/capeverde/capeverde2016.txt

Notes:

Two-round system for presidential elections since 1980. Not every election has had a second round, however. Official data included for: 2001 parliamentary election (registered voters, vote cast, valid and invalid votes, first and second candidates, % turnout); 2001 (second round) presidential election (registered voters, vote cast, valid and invalid votes, first and second candidates, % turnout); 2006 parliamentary election (registered voters, vote cast, % turnout -calculated by the authors-); 2006 (first round) presidential election (registered voters, vote cast, valid and invalid votes, first and second candidates, % turnout); 2011 parliamentary election (registered voters, vote cast, valid and invalid votes, first and second candidates, % turnout); 2011 (second round) presidential election (registered voters, vote cast, valid and invalid votes, first and second candidates, % turnout);); 2016 parliamentary election (registered voters, vote cast, % turnout -calculated by the authors-); 2016 (first round) presidential election (registered voters, vote cast, valid and invalid votes, first and second candidates, % turnout).

Central African Republic

Years: 1959-2021

Type of Elections

Parliamentary Elections Majoritarian System:1959 (one round), 1964 (one round), 1987 (one round), 1993 (two rounds), 1998 (two rounds), 2005 (two rounds), 2011 (two rounds), 2016 (two rounds), 2020-2021 (two rounds)

Presidential Elections Majoritarian System: 1964 (one round, 1981 (one round), 1993 (two rounds), 1999 (two rounds), 2005 (two rounds), 2011 (one round), 2015-2016 (two rounds), 2020 (one round)

Turnout Sources

IDEA:

https://www.idea.int/data-tools/country-view/75/40

Nohlen et al:

Mehler A 1999, 'Central African Republic' in Krennerich, M., Nohlen, D., Thibaut, B. (eds), *Elections in Africa: a data handbook*, Oxford University Press, New York, pp.205-220

Other sources:

Interparliamentary Union:

http://archive.ipu.org/parline-e/reports/arc/2059_05.htm

http://archive.ipu.org/parline-e/reports/arc/2059_11.htm

http://archive.ipu.org/parline-e/reports/arc/2059_93.htm

Psephos Adam Carr's Election Archive:

http://psephos.adam-carr.net/countries/c/centralafrica/car99.txt

http://psephos.adam-carr.net/countries/c/centralafrica/car2005.txt

http://psephos.adam-carr.net/countries/c/centralafrica/centralafrica2011.txt

http://psephos.adam-carr.net/countries/c/centralafrica/centralafrica2015.txt

http://psephos.adam-carr.net/countries/c/centralafrica/centralafrica2020.txt

IFES:

http://www.electionguide.org/elections/id/2911/

https://www.electionguide.org/elections/id/1257/

https://www.electionguide.org/elections/id/1259/

https://www.electionguide.org/elections/id/1408/

Notes:

IDEA does not include data for 1959-1986. Two-round system used in both presidential and legislative elections. Not every election has had two rounds, however. First parliamentary and presidential elections with second round were held in 1993. Second round of the 2020 parliamentary election was held in 2021. This is one of the few 2021 elections that we have included. No official data directly available.

Chad

Years: 1959-2016

Type of Elections

Parliamentary Elections Mixed System: 1959, 1962, 1963, 1969, 1990, 1997 (two rounds), 2002 (two rounds), 2011 (two rounds)

Presidential Elections Majoritarian System: 1969, 1996 (two rounds), 2001 (one round), 2006 (one round), 2011 (one round), 2016 (one round)

Turnout Sources

IDEA:

https://www.idea.int/data-tools/country-view/277/40

Nohlen et al:

Römer M 1999, 'Chad' in Krennerich, M., Nohlen, D., Thibaut, B. (eds), *Elections in Africa: a data handbook*, Oxford University Press, New York, pp.223-246

OFFICIAL DATA:

https://web.archive.org/web/20160807101922/http://www.lepaystchad.com/attachments/article/225/Presidentielle-TableauRecapitulatifConseilConstitutionnel.pdf

Other sources:

Interparliamentary Union:

http://archive.ipu.org/parline-e/reports/arc/2061_02.htm

Psephos Adam Carr's Election Archive:

http://psephos.adam-carr.net/countries/c/chad/chad.txt

http://psephos.adam-carr.net/countries/c/chad/chad2006.txt

http://psephos.adam-carr.net/countries/c/chad/chad20111.txt

http://psephos.adam-carr.net/countries/c/chad/chad20113.txt

Notes:

Two-round system was adopted for presidential and parliamentary elections in the 1996 constitution. However, not every election has had a second round. Also, Chad has a mixed system for parliamentary elections, which explains the differences in turnout: it has absolute majority vote in two rounds in the 25 single-member constituencies and party-list system in the 34 multi-member constituencies. Idea lacks data from 1959-1999 which were years of rule by an authoritarian President, then Military Junta followed by civil war. Official data included for: 2016 (first round) presidential election (registered voters, vote cast, valid and invalid votes, first and second candidates, % turnout).

Chile

Years: 1945-2019

Type of Elections

Parliamentary Elections Proportional Representation System: 1945, 1949, 1953, 1957, 1961, 1965, 1969, 1973, 1989, 1993, 1997, 2001 2005, 2009, 2013, 2017

Presidential Elections Majoritarian System: 1946, 1952, 1958, 1964, 1970, 1989 (one round), 1993 (one round), 1990-2000 (two rounds), 2005-2006 (two rounds), 2009-2010 (two rounds), 2013 (two rounds), 2017 (two rounds)

Turnout Sources

IDEA:

https://www.idea.int/data-tools/country-view/79/40

Nohlen et al:

Nohlen, D 2005 'Chile' in D Nohlen (Ed) *Elections in the Americas: a data handbook vol 2 South America*, Oxford University Press, New York, pp. 253-294

OFFICIAL DATA:

https://tribunalcalificador.cl/resultados-de-elecciones/

Notes:

Two-round system for presidential elections was adopted since 1980. Not every election has had a second round, however. Official data included for: 2005 parliamentary election (registered voters, vote cast, valid and invalid votes, first and second candidates, % turnout); 2005-2006 (two rounds) presidential election (registered voters, vote cast, valid and invalid votes, first and second candidates, % turnout); 2009 parliamentary election (registered voters, vote cast, valid and invalid votes, first and second candidates, % turnout); 2009-2010 (two rounds) presidential election (registered voters, vote cast, valid and invalid votes, first and second candidates, % turnout); 2013 parliamentary election (registered voters, vote cast, valid and invalid votes, first and second

candidates, % turnout); 2013 (two rounds) presidential election (registered voters, vote cast, valid and invalid votes, first and second candidates, % turnout); 2017 parliamentary election (registered voters, vote cast, valid and invalid votes, first and second candidates, % turnout); 2017 (two rounds) presidential election (registered voters, vote cast, valid and invalid votes, first and second candidates, % turnout).

Colombia

Years: 1945-2018

Type of Elections

Parliamentary Elections Proportional Representation System: 1945, 1947, 1949, 1951, 1953, 1958, 1960, 1962, 1964, 1966, 1968, 1970, 1974, 1978, 1982, 1986, 1990, 1991, 1994, 1998, 2002, 2006, 2010, 2014, 2018

Presidential Elections Majoritarian System: 1946, 1949, 1958, 1962, 1966, 1970, 1974, 1978, 1982, 1986, 1990, 1994 (two rounds), 1998 (two rounds), 2002 (one round), 2006 (one round), 2010 (two rounds), 2014 (two rounds), 2018 (two rounds)

Turnout Sources

IDEA:

https://www.idea.int/data-tools/country-view/82/40

Nohlen et al:

Jaramillo J & Franco-Cuervo, B 2005 'Colombia' in D Nohlen (Ed) *Elections in the Americas: a data handbook vol 2 South America*, Oxford University Press, New York, pp. 295-364

OFFICIAL DATA:

https://elecciones.registraduria.gov.co/respre2006/resultados/html/resultados.htmlhttps://web.archive.org/web/20160304043312/http://www.registraduria.gov.co/imagenes/res_1190.pdf

https://web.archive.org/web/20110718033546/http://www.registraduria.gov.co/imagenes/escrutinio_seg_vuelta.pdf

https://web.archive.org/web/20110726110303/http://www.registraduria.gov.co/Informacion/com_2010_127.htm

https://elecciones.registraduria.gov.co:81/congreso2014/preconteo/99CA/DCA9999999_L1.htm

https://www.colombia.com/elecciones/2018/resultados/presidente.aspx?C=P1 (not the official website, but it presents official data)

https://www.colombia.com/elecciones/2018/resultados/presidente.aspx?C=P2 (not the official website, but it presents official data)

https://web.archive.org/web/20180401030618/https://resultados2018.registraduria.gov.co/resultados/99CA/BXXXX/DCA99999.htm

Other sources:

Psephos Adam Carr's Election Archive:

http://psephos.adam-carr.net/countries/c/colombia/colombia2010chamber.txt

http://psephos.adam-carr.net/countries/c/colombia/colombia2010.txt

IFES:

http://www.electionguide.org/elections/id/366/

Notes:

Two-round system for presidential elections since 1991. IDEAlacks data for Presidential Elections 1946-1998. IDEA has based its figures for the 2018 Parliamentary election on the preliminary count. Official data included for: 2006 (first round) presidential election (registered voters, vote cast, valid votes, first and second round, % turnout); 2010 (two rounds) presidential election (registered voters, vote cast, valid votes, first and second round, % turnout); 2014 (two rounds) presidential election (registered voters, vote cast, valid votes, first and second round, % turnout); 2014 parliamentary election (registered voters, vote cast, valid votes, first and second round, % turnout); 2018 (two rounds) presidential election (registered voters, vote cast, valid and invalid votes, first and second round, % turnout); 2018 parliamentary election (registered voters, vote cast, valid votes, first and second round, % turnout).

Comoros

Years: 1972-2019

Type of Elections

Parliamentary Elections Majoritarian System: 1972, 1987, 1992 (one round), 1993 (one round), 1996 (one round), 2004 (two rounds), 2009 (two rounds), 2015 (two rounds), 2020 (two rounds)

Presidential Elections Majoritarian System: 1978, 1990 (two rounds), 2002 (one round), 2006 (two rounds), 2010 (two rounds), 2016 (two rounds), 2019 (one round)

Turnout Sources

IDEA:

https://www.idea.int/data-tools/country-view/160/40

Nohlen et al:

Thibaut B 1999, 'Comoros' in Krennerich, M., Nohlen, D., Thibaut, B. (eds), *Elections in Africa: a data handbook*, Oxford University Press, New York, pp.246-258

Other sources:

Interparliamentary Union:

http://archive.ipu.org/parline-e/reports/arc/2069_04.htm

Psephos Adam Carr's Election Archive:

http://psephos.adam-carr.net/countries/c/comoros/comoros2002.txt

http://psephos.adam-carr.net/countries/c/comoros/comoros2006.txt

http://psephos.adam-carr.net/countries/c/comoros/comoros2009.txt

http://psephos.adam-carr.net/countries/c/comoros/comoros2010.txt

http://psephos.adam-carr.net/countries/c/comoros/comoros2015.txt

http://psephos.adam-carr.net/countries/c/comoros/comoros2016.txt

http://psephos.adam-carr.net/countries/c/comoros/comoros2019.txt

http://psephos.adam-carr.net/countries/c/comoros/comoros2020.txt

IFES:

https://www.electionguide.org/elections/id/3505/

Notes:

IDEA lacks data for 1992-1996. An alternate source for 2004 Parliamentary elections is unavailable. In many instances good data for this country was not available. Results for the 2020 Election are preliminary based on a post on the Electoral Commission's Facebook page. This election was also boycotted by the opposition. Two-round system has been used in presidential and parliamentary elections (for the 24 directly elected members) since 1990. However, several elections have no data available, which makes impossible to know how many rounds there were (by default, we suggested there was one round). No official data directly available.

Congo Democratic Republic of

Years: 1960-2018

Type of Elections

Parliamentary Elections Proportional Representation System: 1960, 1965

Parliamentary Elections Majoritarian System: 1970, 1977, 1987, 2006, 2011, 2018

Presidential Elections Majoritarian System: 1970, 1977, 1984, 2006, 2011, 2018

Turnout Sources

IDEA:

https://www.idea.int/data-tools/country-view/132/40

Nohlen et al:

Schmidt S & Stroux D 1999, 'Congo (Democratic Republic)' in Krennerich, M., Nohlen, D., Thibaut, B. (eds), Elections in Africa: a data handbook, Oxford University Press, New York, pp.282-299

OFFICIAL DATA :

https://www.jeuneafrique.com/701452/politique/rdc-felix-tshisekedi-elu-president-de-la-republique-selon-les-resultats-provisoires-proclames-par-la-ceni/ (not the official website, but the data comes from the official source)

Other sources :

Interparliamentary Union:

http://archive.ipu.org/parline-e/reports/arc/2375_06.htm

http://archive.ipu.org/parline-e/reports/2375_E.htm

Psephos Adam Carr's Election Archive:

http://psephos.adam-carr.net/countries/c/congodemrep/congodr2006.txt

http://psephos.adam-carr.net/countries/c/congodemrep/congodr2011.txt

IFES:

http://www.electionguide.org/elections/id/2526/

Notes:

When elections were held in more than one day, we included the last recorded voting day in the weekday of our database. Official data included for: 2018 presidential election (registered voters, vote cast, first and second candidates, % turnout).

Costa Rica

Years: 1946-2018

Type of Elections

Parliamentary Elections Proportional Representation System: 1946, 1949, 1953, 1958, 1962, 1966, 1970, 1974, 1978, 1982, 1986, 1990, 1994, 1998, 2002, 2006, 2010, 2014, 2018

Presidential Elections Majoritarian System: 1948, 1953 (one round), 1958 (one round), 1962 (one round), 1966 (one round), 1970 (one round), 1974 (one round), 1978 (one round), 1982 (one round), 1986 (one round), 1990 (one round), 1994 (one round), 1998 (one round), 2002 (two rounds), 2006 (one round), 2010 (one round), 2014 (two rounds), 2018 (two rounds)

Turnout Sources

IDEA:

https://www.idea.int/data-tools/country-view/87/40

Nohlen et al:

Zovatto DJ 2005 'Costa Rica' in D Nohlen (Ed) *Elections in the Americas: a data handbook vol 1 North America, Central America & the Caribbean*, Oxford University Press, New York, pp. 147-194

OFFICIAL DATA:

https://www.tse.go.cr/juris/electorales/0217-E-2002.HTM

https://www.tse.go.cr/juris/electorales/0646-E-2002.HTM

https://www.tse.go.cr/juris/electorales/1137-E-2006.HTM

https://www.tse.go.cr/juris/electorales/1023-E-2006.HTM

https://www.tse.go.cr/juris/electorales/1820-E11-2010.pdf

https://www.tse.go.cr/juris/electorales/1310-E11-2010.htm

https://www.tse.go.cr/juris/electorales/0830-E11-2014.pdf

https://www.tse.go.cr/juris/electorales/0551-E11-2014.html

https://www.tse.go.cr/juris/electorales/1430-E11-2014.html

https://www.tse.go.cr/juris/electorales/1230-E11-2018.html

https://www.tse.go.cr/juris/electorales/0970-E11-2018.html

https://www.tse.go.cr/juris/electorales/1265-E11-2018.html

https://www.tse.go.cr/juris/electorales/2241-E11-2018.html

Notes:

Two-round system adopted for presidential elections since 1949. Official data included for: 2002 (two rounds) presidential election (registered voters, vote cast, valid and invalid votes, first and second candidates, % turnout); 2006 parliamentary election (registered voters, vote cast, valid and invalid votes, first and second candidates, % turnout); 2006 (first round) presidential election (registered voters, vote cast, valid and invalid votes, first and second candidates, % turnout); 2010 parliamentary election (registered voters, vote cast, valid and invalid votes, first and second candidates, % turnout); 2010 (first round) presidential election (registered voters, vote cast, valid and invalid votes, first and second candidates, % turnout); 2014 parliamentary election (registered voters, vote cast, valid and invalid votes, first and second candidates, % turnout); 2014 (two rounds) presidential election (registered voters, vote cast, valid and invalid votes, first and second candidates, % turnout); 2018 parliamentary election (registered voters, vote cast, valid and invalid votes, first and second candidates, % turnout); 2018 (two rounds) presidential election (registered voters, vote cast, valid and invalid votes, first and second candidates, % turnout).

Cote d'Ivoire

Years: 1959-2020

Type of Elections

Parliamentary Elections Majoritarian System: 1959, 1960, 1965, 1970, 1975, 1980, 1985, 1990, 1995, 2000, 2011, 2016

Presidential Elections Majoritarian System: 1960, 1965, 1970, 1975, 1980 (one round), 1985 (one round), 1990 (one round), 1995 (one round), 2000 (one round), 2010 (two rounds), 2015 (one round), 2020 (one round)

Turnout Sources

IDEA:

https://www.idea.int/data-tools/country-view/77/40

Nohlen et al:

Hartmann, C 1999, 'Cote d'Ivoire' in Krennerich, M., Nohlen, D., Thibaut, B. (eds), *Elections in Africa: a data handbook*, Oxford University Press, New York, pp.302-314

Other sources:

Interparliamentary Union:

http://archive.ipu.org/parline-e/reports/arc/2075_00.htm

Psephos Adam Carr's Election Archive:

http://psephos.adam-carr.net/countries/c/cotedivoire/cotedivoire2000.txt

http://psephos.adam-carr.net/countries/c/cotedivoire/cotedivoire2010.txt

http://psephos.adam-carr.net/countries/c/cotedivoire/cotedivoire20112.txt

http://psephos.adam-carr.net/countries/c/cotedivoire/cotedivoire2015.txt

http://psephos.adam-carr.net/countries/c/cotedivoire/cotedivoire20161.txt

http://psephos.adam-carr.net/countries/c/cotedivoire/cotedivoire2020.txt

Notes:

Two-round system for presidential elections since 1980, and in one parliamentary election (1980). No official data directly available.

Croatia

Years: 1990-2020

Type of Elections

Parliamentary Elections Proportional Representation System: 1990 (two rounds), 1992, 1995, 2000, 2003, 2007, 2011, 2016

Presidential Elections Majoritarian System: 1992 (one round), 1997 (one round), 2000 (two rounds), 2005 (two rounds), 2009-2010 (two rounds), 2014-2015 (two rounds), 2019-2020 (two rounds)

Turnout Sources

IDEA:

https://www.idea.int/data-tools/country-view/124/40

Nohlen et al:

Kasapovic M 2010, 'Croatia' in Nohlen, D & Stover p (Eds), *Elections in Europe: a data handbook*, Nomos Verlagsgesellschaft, Baden Baden, Germany, pp. 399-426

Other sources:

Psephos Adam Carr's Election Archive:

http://psephos.adam-carr.net/countries/c/croatia/croatia2010.txt

http://psephos.adam-carr.net/countries/c/croatia/croatia2011.txt

http://psephos.adam-carr.net/countries/c/croatia/croatia2015.txt

http://psephos.adam-carr.net/countries/c/croatia/croatia2014.txt

http://psephos.adam-carr.net/countries/c/croatia/croatia2016.txt

http://psephos.adam-carr.net/countries/c/croatia/croatia2019.txt
http://psephos.adam-carr.net/countries/c/croatia/croatia2020.txt

Notes:

Two-round system for presidential elections since 1990, and for the parliamentary elections of 1990. No official data available in the languages used for data collection.

Cuba

Years: 1946-2018

Type of Elections

Parliamentary Elections Majoritarian System: 1946, 1948, 1948, 1950, 1954, 1986, 1993 (one round), 1998 (one round), 2003 (one round), 2008 (one round), 2013 (one round), 2018 (one round)

Turnout Sources

IDEA:

https://www.idea.int/data-tools/country-view/88/40

Nohlen et al:

Suter J & Nohlen D 2005 'Cuba' in D Nohlen (Ed) *Elections in the Americas: a data handbook vol 1 North America, Central America & the Caribbean*, Oxford University Press, New York, pp. 195-222

Other sources:

Interparliamentary Union:

http://archive.ipu.org/parline-e/reports/arc/2079_93.htm

http://archive.ipu.org/parline-e/reports/arc/2079_98.htm

http://archive.ipu.org/parline-e/reports/arc/2079_03.htm

http://archive.ipu.org/parline-e/reports/arc/2079_08.htm

http://archive.ipu.org/parline-e/reports/arc/2079_13.htm

http://archive.ipu.org/parline-e/reports/2079_E.htm

Notes:

Two-round system for parliamentary elections adopted in 1992. Official data not directly available.

Cyprus

Years: 1959-2018

Type of Elections

Parliamentary Elections Plurality Majority Representation System: 1960, 1970, 1976

Parliamentary Elections Proportional Representation System: 1981, 1985, 1991, 1996, 2001, 2006, 2011, 2016

Presidential Elections Majoritarian System: 1959 (one round), 1968 (one round), 1983 (one round), 1988 (two rounds), 1993 (two rounds), 1998 (two rounds), 2003 (one round), 2008 (two rounds), 2013 (two rounds), 2018 (two rounds)

Turnout Sources

IDEA:

https://www.idea.int/data-tools/country-view/90/40

Nohlen et al:

Schober H 2010, 'Cyprus' in Nohlen, D & Stover p (Eds), *Elections in Europe: a data handbook*, Nomos Verlagsgesellschaft, Baden Baden, Germany, pp. 427-454

OFFICIAL DATA:

http://results.elections.moi.gov.cy/English/PRESIDENTIAL_ELECTIONS_2008/Islandwide

http://results.elections.moi.gov.cy/English/PRESIDENTIAL__EPANALIPTIKI_EKLOGI_ELECTIONS_2008/Islandwide

http://results.elections.moi.gov.cy/English/PARLIAMENTARY_ELECTIONS_2011/Islandwide

http://results.elections.moi.gov.cy/English/PRESIDENTIAL_ELECTIONS_2013/Islandwide

http://results.elections.moi.gov.cy/English/PRESIDENTIAL__EPANALIPTIKI_EKLOGI_ELECTIONS_2013/Islandwide

http://results.elections.moi.gov.cy/English/PARLIAMENTARY_ELECTIONS_2016/Islandwide

http://results.elections.moi.gov.cy/English/PRESIDENTIAL_ELECTIONS_2018/Islandwide

http://results.elections.moi.gov.cy/English/PRESIDENTIAL__RUNOFF_ELECTIONS_2018/Islandwide

Notes:

Two-round system for presidential elections since 1959. Official data included for: 2008 (two rounds) presidential election (registered voters, vote cast, valid and invalid votes, first and second candidates, % turnout); 2011 parliamentary election (registered voters, vote cast, valid and invalid votes, first and second candidates, % turnout); 2013 (two rounds) presidential election (registered voters, vote cast, valid and invalid votes, first and second candidates, % turnout); 2016 parliamentary election (registered voters, vote cast, valid and invalid votes, first and second candidates, % turnout);

Czechoslovakia

Years: 1946-1992

Type of Elections

Parliamentary Elections Majoritarian System: 1946, 1971, 1976, 1981, 1986, 1990, 1992

Turnout Sources

IDEA:

https://www.idea.int/data-tools/country-view/91/40

Nohlen et al:

Lebeda T, 'Czech Republic' in Nohlen, D & Stover p (Eds), *Elections in Europe: a data handbook*, Nomos Verlagsgesellschaft, Baden Baden, Germany, pp. 453-500

Notes:

The data from the 1946 elections correspond to the unicameral Czechoslovak Constitutive National Assembly. Data from 1990 and 1992 correspond to the Czechoslovak House of the People, the lower chamber of the bicameral Federal Assembly.

Czech Republic

Years: 1996-2018

Type of Elections

Parliamentary Elections Proportional Representation System: 1996, 1998, 2002, 2006, 2010, 2013

Presidential Elections Majoritarian System: 2013 (two rounds), 2018 (two rounds)

Turnout Sources

IDEA:

https://www.idea.int/data-tools/country-view/91/40

Nohlen et al:

Lebeda T, 'Czech Republic' in Nohlen, D & Stover p (Eds), *Elections in Europe: a data handbook*, Nomos Verlagsgesellschaft, Baden Baden, Germany, pp. 453-500

OFFICIAL DATA:

https://www.volby.cz/pls/ps2010/ps2?xjazyk=EN

https://www.volby.cz/pls/ps2013/ps2?xjazyk=CZ

https://www.volby.cz/pls/prez2013/pe2?xjazyk=CZ

https://www.volby.cz/pls/ps2017/ps2?xjazyk=CZ

https://volby.cz/pls/prez2018/pe2?xjazyk=EN

Notes:

IDEA does not record results for the Communist era. Additionally, in the 1990 Election they have used the results for the joint Czech and Slovak electorate, rather than the individual one for the Czech Republic. Two-round system for presidential elections since 2013. When elections were held in more than one day, we considered the last recorded voting day for the weekday of the database. Official data included for: 2010 parliamentary election (registered voters, vote cast, valid and invalid votes, first and second candidates, % turnout); 2013 parliamentary election (registered voters, vote cast, valid and invalid votes, first and second candidates, % turnout); 2013 (two rounds) presidential election (registered voters, vote cast, valid and invalid votes, first and second candidates, % turnout); 2017 parliamentary election (registered voters, vote cast, valid and invalid votes, first and second candidates, % turnout); 2018 (two rounds) presidential election (registered voters, vote cast, valid and invalid votes, first and second candidates, % turnout).

Denmark

Years: 1945-2019

Type of Elections

Parliamentary Elections Majoritarian System: 1945, 1947, 1950, 1953, 1957, 1960, 1964, 1966, 1968, 1971, 1973, 1975, 1977, 1979, 1981, 1984, 1987, 1988, 1990, 1994, 1998, 2001, 2005, 2007, 2011, 2015, 2019

Turnout Sources

IDEA:

https://www.idea.int/data-tools/country-view/94/40

Nohlen et al:

Elklit J 2010, 'Denmark' in Nohlen, D & Stover p (Eds), *Elections in Europe: a data handbook*, Nomos Verlagsgesellschaft, Baden Baden, Germany, pp. 501-564

OFFICIAL DATA:

http://www.dst.dk/valg/Valg1204271/valgopg/valgopgHL.htm

http://www.dst.dk/valg/Valg1487635/valgopg/valgopgHL.htm

http://www.dst.dk/valg/Valg1684447/valgopg/valgopgHL.htm

Other sources:

European Elections Database:

http://eed.nsd.uib.no/webview/index.jsp?study=http://129.177.90.166:80/obj/fStudy/DKPA1990_Display&node=0&mode=cube&v=2&cube=http://129.177.90.166:80/obj/fCube/DKPA1990_Display_C1&top=yes

Notes:

Official data included for: 2011 parliamentary election (registered voters, vote cast, valid and invalid votes, first and second candidates, % turnout); 2015 parliamentary election (registered voters, vote cast, valid and invalid votes, first and second candidates, % turnout); 2019 parliamentary election (registered voters, vote cast, valid and invalid votes, first and second candidates, % turnout).

Djibouti

Years: 1977-2018

Type of Elections

Parliamentary Elections Mixed System: 1977, 1982, 1987, 1992, 1997, 2003, 2008, 2013, 2018

Presidential Elections Majoritarian System: 1981, 1987, 1993 (one round), 1999 (one round), 2005 (one round), 2011 (one round), 2016 (one round)

Turnout Sources

IDEA:

https://www.idea.int/data-tools/country-view/93/40

Nohlen et al:

Thibaut D 1999, 'Djibouti' in Krennerich, M., Nohlen, D., Thibaut, B. (eds), Elections in Africa: a data handbook, Oxford University Press, New York, pp.316-327

OFFICIAL DATA:

https://web.archive.org/web/20150924081431/http://www.presidence.dj/jo/2013/proclamation2013.php

https://www.presidence.dj/texte.php?ID=4&ID2=2016-04-19&ID3=D%E9cision&ID4=3&ID5=2016-04-20&ID6=spelec

Other sources:

Interparliamentary Union:

http://archive.ipu.org/parline-e/reports/arc/2089_08.htm

Psephos Adam Carr's Election Archive:

http://psephos.adam-carr.net/countries/d/djibouti/djibouti.txt

http://psephos.adam-carr.net/countries/d/djibouti/djibouti2003.txt

http://psephos.adam-carr.net/countries/d/djibouti/djibouti2011.txt

http://psephos.adam-carr.net/countries/d/djibouti/djibouti2018.txt

Notes:

Both the 2016 and 2018 elections were boycotted by the main opposition parties. Two-round system adopted for presidential elections since 1992. Official data included for: 2013 parliamentary election (registered voters, vote cast, valid and invalid votes, first and second candidates, % turnout); 2016 (first round) presidential election (registered voters, vote cast, valid and invalid votes, first and second candidates, % turnout).

Dominica

Years: 1951-2019

Type of Elections

Parliamentary Elections Majoritarian System: 1951, 1954, 1957, 1961, 1966, 1970, 1975, 1980, 1985, 1990, 1995, 2000, 2005, 2009, 2014, 2019

Turnout Sources

IDEA:

https://www.idea.int/data-tools/country-view/95/40

Nohlen et al:

Catón M 2005 'Dominica' in D Nohlen (Ed) *Elections in the Americas: a data handbook vol 1 North America, Central America & the Caribbean*, Oxford University Press, New York, pp. 223-238

OFFICIAL DATA:

http://electoraloffice.gov.dm/past-general-elections/59-2005-general-election-results

http://electoraloffice.gov.dm/past-general-elections/227-2014-general-elections-results-final

http://electoraloffice.gov.dm/election2019/

Other sources:

Interparliamentary Union:

http://archive.ipu.org/parline-e/reports/arc/2091_09.htm

Psephos Adam Carr's Election Archive:

http://psephos.adam-carr.net/countries/d/dominica/dominica2009.txt

Caribbean Elections:

http://www.caribbeanelections.com/dm/elections/dm_results_2019.asp

Notes:

No parties contested the 1951, 1954 & 1957 elections. Official data included for: 2005 parliamentary election (registered voters, vote cast, first and second candidate, % turnout -all calculated by the authors-); 2014 parliamentary election (registered voters, vote cast, valid and invalid votes, first and second candidates, % turnout); 2019 parliamentary election (vote cast, first and second candidates).

Dominican Republic

Years: 1947-2020

Type of Elections

Parliamentary Elections Proportional Representation System: 1947, 1952, 1957, 1962, 1966, 1970, 1974, 1978, 1982, 1986, 1990, 1994, 1996, 1998, 2002, 2006, 2010, 2016, 2020

Presidential Elections Majoritarian System: 1947, 1952, 1957, 1962, 1966, 1970, 1974, 1978, 1982, 1986, 1990, 1994, 1996 (two rounds), 2000 (one round), 2004 (one round), 2008 (one round), 2012 (one round), 2016 (one round), 2020 (one round)

Turnout Sources

IDEA:

https://www.idea.int/data-tools/country-view/96/40

Nohlen et al:

Franco, JB 2005 'Dominican Republic' in D Nohlen (Ed) *Elections in the Americas: a data handbook vol 1 North America, Central America & the Caribbean*, Oxford University Press, New York, pp. 239-268

OFFICIAL DATA:

https://web.archive.org/web/20170124192657/http://transparencia.jce.gob.do/DesktopModules/Bring2mind/DMX/Download.aspx?EntryId=5401&Command=Core_Download&language=es-ES&PortalId=1&TabId=190

Other sources:

Psephos Adam Carr's Election Archive:

http://psephos.adam-carr.net/countries/d/dominicanrepublic/domrep2006.txt

http://psephos.adam-carr.net/countries/d/dominicanrepublic/domrep2010.txt

http://psephos.adam-carr.net/countries/d/dominicanrepublic/dominicanrepublic2016.txt

http://psephos.adam-carr.net/countries/d/dominicanrepublic/dominicanrepublic2020.txt

IFES:

http://www.electionguide.org/elections/id/2074/

http://www.electionguide.org/elections/id/2239/

Notes:

Two-round system for presidential elections since 1994 (the first election with this system was in 1996). Official data included for: 2016 parliamentary election (registered voters, vote cast, valid and invalid votes, first and second candidates, % turnout).

Ecuador

Years: 1947-2017

Type of Elections

Parliamentary Elections Proportional Representation System: 1947, 1950, 1952, 1954, 1956, 1958, 1960, 1962

Parliamentary Elections Mixed System: 1968, 1970, 1979, 1984, 1986, 1988, 1990, 1992, 1994, 1996, 1998, 2002, 2006, 2009, 2013, 2017

Presidential Elections Majoritarian System: 1948, 1952, 1956, 1960, 1968, 1978-1979 (two rounds) 1984 (two rounds), 1988 (two rounds), 1992 (two rounds), 1996 (two rounds), 1998 (two rounds), 2002 (two rounds), 2006 (two rounds), 2009 (one round), 2013 (one round), 2017 (two rounds)

Turnout Sources

IDEA:

https://www.idea.int/data-tools/country-view/98/40

Nohlen et al:

Nohlen D & Pachano S 2005 'Ecuador' in D Nohlen (Ed) *Elections in the Americas: a data handbook vol 2 South America*, Oxford University Press, New York, pp. 365-410

OFFICIAL DATA:

https://cne.gob.ec/documents/Estadisticas/Atlas/CNE_ATLAS-ELECTORAL-DEL-ECUADOR-2002-2007-29-71.pdf

https://web.archive.org/web/20161019132729/http://cne.gob.ec/documents/publicaciones/2014/libro_resultados_electorales_2013-r.pdf

https://cne.gob.ec/documents/Estadisticas/Publicaciones/resultados%20electorales%2008052017.pdf

Other sources:

Psephos Adam Carr's Election Archive:

http://psephos.adam-carr.net/countries/e/ecuador/ecuador20063.txt

http://psephos.adam-carr.net/countries/e/ecuador/ecuador20092.txt

http://psephos.adam-carr.net/countries/e/ecuador/ecuador2009.txt

http://psephos.adam-carr.net/countries/e/ecuador/ecuador20132.txt

http://psephos.adam-carr.net/countries/e/ecuador/ecuador20131.txt

http://psephos.adam-carr.net/countries/e/ecuador/ecuador20061.txt

Notes:

For 1998 Parliamentary Elections IDEA appears to have recorded turnout for provincial deputies rather than the national list. For 2002 & 2017 Presidential election IDEA has based its figures on the first round preliminary figures. For the 2009 Parliamentary election the Adam Carr results are based on the chamber of deputies votes rather than the national list. Two-round system was adopted for presidential elections since 1979. Official data included for: 2006 (two rounds) presidential election (valid and invalid votes, first and second candidates); 2013 parliamentary election (registered voters, vote cast, valid and invalid votes, first and second candidates, % turnout); 2013 (first round) presidential election (registered voters, vote cast, valid and invalid votes, first and second candidates, % turnout); 2017 parliamentary election (registered voters, vote cast, valid and invalid votes, first and second candidates, % turnout); 2017 (two rounds) presidential election (registered voters, vote cast, valid and invalid votes, first and second candidates, % turnout).

Egypt

Years: 1950-2020

Type of Elections

Parliamentary Elections Majoritarian System: 1950 (two rounds), 1957 (two rounds), 1964 (two rounds), 1969 (two rounds), 1971 (two rounds), 1976 (two rounds), 1979 (two rounds), 1984 (one round), 1987 (two rounds), 1990 (two rounds), 1995 (two rounds), 2000 (two rounds), 2005 (two rounds), 2010 (two rounds), 2011-2012 (two rounds), 2020

Parliamentary Election Mixed System: 2015 (two rounds)

Presidential Elections Majoritarian System: 1956, 1958, 1965, 1970, 1976, 1981, 1987, 1993, 2005 (one round), 2012 (two rounds), 2014 (one round), 2018 (one round)

Turnout Sources

IDEA:

https://www.idea.int/data-tools/country-view/100/40

Nohlen et al:

Ries M 1999, 'Egypt' in Krennerich, M., Nohlen, D., Thibaut, B. (eds), *Elections in Africa: a data handbook, Oxford University Press,* New York, pp.330-350

Other sources:

Interparliamentary Union:

http://archive.ipu.org/parline-e/reports/arc/2097_00.htm

http://archive.ipu.org/parline-e/reports/arc/2097_05.htm

http://archive.ipu.org/parline-e/reports/arc/2097_10.htm

http://archive.ipu.org/parline-e/reports/arc/UNITED_ARAB_REPUBLIC_1969_.PDF

http://archive.ipu.org/parline-e/reports/arc/EGYPT_1987_E.PDF

Psephos Adam Carr's Election Archive:

http://psephos.adam-carr.net/countries/e/egypt/egypt20111.txt

http://psephos.adam-carr.net/countries/e/egypt/egypt2012.txt

http://psephos.adam-carr.net/countries/e/egypt/egypt2014.txt

http://psephos.adam-carr.net/countries/e/egypt/egypt2018.txt

http://psephos.adam-carr.net/countries/e/egypt/egypt2005.txt

IFES:

http://www.electionguide.org/elections/id/2840/

Notes:

IDEA does not include data from 1950-1971 for parliamentary elections and from 1950-1993 for Presidential. When elections were held in more than one day, the last recorded voting day was included in the weekday of the database. Two-round system for presidential (since 2005) and parliamentary (mixed system, since 1950) elections. There is a general lack of data for different rounds in parliamentary elections. No official data available in the languages used for data collection.

El Salvador

Years: 1945-2019

Type of Elections

Parliamentary Elections Majoritarian System: 1952, 1954, 1956, 1958, 1960

Parliamentary Elections Proportional Representation System: 1964, 1966, 1968, 1970, 1972, 1974, 1976, 1978, 1985, 1988, 1991, 1994, 1997, 2000, 2003, 2006, 2009, 2012, 2015, 2018

Presidential Elections Majoritarian System: 1945, 1950, 1956, 1962, 1967, 1972, 1977, 1984 (two rounds), 1989 (one round), 1994 (two rounds), 1999 (one round), 2004 (one round), 2009 (one round), 2014 (two rounds), 2019 (one round)

Turnout Sources

IDEA:

https://www.idea.int/data-tools/country-view/273/40

Nohlen et al:

Krennerich M 2005 'El Salvador' in D Nohlen (Ed) *Elections in the Americas: a data handbook vol 1 North America, Central America & the Caribbean*, Oxford University Press, New York, pp. 269-300

OFFICIAL DATA:

https://archivo.tse.gob.sv/laip_tse/documentos/estadisticos/2004/consolidadonacional_presi_2004.pdf

https://archivo.tse.gob.sv/laip_tse/documentos/estadisticos/2006/consolidadonacionaldip2006.pdf

https://archivo.tse.gob.sv/laip_tse/documentos/estadisticos/2006/estadisticos_dep_sexo_edad2006.pdf

https://archivo.tse.gob.sv/laip_tse/documentos/estadisticos/2009/consolidadonacdip2009.pdf

https://archivo.tse.gob.sv/laip_tse/documentos/estadisticos/2009/consolidadonacional_presidenciales2009.pdf

https://archivo.tse.gob.sv/laip_tse/documentos/estadisticos/2012/ciudadanosinsregelec2012.pdf

https://archivo.tse.gob.sv/laip_tse/documentos/estadisticos/2012/consolidadomundiputados.pdf

https://archivo.tse.gob.sv/2014/escrutiniofinal_1ray2davuelta/pres1/pais.html

https://archivo.tse.gob.sv/2014/escrutiniofinal_1ray2davuelta/pres2/pais.html

https://www.tse.gob.sv/resultados2015/asamblea/

https://archivo.tse.gob.sv/laip_tse/documentos/estadisticos/2015/Consolidado%20depto%20y%20partido%20polco%20Asamblea%20Legislativa2015.pdf

https://archivo.tse.gob.sv/2018/escrutinio-final/asamblea/index.html

https://archivo.tse.gob.sv/2019/escrutinio-final/presidencial/index.html

Other sources:

Psephos Adam Carr's Election Archive:

http://psephos.adam-carr.net/countries/e/elsalvador/elsalvador2009.txt

http://psephos.adam-carr.net/countries/e/elsalvador/elsalvador20093.txt

http://psephos.adam-carr.net/countries/e/elsalvador/elsalvador2014.txt

http://psephos.adam-carr.net/countries/e/elsalvador/elsalvador2015.txt

http://psephos.adam-carr.net/countries/e/elsalvador/elsalvador20181.txt

http://psephos.adam-carr.net/countries/e/elsalvador/elsalvador2019.txt

Notes:

For the period of transition after the end of the Civil War in the 1990s turnout was difficult to measure accurately. In 1994 & 1997 IDEA turnout levels were based on estimates and the number of voter cards issued. In 1994 number of voters with cards 2718000 In 1997 number of voters with cards was 2679055. In 2006 parliamentary elections only the number of valid votes was reported.

The 2015 parliamentary elections were similarly problematic with the number of registered voters taken from a report to the Permanent Council of the American States.

Two-round system for presidential elections adopted in 1982. When elections were held in more than one day, we considered the last recorded voting day for the weekday of the database. There is no precise date for the elections of 1952 and 1954, only the month is available. Official data included for: 2004 (first round) presidential election (registered voters, vote cast, valid and invalid votes, first and second candidates, % turnout); 2006 parliamentary election (registered voters, vote cast, valid and invalid votes, first and second candidates, % turnout); 2009 parliamentary election (vote cast, valid and invalid votes, first and second candidates); 2009 (first round) presidential election (vote cast, valid and invalid votes, first and second candidates); 2012 parliamentary election (registered voters, vote cast, valid and invalid votes, first and second candidates, % turnout); 2014 (two rounds round) presidential election (vote cast, valid and invalid votes, first and second candidates); 2015 parliamentary election (registered voters, vote cast, valid and invalid votes, first and second

candidates, % turnout); 2018 parliamentary election (vote cast, first and second candidates); 2019 (first round) presidential election (vote cast, first and second candidates).

Equatorial Guinea

Years: 1968-2017

Type of Elections

Parliamentary Elections Proportional Representation: 1968, 1988, 1993, 1999, 2004, 2008, 2017

Presidential Elections Majoritarian System: 1968 (two rounds), 1982, 1989, 1996, 2002, 2009, 2016

Turnout Sources

IDEA:

https://www.idea.int/data-tools/country-view/117/40

Nohlen et al:

Fleischhacker D 1999, 'Equatorial Guinea' in Krennerich, M., Nohlen, D., Thibaut, B. (eds), *Elections in Africa: a data handbook,* Oxford University Press, New York, pp.352-365

OFFICIAL DATA:

https://www.guineaecuatorialpress.com/noticia.php?id=7746&lang=en

https://www.guineaecuatorialpress.com/noticia.php?id=10641&lang=fr

Other sources:

Interparliamentary Union:

http://archive.ipu.org/parline-e/reports/arc/2101_08.htm

Psephos Adam Carr's Election Archive:

http://psephos.adam-carr.net/countries/e/equatorialguinea/equatorialguinea2004.txt

http://psephos.adam-carr.net/countries/e/equatorialguinea/equatorialguinea2009.txt

IFES:

http://www.electionguide.org/elections/id/1878/

African Elections Database:

https://africanelections.tripod.com/gq.html

Notes:

Two-round system was used in the presidential elections of 1968. Official data included for: 2016 presidential election (registered voters, vote cast, valid and invalid votes, % turnout); 2017 parliamentary election (registered voters, vote cast, valid and invalid votes, % turnout).

Estonia

Years: 1990-2019

Type of Elections

Parliamentary Elections Proportional Representation System: 1990, 1992, 1995, 1999, 2003, 2007, 2011, 2015, 2019

Presidential Elections Majoritarian System: 1992

Turnout Sources

IDEA:

https://www.idea.int/data-tools/country-view/99/40

Nohlen et al:

Sikk A 2010, 'Estonia' in Nohlen, D & Stover p (Eds), *Elections in Europe: a data handbook*, Nomos Verlagsgesellschaft, Baden Baden, Germany, pp. 565-592

OFFICIAL DATA:

http://www.vvk.ee/varasemad/rk2011/election_result.html

http://rk2015.vvk.ee/detailed.htmlhttp://rk2015.vvk.ee/voting-results.html

https://rk2019.valimised.ee/en/election-result/election-result.html

Notes:

When elections were held in more than one day, we considered the last recorded voting day for the weekday of the database. The 1992 presidential election was the only direct presidential election in Estonia since independence. As no candidate received an absolute majority, the president was elected within parliament (so, not through a popular vote) in a runoff that was held in parliament the 5th of October, 1992.Official data included for: 2011 parliamentary election (registered voters, vote cast, valid and invalid votes, first and second candidates, % turnout); 2015 parliamentary election (registered voters, vote cast, valid and invalid votes, first and second candidates, % turnout); 2019 parliamentary election (registered voters, vote cast, valid and invalid votes, first and second candidates, % turnout).

Ethiopia

Years: 1957-2015

Type of Elections

Parliamentary Elections Majoritarian System: 1957, 1961, 1965, 1969, 1973, 1987, 1992, 1995, 2000, 2005, 2010, 2015

Turnout Sources

IDEA:

https://www.idea.int/data-tools/country-view/104/40

Nohlen et al:

Meier, M 1999, 'Ethiopa' in Krennerich, M., Nohlen, D., Thibaut, B. (eds*), Elections in Africa: a data handbook*, Oxford University Press, New York, pp.374-385

Other sources:

Interparliamentary Union:

http://archive.ipu.org/parline-e/reports/arc/2107_00.htm
http://archive.ipu.org/parline-e/reports/arc/2107_05.htm

http://archive.ipu.org/parline-e/reports/arc/2107_10.htm

http://archive.ipu.org/parline-e/reports/2107_E.htm

Psephos Adam Carr's Election Archive:

http://psephos.adam-carr.net/countries/e/ethiopia/ethiopia2005.txt

Notes:

IDEA includes no data for the years 1957-1987. When elections were held in more than one day, we considered the last recorded voting day for the weekday of the database (no date was found for the 1969 and 1992 parliamentary elections). No official data directly available.

Fiji

Years: 1972-2014

Type of Elections

Parliamentary Elections Mixed System: 1972, 1977, 1982, 1987, 1992, 1994, 1999, 2001, 2006

Parliamentary Elections Proportional System: 2014, 2018

Turnout Sources

IDEA:

https://www.idea.int/data-tools/country-view/106/40

Nohlen et al:

Hartmann, C 2002, 'Fiji Islands' in D, Nohlen, F, Grotz, & C Hartmann (Eds), *Elections in Asia and the Pacific : South East Asia, East Asia, and the South Pacific*, Oxford University Press, Oxford, pp.644-672

OFFICIAL DATA:

https://www.feo.org.fj/#

https://2018results.feo.org.fj/

Other sources:

Interparliamentary Union:

http://www.ipu.org/parline-e/reports/arc/2109_01.htm

http://www.ipu.org/parline-e/reports/arc/2109_06.htm

Notes:

When elections were held in more than one day, we considered the last recorded voting day for the weekday of the database. Official data included for: 2014 parliamentary election (population,

registered voters, vote cast, first and second candidates, % turnout); 2018 parliamentary election (registered voters, vote cast, valid and invalid votes, first and second candidates, % turnout).

Finland

Years: 1945-2019

Type of Elections

Parliamentary Elections Proportional Representation System: 1945, 1948, 1951, 1954, 1958, 1962, 1966, 1970, 1972, 1975, 1979, 1983, 1987, 1991, 1995, 1999, 2003, 2007, 2011, 2015, 2019

Presidential Elections Majoritarian System: 1950, 1956, 1962, 1968, 1978, 1982, 1988, 1994 (two rounds), 2000 (two rounds), 2006 (two rounds), 2012 (two rounds), 2018 (one round)

Turnout Sources

IDEA:

https://www.idea.int/data-tools/country-view/105/40

Nohlen et al:

Anckar D & Anckar C 2010, 'Finland' in Nohlen, D & Stover p (Eds), *Elections in Europe: a data handbook*, Nomos Verlagsgesellschaft, Baden Baden, Germany, pp. 593-638

OFFICIAL DATA:

https://tulospalvelu.vaalit.fi/E2011/e/aanaktiivisuus/aanestys1.htm

https://tulospalvelu.vaalit.fi/TP2012K1/e/aanaktiivisuus/aanestys1.htm

https://tulospalvelu.vaalit.fi/TP2012K2/e/aanaktiivisuus/aanestys1.htm

http://vaalit.yle.fi/results/2015/parliamentary_election/?parties_##taulukko

https://tulospalvelu.vaalit.fi/E-2015/en/tulos_kokomaa.html

https://tulospalvelu.vaalit.fi/TPV-2018_1/en/index.html

https://tulospalvelu.vaalit.fi/EKV-2019/en/index.html

Other sources:

Psephos Adam Carr's Election Archive:

http://psephos.adam-carr.net/countries/f/finland/finland2011.txt

http://psephos.adam-carr.net/countries/f/finland/finland2012.txt

Notes:

Two-round system for presidential elections since 1991. When elections were held in more than one day, we considered the last recorded voting day for the weekday of the database. Official data included for: 2011 parliamentary election (registered voters, vote cast, % turnout); 2012 (two rounds) presidential election (registered voters, vote cast, % turnout); 2015 parliamentary election (registered voters, vote cast, valid and invalid votes, first and second candidates, % turnout); 2018 (one round) presidential election (registered voters, vote cast, valid and invalid votes, first and

second candidates, % turnout); 2019 parliamentary election (registered voters, vote cast, valid and invalid votes, first and second candidates, % turnout).

France

Years: 1945-2017

Type of Elections

Parliamentary Elections Mixed System: 1946, 1951, 1956

Parliamentary Elections Proportional Representation System: 1945, 1986

Parliamentary Elections Majoritarian System: 1958 (two rounds), 1962 (two rounds), 1967 (two rounds), 1968 (two rounds), 1973 (two rounds), 1978 (two rounds), 1981 (two rounds), 1988 (two rounds), 1993 (two rounds), 1997 (two rounds), 2002 (two rounds), 2007 (two rounds), 2012 (two rounds), 2017 (two rounds)

Presidential Elections: 1965 (two rounds), 1969 (two rounds), 1974 (two rounds), 1981 (two rounds), 1988 (two rounds), 1995 (two rounds), 2002 (two rounds), 2007 (two rounds), 2012 (two rounds), 2017 (two rounds)

Turnout Sources

IDEA:

https://www.idea.int/data-tools/country-view/86/40

Nohlen et al:

Nohlen D 2010, 'France' in Nohlen, D & Stover p (Eds), *Elections in Europe: a data handbook*, Nomos Verlagsgesellschaft, Baden Baden, Germany, pp. 639-722

OFFICIAL DATA:

https://www.conseil-constitutionnel.fr/decision/2012/2012152PDR.htm

https://www.conseil-constitutionnel.fr/decision/2012/2012154PDR.htm

https://www.interieur.gouv.fr//Elections/Les-resultats/Legislatives/elecresult__LG2012/(path)/LG2012//FE.html

https://www.conseil-constitutionnel.fr/decision/2017/2017169PDR.htm

https://www.conseil-constitutionnel.fr/decision/2017/2017171PDR.htm

https://www.interieur.gouv.fr/Elections/Les-resultats/Legislatives/elecresult__legislatives-2017/(path)/legislatives-2017//FE.html

Notes:

Two-round system for parliamentary (this codebook considers elections since adoption of majoritarian system in 1958) and presidential (since 1962) elections. Official data included for: 2012 (two rounds) presidential election (registered voters, vote cast, valid and invalid votes, first and second candidates, % turnout); 2012 (two rounds) parliamentary election (registered voters, vote cast, valid and invalid votes, first and second candidates, % turnout); 2017 (two rounds) presidential election (registered voters, vote cast, valid and invalid votes, first and second candidates, %

turnout); 2017 (two rounds) parliamentary election (registered voters, vote cast, valid and invalid votes, first and second candidates, % turnout).

Gabon

Years: 1957-2018

Type of Elections

Parliamentary Elections Majoritarian System: 1957, 1961, 1964, 1967, 1973, 1980, 1985, 1990 (two rounds), 1996 (two rounds), 2001 (two rounds), 2006 (one round), 2011 (one round), 2018 (two rounds)

Presidential Elections Majoritarian System: 1961 (one round), 1964 (one round), 1967 (one round), 1973 (one round), 1979 (one round), 1986 (one round), 1993 (one round), 1998 (one round), 2005 (one round), 2009 (one round), 2016 (one round)

Turnout Sources

IDEA:

https://www.idea.int/data-tools/country-view/107/40

Nohlen et al:

Fleischhacker H 1999, 'Gabon' in Krennerich, M., Nohlen, D., Thibaut, B. (eds), Elections in Africa: a data handbook, Oxford University Press, New York, pp.388-410

Other sources:

Interparliamentary Union:

http://archive.ipu.org/parline-e/reports/arc/2115_01.htm

http://archive.ipu.org/parline-e/reports/arc/2115_06.htm

Psephos Adam Carr's Election Archive:

http://psephos.adam-carr.net/countries/g/gabon/gabon2005.txt

http://psephos.adam-carr.net/countries/g/gabon/gabon2009.txt

http://psephos.adam-carr.net/countries/g/gabon/gabon2011.txt

http://psephos.adam-carr.net/countries/g/gabon/gabon2016.txt

http://psephos.adam-carr.net/countries/g/gabon/gabon2018.txt

Notes:

Two-round system for presidential (since the 1950s) and parliamentary (since the 1990s) elections. Run-off system was removed for presidential elections between 2003 and 2018. There is a significant lack of available data for parliamentary elections, by default, the elections suggest two rounds in this codebook. No official data directly available.

Gambia

Years: 1966-2017

Type of Elections

Parliamentary Elections Majoritarian System: 1966, 1972, 1977, 1982, 1987, 1992, 1997, 2002, 2007, 2012, 2017

Presidential Elections Majoritarian System: 1982, 1987, 1992, 1996, 2001, 2006, 2011, 2016

Turnout Sources

IDEA:

https://www.idea.int/data-tools/country-view/114/40

Nohlen et al:

Bendel, P 1999, 'Gambia' in Krennerich, M., Nohlen, D., Thibaut, B. (eds), Elections in Africa: a data handbook, Oxford University Press, New York, pp.411-422

OFFICIAL DATA:

http://iec.gm/downloads/final%201th%20December%202016%20Presidential%20ResultsTF.pdf

https://web.archive.org/web/20170418161926/http://iec.gm/download/national-assembly-final-results-6th-april-2017/

Other sources:

Interparliamentary Union:

http://archive.ipu.org/parline-e/reports/arc/2117_02.htm

Psephos Adam Carr's Election Archive:

http://psephos.adam-carr.net/countries/g/gambia/gambia.txt

http://psephos.adam-carr.net/countries/g/gambia/gambia2006.txt

http://psephos.adam-carr.net/countries/g/gambia/gambia2007.txt

http://psephos.adam-carr.net/countries/g/gambia/gambia2011.txt

http://psephos.adam-carr.net/countries/g/gambia/gambia2012.txt

http://psephos.adam-carr.net/countries/g/gambia/gambia2017.txt

Notes:

When elections were held in more than one day, we considered the last recorded voting day for the weekday of the database. Official data included for: 2016 presidential election (registered voters, vote cast, valid and invalid votes, first and second candidates, % turnout); 2017 parliamentary election (registered voters, vote cast, first and second candidates, % turnout -calculated by the authors-).

Georgia

Years: 1990-2020

Type of Elections

Parliamentary Elections Mixed System: 1990 (two rounds), 1992 (one round), 1995 (two rounds), 1999 (two rounds), 2003 (one round), 2004 (one round), 2008 (one round), 2012 (one round), 2016 (two rounds), 2020 (two rounds)

Presidential Elections Majoritarian System: 1991 (one round), 1995 (one round), 2000 (one round), 2004 (one round), 2008 (one round), 2013 (one round), 2018 (two rounds)

Turnout Sources

IDEA:

https://www.idea.int/data-tools/country-view/109/40

Nohlen et al:

Kuchinka-Lančava, N 2001 'Georgia' in D Nohlen, F Grotz & Hartmann C (Eds) *Elections in Asia: a data handbook vol 1 Middle East, Central Asia and South Asia*, Oxford University Press, New York, pp. 372-406.

OFFICIAL DATA:

https://cesko.ge/static/res/docs/20.00.1.pdf

Other sources:

Interparliamentary Union:

http://archive.ipu.org/parline-e/reports/arc/2119_04.htm

http://archive.ipu.org/parline-e/reports/arc/2119_08.htm

Psephos Adam Carr's Election Archive:

http://psephos.adam-carr.net/countries/g/georgia/georgia2003.txt

http://psephos.adam-carr.net/countries/g/georgia/georgialeg2004.txt

http://psephos.adam-carr.net/countries/g/georgia/georgia2004.txt

http://psephos.adam-carr.net/countries/g/georgia/georgialeg2008.txt

http://psephos.adam-carr.net/countries/g/georgia/georgia2008.txt

http://psephos.adam-carr.net/countries/g/georgia/georgia2012.txt

http://psephos.adam-carr.net/countries/g/georgia/georgia2013.txt

http://psephos.adam-carr.net/countries/g/georgia/georgia2016.txt

http://psephos.adam-carr.net/countries/g/georgia/georgia2018.txt

http://psephos.adam-carr.net/countries/g/georgia/georgia2020.txt

Notes:

IDEA does not report results for the 1990 Parliamentary and 1991 Presidential Elections. There were two dates for the second round of parliamentary election of 1999, we considered the first (7/11/1999). There is almost no data on the two rounds of parliamentary elections. We assumed

that there was no second round if it was not mentioned or included in the Interparliamentary Union website. Results of the 2003 Parliamentary Election were annulled because of electoral fraud. Two-round system for parliamentary and presidential elections. Official data included for: 2020 parliamentary election (registered voters, vote cast and % turnout).

Germany

Years: 1949-2017

Type of Elections

Parliamentary Elections Mixed System: 1949, 1953, 1957, 1961, 1965, 1969, 1972, 1976, 1980, 1983, 1987, 1990, 1994, 1998, 2002, 2005, 2009, 2013, 2017

Turnout Sources

IDEA:

https://www.idea.int/data-tools/country-view/92/40

Nohlen et al:

Linder R & Schultz RO 2010, 'Germany' in Nohlen, D & Stover p (Eds), *Elections in Europe: a data handbook*, Nomos Verlagsgesellschaft, Baden Baden, Germany, pp. 723-806

OFFICIAL DATA:

https://www.bundeswahlleiter.de/bundestagswahlen/2009.html

https://www.bundeswahlleiter.de/bundestagswahlen/2013/ergebnisse/bund-99.html

https://www.bundeswahlleiter.de/bundestagswahlen/2017/ergebnisse/bund-99.html

Notes:

Registered Voters and Votes cast based on national totals, Invalid votes and numvot1 & 2 based on List votes. Official data included for: 2009 parliamentary election (registered voters, vote cast, valid and invalid votes, first and second candidates, % turnout); 2013 parliamentary election (registered voters, vote cast, valid and invalid votes, first and second candidates, % turnout); 2017 parliamentary election (registered voters, vote cast, valid and invalid votes, first and second candidates, % turnout).

Ghana

Years: 1956-2020

Type of Elections

Parliamentary Elections Majoritarian System: 1956, 1969, 1979, 1992, 1996, 2000, 2004, 2008, 2012, 2016, 2020

Presidential Elections Majoritarian System: 1979 (two rounds), 1992 (one round), 1996 (one round), 2000 (two rounds), 2004 (one round), 2008 (two rounds), 2012 (one round), 2016 (one round), 2020 (one round)

Turnout Sources

IDEA:

https://www.idea.int/data-tools/country-view/111/40

Nohlen et al:

Krennerich M 1999, 'Ghana' in Krennerich, M., Nohlen, D., Thibaut, B. (eds), *Elections in Africa: a data handbook*, Oxford University Press, New York, pp.423-446

OFFICIAL DATA:

https://swap.stanford.edu/20121211163159/http://results.ec.gov.gh/assets/file/2004PresidentialResults.pdf

https://swap.stanford.edu/20121211163203/http%3A//results.ec.gov.gh/assets/file/2004ParliamentaryDetResults.pdf

https://archive.is/20130107101054/http://results.ec.gov.gh/page.php?page=531&section=51&typ=1&subs=532

https://ec.gov.gh/summary-of-the-2020-presidential-election-results-without-techiman-south-constituency-results/

Other sources:

Psephos Adam Carr's Election Archive

http://psephos.adam-carr.net/countries/g/ghana/ghana2.txt

http://psephos.adam-carr.net/countries/g/ghana/ghana20082.txt

http://psephos.adam-carr.net/countries/g/ghana/ghana2016.txt

African Elections Database:

http://africanelections.tripod.com/gh.html#2000_Presidential_Election

http://africanelections.tripod.com/gh.html#2008_Presidential_Election

Election Passport:

http://www.electionpassport.com/files/GH/GH.xlsx

Notes:

Two-round system adopted for presidential elections. The President was directly elected in 1960, 1979 and, after the return to civilian rule, in the 1990s. When elections were held in more than one day, we considered the last recorded voting day for the weekday of the database. Official data included for: 2004 presidential election (registered voters, vote cast, valid and invalid votes, first and second candidates, % turnout); 2004 parliamentary election (registered voters, vote cast, valid and invalid votes, first and second candidates, % turnout); 2012 presidential election (registered voters, vote cast, valid and invalid votes, first and second candidates, % turnout); 2012 parliamentary election (registered voters, vote cast, valid and invalid votes, first and second candidates, % turnout); 2020 presidential election (registered voters, vote cast, valid and invalid votes, first and second candidates, % turnout).

Greece

Years: 1946-2019

Type of Elections

Parliamentary Elections Proportional Representation System: 1946, 1950, 1951, 1952, 1956, 1958, 1961, 1963, 1964, 1974, 1977, 1981, 1985, 1989a, 1989b, 1990, 1993, 1996, 2000, 2004, 2007, 2009, 2012a, 2012b, 2015a, 2015b, 2019

Turnout Sources

IDEA:

https://www.idea.int/data-tools/country-view/139/40

Nohlen et al:

Panetlis A, Koutsoubinas S & Gerapetritis G 2010, 'Greece' in Nohlen, D & Stover p (Eds), *Elections in Europe: a data handbook*, Nomos Verlagsgesellschaft, Baden Baden, Germany, pp. 807-872

OFFICIAL DATA:

http://ekloges-prev.singularlogic.eu/v2009/pages/index.html?lang=en

http://ekloges-prev.singularlogic.eu/v2012a/public/index.html

http://ekloges-prev.singularlogic.eu/v2012b/public/index.html

http://ekloges-prev.singularlogic.eu/v2015a/v/public/index.html?lang=en#{%22cls%22:%22main%22,%22params%22:{}}

https://ekloges.ypes.gr/current/v/home/en/parties/

http://ekloges-prev.singularlogic.eu/v2015b/v/public/index.html?lang=en#%7B%22cls%22:%22level%22,%22params%22:%7B%22level%22:%22epik%22,%22id%22:1%7D%7D

Notes:

IDEA lacks data for the second election in 1989, 2012 & 2015. It is also missing data for the year 1990. Official data included for: 2009 parliamentary election (registered voters, vote cast, valid and invalid votes, first and second candidates, % turnout); 2012a (May) parliamentary election (registered voters, vote cast, valid and invalid votes, first and second candidates, % turnout); 2012b (June) parliamentary election (registered voters, vote cast, valid and invalid votes, first and second candidates, % turnout); 2015a (January) parliamentary election (registered voters, vote cast, valid and invalid votes, first and second candidates, % turnout); 2015b (September) parliamentary election (registered voters, vote cast, valid and invalid votes, first and second candidates, % turnout); 2019 parliamentary election (registered voters, vote cast, valid and invalid votes, first and second candidates, % turnout).

Grenada

Years: 1951-2018

Type of Elections

Parliamentary Elections Majoritarian System: 1951, 1954, 1957, 1961, 1962, 1967, 1972, 1976, 1984, 1990, 1995, 1999, 2003, 2008, 2013, 2018

Turnout Sources

IDEA:

https://www.idea.int/data-tools/country-view/108/40

Nohlen et al:

Baukhage, C & Hillebrands, B 2005 'Grenada in D Nohlen (Ed) *Elections in the Americas: a data handbook vol 1 North America, Central America & the Caribbean*, Oxford University Press, New York, pp.301-316

OFFICIAL DATA:

http://www.peogrenada.org/Documents/Old%20Elections%20results.pdf

http://www.peogrenada.org/Documents/Final%20Report%20Elections%202013.pdf

http://www.caribbeanelections.com/gd/elections/gd_results_2018.asp (not official website, but it includes official data)

Other sources:

Psephos Adam Carr's Election Archive:

http://psephos.adam-carr.net/countries/g/grenada/grenada2008.txt

Notes:

Official data included for: 2008 parliamentary election (registered voters, vote cast, % turnout -calculated by the authors-); 2013 parliamentary election (registered voters, vote cast, valid and invalid votes, first and second candidates, % turnout).

Guatemala

Years: 1950-2019

Type of Elections

Parliamentary Elections Proportional Representation: 1950, 1954, 1958, 1959, 1961, 1966, 1970, 1974, 1978, 1982

Parliamentary Elections Mixed System: 1985, 1990, 1994, 1995, 1999, 2003, 2007, 2011, 2015, 2019

Presidential Elections Majoritarian System: 1950, 1958, 1966, 1970, 1974, 1978, 1982, 1985 (two rounds), 1990-1991 (two rounds), 1995-1996 (two rounds), 1999 (two rounds), 2003 (two rounds), 2007 (two rounds), 2011 (two rounds), 2015 (two rounds), 2019 (two rounds)

Turnout Sources

IDEA:

https://www.idea.int/data-tools/country-view/118/40

Nohlen et al:

Bendel, P & Krennerich M 2005 'Guatemala' in D Nohlen (Ed) *Elections in the Americas: a data handbook vol 1 North America, Central America & the Caribbean, Oxford University Press*, New York, pp. 317-352

OFFICIAL DATA:

https://web.archive.org/web/20080823054623/http://resultados2007.tse.org.gt/simogua1v/Results?dep=0&mun=0&dist=0&elec=1&lvl=1&tipoResultados=O&jvm=12&selectedMenu=INICIO

https://web.archive.org/web/20080507143042/http://resultados2007.tse.org.gt/simogua/Results?dep=0&mun=0&dist=0&lvl=1&jvm=12&elec=1

https://www.tse.org.gt/Memoria%20Electoral%202007.pdf

http://tse.org.gt/memoria-electoral-2011.pdf

http://www.tse.org.gt/images/memoriaselec/me2015.pdf

https://resultados2019.tse.org.gt/201901/

Notes:

For the 2019 Presidential Election IDEA uses the results of the first round. Two-round system for presidential elections since 1985. When elections were held in more than one day, we considered the last recorded voting day for the weekday of the database. Official data included for: 2007 parliamentary election (registered voters, vote cast, invalid votes, first and second candidates, % turnout); 2007 (two rounds) presidential election (registered voters, vote cast, valid and invalid votes, first and second candidates, % turnout); 2011 parliamentary election (registered voters, vote cast, invalid votes, first and second candidates, % turnout); 2011 (two rounds) presidential election (registered voters, vote cast, invalid votes, first and second candidates, % turnout); 2015 parliamentary election (registered voters, vote cast, invalid votes, first and second candidates, % turnout); 2015 (two rounds) presidential election (registered voters, vote cast, valid and invalid votes, first and second candidates, % turnout); 2019 parliamentary election (registered voters, vote cast, valid and invalid votes, first and second candidates, % turnout); 2019 (two rounds) presidential election (registered voters, vote cast, valid and invalid votes, first and second candidates, % turnout).

Guinea

Years: 1961-2020

Type of Elections

Parliamentary Elections Mixed System: 1963, 1968, 1974, 1995, 2002, 2013, 2020

Presidential Elections Majoritarian System: 1961 (one round), 1968 (one round), 1974 (one round), 1982 (one round), 1993 (one round), 1998 (one round), 2003 (one round), 2010 (two rounds), 2015 (one round), 2020 (one round)

Turnout Sources

IDEA:

https://www.idea.int/data-tools/country-view/115/40

Nohlen et al:

Brüne, S 1999, 'Guinea' in Krennerich, M., Nohlen, D., Thibaut, B. (eds), Elections in Africa: a data handbook, Oxford University Press, New York, pp.448-461.

OFFICIAL DATA:

https://guilaw.com/cour-constitutionnelle-arret-n-ae-05-du-31-octobre-2015/

https://courconstitutionnelle.gov.gn/wp-content/uploads/documents/2020/DECISION%20N%C2%B0AE%20008%2014-04-2020.pdf

Other sources:

Psephos Adam Carr's Election Archive:

http://psephos.adam-carr.net/countries/g/guinea/guinea.txt

http://psephos.adam-carr.net/countries/g/guinea/guinea2002.txt

http://psephos.adam-carr.net/countries/g/guinea/guinea2003.txt

http://psephos.adam-carr.net/countries/g/guinea/guinea2010.txt

http://psephos.adam-carr.net/countries/g/guinea/guinea2013.txt

http://psephos.adam-carr.net/countries/g/guinea/guinea2020.txt

http://psephos.adam-carr.net/countries/g/guinea/guinea20202.txt

Notes:

Two-round system for presidential elections since 1958. Official data included for: 2015 presidential election (registered voters, vote cast, valid and invalid votes, first and second candidates, % turnout), 2020 parliamentary election (registered voters, vote cast, valid and invalid votes and % turnout).

Guinea-Bissau

Years: 1976-2019

Type of Elections

Parliamentary Elections Proportional Representation System: 1976, 1984, 1989, 1994, 1999, 2004, 2008, 2014, 2019

Presidential Elections Majoritarian System: 1994 (two rounds), 1999-2000 (two rounds), 2005 (two rounds), 2009 (two rounds), 2012, 2014 (two rounds), 2019 (two rounds)

Turnout Sources

IDEA:

https://www.idea.int/data-tools/country-view/120/40

Nohlen et al:

Clemente-Kersten, AC 1999, 'Guinea-Bissau' in Krennerich, M., Nohlen, D., Thibaut, B. (eds), *Elections in Africa: a data handbook*, Oxford University Press, New York, pp.462-474

OFFICIAL DATA:

http://www.cne.gw/images/docs/EG_1999_2000.pdf

http://www.cne.gw/images/docs/Legislativas_2004.pdf

http://cne.gw/images/docs/SE_1a_Volta_grafico_2005.pdf

http://cne.gw/images/docs/SE_%202a_Volta_grafico_2005.pdf

http://www.cne.gw/images/docs/Legislativas_2008.pdf

http://cne.gw/images/docs/Presidenciais_2009_1_Volta.pdf

http://cne.gw/images/docs/Presidenciais_2009_2_Volta.pdf

http://www.cne.gw/images/docs/Legislativas_2014.pdf

http://cne.gw/images/docs/EP_2014_1_VOLTA.pdf

http://cne.gw/images/docs/EP_2014_2_VOLTA.pdf

http://www.cne.gw/noticias/225-cne-resultados-provisorios-presidenciais-2019

http://www.cne.gw/noticias/241-a-cne-cumpriu-com-a-recomendacao-emandada-pela-cedeao-ponto-10-do-comunicado-do-dia-30-de-janeiro

http://www.cne.gw/images/docs/distrib_voto_partido.pdf

Other sources:

Psephos Adam Carr's Election Archive:

http://psephos.adam-carr.net/countries/g/guineabissau/guineabissau2012.txt

IFES:

http://www.electionguide.org/elections/id/1284/

http://www.electionguide.org/elections/id/1798/

https://www.electionguide.org/elections/id/1807/

Notes:

For the 2019 Presidential Elections IDEA uses results from the first round of voting. IDEA does not include results for the period 1976-1989. When elections were held in more than one day, we considered the last registered voting day for the weekday of the database. Two-round system for presidential elections since 1994. Official data for: 1999 parliamentary election (registered voters, vote cast, % turnout); 2004 parliamentary election (registered voters, vote cast, invalid votes, first and second candidates, % turnout); 2005 (two rounds) presidential election (registered voters, vote cast, invalid votes, first and second candidates, % turnout); 2008 parliamentary election (registered voters, vote cast, invalid votes, first and second candidates, % turnout); 2009 (two rounds) presidential election (registered voters, vote cast, invalid votes, first and second candidates, % turnout); 2014 parliamentary election (registered voters, vote cast, invalid votes, first and second candidates, % turnout); 2014 (two rounds) presidential election (registered voters, vote cast, invalid votes, first and second candidates, % turnout); 2019 (two rounds) presidential election (registered voters, vote cast, invalid votes, first and second candidates, % turnout); 2019 parliamentary election (registered voters, vote cast, invalid votes, first and second candidates, % turnout).

Guyana

Years: 1964-2020

Type of Elections

Parliamentary Elections Proportional Representation: 1964, 1968, 1973, 1980, 1985, 1992, 1997, 2001, 2006, 2011, 2015, 2020

Turnout Sources

IDEA:

https://www.idea.int/data-tools/country-view/121/40

Nohlen et al:

Trefs, M 2005 'Guyana' in D Nohlen (Ed) *Elections in the Americas: a data handbook vol 1 North America, Central America & the Caribbean*, Oxford University Press, New York, pp. 353-372

OFFICIAL DATA:

http://caribbeanelections.com/eDocs/election_reports/gy/gy_gazetted_results_2006.pdf

https://www.gecom.org.gy/assets/docs/results/2011%20-%20General%20and%20Regional%20Elections/GAZETTED_RESULTS_OF_THE_2011_GENERAL_&_REGIONAL_ELECTIONS.pdf

https://officialgazette.gov.gy/images/gazettes-files/Extraordinary-gazette_notice10jul15.pdf

https://www.gecom.org.gy/assets/docs/gre-2020/GRE20_Gazetted_Results_Addendum.pdf

Notes:

IDEA entries for 1968 & 1973 are miscalculated. The data for 2020 election considered the recount numbers. Official data included for: 2006 parliamentary election (registered voters, vote cast, invalid votes, first and second candidates, % turnout); 2011 parliamentary election (registered voters, vote cast, valid and invalid votes, first and second candidates, % turnout); 2015 parliamentary election (registered voters, vote cast, invalid votes, first and second candidates, % turnout);

Haiti

Years: 1950-2016

Type of Elections

Parliamentary Elections Majoritarian System: 1950, 1955, 1957, 1961, 1964, 1967, 1973, 1979, 1984, 1987, 1988, 1990-1991 (two rounds), 1995 (two rounds), 2000 (two rounds), 2006 (two rounds), 2010-2011 (two rounds), 2015-2016 (two rounds)

Presidential Elections Majoritarian System: 1950, 1957, 1987, 1988, 1990 (one round), 1995 (one round), 2000 (one round), 2006 (one round), 2010-2011 (two rounds), 2015-2016 (two rounds)

Turnout Sources

IDEA:

https://www.idea.int/data-tools/country-view/125/40

Nohlen et al:

Ulloa, F 2005 'Haiti' in D Nohlen (Ed) *Elections in the Americas: a data handbook vol 1 North America, Central America & the Caribbean*, Oxford University Press, New York, pp. 373-398

OFFICIAL DATA:

https://web.archive.org/web/20060214035455/http://207.234.224.237/eis/report-presi/Report-Resume-Pays.pdf

Other sources:

Interparliamentary Union:

http://archive.ipu.org/parline-e/reports/arc/2137_10.htm

http://archive.ipu.org/parline-e/reports/2137_E.htm

http://archive.ipu.org/parline-e/reports/arc/2137_06.htm

Psephos Adam Carr's Election Archive:

http://psephos.adam-carr.net/countries/h/haiti/haiti2006.txt

http://psephos.adam-carr.net/countries/h/haiti/haiti2010.txt

http://psephos.adam-carr.net/countries/h/haiti/haiti20152.txt

http://psephos.adam-carr.net/countries/h/haiti/haiti20161.txt

http://psephos.adam-carr.net/countries/h/haiti/haitipres.txt

Notes: Both IDEA and Ulloa include very little data for the years 1950-1988 during the authoritarian era. The 2015 Parliamentary Elections were disrupted by voter fraud and funding disagreements with the United States. The second round of the 2015 Presidential elections was delayed and occurred in 2016. Voter registration figures for 2016 come from 2015. Two-round system for presidential and parliamentary elections. There is a significant lack of data for both types of elections (by default, this codebook suggests there was one round in presidential elections without data, and two rounds for parliamentary elections with no data). Official data included for: 2006 (first round) presidential election (vote cast, valid and invalid votes, first and second candidates, % turnout - calculated by the authors-).

Honduras

Years: 1948-2017

Type of Elections

Parliamentary Elections Mixed System: 1948, 1954, 1956, 1957, 1965, 1971, 1980, 1981, 1985, 1989, 1993, 1997, 2001, 2005, 2009, 2013, 2017

Presidential Elections Majoritarian System: 1948, 1954, 1971, 1981, 1985, 1989, 1993, 1997, 2001, 2005, 2009, 2013, 2017

Turnout Sources

IDEA:

https://www.idea.int/data-tools/country-view/123/40

Nohlen et al:

Somoza, A 2005 'Honduras' in D Nohlen (Ed) *Elections in the Americas: a data handbook vol 1 North America, Central America & the Caribbean*, Oxford University Press, New York, pp. 399-422

OFFICIAL DATA:

https://web.archive.org/web/20090919211308/http://www.tse.hn/jc/documentos/estadisticas_y_proce_elec/elecciones%202005/Presidente_2005.pdf

https://www.tse.hn/eg2009/Resultados.aspx

https://web.archive.org/web/20131217132154/http://siede.tse.hn/app_dev.php/divulgacionmonitoreo/reporte-presidente

http://www.tse.hn:8085/app.php/divulgacionmonitoreo/reporte-diputados

https://www.tse.hn/WEB/elecciones_2017_EG/Declaratoria_EG_2017.pdf

https://eleccionesgenerales2017.tse.hn/Integracion/?id=1

Other sources:

Interparliamentary Union:

http://www.ipu.org/parline-e/reports/arc/2139_05.htm

Psephos Adam Carr's Election Archive:

http://psephos.adam-carr.net/countries/h/honduras/honduras20091.txt

Notes:

Non-IDEA results for the 2017 Parliamentary Election based on authors own calculations from individual constituencies. Official data included for: 2005 presidential election (registered voters, vote cast, valid and invalid votes, first and second candidates, % turnout); 2009 parliamentary election (registered voters, vote cast, valid and invalid votes, first and second candidates, % turnout); 2013 presidential election (registered voters, vote cast, valid and invalid votes, first and second candidates, % turnout); 2013 presidential election (registered voters, vote cast, valid and invalid votes, first and second candidates, % turnout); 2017 parliamentary election (registered voters, vote cast, valid and invalid votes, first and second candidates, % turnout); 2017 presidential election (registered voters, vote cast, valid and invalid votes, first and second candidates, % turnout).

Hungary

Years: 1949-2018

Type of Elections

Parliamentary Elections Majoritarian System: 1949, 1953, 1958, 1963, 1967 (one round), 1971 (one round), 1975 (one round), 1980 (one round), 1985 (one round)

Parliamentary Elections Mixed System: 1990 (two rounds), 1994 (two rounds), 1998 (two rounds), 2002 (two rounds), 2006 (two rounds), 2010 (two rounds), 2014, 2018

Turnout Sources

IDEA:

https://www.idea.int/data-tools/country-view/126/40

Nohlen et al:

Grotz, H & Hubai, L 2010, 'Hungary' in Nohlen, D & Stover p (Eds), *Elections in Europe: a data handbook*, Nomos Verlagsgesellschaft, Baden Baden, Germany, pp. 873-946

OFFICIAL DATA:

https://static.valasztas.hu/dyn/pv18/szavossz/hu/orszjkv.html

Other sources:

Interparliamentary Union:

http://archive.ipu.org/parline-e/reports/arc/2141_10.htm

Psephos Adam Carr's Election Archive:

http://psephos.adam-carr.net/countries/h/hungary/hungary2010.txt

http://psephos.adam-carr.net/countries/h/hungary/hungary2014.txt

Notes:

IDEA does not include data for the years of Communist rule 1949-1985. Adam Carr's results are based on the National List votes. Two-round system for parliamentary elections between 1966 and 2011. Official data included for: 2018 parliamentary election (registered voters, vote cast, valid and invalid votes, first and second candidates, % turnout).

Iceland

Years: 1946-2020

Type of Elections

Parliamentary Elections Proportional Representation System: 1946, 1949, 1953, 1956, 1959a, 1959b, 1963, 1967, 1971, 1974, 1978, 1979, 1983, 1987, 1991, 1995, 1999, 2003, 2007, 2009, 2013, 2016, 2017

Presidential Elections Majoritarian System: 1952, 1968, 1980, 1988, 1996, 2004, 2012, 2016, 2020

Turnout Sources

IDEA:

https://www.idea.int/data-tools/country-view/150/40

Nohlen et al:

Hardarson OT & Kristinsson GH 2010, 'Iceland' in Nohlen, D & Stover p (Eds), *Elections in Europe: a data handbook*, Nomos Verlagsgesellschaft, Baden Baden, Germany, pp. 947-986

OFFICIAL DATA:

https://hagstofan.s3.amazonaws.com/media/public/b529f792-e350-46e8-8baf-200dea66ac50/pub_doc_GZ4Ccfv.pdf

https://hagstofan.s3.amazonaws.com/media/public/054fde13-26b9-4a3f-8b7b-5b352f736630/pub_doc_5xvJ62N.pdf

https://hagstofan.s3.amazonaws.com/media/public/6210b1e3-cd70-4a7b-8bab-dc957243dc4c/pub_doc_8bbMoQS.pdf

https://hagstofan.s3.amazonaws.com/media/public/624309dc-8e83-4284-bea4-4f853b99d2a0/pub_doc_Y6RyEiZ.pdf

https://hagstofan.s3.amazonaws.com/media/public/624309dc-8e83-4284-bea4-4f853b99d2a0/pub_doc_tNaNpm5.pdf

https://hagstofan.s3.amazonaws.com/media/public/4a70b304-09ff-4c6b-adcf-050ac2bef384/pub_doc_NrY8Wp9.pdf

http://hagstofan.s3.amazonaws.com/media/public/2020/24efc240-b9c4-4a77-8694-4c0277871e60.pdf

Notes:

Citizens apply to be on the voter register, and registration then lasts for four years. When elections were held in more than one day, we considered the last recorded voting day for the weekday of the database. Official data included for: 2009 parliamentary election (registered voters, vote cast, valid and invalid votes, first and second candidates, % turnout); 2012 presidential election (registered voters, vote cast, valid and invalid votes, first and second candidates, % turnout); 2013 parliamentary election (registered voters, vote cast, valid and invalid votes, first and second candidates, % turnout); 2016 parliamentary election (registered voters, vote cast, valid and invalid votes, first and second candidates, % turnout); 2016 presidential election (registered voters, vote cast, valid and invalid votes, first and second candidates, % turnout); 2017 parliamentary election (registered voters, vote cast, valid and invalid votes, first and second candidates, % turnout); 2020 presidential election (registered voters, vote cast, valid and invalid votes, first and second candidates, % turnout).

India

Years: 1952-2019

Type of Elections

Parliamentary Elections Majoritarian System: 1952, 1957, 1962, 1967, 1971, 1977, 1980, 1984, 1989, 1991, 1996, 1998, 1999, 2004, 2009, 2014, 2019

Turnout Sources

IDEA:

https://www.idea.int/data-tools/country-view/146/40

Nohlen et al:

Enskat M, Mitra, SK & Singh VB 2001 'India' in D Nohlen, F Grotz & Hartmann C (Eds) *Elections in Asia: a data handbook vol 1 Middle East, Central Asia and South Asia*, Oxford University Press, New York, pp. 560-584

OFFICIAL DATA:

https://eci.gov.in/files/file/4124-general-election-1998-vol-i-ii/

https://eci.gov.in/files/category/98-general-election-2009/

https://eci.gov.in/files/file/2837-voters-information/

https://eci.gov.in/files/file/10971-12-state-wise-voters-turn-out/
https://eci.gov.in/files/file/4126-general-election-2004-vol-i-ii-iii/
https://eci.gov.in/files/file/3151-voters-information/

https://eci.gov.in/files/file/10975-10-voters-information/

Other sources:

Interparliamentary Union:

http://archive.ipu.org/parline-e/reports/arc/2145_04.htm

Psephos Adam Carr's Election Archive:

http://psephos.adam-carr.net/countries/i/india/2019/india2019.txt

Notes:

Electoral registration is conducted by surveyors who manually sign people up, the register is then modified in a weighted fashion to account for different demographic groups. Indian elections are very long, they take several days. For the weekday, we are considering the last day of the election. Official data included for: 2004 parliamentary election (registered voters, vote cast and % turnout); 2009 parliamentary election (registered voters, vote cast and % turnout); 2014 parliamentary election (registered voters, vote cast and % turnout); 2019 parliamentary election (registered voters, vote cast and % turnout).

Indonesia

Years: 1955-2019

Type of Elections

Parliamentary Elections Proportional Representation System: 1955, 1971, 1977, 1982, 1987, 1992, 1997, 1999, 2004, 2009, 2014, 2019

Presidential Elections Majoritarian System: 2004 (two rounds), 2009 (one round), 2014 (one round), 2019 (one round)

Turnout Sources

IDEA:

https://www.idea.int/data-tools/country-view/142/40

Nohlen et al:

Rüland J 2002, 'Indonesia' in D, Nohlen, F, Grotz, & C Hartmann (Eds), *Elections in Asia and the Pacific : South East Asia, East Asia, and the South Pacific*, Oxford University Press, Oxford, pp.84-128

OFFICIAL DATA:

https://web.archive.org/web/20190813221015/http://kab-tasikmalaya.kpu.go.id/475-2

https://www.kpu.go.id/dmdocuments/modul_1d.pdf

https://web.archive.org/web/20141021053918/http://kpu.go.id/koleksigambar/PPWP_-_Nasional_Rekapitulasi_2014_-_New_-_Final_2014_07_22.pdf

Other sources:

Interparliamentary Union:

http://archive.ipu.org/parline-e/reports/arc/2147_99.htm

Psephos Adam Carr's Election Archive:

http://psephos.adam-carr.net/countries/i/indonesia/indonesia2009pres.txt

http://psephos.adam-carr.net/countries/i/indonesia/indonesia2014.txt

http://psephos.adam-carr.net/countries/i/indonesia/indonesia20192.txt

http://psephos.adam-carr.net/countries/i/indonesia/indonesia20191.txt

IFES:

http://www.electionguide.org/elections/id/1938/

http://www.electionguide.org/elections/id/443/

http://www.electionguide.org/elections/id/2110/

https://www.electionguide.org/elections/id/1936/

Notes:

Two-round system for presidential elections since 2004. Official data not available in the languages used for data collection. IDEA lacks data for the 1955 Parliamentary elections. IDEA has given the figure for valid votes only for the 2004 Presidential election and based the 2009 Presidential election results on media reports. In that year the Parliamentary elections were reported to have been mismanaged: http://factsanddetails.com/indonesia/Government_Military_Crime/sub6_5a/entry-4062.html Official data included for: 2004 parliamentary election (registered voters, vote cast, valid and invalid votes, first and second candidates, % turnout); 2009 parliamentary election (registered voters, vote cast, first and second candidates, % turnout -calculated by the authors-); 2014 (first round) presidential election (registered voters, vote cast, valid and invalid votes, first and second candidates, % turnout). Official data for 2009 election was collected from the Wikipedia page of it. The official source in Indonesian has been added. The data offered by Wikipedia has been checked with the official source.

Iran Islamic Republic of

Years: 1975-2020

Type of Elections

Parliamentary Elections Majoritarian System: 1975, 1980 (two rounds), 1984 (two round), 1988 (two round), 1992 (two round), 1996 (two round), 2000 (two round), 2004 (one round), 2008 (2008), 2012 (two rounds), 2016 (two rounds), 2020 (one round)

Presidential Elections Majoritarian System: 1980 (one round), 1981 (one round), 1981 (one round), 1985 (one round), 1989 (one round), 1993 (one round), 1997 (one round), 2001 (one round), 2005 (two rounds), 2009 (one round), 2013 (one round), 2017 (one round)

Turnout Sources

IDEA:

https://www.idea.int/data-tools/country-view/149/40

Nohlen et al:

Kauz, R, Sharoudi, HK & Rieck, A 2001 'Iran' in D Nohlen, F Grotz & Hartmann C (Eds) *Elections in Asia: a data handbook vol 1 Middle East, Central Asia and South Asia*, Oxford University Press, New York, pp. 59-84

OFFICIAL DATA:

https://irandataportal.syr.edu/2001-presidential-election

https://irandataportal.syr.edu/2004-parliamentary-election

https://irandataportal.syr.edu/2005-presidential-election

https://irandataportal.syr.edu/2008-parliamentary-election

https://irandataportal.syr.edu/2009-presidential-election

https://irandataportal.syr.edu/2012-parliamentary-elections

https://irandataportal.syr.edu/2013-presidential-election

https://irandataportal.syr.edu/parliamentary-elections/2016-parliamentary-election

https://irandataportal.syr.edu/presidential-elections/2017-presidential-election

Other sources:

Interparliamentary Union:

http://www.ipu.org/parline-e/reports/arc/2149_08.htm

http://archive.ipu.org/parline-e/reports/arc/2149_12.htm

Psephos Adam Carr's Election Archive:

http://psephos.adam-carr.net/countries/i/iran/iran1.txt

http://psephos.adam-carr.net/countries/i/iran/iran2013.txt

http://psephos.adam-carr.net/countries/i/iran/iran2017.txt

IFES:

https://www.electionguide.org/elections/id/1972/

https://www.electionguide.org/elections/id/1974/

https://www.electionguide.org/elections/id/3273/

Payam Mohseni:

Mohseni, P, 'The 2016 Iranian Parliamentary Elections and the Future of Domestic Politics under the JCPOA', accessed 20th Februrary 2020 via https://www.belfercenter.org/sites/default/files/legacy/files/Iran%20Elections%20-%20web.pdf

Notes:

Two-round system for presidential and parliamentary (candidates need 25% of the total votes cast in their constituency to win in the first round) elections since 1980. There were two presidential elections in 1981, due to the assassination of the elected president Mohammad-Ali Rajai. Official data not available in the languages used for data collection. Official data translated by "Iran Data Portal" was extracted instead (The project has been funded by the Social Science Research Council, Princeton University and Syracuse University). Official data included for: 2001 presidential election (registered voters, vote cast, %turnout, first and second candidate); 2004 parliamentary election (registered voters, vote cast and % turnout); 2005 presidential election (registered voters, vote cast, %turnout, first and second candidate); 2008 parliamentary election (registered voters, vote cast and % turnout -significant difference with Adam Carr-); 2012 parliamentary election (registered voters, vote cast and % turnout); 2013 presidential election (registered voters, vote cast, %turnout, first and second candidate); 2016 parliamentary election (registered voters, vote cast and % turnout); 2017 presidential election (registered voters, vote cast and % turnout -calculated by the authors-, valid and invalid votes, first and second candidates).

Iraq

Years: 1980-2018

Type of Elections

Parliamentary Elections Majoritarian System: 1980, 1984, 1989, 1995, 1996, 2000, 2005, 2005, 2010

Parliamentary Elections Proportional Representation: 2014, 2018

Turnout Sources

IDEA:

https://www.idea.int/data-tools/country-view/148/40

Nohlen et al:

Axtman, D 2001 'Iraq' in D Nohlen, F Grotz & Hartmann C (Eds) *Elections in Asia: a data handbook vol 1 Middle East, Central Asia and South Asia*, Oxford University Press, New York, pp. 86-105

Other sources:

Interparliamentary Union:

http://www.ipu.org/parline-e/reports/arc/2151_10.htm

http://www.ipu.org/parline-e/reports/2151_E.htm

Psephos Adam Carr's Election Archive:

http://psephos.adam-carr.net/countries/i/iraq/iraq2005.txt

http://psephos.adam-carr.net/countries/i/iraq/iraqdec2005.txt

http://psephos.adam-carr.net/countries/i/iraq/iraq2010.txt

http://psephos.adam-carr.net/countries/i/iraq/iraq2014.txt

http://psephos.adam-carr.net/countries/i/iraq/iraq20181.txt

Notes:

There were two parliamentary elections in 2005, one for a transitional National Assembly (30 January), and the elections for the Council of Representatives (15 December). One Official data not available in the languages used for data collection.

Ireland

Years: 1945-2020

Type of Elections

Parliamentary Elections Proportional Representation System: 1948, 1951, 1954, 1957, 1961, 1965, 1969, 1973, 1977, 1981, 1982, 1982, 1987, 1989, 1992, 1997, 2002, 2007, 2011, 2016, 2020

Presidential Elections Majoritarian System: 1945, 1959, 1966, 1973, 1990, 1997, 2011, 2018

Turnout Sources

IDEA:

https://www.idea.int/data-tools/country-view/143/40

Nohlen et al:

Gallagher, M & Weeks, L 2010, 'Ireland' in Nohlen, D & Stover p (Eds), *Elections in Europe: a data handbook*, Nomos Verlagsgesellschaft, Baden Baden, Germany, pp. 987-1026

OFFICIAL DATA:

https://data.oireachtas.ie/ie/oireachtas/electoralProcess/electionResults/dail/2011/2011-05-23_dail-general-election-2011-results_en.pdf

https://web.archive.org/web/20111028230925/http://www.rte.ie/news/presidentialelection/results.html

https://data.oireachtas.ie/ie/oireachtas/electoralProcess/electionResults/dail/2016/2016-04-28_32nd-dail-general-election-results_en.pdf

https://www.irishtimes.com/news/politics/presidential-election/results (not official website, but includes official data)

https://data.oireachtas.ie/ie/oireachtas/electoralProcess/electionResults/dail/2020/2020-05-01_33rd-dail-general-election-results_en.pdf

Notes:

Official data included for: 2011 parliamentary election (registered voters, vote cast, valid and invalid votes, first and second candidates, % turnout); 2011 presidential election (registered voters, vote cast, valid and invalid votes, first and second candidates, % turnout); 2016 parliamentary election (registered voters, vote cast, valid and invalid votes, first and second candidates, % turnout); 2016 presidential election (registered voters, vote cast, valid and invalid votes, first and second candidates, % turnout); 2020 parliamentary election (registered voters, vote cast, valid and invalid votes, first and second candidates, % turnout).

Israel

Years: 1949-2020

Type of Elections

Parliamentary Elections Proportional Representation System: 1949, 1951, 1955, 1959, 1961, 1965, 1969, 1973, 1977, 1981, 1984, 1988, 1992, 1996, 1999, 2001, 2003, 2006, 2009, 2013, 2015, 2019, 2019, 2020

Parliamentary Elections (direct election of prime minister, considered as 'presidential' elections in database): 1996 (one round), 1999 (one round), 2001 (one round)

Turnout Sources

IDEA:

https://www.idea.int/data-tools/country-view/144/40

Nohlen et al:

Ries, M 2001 'Israel' in D Nohlen, F Grotz & Hartmann C (Eds) *Elections in Asia: a data handbook vol 1 Middle East, Central Asia and South Asia*, Oxford University Press, New York, pp. 110-137

OFFICIAL DATA:

https://bechirot24.bechirot.gov.il/election/English/About/Pages/Hours_section_turnout_eng.aspx?csrt=18003945662900805373

https://bechirot24.bechirot.gov.il/election/English/kneset24/Documents/statistics_comparison_19_20_21.pdf

https://bechirot24.bechirot.gov.il/election/about/Pages/ComparingData.aspx

Other sources:

Interparliamentary Union:

http://archive.ipu.org/parline-e/reports/arc/2155_92.htm

http://archive.ipu.org/parline-e/reports/arc/2155_96.htm

http://archive.ipu.org/parline-e/reports/arc/2155_99.htm

http://www.ipu.org/parline-e/reports/arc/2155_03.htm

http://www.ipu.org/parline-e/reports/arc/2155_09.htm

Psephos Adam Carr's Election Archive:

http://psephos.adam-carr.net/countries/i/israel/israel2.txt

http://psephos.adam-carr.net/countries/i/israel/israel2003.txt

http://psephos.adam-carr.net/countries/i/israel/israel2006.txt

http://psephos.adam-carr.net/countries/i/israel/israel2009.txt

http://psephos.adam-carr.net/countries/i/israel/israel2013.txt

http://psephos.adam-carr.net/countries/i/israel/israel2015.txt

http://psephos.adam-carr.net/countries/i/israel/israel2019.txt

http://psephos.adam-carr.net/countries/i/israel/israel20192.txt

http://psephos.adam-carr.net/countries/i/israel/israel2020.txt

Notes:

There were two parliamentary elections in 2019, in April and September. Prime minister was directly elected with a two-round system in 1996, 1999 and 2001 (these elections were included as 'presidential' in the database, following Kostelka and Blais, 2021). The direct election of the prime minister was abolished after the 2001 election. Official data included for: 2003 parliamentary election (% turnout); 2006 parliamentary election (% turnout); 2009 parliamentary election (% turnout); 2013 parliamentary election (registered voters and % turnout); 2015 parliamentary elections (registered voters and % turnout); 2019 (April) parliamentary election (registered voters and % turnout); 2019 (September) parliamentary election (registered voters and % turnout); 2020 parliamentary election (registered voters and % turnout).

Italy

Years: 1946-2018

Type of Elections

Parliamentary Elections Proportional Representation System: 1946, 1948, 1953, 1958, 1963, 1968, 1972, 1976, 1979, 1983, 1987, 1992, 2006, 2008, 2013

Parliamentary Elections Mixed System: 1994, 1996, 2001, 2018

Turnout Sources

IDEA:

https://www.idea.int/data-tools/country-view/41/40

Nohlen et al:

Caciagli M 2010, 'Italy' in Nohlen, D & Stover p (Eds), *Elections in Europe: a data handbook*, Nomos Verlagsgesellschaft, Baden Baden, Germany, pp. 1027-1100

OFFICIAL DATA:

https://elezionistorico.interno.gov.it/index.php?tpel=C&dtel=13/04/2008&tpa=I&tpe=A&lev0=0&levsut0=0&es0=S&ms=S
https://elezionistorico.interno.gov.it/index.php?tpel=C&dtel=24/02/2013&tpa=I&tpe=A&lev0=0&levsut0=0&es0=S&ms=S
https://elezionistorico.interno.gov.it/index.php?tpel=C&dtel=04/03/2018&tpa=I&tpe=A&lev0=0&levsut0=0&es0=S&ms=S

Notes:

On the Nohlen et al side for the years 1994-2001 data is taken from the proportional list votes. For 2017 data was taken by adding the proportional list and overseas elector results. When elections were held in more than one day, we considered the last recorded voting day for the weekday of the database. Official data included for: 2008 parliamentary election (registered voters, vote cast, invalid votes, first and second candidates, % turnout); 2013 parliamentary election (registered voters, vote cast, invalid votes, first and second candidates, % turnout); 2018 parliamentary election (registered voters, vote cast, invalid votes, first and second candidates, % turnout).

Jamaica

Years: 1949-2020

Type of Elections

Parliamentary Elections Majoritarian System: 1949, 1955, 1959, 1962, 1967, 1972, 1976, 1980, 1983, 1989, 1993, 1997, 2002, 2007, 2011, 2016, 2020

Turnout Sources

IDEA:

https://www.idea.int/data-tools/country-view/153/40

Nohlen et al:

Wüst, AM 2005 'Antigua & Barbados' in D Nohlen (Ed) *Elections in the Americas: a data handbook vol 1 North America, Central America & the Caribbean*, Oxford University Press, New York, pp. 423-438

OFFICIAL DATA:

https://ecj.com.jm/wp-content/uploads/2017/12/2007GeneralElectionSummary.pdf

https://ecj.com.jm/wp-content/uploads/2017/12/2011GeneralElectionSummary.pdf

https://ecj.com.jm/wp-content/uploads/2017/12/2016GeneralElectionSummary.pdf

https://ecj.com.jm/wp-content/uploads/2020/10/General-Election-2020-Summary-Report.pdf

Notes:

1983 Election Boycotted by Opposition party resulting in radically lower turnout for that year. Official data included for: 2007 parliamentary election (registered voters, vote cast, valid and invalid votes, first and second candidates, % turnout); 2011 parliamentary election (registered voters, vote cast, valid and invalid votes, first and second candidates, % turnout); 2016 parliamentary election (registered voters, vote cast, valid and invalid votes, first and second candidates, % turnout); 2020 parliamentary election (registered voters, vote cast, valid and invalid votes, first and second candidates, % turnout).

Japan

Years: 1946 - 2017

Type of Elections

Parliamentary Elections Majoritarian System: 1946, 1947, 1949, 1952, 1953, 1955, 1958, 1960, 1963, 1967, 1969, 1972, 1976, 1979, 1980, 1983, 1986, 1990

Parliamentary Elections Mixed System: 1993, 1996, 2000, 2003, 2005, 2009, 2012, 2014, 2017

Turnout Sources

IDEA:

https://www.idea.int/data-tools/country-view/155/40

Nohlen et al:

Klein, A 2002, 'Japan' in D, Nohlen, F, Grotz, & C Hartmann (Eds), *Elections in Asia and the Pacific: South East Asia, East Asia, and the South Pacific*, Oxford University Press, Oxford, pp.355-394

OFFICIAL DATA:

http://www.stat.go.jp/english/data/nenkan/back61/1431-24.html

http://www.stat.go.jp/english/data/nenkan/back63/1431-24.html

http://www.stat.go.jp/english/data/nenkan/65nenkan/1431-27.html

http://www.stat.go.jp/english/data/nenkan/70nenkan/1431-27.html

Other sources:

Interparliamentary Union:

http://archive.ipu.org/parline-e/reports/arc/2161_03.htm

http://www.ipu.org/parline-e/reports/arc/2161_05.htm

http://www.ipu.org/parline-e/reports/arc/2161_09.htm

Notes:

IDEA is missing data for the 2017 Parliamentary Elections. For the years 2003-2017 the numbers of registered voters are taken from IPU, Votes cast etc from Adam Carr. Parliamentary elections' data considers proportional voting constituencies numbers. Official data included for: 2003 parliamentary election (registered voters, vote cast, % turnout); 2005 parliamentary election (registered voters, vote cast, % turnout); 2009 parliamentary election (registered voters, vote cast, first and second candidates -only % available-, % turnout); 2012 parliamentary election (registered voters, vote cast, first and second candidates -only % available-, % turnout); 2014 parliamentary election (registered voters, vote cast, first and second candidates -only % available-, % turnout); 2017 parliamentary election (registered voters, % turnout). Official data has less precise numbers than other sources (for example, registered voters for the 2003 election in Ipuparline has a precise number, 102.306.684; official data from the Japanese government rounds the number, to 102.307.000), but we included it to be consistent with our hierarchy of sources.

Jordan

Years: 1956-2016

Type of Elections

Parliamentary Elections Majoritarian System: 1956, 1967, 1989, 1993, 1997, 2007, 2010

Parliamentary Elections Proportional System: 2003

Parliamentary Elections Mixed System: 2013, 2016, 2020

Turnout Sources

IDEA:

https://www.idea.int/data-tools/country-view/154/40

Nohlen et al:

Dieterich, R 2001 'Jordan' in D Nohlen, F Grotz & Hartmann C (Eds) *Elections in Asia: a data handbook vol 1 Middle East, Central Asia and South Asia*, Oxford University Press, New York, pp.142-154

OFFICIAL DATA:

https://iec.jo/sites/default/files/eu_eom_jordan_2016_final_report_eng.pdf

Other sources:

Interparliamentary Union:

http://www.ipu.org/parline-e/reports/arc/2163_07.htm

http://www.ipu.org/parline-e/reports/arc/2163_10.htm

Psephos Adam Carr's Election Archive:

http://psephos.adam-carr.net/countries/j/jordan/jordan2003.txt

IFES:

https://www.electionguide.org/elections/id/3290/

European Union Election Observation Mission:

http://www.eods.eu/library/FR%20JORDAN%2027.03.2013_en.pdf

https://web.archive.org/web/20170817030325/https://iec.jo/sites/default/files/eu_eom_jordan_2016_final_report_eng.pdf

Notes:

Official data included for: 2016 parliamentary election (registered voters, vote cast and % turnout).

Kazakhstan

Years: 1990-2019

Type of Elections

Parliamentary Elections Proportional Representation System: 1990 (one round), 1994 (one round), 1995 (two rounds), 1999 (two rounds), 2004 (two rounds), 2007 (one round), 2012 (one round), 2016

Presidential Elections Majoritarian System: 1991 (one round), 1999 (one round), 2005 (one round), 2011 (one round), 2015 (one round), 2019 (one round)

Turnout Sources

IDEA:

https://www.idea.int/data-tools/country-view/167/40

Nohlen et al:

von Gumppenberg, MC 2001 'Kazakhstan' in D Nohlen, F Grotz & Hartmann C (Eds) *Elections in Asia: a data handbook vol 1 Middle East, Central Asia and South Asia*, Oxford University Press, New York, pp. 319-347

OFFICIAL DATA:

https://www.election.gov.kz/kaz/r-saylau-zh-ne-referendum-zh-n-ndeg-a-parat/tken-saylau-nau-andary-turaly-a-parat/aza-stan-respublikasy-parlament-m-zhilisiny-deputattar-saylauy/m-zhiliske-saylau-2004.php

http://election.kz/kaz/r-saylau-zh-ne-referendum-zh-n-ndeg-a-parat/tken-saylau-nau-andary-turaly-a-parat/2011-zhyl-y-3-s-u-rde-bol-an-r-prezident-n-kezekten-tys-saylauyny-orytyndylar.php

https://web.archive.org/web/20150503195150/http://election.kz/portal/page?_pageid=73,2281243&_dad=portal&_schema=PORTAL

https://web.archive.org/web/20160409064609/http://www.election.kz/rus/news/acts/index.php?ID=3293

https://www.election.gov.kz/eng/news/releases/index.php?ID=5294

https://web.archive.org/web/20080211092643/http://www.kazakhstanembassy.org.uk/cgi-bin/index/230

Other sources:

Interparliamentary Union:

http://archive.ipu.org/parline-e/reports/2165_E.htm

Psephos Adam Carr's Election Archive:

http://psephos.adam-carr.net/countries/k/kazakhstan/kazakhstan2005.txt

http://psephos.adam-carr.net/countries/k/kazakhstan/kazakhstan2007.txt

http://psephos.adam-carr.net/countries/k/kazakhstan/kazakhstan2011.txt

http://psephos.adam-carr.net/countries/k/kazakhstan/kazakhstan2012.txt

http://psephos.adam-carr.net/countries/k/kazakhstan/kazakhstan2015.txt

Notes:

Two-round system for presidential and parliamentary elections. If no stated explicitly in Nohlen or Interparliamentary Union, we assumed there was one round. Official data included for: 2004 (one round) parliamentary election (registered voters, vote cast, invalid votes, first and second candidates and % turnout); 2005 (one round) presidential election (registered voters, vote cast, valid and invalid votes, first and second candidates, and % turnout); 2011 (one round) presidential election (registered voters, vote cast, valid and invalid votes, first and second candidates, and % turnout); 2015 (one round) presidential election (registered voters, vote cast, valid and invalid votes, first and second candidates, and % turnout); 2016 (one round) parliamentary election (registered voters, vote cast, valid and invalid votes, first and second candidates, and % turnout); 2019 (one round) presidential election (registered voters, vote cast, valid and invalid votes, first and second candidates, and % turnout).

Kenya

Years: 1963-2017

Type of Elections

Parliamentary Elections Majoritarian System: 1963, 1969, 1974, 1979, 1983, 1988, 1992, 1997, 2002, 2007, 2013, 2017

Presidential Elections Majoritarian System: 1969, 1974, 1979, 1983, 1988, 1992, 1997, 2002, 2007, 2013 (one round), 2017a (one round), 2017b (one round)

Turnout Sources

IDEA:

https://www.idea.int/data-tools/country-view/156/40

Nohlen et al:

Hartmann D 1999, 'Kenya' in Krennerich, M., Nohlen, D., Thibaut, B. (eds), *Elections in Africa: a data handbook*, Oxford University Press, New York, pp.475-494

OFFICIAL DATA:

https://www.iebc.or.ke/docs/4TH%20MARCH%202013%20GENERAL%20ELECTION%20DATA.pdf

https://www.iebc.or.ke/uploads/resources/siEABKREDq.pdf

Other sources:

Interparliamentary Union:

http://archive.ipu.org/parline-e/reports/arc/2167_97.htm

http://archive.ipu.org/parline-e/reports/arc/2167_07.htm

Psephos Adam Carr's Election Archive

http://psephos.adam-carr.net/countries/k/kenya/kenya2002leg.txt

http://psephos.adam-carr.net/countries/k/kenya/kenya20071.txt

http://psephos.adam-carr.net/countries/k/kenya/kenya2007.txt

http://psephos.adam-carr.net/countries/k/kenya/kenya2017.txt

IFES:

http://www.electionguide.org/elections/id/1883/

http://www.electionguide.org/elections/id/540/

http://www.electionguide.org/elections/id/2616/

Notes:

For the 2007 Parliamentary Election IDEA has reproduced the results of the Presidential election because of a lack of verifiable data. Our data for that year is also incomplete because of vote rigging and electoral violence. In 2017 there were two presidential elections. The first one was held in August, and was annulled by the Supreme Court. The second one was held in October. Two-round system for presidential elections since 2010. Official data included for: 2013 presidential election (registered voters, vote cast, valid and invalid votes, first and second candidates, % turnout); 2017a

presidential election (registered voters, valid and invalid votes, first and second candidates), 2017b presidential election (registered voters, vote cast, invalid votes, % turnout).

Kiribati

Years: 1974-2020

Type of Elections

Parliamentary Elections Majoritarian System: 1974, 1978 (two rounds), 1982 (two rounds), 1983 (two rounds), 1987 (two rounds), 1991 (two rounds), 1994 (two rounds), 1998 (two rounds), 2002 two rounds), 2003 (two rounds), 2007 (two rounds), 2015-2016 (two rounds), 2020 (two rounds)

Presidential Elections Majoritarian System: 1978, 1982, 1983, 1987, 1991, 1994, 1998, 2003, 2007, 2012, 2016, 2020

Turnout Sources

IDEA:

https://www.idea.int/data-tools/country-view/159/40

Nohlen et al:

Somoza, A 2002, 'Kiribati' in D, Nohlen, F, Grotz, & C Hartmann (Eds), *Elections in Asia and the Pacific: South East Asia, East Asia, and the South Pacific*, Oxford University Press, Oxford, pp. 673-686.

Other sources:

Interpaliamentary union:

http://archive.ipu.org/parline-e/reports/2169_E.htm

Psephos Adam Carr's Election Archive:

http://psephos.adam-carr.net/countries/k/kiribati/kiribati20162.txt

http://psephos.adam-carr.net/countries/k/kiribati/kiribati20201.txt

http://psephos.adam-carr.net/countries/k/kiribati/kiribati2020.txt

Notes:

Two-round system for parliamentary elections since 1978. Data availability is an issue for most elections, especially second rounds (no data available). No official data available in the languages used for data collection.

Korea Republic of

Years: 1948-2020

Type of Elections

Parliamentary Elections Majoritarian System: 1948, 1950, 1954, 1958, 1960, 1963

Parliamentary Elections Mixed System: 1967, 1971, 1973, 1978, 1981, 1985 ,1988, 1992, 1996, 2000, 2004, 2008, 2012, 2016, 2020

Presidential Elections Majoritarian System: 1952, 1956, 1960, 1963, 1967, 1971, 1987, 1992, 1997, 2002, 2007, 2012, 2017

Turnout Sources

IDEA:

https://www.idea.int/data-tools/country-view/163/40

Nohlen et al:

Croissant, A 2002, 'Korea (Republic of Korea, South Korea)' in D, Nohlen, F, Grotz, & C Hartmann (Eds), *Elections in Asia and the Pacific: South East Asia, East Asia, and the South Pacific*, Oxford University Press, Oxford, pp.412-480

OFFICIAL DATA:

http://museum.nec.go.kr/museum2018/bbs/2/2/1/20170912155756377100_view.do?bbs_id=20170912155756377100&article_id=20171208144622246100&article_category=2&imgNum=%EB%8C%80%ED%86%B5%EB%A0%B9%EC%84%A0%EA%B1%B0%EC%82%AC

http://museum.nec.go.kr/museum2018/bbs/2/2/1/20170912155756377100_view.do?bbs_id=20170912155756377100&article_id=20171208145552294100&article_category=2&imgNum=%EB%8C%80%ED%86%B5%EB%A0%B9%EC%84%A0%EA%B1%B0%EC%82%AC

http://museum.nec.go.kr/museum2018/bbs/2/3/1/20170912155756377100_view.do?bbs_id=20170912155756377100&article_id=20171208150412055100&article_category=3&imgNum=%EA%B5%AD%ED%9A%8C%EC%9D%98%EC%9B%90%EC%84%A0%EA%B1%B0%EC%82%AC

http://museum.nec.go.kr/museum2018/bbs/2/3/1/20170912155756377100_view.do?bbs_id=20170912155756377100&article_id=20200825142613919100&article_category=3&imgNum=%EA%B5%AD%ED%9A%8C%EC%9D%98%EC%9B%90%EC%84%A0%EA%B1%B0%EC%82%AC

Other sources:

Psephos Adam Carr's Election Archive:

http://psephos.adam-carr.net/countries/k/korea/korea2002.txt

http://psephos.adam-carr.net/countries/k/korea/korea2004.txt

http://psephos.adam-carr.net/countries/k/korea/korea2007.txt

http://psephos.adam-carr.net/countries/k/korea/korea2008.txt

http://psephos.adam-carr.net/countries/k/korea/korea2012.txt

http://psephos.adam-carr.net/countries/k/korea/korea2012pres.txt

http://psephos.adam-carr.net/countries/k/korea/korea2016.txt

http://psephos.adam-carr.net/countries/k/korea/korea20171.txt

http://psephos.adam-carr.net/countries/k/korea/korea2020.txt

Notes:

Official data included for: 2002 presidential election (% turnout); 2007 presidential election (% turnout); 2016 parliamentary election (% turnout); 2020 parliamentary election (% turnout).

Kosovo

Years: 2001-2019

Type of Elections

Parliamentary Elections Proportional Representation System: 2001, 2004, 2007, 2010, 2014, 2017, 2019

Turnout Sources

IDEA:

https://www.idea.int/data-tools/country-view/164/40

OFFICIAL DATA:

https://www.kqz-ks.org/wp-content/uploads/2018/04/1.-Rezultatet-e-p%C3%ABrgjithshme-sipas-Subjekteve-2001-1.pdf

https://www.osce.org/files/f/documents/0/d/25135.pdf

https://www.kqz-ks.org/wp-content/uploads/2018/04/6.-Rezultatet-e-subjekteve-sipas-ko

https://web.archive.org/web/20140714143424/http://www.kqz-ks.org/Uploads/Documents/Statistikat%20-%2020140625%20Statistics%20-%20Kosovo%20Level_jrfqfpwjwy.pdf

https://web.archive.org/web/20170829203324/http://www.kqz-ks.org/Uploads/Documents/1%20Republic%20of%20Kosovo%20-%20STATISTIKAT%20P%C3%8BR%20KOSOV%C3%8B_exsfujvnre.pdf

https://rezultatet2019.org/Results.aspx?RaceID=1&UnitID=1&IsPS=0&Turnout=0&LangID=2

Other sources:

Psephos Adam Carr's Election Archive:

http://psephos.adam-carr.net/countries/k/kosovo/kosovo2010.txt

http://psephos.adam-carr.net/countries/k/kosovo/kosovo2014.txt

Notes:

Official data included for: 2001 parliamentary election (registered voters, vote cast, valid and invalid votes, first and second candidates, % turnout); 2004 parliamentary election (registered voters, vote cast, valid and invalid votes, first and second candidates, % turnout); 2007 parliamentary election (registered voters, vote cast, valid and invalid votes, first and second candidates, % turnout); 2014 parliamentary election (registered voters, vote cast, valid and invalid votes, % turnout); 2017 parliamentary election (registered voters, vote cast, valid and invalid votes, % turnout); 2019 parliamentary election (registered voters, vote cast, valid and invalid votes, % turnout).

Kuwait

Years: 1961-2020

Type of Elections

Parliamentary Elections Majoritarian System: 1961, 1963, 1967, 1971, 1975, 1981, 1985, 1992, 1996, 1999, 2003, 2006, 2008, 2009, 2012, 2013, 2016, 2020

Turnout Sources

IDEA:

https://www.idea.int/data-tools/country-view/165/40

Nohlen et al:

Koch, C 2001 'Kuwait' in D Nohlen, F Grotz & Hartmann C (Eds) *Elections in Asia: a data handbook vol 1 Middle East, Central Asia and South Asia*, Oxford University Press, New York, pp.156-168

Other sources:

Interparliamentary Union:

http://www.ipu.org/parline-e/reports/arc/2171_08.htm

http://www.ipu.org/parline-e/reports/arc/2171_09.htm

http://www.ipu.org/parline-e/reports/arc/2171_12.htm

http://archive.ipu.org/parline-e/reports/arc/2171_13.htm

http://archive.ipu.org/parline-e/reports/2171_E.htm

Notes:

No official data available in the languages used for data collection.

Kyrgyzstan

Years: 1990-2020

Type of Elections

Parliamentary Elections Mixed System: 1990 (two rounds), 1995 (two rounds), 2000 (two rounds), 2005 (two rounds)

Parliamentary Elections Proportional Representational System: 2007, 2010, 2015, 2020

Presidential Election Majoritarian System: 1991 (one round), 1995 (one round), 2000 (one round), 2005 (one round), 2009 (one round), 2011 (one round), 2017

Turnout Sources

IDEA:

https://www.idea.int/data-tools/country-view/157/40

Nohlen et al:

Eschment, B & Grotz, F 2001 'Krgyzstan' in D Nohlen, F Grotz & Hartmann C (Eds) *Elections in Asia: a data handbook vol 1 Middle East, Central Asia and South Asia*, Oxford University Press, New York, pp.432-454

Other sources:

Interparliamentary Union:

http://www.ipu.org/parline-e/reports/arc/2174_05.htm

http://archive.ipu.org/parline-e/reports/arc/2174_05.htm

http://archive.ipu.org/parline-e/reports/arc/2174_07.htm

http://archive.ipu.org/parline-e/reports/arc/2174_10.htm

http://www.ipu.org/parline-e/reports/2174_E.htm

Psephos Adam Carr's Election Archive:

http://psephos.adam-carr.net/countries/k/kyrgyzrepublic/kyrgyzrepublic20052.txt

http://psephos.adam-carr.net/countries/k/kyrgyzrepublic/kyrgyzrepublic2009.txt

http://psephos.adam-carr.net/countries/k/kyrgyzrepublic/kyrgyz2010.txt

http://psephos.adam-carr.net/countries/k/kyrgyzrepublic/kyrgyzrepublic2011.txt

http://psephos.adam-carr.net/countries/k/kyrgyzrepublic/kyrgyzrepublic2017.txt

Office for Democratic Institutions and Human Rights:

https://www.osce.org/odihr/elections/kyrgyzstan/219186?download=true

Notes:

Two-round system for presidential elections since 1991, and for parliamentary elections since 1990 until 2005. No official data available in the languages used for data collection.

Lao People's Dem. Republic

Years: 1951-2016

Type of Elections

Parliamentary Elections Majoritarian System: 1951, 1955, 1958, 1960, 1965, 1967, 1972, 1989, 1992, 1997, 2002, 2006, 2011

Turnout Sources

IDEA:

https://www.idea.int/data-tools/country-view/168/40

Nohlen et al:

Hartmann, C 2002, 'Laos' in D, Nohlen, F, Grotz, & C Hartmann (Eds), *Elections in Asia and the Pacific: South East Asia, East Asia, and the South Pacific*, Oxford University Press, Oxford, pp.130-142

Other sources:

Interparliamentary Union:

http://archive.ipu.org/parline-e/reports/arc/2175_02.htm

http://archive.ipu.org/parline-e/reports/arc/2175_06.htm

http://archive.ipu.org/parline-e/reports/arc/2175_11.htm

http://archive.ipu.org/parline-e/reports/2175_E.htm

Notes:

No official data available in the languages used for data collection.

Latvia

Years: 1990-2018

Type of Elections

Parliamentary Elections Proportional Representation System: 1990, 1993, 1995, 1998, 2002, 2006, 2010, 2011, 2014, 2018

Turnout Sources

IDEA:

https://www.idea.int/data-tools/country-view/198/40

Nohlen et al:

Pabriks, A & Valtenbergs V 2010, 'Latvia' in Nohlen, D & Stover p (Eds), *Elections in Europe: a data handbook*, Nomos Verlagsgesellschaft, Baden Baden, Germany, pp. 1101-1154

OFFICIAL DATA:

https://sv2018.cvk.lv/pub/ElectionResults

Other sources:

Psephos Adam Carr's Election Archive:

http://psephos.adam-carr.net/countries/l/latvia/latvia2011.txt

http://psephos.adam-carr.net/countries/l/latvia/latvia2014.txt

http://psephos.adam-carr.net/countries/l/latvia/latvia2018.txt

European Election Database:

http://eed.nsd.uib.no/webview/velocity?measure=common&stubs=RegionID&virtualsubset=Votes_value&study=http%3A%2F%2F129.177.90.166%3A80%2Fobj%2FfStudy%2FLAPA2010_Display&cube=http%3A%2F%2F129.177.90.166%3A80%2Fobj%2FfCube%2FLAPA2010_Display_C1&headers=Party&Partysubset=1++19&layers=virtual&virtualslice=Votes_value&mode=cube&measuretype=4&v=2&RegionIDsubset=600

Notes:

When elections were held in more than one day, we considered the last recorded voting day for the weekday of the database. Official data included for: 2018 parliamentary election (registered voters, vote cast, % turnout).

Lebanon

Years: 1943-2018

Type of Elections

Parliamentary Elections Majoritarian System: 1943 (two rounds), 1947 (two rounds), 1951 (two rounds), 1953, 1957, 1960, 1964, 1968, 1972, 1992, 1996, 2000, 2005, 2009

Parliamentary Elections Proportional Representation System: 2018

Turnout Sources

IDEA:

https://www.idea.int/data-tools/country-view/169/40

Nohlen et al:

Scheffler, T 2001 'Lebanon' in D Nohlen, F Grotz & Hartmann C (Eds) *Elections in Asia: a data handbook vol 1 Middle East, Central Asia and South Asia*, Oxford University Press, New York, pp.171-198

Other sources:

Interparliamentary Union:

http://archive.ipu.org/parline-e/reports/arc/2179_05.htm

http://archive.ipu.org/parline-e/reports/arc/2179_09.htm

Psephos Adam Carr's Election Archive:

http://psephos.adam-carr.net/countries/l/lebanon/lebanon20181

Notes:

Two-round system for parliamentary elections between 1943 and 1951. After that, elections usually take more than one day. In the weekday of the database, we included the last of the recorded election day. No official data available in the languages used for data collection.

Lesotho

Years: 1965-2017

Type of Elections

Parliamentary Elections Majoritarian System: 1965, 1970, 1993, 1998

Parliamentary Elections Mixed System: 2002, 2007, 2012, 2015, 2017

Turnout Sources

IDEA:

https://www.idea.int/data-tools/country-view/174/40

Nohlen et al:

Engel, U 1999, 'Lesotho' in Krennerich, M., Nohlen, D., Thibaut, B. (eds), *Elections in Africa: a data handbook*, Oxford University Press, New York, pp.495-506

Other sources:

Interparliamentary Union:

http://archive.ipu.org/parline-e/reports/arc/2181_12.htm

http://archive.ipu.org/parline-e/reports/arc/2181_15.htm

Psephos Adam Carr's Election Archive:

http://psephos.adam-carr.net/countries/l/lesotho/lesotho.txt

http://psephos.adam-carr.net/countries/l/lesotho/lesotho2007.txt

http://psephos.adam-carr.net/countries/l/lesotho/lesotho2012.txt

http://psephos.adam-carr.net/countries/l/lesotho/lesotho2015.txt

http://psephos.adam-carr.net/countries/l/lesotho/lesotho2017.txt

Notes:

When elections were held in more than one day, we considered the last recorded voting day for the weekday of the database. No official data directly available in the languages used for data collection.

Liberia

Years: 1955-2017

Type of Elections

Parliamentary Elections Proportional Representation System: 1985, 1997, 2005, 2011, 2017

Presidential Elections Majoritarian System: 1955 (one round), 1959 (one round), 1963 (one round), 1971 (one round), 1975 (one round), 1985 (one round), 1997 (one round), 2005 (two rounds), 2011 (two rounds), 2017

Sources:

Turnout Sources

IDEA:

https://www.idea.int/data-tools/country-view/173/40

Nohlen et al:

Basedau, M 1999, 'Liberia' in Krennerich, M., Nohlen, D., Thibaut, B. (eds*), Elections in Africa: a data handbook*, Oxford University Press, New York, pp.507-522

OFFICIAL DATA:

http://www.necliberia.org/results2017/

https://www.necliberia.org/results2011/national.html

https://web.archive.org/web/20171031090030/http://www.necliberia.org/pg_img/2017%20Final%20Results_10_19_2017_15_03.pdf

https://web.archive.org/web/20180128011956/http://www.necliberia.org/results2017/results.pdf

Other sources:

Interparliamentary Union:

http://archive.ipu.org/parline-e/reports/arc/2183_11.htm

Psephos Adam Carr's Election Archive:

http://psephos.adam-carr.net/countries/l/liberia/liberia20052.txt

http://psephos.adam-carr.net/countries/l/liberia/liberia2005.txt

http://psephos.adam-carr.net/countries/l/liberia/liberia2011.txt

Notes:

Two-round system for presidential elections. No data available for presidential elections of 1963, 1967, 1971 and 1975, by default in this codebook we suggested there was one round. Official data included for: 2011 (two rounds) presidential election (vote cast, first and second candidates, % turnout); 2017 (two rounds) presidential election (registered voters, vote cast, valid and invalid votes, first and second candidates, % turnout);

Libya

Years: 2012-2014

Type of Elections

Parliamentary Elections Majoritarian System: 2012, 2014

Turnout Sources

IDEA:

https://www.idea.int/data-tools/country-view/199/40

Nohlen et al:

Mattes, H 1999, 'Libya' in Krennerich, M., Nohlen, D., Thibaut, B. (eds*), Elections in Africa: a data handbook*, Oxford University Press, New York, pp. 523-530

OFFICIAL DATA:

https://web.archive.org/web/20130121101724/http://www.hnec.ly/en/

Other sources:

Interparliamentary Union:

http://hnec.ly/modules/candidates/

http://archive.ipu.org/parline-e/reports/2185_E.htm

Libya Herald Newspaper:

http://www.libyaherald.com/?p=11233

Project on Middle Eastern Democracy:

https://web.archive.org/web/20140326003118/http://pomed.org/wordpress/wp-content/uploads/2012/07/Libyan-Party-List-Results.pdf

Notes:

Official data included for: 2012 parliamentary election (registered voters and % turnout).

Liechtenstein

Years: 1945-2017

Type of Elections

Parliamentary Elections Proportional Representation System: 1945, 1949, 1953, 1957, 1958, 1962, 1966, 1970, 1974, 1978, 1982, 1986, 1989, 1993, 1997, 2001, 2005, 2009, 2013, 2017

Turnout Sources

IDEA:

https://www.idea.int/data-tools/country-view/171/40

Nohlen et al:

Marxer W 2010, 'Liechtenstein' in Nohlen, D & Stover p (Eds), *Elections in Europe: a data handbook*, Nomos Verlagsgesellschaft, Baden Baden, Germany, pp. 1155-1186

OFFICIAL DATA:

http://www.landtagswahlen.li/resultat/7

http://www.landtagswahlen.li/resultat/8

https://www.landtagswahlen.li/resultat/10

Notes:

Official data included for: 2009 parliamentary election (registered voters, vote cast, valid and invalid votes, first and second candidates, % turnout); 2013 parliamentary election (registered voters, vote cast, valid and invalid votes, first and second candidates, % turnout); 2017 parliamentary election (registered voters, vote cast, valid and invalid votes, first and second candidates, % turnout).

Lithuania

Years: 1990-2020

Type of Elections

Parliamentary Elections Mixed System: 1990, 1992 (two rounds), 1996 (two rounds), 2000, 2004 (two rounds), 2008 (two rounds), 2012 (two rounds), 2016 (two rounds), 2020 (two rounds)

Presidential Elections Majoritarian System: 1993 (one round), 1997-1998 (two rounds), 2002 (two rounds), 2004 (two rounds), 2009 (one round), 2014 (two rounds), 2019 (two rounds)

Turnout Sources

IDEA:

https://www.idea.int/data-tools/country-view/175/40

Nohlen et al:

Clark TD & Jakniūnaitė D 2010, 'Lithuania' in Nohlen, D & Stover p (Eds), *Elections in Europe: a data handbook*, Nomos Verlagsgesellschaft, Baden Baden, Germany, pp.1187-1226

OFFICIAL DATA:

https://www.vrk.lt/statiniai/puslapiai/2009_prezidento_rinkimai/output_lt/rezultatai/vrk_protokolas.pdf

https://www.vrk.lt/statiniai/puslapiai/2012_seimo_rinkimai/output_lt/rezultatai_daugiamand_apygardose/rezultatai_daugiamand_apygardose1turas.html

https://www.vrk.lt/statiniai/puslapiai/2014_prezidento_rinkimai/output_lt/rinkimu_diena/rezultatai_isankstiniai.html

https://www.vrk.lt/statiniai/puslapiai/2014_prezidento_rinkimai/output_lt/rinkimu_diena/rezultatai_isankstiniai2.html

https://web.archive.org/web/20180414234221/http://www.vrk.lt/2016-seimo/rezultatai

https://www.vrk.lt/2019-prezidento/rezultatai?srcUrl=/rinkimai/904/1/1546/rezultatai/lt/rezultataiPreRezultatai.html

https://www.vrk.lt/2019-prezidento/rezultatai?srcUrl=/rinkimai/904/2/1544/rezultatai/lt/rezultataiPreRezultatai.html

https://rezultatai.vrk.lt/index_en.html

Other sources:

Interparliamentary Union:

http://archive.ipu.org/parline-e/reports/arc/2189_04.htm

http://archive.ipu.org/parline-e/reports/arc/2189_08.htm

Notes:

Two-round system for parliamentary (since 1989) and presidential (since 1992) elections, Plurality system was adopted for parliamentary elections between 2000 and 2004, then two round system was reinstituted. Official data included for: 2009 (first round) presidential election (registered voters, vote cast, valid and invalid votes, first and second candidates, % turnout); 2012 (first round) parliamentary election (registered voters, vote cast, valid and invalid votes, first and second candidates, % turnout); 2014 (two rounds) presidential election (registered voters, vote cast, valid and invalid votes, first and second candidates, % turnout); 2016 (two rounds) parliamentary election (registered voters, vote cast, invalid votes, first and second candidates, % turnout); 2019 (two rounds) presidential election (registered voters, vote cast, valid and invalid votes, first and second candidates, % turnout); 2020 (two rounds) parliamentary election (registered voters, vote cast, invalid votes, first and second candidates, % turnout). Official data for 2009, 2012, 2014, 2016, 2019 and 2020 elections were collected from the Wikipedia page of them. The official source in Lithuanian has been added. The data offered by Wikipedia has been checked with the official source.

Luxembourg

Years: 1945-2018

Type of Elections

Parliamentary Elections Proportional Representation System: 1945, 1948, 1951, 1954, 1959, 1964, 1968, 1974, 1979, 1984, 1989, 1994, 1999, 2004, 2009, 2013, 2018

Turnout Sources

IDEA:

https://www.idea.int/data-tools/country-view/176/40

Nohlen et al:

Thiltgen M 2010, 'Luxembourg' in Nohlen, D & Stover p (Eds), *Elections in Europe: a data handbook*, Nomos Verlagsgesellschaft, Baden Baden, Germany, pp. 1227-1270

OFFICIAL DATA:

https://elections.public.lu/fr/elections-legislatives/2013/resultats.html

https://elections.public.lu/fr/elections-legislatives/2018/resultats.html

Other sources:

European Elections Database:

http://eed.nsd.uib.no/webview/velocity?v=2&mode=cube&cube=http%3A%2F%2F129.177.90.166%3A80%2Fobj%2FfCube%2FLUPA2009_Display_C1&study=http%3A%2F%2F129.177.90.166%3A80%2Fobj%2FfStudy%2FLUPA2009_Display

Notes:

Official data included for: 2013 parliamentary election (registered voters, vote cast, valid and invalid votes, first and second candidates, % turnout); 2018 parliamentary election (registered voters, vote cast, valid and invalid votes, first and second candidates, % turnout).

Macedonia, former Yugoslav Republic (1993-)

Years: 1990-2020

Type of Elections

Parliamentary Elections Majoritarian System: 1990 (two rounds), 1994 (two rounds)

Parliamentary Elections Mixed System: 1998 (two rounds)

Parliamentary Elections Proportional Representation System: 2002, 2006, 2008, 2011, 2014, 2016, 2020

Presidential Elections Majoritarian System: 1994 (one round), 1999 (two rounds), 2004 (two rounds), 2009 (two rounds), 2014 (two rounds), 2019 (two rounds)

Turnout Sources

IDEA:

https://www.idea.int/data-tools/country-view/207/40

Nohlen et al:

Kasapović M 2010, 'Macedonia' in Nohlen, D & Stover p (Eds), *Elections in Europe: a data handbook*, Nomos Verlagsgesellschaft, Baden Baden, Germany, pp. 1270-1294

OFFICIAL DATA:

https://web.archive.org/web/20110719184200/http://www.sec.mk/arhiva/2008_predvremeniparlamentarni/english/files/finalresults/Konecni03072008State.pdf

https://old.sec.mk/arhiva/2009_pretsedatelskiIlokalni/2009/fajlovi/rezultati/konecni/PretsedatelDrzava.pdf

https://old.sec.mk/arhiva/2009_pretsedatelskiIlokalni/2009/fajlovi/rezultati2/rez15/pretsedatel_zbirno.pdf

https://web.archive.org/web/20170118040046/http://217.16.84.11/Default.aspx

https://old.sec.mk/files/izbori2014/zakljucok_web_aa.PDF

https://rezultati.sec.mk/https://drive.google.com/file/d/0B8ZpCwro9h-zWndudTFnSnpYdk0/view

https://drive.google.com/file/d/1WU-xSUkFCM_Zn66fBhtUmeE86Txcjn2s/view

Other sources:

Psephos Adam Carr's Election Archive:

http://psephos.adam-carr.net/countries/m/macedonia/macedonia2019.txt

European Elections Database:

http://eed.nsd.uib.no/webview/velocity?measure=common&stubs=Region&virtualsubset=Votes_value&study=http%3A%2F%2F129.177.90.166%3A80%2Fobj%2FfStudy%2FMAPA2002&cube=http%3A%2F%2F129.177.90.166%3A80%2Fobj%2FfCube%2FMAPA2002_C1&headers=Party&Partysubset=1+-+44&layers=virtual&virtualslice=Votes_value&mode=cube&measuretype=4&v=2&Regionsubset=MA

http://eed.nsd.uib.no/webview/velocity?measure=common&stubs=Region&virtualsubset=Votes_value&study=http%3A%2F%2F129.177.90.166%3A80%2Fobj%2FfStudy%2FMAPA2006&cube=http%3A%2F%2F129.177.90.166%3A80%2Fobj%2FfCube%2FMAPA2006_C1&headers=Party&Partysubset=1+-+40&layers=virtual&virtualslice=Votes_value&mode=cube&measuretype=4&v=2&Regionsubset=MA

Notes:

Two-round system for presidential (since 1994) and parliamentary (between 1990 and 1998) elections. Official data included for: 2008 parliamentary election (registered voters, vote cast, valid and invalid votes, first and second candidates, % turnout); 2009 (two rounds) presidential election (registered voters, vote cast, valid and invalid votes, first and second candidates, % turnout); 2011 parliamentary election (registered voters, vote cast, valid and invalid votes, first and second candidates, % turnout); 2014 parliamentary election (registered voters, vote cast, valid and invalid votes, first and second candidates, % turnout); 2014 (two rounds) presidential election (registered voters, vote cast, valid and invalid votes, first and second candidates, % turnout); 2016 parliamentary election (registered voters, vote cast, valid and invalid votes, first and second candidates, % turnout); 2020 parliamentary election (registered voters, vote cast, valid and invalid votes, first and second candidates, % turnout). Official data for 2009, 2014, 2016 and 2020 elections were collected from the Wikipedia page of them. The official source in Macedonian has been added. The data offered by Wikipedia has been checked with the official source.

Madagascar

Years: 1960-2019

Type of Elections

Parliamentary Elections Proportional Representation System: 1960, 1965, 1970, 1977, 1983, 1989, 1993

Parliamentary Elections Mixed System: 1998, 2002, 2007, 2013, 2019

Presidential Elections Majoritarian System: 1982 (one round), 1989 (one round), 1992-1993 (two rounds), 1996 (two rounds), 2001 (one round), 2006 (one round), 2013 (two rounds), 2018 (two rounds)

Turnout Sources

IDEA:

https://www.idea.int/data-tools/country-view/204/40

Nohlen et al:

Thibaut B 1999, 'Madagascar' in Krennerich, M., Nohlen, D., Thibaut, B. (eds), *Elections in Africa: a data handbook*, Oxford University Press, New York, pp.532-548

OFFICIAL DATA:

https://web.archive.org/web/20080820103423/http://www.mira.gov.mg/election/resultatelection.php

https://web.archive.org/web/20131029202514/http://www.cenit-madagascar.mg/res/recap/Recap_National.pdf

http://www.hcc.gov.mg/elections/president2013-2/mada

http://www.hcc.gov.mg/wp-content/uploads/2018/11/EtatNational.pdf

http://www.hcc.gov.mg/wp-content/Recap/National.pdf

http://www.hcc.gov.mg/resultats-definitifs-des-elections-legislatives-du-27-may-2019/

Other sources:

Psephos Adam Carr's Election Archive:

http://psephos.adam-carr.net/countries/m/madagascar/madagascar2001.txt

http://psephos.adam-carr.net/countries/m/madagascar/madagascar20021.txt

http://psephos.adam-carr.net/countries/m/madagascar/madagascar20131.txt

Notes:

Reliable data for the 2007 parliamentary elections could not be found. Two-round system for presidential elections since 1962 (however, until 1982 presidential elections were not competitive). Official data included for: 2013 (two rounds) presidential election (registered voters, vote cast, valid and invalid votes, first and second candidates, % turnout); 2018 (two rounds) presidential election (registered voters, vote cast, valid and invalid votes, first and second candidates, % turnout); 2019

parliamentary election (registered voters, vote cast, valid and invalid votes, first and second candidates, % turnout).

Malawi

Years: 1961-2020

Type of Elections

Parliamentary Elections Majoritarian System: 1961, 1983, 1987, 1992, 1994, 1999, 2004, 2009, 2014, 2019

Presidential Elections Majoritarian System: 1994, 1999, 2004, 2009, 2014, 2019, 2020

Turnout Sources

IDEA:

https://www.idea.int/data-tools/country-view/219/40

Nohlen et al:

Meinhardt H 1999, 'Malawi' in Krennerich, M., Nohlen, D., Thibaut, B. (eds), *Elections in Africa: a data handbook*, Oxford University Press, New York, pp.550-566

OFFICIAL DATA:

https://www.mec.org.mw/elections2020/

https://mec.org.mw/wp-content/uploads/2018/11/PPE-RESULTS-1999.pdf

https://mec.org.mw/wp-content/uploads/2018/11/PARLIAMENTARY-SUMMARY-RESULTS-FOR-2004-ELECTIONS.pdf

https://mec.org.mw/2014-tripartite-elections/

Other sources:

Interparliamentary Union:

http://archive.ipu.org/parline-e/reports/arc/2195_09.htm

Psephos Adam Carr's Election Archive:

http://psephos.adam-carr.net/countries/m/malawi/malawi2004.txt

http://psephos.adam-carr.net/countries/m/malawi/malawi2009.txt

http://psephos.adam-carr.net/countries/m/malawi/malawi2019.txt

IFES:

https://www.electionguide.org/elections/id/3109/

Notes:

It appears based on observers reports that from 2009 Malawi changed to an electoral registration system with permanent, though flawed, electoral registers. When elections were held in more than one day, we considered the last recorded voting day for the weekday of the database. Two-round system for presidential elections since 2020. Official data included for: 1999 presidential election

(registered voters, vote cast, invalid votes, first and second candidates, % turnout); 1999 parliamentary election (registered voters, vote cast, invalid votes, first and second candidates, % turnout); 2004 parliamentary election (registered voters, vote cast, invalid votes, first and second candidates, % turnout); 2014 presidential election (registered voters, vote cast, valid and invalid votes, first and second candidates, % turnout); 2014 parliamentary election (registered voters, vote cast, invalid votes, first and second candidates, % turnout); 2020 presidential election (registered voters, vote cast, valid and invalid votes, first and second candidates, % turnout).

Malaysia

Years: 1955-2018

Type of Elections

Parliamentary Elections Majoritarian System: 1955, 1959, 1964, 1969, 1974, 1978, 1982, 1986, 1990, 1995, 1999, 2004, 2008, 2013, 2018

Turnout Sources

IDEA:

https://www.idea.int/data-tools/country-view/221/40

Nohlen et al:

Tan, K 2002, 'Malaysia' in D, Nohlen, F, Grotz, & C Hartmann (Eds), *Elections in Asia and the Pacific: South East Asia, East Asia, and the South Pacific*, Oxford University Press, Oxford, pp.146-184

Other sources:

Interparliamentary Union:

http://archive.ipu.org/parline-e/reports/arc/2197_04.htm

http://www.ipu.org/parline-e/reports/arc/2197_08.htm

http://archive.ipu.org/parline-e/reports/arc/2197_13.htm

Psephos Adam Carr's Election Archive:

http://psephos.adam-carr.net/countries/m/malaysia/malaysia2013.txt

http://psephos.adam-carr.net/countries/m/malaysia/malaysia20181.txt

Notes:

No official data available in the languages used for data collection.

Maldives

Years: 1978-2019

Type of Elections

Parliamentary Elections Majoritarian System: 1989, 1994, 1999, 2005, 2009, 2014, 2019

Presidential Elections Majoritarian System: 1978, 1983, 1993, 1998, 2008 (two rounds), 2013 (two rounds), 2018 (one round)

Turnout Sources

IDEA:

https://www.idea.int/data-tools/country-view/221/40

Nohlen et al:

Lehr, P 2001 'Maldives' in D Nohlen, F Grotz & Hartmann C (Eds) *Elections in Asia: a data handbook vol 1 Middle East, Central Asia and South Asia*, Oxford University Press, New York, pp.586-596

OFFICIAL DATA:

https://www.elections.gov.mv/en/

Other sources:

Psephos Adam Carr's Election Archive:

http://psephos.adam-carr.net/countries/m/maldives/maldives2005.txt

http://psephos.adam-carr.net/countries/m/maldives/maldives2008.txt

http://psephos.adam-carr.net/countries/m/maldives/maldives2009.txt

http://psephos.adam-carr.net/countries/m/maldives/maldives2013.txt

http://psephos.adam-carr.net/countries/m/maldives/maldives2014.txt

http://psephos.adam-carr.net/countries/m/maldives/maldives2018.txt

http://psephos.adam-carr.net/countries/m/mali/mali2020.txt

Notes:

Two-round system for presidential elections since 2008. There were two first rounds in 2013, the first was nullified by the courts. We included the following first round, the one of the 9 of November of 2013. No official data directly available in the languages used for data collection.

Mali

Years: 1964-2020

Type of Elections

Parliamentary Elections Majoritarian System: 1964, 1979, 1982, 1985, 1988, 1992 (two rounds), 1997 (one round), 2002 (two rounds), 2007 (two rounds), 2013 (two rounds), 2020 (two rounds)

Presidential Elections Majoritarian System: 1979, 1985, 1992 (two rounds), 1997 (one round), 2002 (two rounds), 2007 (one round), 2013 (two rounds), 2018 (two rounds)

Turnout Sources

IDEA:

https://www.idea.int/data-tools/country-view/208/40

Nohlen et al:

Mozaffer, S 1999, 'Mali' in Krennerich, M., Nohlen, D., Thibaut, B. (eds), *Elections in Africa: a data handbook*, Oxford University Press, New York, pp.568-584

OFFICIAL DATA:

https://web.archive.org/web/20130921054604/http://www.matcl.gov.ml/PDF/rsltglobal2013_1t.pdf

https://web.archive.org/web/20130921054607/http://www.matcl.gov.ml/PDF/RsltPresident2013GlobalTour2.pdf

https://web.archive.org/web/20181130080608/http://www.dgce.gouv.ml/wp-content/uploads/2018/08/Arr%C3%AAt-Resultats-definitifs-Presidentielle-2018-1er-Tour.pdf

https://web.archive.org/web/20180826010513/http://www.matcl.gov.ml/blog/resultat-presidentielle-2018-tour-2

http://www.courconstitutionnelle.ml/wp-content/uploads/2020/04/divers_2020-arret-03.pdf

http://www.courconstitutionnelle.ml/wp-content/uploads/2020/04/divers_2020-arret-04.pdf

Other sources:

Interparliamentary Union:

http://archive.ipu.org/parline-e/reports/arc/2201_07.htm

Psephos Adam Carr's Election Archive:

http://psephos.adam-carr.net/countries/m/mali/mali2002.txt

http://psephos.adam-carr.net/countries/m/mali/mali2007.txt

IFES:

http://www.electionguide.org/elections/id/1343/

http://www.electionguide.org/elections/id/2381/

Notes:

IDEA does not include data for the years 1962-1992. Two-round system for presidential and parliamentary elections since 1991. Official data included for: 2013 (two rounds) presidential election (registered voters, vote cast, invalid votes, first and second candidates, % turnout); 2018 (two rounds) presidential election (registered voters, vote cast, invalid votes, first and second candidates, % turnout); 2020 (two rounds) parliamentary election (registered voters, vote cast, valid and invalid votes, % turnout).

Malta

Years: 1945-2017

Type of Elections

Parliamentary Elections Proportional Representation System: 1945, 1947, 1950, 1951, 1953, 1955, 1962, 1966, 1971, 1976, 1981, 1987, 1992, 1996, 1998, 2003, 2008, 2013, 2017

Turnout Sources

IDEA:

https://www.idea.int/data-tools/country-view/216/40

Nohlen et al:

Schwehm J 2010, 'Malta' in Nohlen, D & Stover p (Eds), *Elections in Europe: a data handbook*, Nomos Verlagsgesellschaft, Baden Baden, Germany, pp. 1295-1312

OFFICIAL DATA:

https://electoral.gov.mt/Elections/General?year=162&v=null

Notes:

While ACE notes that appearing on the voter role is not compulsory, the governing law under article 21 (1) shows that in fact the officials in charge of the role are to undertake automatic registration of eligible citizens. When elections were held in more than one day, we considered the last recorded voting day for the weekday of the database. Official data included for: 2013 parliamentary election (registered voters, vote cast, valid and invalid votes, first and second candidates, % turnout); 2017 parliamentary election (registered voters, vote cast, valid and invalid votes, first and second candidates, % turnout).

Mauritania

Years: 1961-2019

Type of Elections

Parliamentary Elections Mixed System: 1965, 1971, 1975, 1976, 1992 (two rounds), 1996 (two rounds), 2001 (one round), 2006 (two rounds), 2013 (two rounds), 2018 (two rounds)

Presidential Elections Majoritarian System: 1961, 1966, 1971, 1976, 1992 (one round), 1997 (one round), 2003 (one round), 2007 (two rounds), 2009 (one round), 2014 (one round), 2019 (one round)

Turnout Sources

IDEA:

https://www.idea.int/data-tools/country-view/214/40

Nohlen et al:

Wegemund R 1999, 'Mauritania' in Krennerich, M., Nohlen, D., Thibaut, B. (eds), *Elections in Africa: a data handbook*, Oxford University Press, New York, pp.586-602

OFFICIAL DATA:

https://web.archive.org/web/20140630002001/http://www.ceni.mr/IMG/pdf/declaration_provisoire_des_resultats_fr.pdf

http://fr.ami.mr/Depeche-49476.html (not the official website, but it includes the information provided by the Conseil constitutionnel)

Other sources:

Interparliamentary Union:

http://archive.ipu.org/parline-e/reports/arc/2207_01.htm

http://archive.ipu.org/parline-e/reports/arc/2207_06.htm

Psephos Adam Carr's Election Archive:

http://psephos.adam-carr.net/countries/m/mauritania/mauritania2003.txt

http://psephos.adam-carr.net/countries/m/mauritania/mauritania2007.txt

http://psephos.adam-carr.net/countries/m/mauritania/mauritania2009.txt

http://psephos.adam-carr.net/countries/m/mauritania/mauritania2013.txt

IFES:

http://www.electionguide.org/elections/id/2646/

https://www.electionguide.org/elections/id/2393/

Notes:

Electoral registration is automatic for those who hold national identity cards, but there is no requirement to be counted in a civil register as in some European and Latin American countries. Two-round system for presidential and parliamentary elections since 1991. No data for 2001 parliamentary elections, by default in this codebook we suggest there was one round. Official data included for: 2014 (first round) presidential election (registered voters, vote cast, valid and invalid votes, first and second candidates, % turnout); 2019 (first round) presidential election (registered voters, vote cast, valid and invalid votes, first and second candidates, % turnout).

Mauritius

Years: 1967-2019

Type of Elections

Parliamentary Elections Majoritarian System: 1976, 1982, 1983, 1987, 1991, 1995, 2000, 2005, 2010, 2014, 2019

Turnout Sources

IDEA:

https://www.idea.int/data-tools/country-view/217/40

Nohlen et al:

Krennerich, M 1999, 'Mauritius' in Krennerich, M., Nohlen, D., Thibaut, B. (eds), *Elections in Africa: a data handbook*, Oxford University Press, New York, pp.604-622

Other sources:

Interparliamentary Union:

http://archive.ipu.org/parline-e/reports/arc/2209_00.htm

Psephos Adam Carr's Election Archive:

http://psephos.adam-carr.net/countries/m/mauritius/mauritius2005.txt

http://psephos.adam-carr.net/countries/m/mauritius/mauritius2010.txt

http://psephos.adam-carr.net/countries/m/mauritius/mauritius2019.txt

IFES:

http://www.electionguide.org/elections/id/2822/

Notes:

Voters in Mauritius have as many votes as there are candidates, which accounts for the unusually high numbers in numvote 1 & 2. No official data directly available.

Mexico

Years: 1946-2018

Type of Elections

Parliamentary Elections Majoritarian System: 1946, 1949, 1952, 1955, 1958, 1961, 1964, 1967, 1970, 1973, 1976

Parliamentary Elections Mixed System: 1979, 1982, 1985, 1988, 1991, 1994, 1997, 2000, 2003, 2006, 2009, 2012, 2015, 2018

Presidential Elections Majoritarian System: 1946, 1952, 1958, 1964, 1970, 1976, 1982, 1988, 1994, 2000, 2006, 2012, 2018

Turnout Sources

IDEA:

https://www.idea.int/data-tools/country-view/220/40

Nohlen et al:

Nohlen, D 2005 'Mexico' in D Nohlen (Ed) *Elections in the Americas: a data handbook vol 1 North America, Central America & the Caribbean*, Oxford University Press, New York, pp.438-470

OFFICIAL DATA:

http://siceef.ine.mx/campc.html?p%C3%A1gina=1

https://computos2018.ine.mx/#/diputaciones/nacional/1/3/1/1

https://computos2018.ine.mx/#/presidencia/nacional/1/1/1/1

http://prep2006.ife.org.mx/PREP2006/prep2006.html

https://prep2012.ife.org.mx/prep/NACIONAL/PresidenteNacionalVPC.html

https://prep2012.ife.org.mx/prep/NACIONAL/DiputadosNacionalDPF.html

http://prep2015.ine.mx/Nacional/VotosPorPartido/

Other sources:

Interparliamentary Union:

http://archive.ipu.org/parline-e/reports/arc/2211_06.htm

Psephos Adam Carr's Election Archive:

http://psephos.adam-carr.net/countries/m/mexico/mexico20063.txt

Notes:

Parliamentary elections data considers proportional representation numbers. Registered voters considers the "Lista Nominal" numbers, which are the ones used by the Mexican authorities. The "Lista Nominal" includes all citizens that have registered and have their voting card at the time of the election. Official data included for: 2006 parliamentary election (first and second candidates, % turnout); 2006 presidential election (registered voters, vote cast, first and second candidates, % turnout); 2009 parliamentary election (registered voters, vote cast, first and second candidates, % turnout); 2012 parliamentary election (); 2012 presidential election (registered voters, vote cast, invalid votes, first and second candidates, % turnout); 2015 parliamentary election (registered voters, vote cast, invalid votes, first and second candidates, % turnout); 2018 parliamentary election (registered voters, vote cast, valid and invalid votes, first and second candidates, % turnout); 2018 presidential election (registered voters, vote cast, invalid votes, first and second candidates, % turnout).

Micronesia, Federated States of

Years: 1979-2019

Type of Elections

Parliamentary Elections Majoritarian System: 1979, 1981, 1983, 1985, 1987, 1989, 1991, 1993, 1995, 1997, 1999, 2001, 2003, 2005, 2007, 2009, 2011, 2013, 2015, 2017, 2019

Turnout Sources

IDEA:

https://www.idea.int/data-tools/country-view/84/40

Nohlen et al:

Somoza, A 2002, 'Micronesia, Federates states of ' in D, Nohlen, F, Grotz, & C Hartmann (Eds), *Elections in Asia and the Pacific: South East Asia, East Asia, and the South Pacific*, Oxford University Press, Oxford, pp.633-642

Other sources:

IFES:

http://www.electionguide.org/elections/id/1655/

http://www.electionguide.org/elections/id/2651/

http://www.electionguide.org/elections/id/2999/

http://www.electionguide.org/elections/id/3185/

Notes:

General lack of data for the elections of this country. Official data is not directly available.

Moldova, Republic of

Years: 1990-2020

Type of Elections

Parliamentary Elections Majoritarian System: 1990 (two rounds)

Parliamentary Elections Proportional Representation System: 1994, 1998, 2001, 2005, 2009, 2010, 2014, 2019

Presidential Elections Majoritarian System: 1991 (one round), 1996 (two rounds), 2016 (two rounds), 2020 (two rounds)

Turnout Sources

IDEA:

https://www.idea.int/data-tools/country-view/202/40

Nohlen et al:

Neukirch K 2010, 'Moldova' in Nohlen, D & Stover p (Eds), *Elections in Europe: a data handbook*, Nomos Verlagsgesellschaft, Baden Baden, Germany, pp. 1313-1348

OFFICIAL DATA:

http://old.cec.md/files/files/electorala2014partea1_4701672.pdf

https://a.cec.md/ro/cu-privire-la-totalizarea-rezultatelor-alegerilor-parlamentului-republicii-moldo-2751_92705.html

Other sources:

Psephos Adam Carr's Election Archive:

http://psephos.adam-carr.net/countries/m/moldova/moldova20092.txt

http://psephos.adam-carr.net/countries/m/moldova/moldova2010.txt

http://psephos.adam-carr.net/countries/m/moldova/moldova20162.txt

http://psephos.adam-carr.net/countries/m/moldova/moldova2020.txt

Notes:

Two-rounds system for presidential (between 1990 and 1996, and since 2016) and parliamentary (in 1990) elections. Official data included for: 2014 parliamentary election (registered voters, vote cast, valid and invalid votes, first and second candidates, % turnout); 2019 parliamentary election (registered voters, vote cast, valid and invalid votes, first and second candidates, % turnout). Official data for 2014 election was collected from the Wikipedia page of it. The official source in Moldovan has been added. The data offered by Wikipedia has been checked with the official source.

Monaco

Years: 1968-2018

Type of Elections

Parliamentary Elections Proportional Representation System: 1968 (one round), 1973 (two rounds), 1978 (one round), 1983 (one round), 1988 (one round), 1993 (two rounds), 1998 (two rounds), 2003, 2008, 2013, 2018

Turnout Sources

IDEA:

https://www.idea.int/data-tools/country-view/201/40

Nohlen et al:

Stöver P 2010, 'Monaco' in Nohlen, D & Stover p (Eds), *Elections in Europe: a data handbook*, Nomos Verlagsgesellschaft, Baden Baden, Germany, pp. 1349-1364

OFFICIAL DATA:

https://www.mairie.mc/annonces/elections-nationales-2018-les-resultats/le-scrutin-en-chiffres

https://www.mairie.mc/annonces/elections-nationales-2018-les-resultats/les-resultats-par-liste

Other sources:

Psephos Adam Carr's Election Archive:

http://psephos.adam-carr.net/countries/m/monaco/monaco2013.txt

Notes:

Two-round system for parliamentary elections between 1962 and 2002. Official data included for: 2018 parliamentary election (registered voters, vote cast, valid and invalid votes, first and second candidates, % turnout).

Mongolia

Years: 1951-2020

Type of Elections

Parliamentary Elections Majoritarian System: 1951, 1954, 1957, 1960, 1963, 1966, 1969, 1973, 1977, 1981, 1986, 1990 (two rounds), 1992, 1996, 2000, 2004, 2008, 2012, 2016, 2020

Presidential Elections Majoritarian System: 1993 (one round), 1997 (one round), 2001 (one round), 2005 (one round), 2009 (one round), 2013 (one round), 2017 (two rounds)

Turnout Sources

IDEA:

https://www.idea.int/data-tools/country-view/210/40

Nohlen et al:

Gluchowski, PM & Grotz, F 2002, 'Mongolia' in D, Nohlen, F, Grotz, & C Hartmann (Eds*), Elections in Asia and the Pacific: South East Asia, East Asia, and the South Pacific*, Oxford University Press, Oxford, pp.482-524

OFFICIAL DATA:

https://www.gec.gov.mn/blog/2862

https://www.gec.gov.mn/uploads/erunhiilugch%202013%20book%20last.pdf

https://www.gec.gov.mn/uploads/Erunhiilugchiin%20songuuli-1993-2009.pdf

https://www.gec.gov.mn/file/batalgaajsan.html

https://gec.gov.mn/uploads/page/45c71743ecc4d57290c102d270fb078b.pdf

https://web.archive.org/web/20170706112518/http://www.gec.gov.mn/details/2179

https://web.archive.org/web/20170710125442/http://gec.gov.mn/details/2188

Other sources:

Interparliamentary Union:

http://www.ipu.org/parline-e/reports/arc/2219_04.htm

http://www.ipu.org/parline-e/reports/arc/2219_08.htm

Psephos Adam Carr's Election Archive:

http://psephos.adam-carr.net/countries/m/mongolia/mongolia2005.txt

http://psephos.adam-carr.net/countries/m/mongolia/mongolia2009.txt

http://psephos.adam-carr.net/countries/m/mongolia/mongolia20121.txt

http://psephos.adam-carr.net/countries/m/mongolia/mongolia2013.txt

http://psephos.adam-carr.net/countries/m/mongolia/mongolia2016.txt

http://psephos.adam-carr.net/countries/m/mongolia/mongolia20201.txt

Notes:

Mongolia's voter registration system automatically includes everyone on the civil register. However, it is not compulsory, and in fact costs a fee to be included on the civil register. Two-round system for presidential elections since 1992, and for parliamentary elections. As Nohlen's chapter suggests, in parliamentary elections "If the winning candidate obtains less than 25% of the valid votes in the respective constituency, a run-off between the top two candidates is held within the following 14 days". Official data included for: 2005 presidential election (registered voters, vote cast, valid and invalid votes, first and second candidates and % turnout); 2009 presidential election (registered votes, vote cast, valid and invalid votes, first and second candidates, and % turnout); 2016 parliamentary election (registered voters, vote cast, invalid votes, first and second candidates, % turnout); 2017 presidential election (registered voters, vote cast, valid and invalid votes, first and second candidates, % turnout; in two rounds); 2020 parliamentary election (registered voters, vote cast and % turnout). Official data for the presidential elections of 2005, 2009, 2013 and 2017, and for the parliamentary election of 2016 were collected from the Wikipedia page of each election. The official source in Mongolian has been added. The data offered by Wikipedia has been checked with the official source.

Montenegro

Years: 2001-2018

Type of Elections

Parliamentary Elections Proportional Representation System: 2001, 2002, 2006, 2009, 2012, 2016

Presidential Elections Majoritarian System: 2003 (one round), 2008 (one round), 2013 (one round), 2018

Turnout Sources

IDEA:

https://www.idea.int/data-tools/country-view/203/40

Nohlen et al:

Stöver P & Gallenkamp M 2010, 'Montenegro' in Nohlen, D & Stover p (Eds), *Elections in Europe: a data handbook*, Nomos Verlagsgesellschaft, Baden Baden, Germany, pp. 1365-1378

OFFICIAL DATA:

https://web.archive.org/web/20140719102156/http://rik.co.me/doc/2013/21.04.%202013.%20KONACNI%20rezultati.doc

https://dik.co.me/wp-content/uploads/2018/04/konacni-za-objavu.pdf

Other sources:

Psephos Adam Carr's Election Archive:

http://psephos.adam-carr.net/countries/m/montenegro/montenegro2012.txt

http://psephos.adam-carr.net/countries/m/montenegro/montenegro2016.txt

European Elections Database:

http://eed.nsd.uib.no/webview/velocity?v=2&mode=cube&cube=http%3A%2F%2F129.177.90.166%3A80%2Fobj%2FfCube%2FMNPA2009_C1&study=http%3A%2F%2F129.177.90.166%3A80%2Fobj%2FfStudy%2FMNPA2009

Notes:

Two-round system for presidential elections since 2003. Official data included for: 2013 (first round) presidential election (registered voters, vote cast, invalid votes, first and second candidates, % turnout); 2018 (first round) presidential election (registered voters, vote cast, invalid votes, first and second candidates, % turnout); Official data for 2013 and 2018 elections were collected from the Wikipedia page of them. The official source in Montenegrin has been added. The data offered by Wikipedia has been checked with the official source.

Morocco

Years: 1963-2016

Type of Elections

Parliamentary Elections Proportional Representation System: 1963, 1970, 1977, 1984, 1993, 1997, 2002, 2007, 2011, 2016

Turnout Sources

IDEA:

https://www.idea.int/data-tools/country-view/200/40

Nohlen et al:

Pereira, JM & Fernández, MP 1999, 'Morocco' in Krennerich, M., Nohlen, D., Thibaut, B. (eds), *Elections in Africa: a data handbook,* Oxford University Press, New York, pp.624-644

Other sources:

Interparliamentary Union:

http://archive.ipu.org/parline-e/reports/arc/2221_02.htm

http://archive.ipu.org/parline-e/reports/arc/2221_07.htm

Psephos Adam Carr's Election Archive:

http://psephos.adam-carr.net/countries/m/morocco/morocco20071.txt

http://psephos.adam-carr.net/countries/m/morocco/morocco2011.txt

http://psephos.adam-carr.net/countries/m/morocco/morocco2016.txt

Notes:

No official data directly available.

Mozambique

Years: 1977-2019

Type of Elections

Parliamentary Elections Proportional Representation System: 1977, 1986, 1994, 1999, 2004, 2009, 2014, 2019

Presidential Elections Majoritarian System: 1994 (one round), 1999 (one round), 2004 (one round), 2009 (one round), 2014 (one round), 2019 (one round)

Turnout Sources

IDEA:

https://www.idea.int/data-tools/country-view/222/40

Nohlen et al:

Krennerich, M 1999, 'Mozambique' in Krennerich, M., Nohlen, D., Thibaut, B. (eds), *Elections in Africa: a data handbook*, Oxford University Press, New York, pp.646-658

OFFICIAL DATA:

https://www.eisa.org/wep/moz2019results1.htm (not the official website, but provides official data from the COMISSÃO NACIONAL DE ELEIÇÕES (CNE), and the CONSELHO CONSTITUCIONAL (CC))

https://www.eisa.org/pdf/moz2019cc.pdf (not the official website, but provides official data from the COMISSÃO NACIONAL DE ELEIÇÕES (CNE), and the CONSELHO CONSTITUCIONAL (CC))

Other sources:

Psephos Adam Carr's Election Archive:

http://psephos.adam-carr.net/countries/m/mozambique/mozambique2.txt

http://psephos.adam-carr.net/countries/m/mozambique/mozambique1.txt

http://psephos.adam-carr.net/countries/m/mozambique/mozambique20042.txt

http://psephos.adam-carr.net/countries/m/mozambique/mozambique2004.txt

http://psephos.adam-carr.net/countries/m/mozambique/mozambique20092.txt

http://psephos.adam-carr.net/countries/m/mozambique/mozambique2009.txt

http://psephos.adam-carr.net/countries/m/mozambique/mozambique20142.txt

http://psephos.adam-carr.net/countries/m/mozambique/mozambique2014.txt

Notes:

When elections were held in more than one day, we considered the last recorded voting day for the weekday of the database. Two-round system for presidential elections since 1994. Official data included for: 2019 parliamentary election (registered voters, vote cast, valid and invalid votes, first and second candidates, % turnout); 2019 presidential (first round) election (registered voters, vote cast, valid and invalid votes, first and second candidates, % turnout).

Myanmar

Years: 1951-2020

Type of Elections

Parliamentary Elections Majoritarian System: 1951, 1956, 1960, 1974, 1978, 1981, 1985, 1990, 2010, 2015, 2020

Turnout Sources

IDEA:

https://www.idea.int/data-tools/country-view/209/40

Nohlen et al:

Frasch, T 2002, 'Myanmar' in D, Nohlen, F, Grotz, & C Hartmann (Eds), Elections in Asia and the Pacific: South East Asia, East Asia, and the South Pacific, Oxford University Press, Oxford, pp.598-620

Other sources:

Interparliamentary Union:

http://archive.ipu.org/parline-e/reports/2389_E.htm

http://archive.ipu.org/parline-e/reports/arc/2389_10.htm

Psephos Adam Carr's Election Archive:

http://psephos.adam-carr.net/countries/b/burma/burma2015.txt

IFES:

https://www.electionguide.org/elections/id/3319/

Lee Morgenbesser:

Morgenbesser, L 2016, *Behind the façade: elections under authoritarianism in Southeast Asia*, State University of New York Press, Albany NY

Notes:

General lack of data for most elections, which includes the dates of them. When elections were held in more than one day, we considered the last day recorded for the weekday included in the database. Official data not available in the languages used for data collection.

Namibia

Years: 1989-2019

Type of Elections

Parliamentary Elections Proportional Representation System: 1989, 1994, 1999, 2004, 2009, 2014, 2019

Presidential Elections Majoritarian System: 1994 (one round), 1999 (one round), 2004 (one round), 2009 (one round), 2014 (one round), 2019 (one round)

Turnout Sources

IDEA:

https://www.idea.int/data-tools/country-view/223/40

Nohlen et al:

Krennerich, M 1999, 'Namibia' in Krennerich, M., Nohlen, D., Thibaut, B. (eds), *Elections in Africa: a data handbook*, Oxford University Press, New York, pp.661-676

OFFICIAL DATA:

https://www.ecn.na/wp-content/uploads/2019/07/December-1999-presidential-elections-and-national-assembly-elections.pdf

https://www.ecn.na/wp-content/uploads/2019/07/2004-presidential-and-national-assembly-election.pdf

https://www.ecn.na/wp-content/uploads/2019/07/27-28-Nov-2009-Presidential-Elections.pdf

https://web.archive.org/web/20141206152258/http://209.88.21.122/en/web/ecn/current-affairs/-/asset_publisher/ZWZZbh7wiVh7/content/official-announcement-of-final-election-results-of-the-2014-presidential-and-national-assembly-elections?redirect=http%3A%2F%2F209.88.21.122%2Fen%2Fweb%2Fecn%2Fcurrent-affairs%3Fp_p_id%3D101_INSTANCE_ZWZZbh7wiVh7%26p_p_lifecycle%3D0%26p_p_state%3Dnormal%26p_p_mode%3Dview%26p_p_col_id%3D_118_INSTANCE_q7L5zVUUfeCh__column-1%26p_p_col_count%3D1

Other sources:

Psephos Adam Carr's Election Archive:

http://psephos.adam-carr.net/countries/n/namibia/namibia2014.txt

Notes:

Two-round system for presidential elections since 1990. When elections were held in more than one day, we considered the last recorded voting day for the weekday of the database. Official data included for: 1999 (first round) presidential election (registered voters, vote cast, valid and invalid votes, first and second candidates, % turnout); 1999 parliamentary election (registered voters, vote cast, valid and invalid votes, first and second candidates, % turnout); 2004 (first round) presidential election (registered voters, vote cast, valid and invalid votes, first and second candidates, % turnout); 2004 parliamentary election (registered voters, vote cast, valid and invalid votes, first and second candidates, % turnout); 2009 (first round) presidential election (registered voters, vote cast,

valid and invalid votes, first and second candidates, % turnout); 2009 parliamentary election (registered voters, vote cast, valid and invalid votes, first and second candidates, % turnout); 2014 parliamentary election (registered voters, vote cast, % turnout -calculated by the authors-); 2019 (first round) presidential election (registered voters, vote cast, first and second candidates, % turnout -calculated by the authors-); 2019 parliamentary election (registered voters, vote cast, first and second candidates, % turnout -calculated by the authors-).

Nauru

Years: 1971-2019

Type of Elections

Parliamentary Elections Majoritarian System: 1971, 1973, 1976, 1977, 1980, 1983, 1987, 1989, 1992, 1995, 1997, 2000, 2003, 2004, 2007, 2008, 2010, 2013, 2016, 2019

Turnout Sources

IDEA:

https://www.idea.int/data-tools/country-view/230/40

Nohlen et al:

Reilly, B & Gratschew, M 2002, 'Nauru' in D, Nohlen, F, Grotz, & C Hartmann (Eds), *Elections in Asia and the Pacific: South East Asia, East Asia, and the South Pacific*, Oxford University Press, Oxford, pp.698-704

OFFICIAL DATA:

https://election.com.nr/wp-content/uploads/2019/05/2016-Election-Results.pdf

https://mariaronnalunap1.sg-host.com/wp-content/uploads/2019/12/2019-Parliamentary-Election-Report.pdf

Other sources:

Interparliamentary Union:

http://archive.ipu.org/parline-e/reports/arc/2227_08.htm

http://archive.ipu.org/parline-e/reports/arc/2227_10_June.htm

http://archive.ipu.org/parline-e/reports/arc/2227_13.htm

http://archive.ipu.org/parline-e/reports/2227_E.htm

IFES:

http://www.electionguide.org/elections/id/3157/

Notes:

Official data included for: 2016 parliamentary election (vote cast, calculated by the authors); 2019 parliamentary election (vote cast, valid and invalid votes).

Nepal

Years: 1959-2017

Type of Elections

Parliamentary Elections Majoritarian System: 1959, 1981, 1986, 1991, 1994, 1997, 1999

Parliamentary Elections Mixed System: 2008, 2013, 2017

Turnout Sources

IDEA:

https://www.idea.int/data-tools/country-view/229/40

Nohlen et al:

Krämer, KH 2001 'Nepal' in D Nohlen, F Grotz & Hartmann C (Eds) *Elections in Asia: a data handbook vol 1 Middle East, Central Asia and South Asia*, Oxford University Press, New York, pp.622-660

Other sources:

Psephos Adam Carr's Election Archive:

http://psephos.adam-carr.net/countries/n/nepal/nepal2008.txt

http://psephos.adam-carr.net/countries/n/nepal/nepal2013.txt

Wikipedia:

https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/2017_Nepalese_general_election

Notes:

Several elections were held in more than one day. We have considered the last recorded day for the weekday of the database. No data on 1997 election. No official data available in the languages used for data collection.

Netherlands

Years: 1946-2017

Type of Elections

Parliamentary Elections Proportional Representation: 1946, 1948, 1952, 1956, 1959, 1963, 1967, 1971, 1972, 1977, 1981, 1982, 1986, 1989, 1994, 1998, 2002, 2003, 2006, 2010, 2012, 2017

Turnout Sources

IDEA:

https://www.idea.int/data-tools/country-view/227/40

Nohlen et al:

Andeweg, RB, Ridder, JD & Irwin GA 2010, 'Netherlands' in Nohlen, D & Stover p (Eds), *Elections in Europe: a data handbook*, Nomos Verlagsgesellschaft, Baden Baden, Germany, pp. 1379-1420

OFFICIAL DATA:

https://www.verkiezingsuitslagen.nl/verkiezingen/detail/TK20100609

https://www.kiesraad.nl/actueel/nieuws/2012/09/17/officiele-uitslag-tweede-kamerverkiezing-12-september-2012

https://www.kiesraad.nl/adviezen-en-publicaties/rapporten/2017/3/kerngegevens-tweede-kamerverkiezing-2017/kerngegevens-tweede-kamerverkiezing-2017

Notes:

Official data included for: 2010 parliamentary election (registered voters, vote cast, valid and invalid votes, first and second candidates, % turnout); 2012 parliamentary election (registered voters, vote cast, valid and invalid votes, first and second candidates, % turnout); 2017 parliamentary election (registered voters, vote cast, valid and invalid votes, first and second candidates, % turnout).

New Zealand

Years: 1946-2020

Type of Elections

Parliamentary Elections Majoritarian System: 1946, 1949, 1951, 1954, 1957, 1960, 1963, 1966, 1969, 1972, 1975, 1978, 1981, 1984, 1987, 1990, 1993

Parliamentary Elections Mixed System: 1996, 1999, 2002, 2005, 2008, 2011, 2014, 2017, 2020

Turnout Sources

IDEA:

https://www.idea.int/data-tools/country-view/234/40

Nohlen et al:

Roberts, NS 2002, 'New Zealand' in D, Nohlen, F, Grotz, & C Hartmann (Eds), *Elections in Asia and the Pacific: South East Asia, East Asia, and the South Pacific*, Oxford University Press, Oxford, pp.706-740

OFFICIAL DATA:

https://archive.electionresults.govt.nz/electionresults_2002/e9/html/statistics.html

https://archive.electionresults.govt.nz/electionresults_2005/e9/html/statistics.html

https://archive.electionresults.govt.nz/electionresults_2008/e9/html/statistics.html

https://archive.electionresults.govt.nz/electionresults_2011/e9/html/statistics.html

https://archive.electionresults.govt.nz/electionresults_2014/e9/html/statistics.html

https://www.electionresults.govt.nz/electionresults_2017/statistics/index.html

https://electionresults.govt.nz/electionresults_2020/statistics/index.html

Notes:

Data from party vote was included in each election. Official data included: 2002 parliamentary election (registered voters, vote cast, valid and invalid votes, first and second candidates, % turnout); 2005 parliamentary election (registered voters, vote cast, valid and invalid votes, first and second candidates, % turnout); 2008 parliamentary election (registered voters, vote cast, valid and invalid votes, first and second candidates, % turnout); 2011 parliamentary election (registered voters, vote cast, valid and invalid votes, first and second candidates, % turnout); 2014 parliamentary election (registered voters, vote cast, valid and invalid votes, first and second candidates, % turnout); 2017 parliamentary election (registered voters, vote cast, valid and invalid

votes, first and second candidates, % turnout); 2020 parliamentary election (registered voters, vote cast, valid and invalid votes, first and second candidates, % turnout).

Nicaragua

Years: 1947-2016

Type of Elections

Parliamentary Elections Proportional Representation System: 1947, 1950, 1957, 1963, 1967, 1972, 1974, 1984, 1990, 1996, 2001, 2006, 2011, 2016

Presidential Elections Majoritarian System: 1947, 1950, 1957, 1963, 1967, 1974, 1984, 1990, 1996, 2001, 2006, 2011, 2016

Turnout Sources

IDEA:

https://www.idea.int/data-tools/country-view/232/40

Nohlen et al:

Krennerich, M 2005 'Nicaragua' in D Nohlen (Ed) *Elections in the Americas: a data handbook vol 1 North America, Central America & the Caribbean*, Oxford University Press, New York, pp.479-510

OFFICIAL DATA:

https://web.archive.org/web/20080404182133/http://www.elecciones2006.net.ni/index.php?s=4&t=2

https://web.archive.org/web/20120123095711/http://www.cse.gob.ni/md5/res1dipparl.php

https://web.archive.org/web/20161114055717/http://www.cse.gob.ni/fri3/resdipnaci1.php

Other sources:

Interparliamentary Union:

http://www.ipu.org/parline-e/reports/2235_E.htm

Psephos Adam Carr's Election Archive:

http://psephos.adam-carr.net/countries/n/nicaragua/nicaragua20061.txt

http://psephos.adam-carr.net/countries/n/nicaragua/nicaragua2016.txt

Notes:

Official data included for: 2006 parliamentary election (registered voters, vote cast, first and second candidates, % turnout); 2011 presidential election (vote cast, first and second candidates); 2016 parliamentary election (vote cast, first and second candidates).

Niger

Years: 1965-2021

Type of Elections

Parliamentary Elections Mixed System: 1965, 1970, 1989, 1993, 1995, 1996, 1999, 2004, 2009, 2011, 2016, 2020

Presidential Elections Majoritarian System: 1965 (one round), 1970 (one round), 1989, 1993 (two rounds), 1996 (one round), 1999 (two rounds), 2004 (two rounds), 2011 (two rounds), 2016 (two rounds), 2020-2021 (two rounds)

Turnout Sources

IDEA:

https://www.idea.int/data-tools/country-view/225/40

Nohlen et al:

Basedau, M 1999, 'Niger' in Krennerich, M., Nohlen, D., Thibaut, B. (eds), *Elections in Africa: a data* handbook, Oxford University Press, New York, pp.678-696

OFFICIAL DATA:

http://cour-constitutionnelle-niger.org/documents/arrets/matiere_electorale/2004/arret_n_2004_056_cc_me.pdf

http://cour-constitutionnelle-niger.org/documents/arrets/matiere_electorale/2004/arret_n_2004_057_cc_me.pdf

http://cour-constitutionnelle-niger.org/documents/arrets/matiere_electorale/2009/arret_n_2009_010_cc_me.pdf

http://www.cour-constitutionnelle-niger.org/documents/arrets/matiere_electorale/2011/arret_n_09_11_cct_me.pdf

http://www.cour-constitutionnelle-niger.org/documents/arrets/matiere_electorale/2011/arret_n_12_11_cct_me.pdf

http://cour-constitutionnelle-niger.org/documents/arrets/matiere_electorale/2016/arret_n_09_16_cc_me.pdf

http://cour-constitutionnelle-niger.org/documents/arrets/matiere_electorale/2016/arret_n_18_16_cc_me.pdf

https://www.ceniniger.org/presidentielle/

https://www.ceniniger.org/2ndtour2021/

Other sources:

Interparliamentary Union:

http://archive.ipu.org/parline-e/reports/arc/2237_99.htm

Psephos Adam Carr's Election Archive:

http://psephos.adam-carr.net/countries/n/niger/niger.txt

http://psephos.adam-carr.net/countries/n/niger/niger2004.txt

http://psephos.adam-carr.net/countries/n/niger/niger2011.txt

Notes:

Two-rounds system for presidential elections between 1959 and 1974, and then from 1992 onwards. In this country we considered the election of 2021 in order to have both rounds of the presidential election. When elections were held in more than one day, we considered the last recorded voting day for the weekday of the database. Official data included for: 2004 parliamentary election (registered voters, vote cast, valid and invalid votes, first and second candidates, % turnout); 2004 (second round) presidential election (registered voters, vote cast, valid and invalid votes, first and second candidates, % turnout); 2009 parliamentary election (registered voters, vote cast, valid and invalid votes, first and second candidates, % turnout); 2011 parliamentary election (registered voters, vote cast, valid and invalid votes, first and second candidates, % turnout); 2011 (second round) presidential election (registered voters, vote cast, valid and invalid votes, first and second candidates, % turnout); 2016 (two rounds) presidential election (registered voters, vote cast, valid and invalid votes, first and second candidates, % turnout); 2016 parliamentary election (registered voters, vote cast, valid and invalid votes, first and second candidates, % turnout); 2020-2021 (two rounds) presidential election (registered voters, vote cast, valid and invalid votes, first and second candidates, % turnout).

Nigeria

Years: 1959-2019

Type of Elections

Parliamentary Elections Majoritarian System: 1959, 1964, 1979, 1983, 1999, 2003, 2007, 2011, 2015, 2019

Presidential Elections Majoritarian System: 1979, 1993, 1999, 2003, 2007, 2011, 2015, 2019

Turnout Sources

IDEA:

https://www.idea.int/data-tools/country-view/231/40

Nohlen et al:

Bendel, P 1999, 'Nigeria' in Krennerich, M., Nohlen, D., Thibaut, B. (eds), *Elections in Africa: a data* handbook, Oxford University Press, New York, pp. 697-726

OFFICIAL DATA:

https://web.archive.org/web/20160304052555/https://www.inecnigeria.org/wp-content/uploads/2013/03/HOUSE-OF-REPS-2011.pdf

https://web.archive.org/web/20170329051326/http://www.inecnigeria.org/wp-content/uploads/2015/04/summary-of-results.pdf

https://www.inecnigeria.org/wp-content/uploads/2019/10/2019-GE-PRESIDENTIAL-ELECTION-RESULTS.pdf

Other sources:

Interparliamentary Union:

http://archive.ipu.org/parline-e/reports/arc/2363_03.htm

Psephos Adam Carr's Election Archive:

http://psephos.adam-carr.net/countries/n/nigeria/nigerialeg1.txt

http://psephos.adam-carr.net/countries/n/nigeria/nigeriapres.txt

http://psephos.adam-carr.net/countries/n/nigeria/nigeria20071.txt

http://psephos.adam-carr.net/countries/n/nigeria/nigeria2007.txt

http://psephos.adam-carr.net/countries/n/nigeria/nigeria20192.txt

IFES:

http://www.electionguide.org/elections/id/2542/

http://www.electionguide.org/elections/id/1894

African Electoral Database:

http://africanelections.tripod.com/ng.html

Notes:

For 2011 Parliamentary Elections only valid votes were available. For the 2015 Parliamentary Elections IDEA reproduces figures for the presidential election, and an outside source could not be found. When elections were held in more than one day, we considered the last recorded voting day for the weekday of the database. Official data included for: 2011 parliamentary elections (registered voters, vote cast, valid votes, first and second candidates, % turnout); 2015 presidential election (registered voters, vote cast, valid and invalid votes, first and second candidates, % turnout); 2019 presidential election (registered voters, vote cast, valid and invalid votes, first and second candidates, % turnout);

Norway

Years: 1945-2017

Type of Elections

Parliamentary Elections Proportional Representation System: 1945, 1949, 1953, 1957, 1961, 1965, 1969, 1973, 1977, 1981, 1985, 1989, 1993, 1997, 2001, 2005, 2009, 2013, 2017

Turnout Sources

IDEA:

https://www.idea.int/data-tools/country-view/228/40

Nohlen et al:

Cadoret CL 2010, 'Norway' in Nohlen, D & Stover p (Eds), *Elections in Europe: a data handbook*, Nomos Verlagsgesellschaft, Baden Baden, Germany, pp. 1421-1470

OFFICIAL DATA:

https://valgresultat.no/?type=st&year=2009

https://valgresultat.no/?type=st&year=2013

https://valgresultat.no/?type=st&year=2017

Notes:

When elections were held in more than one day, we considered the last recorded voting day for the weekday of the database. Official data included for: 2009 parliamentary election (registered voters, vote cast, valid and invalid votes, first and second candidates, % turnout); 2013 parliamentary election (registered voters, vote cast, valid and invalid votes, first and second candidates, % turnout); 2017 parliamentary election (registered voters, vote cast, valid and invalid votes, first and second candidates, % turnout).

Oman

Years: 2007-2019

Type of Elections

Parliamentary Elections Proportional Representation: 2007, 2011, 2015, 2019

Turnout Sources

IDEA:

https://www.idea.int/data-tools/country-view/235/40

Nohlen et al:

Juma Alhaj, A 2001 'Oman' in D Nohlen, F Grotz & Hartmann C (Eds) *Elections in Asia: a data handbook vol 1 Middle East, Central Asia and South Asia*, Oxford University Press, New York, pp.199-202

Other sources:

Interparliamentary Union:

http://archive.ipu.org/parline-e/reports/arc/2378_07.htm

http://archive.ipu.org/parline-e/reports/arc/2378_11.htm

http://archive.ipu.org/parline-e/reports/2378_E.htm

Notes:

Oman's parliament is more of an advisory body to the Sultan, rather than a traditionally understood democratic parliament. No official data directly available.

Pakistan

Years: 1970-2018

Type of Elections

Parliamentary Elections Majoritarian System: 1970, 1977, 1985, 1988, 1990, 1993, 1997, 2002, 2008, 2013, 2018

Turnout Sources

IDEA:

https://www.idea.int/data-tools/country-view/241/40

Nohlen et al:

Zingel, WP 2001 'Pakistan' in D Nohlen, F Grotz & Hartmann C (Eds) *Elections in Asia: a data handbook vol 1 Middle East, Central Asia and South Asia*, Oxford University Press, New York, pp.662-695

OFFICIAL DATA:

https://www.ecp.gov.pk/ge/ge2002vol2.pdf

https://www.ecp.gov.pk/Documents/General%20Elections%202008/Results/NA_turnout.pdf

Other sources:

Psephos Adam Carr's Election Archive:

http://psephos.adam-carr.net/countries/p/pakistan/pakistan2002.txt

http://psephos.adam-carr.net/countries/p/pakistan/pakistan2008.txt

http://psephos.adam-carr.net/countries/p/pakistan/pakistan2013.txt

http://psephos.adam-carr.net/countries/p/pakistan/pakistan20181.txt

Notes:

Official data included for: 2002 parliamentary election (registered voters, vote cast and % turnout); 2008 parliamentary election (registered voters, vote cast, valid and invalid votes, % turnout); 2013 parliamentary election (registered voters, vote cast and % turnout).

Palau

Years: 1980-2020

Type of Elections

Parliamentary Elections Majoritarian System: 1980, 1984, 1988, 1992, 1996, 2000, 2004, 2008, 2012, 2016, 2020

Presidential Elections Majoritarian System: 1980, 1984, 1988, 1992 (two rounds), 1996 (two rounds), 2000 (one round), 2004 (one round), 2008 (one round), 2012 (two rounds), 2016 (one round), 2020 (one round)

Turnout Sources

IDEA:

https://www.idea.int/data-tools/country-view/248/40

Nohlen et al:

Shuster, DR 2002, 'Palau' in D, Nohlen, F, Grotz, & C Hartmann (Eds), Elections in Asia and the Pacific: South East Asia, East Asia, and the South Pacific, Oxford University Press, Oxford, pp.742-762

Other sources:

Interparliamentary Union:

http://archive.ipu.org/parline-e/reports/arc/2243_00.htm

http://archive.ipu.org/parline-e/reports/arc/2243_04.htm

http://archive.ipu.org/parline-e/reports/arc/2243_08.htm

http://archive.ipu.org/parline-e/reports/arc/2243_12.htm

http://archive.ipu.org/parline-e/reports/2243_E.htm

Psephos Adam Carr's Election Archive:

http://psephos.adam-carr.net/countries/p/palau/palau.txt

http://psephos.adam-carr.net/countries/p/palau/palau20041.txt

http://psephos.adam-carr.net/countries/p/palau/palau2008.txt

http://psephos.adam-carr.net/countries/p/palau/palau2016.txt

http://psephos.adam-carr.net/countries/p/palau/palau2020.txt

IFES:

https://www.electionguide.org/elections/id/2247/

https://www.electionguide.org/elections/id/2250/

Notes:

Two-round system for presidential elections since 1992. No official data directly available.

Panama

Years: 1948-2019

Type of Elections

Parliamentary Elections Mixed System: 1960, 1972, 1978, 1984, 1989, 1994, 1999, 2004, 2009, 2014, 2019

Presidential Elections Majoritarian System: 1948, 1952, 1956, 1960, 1964, 1968, 1984, 1989, 1994, 1999, 2004, 2009, 2014, 2019

Turnout Sources

IDEA:

https://www.idea.int/data-tools/country-view/236/40

Nohlen et al:

Bendel, P, Krennerich, M & Zilla, C 2005 'Panama' in D Nohlen (Ed) *Elections in the Americas: a data handbook vol 1 North America, Central America & the Caribbean*, Oxford University Press, New York, pp.491-536

OFFICIAL DATA:

https://www.tribunal-electoral.gob.pa/eventos-electorales/elecciones-generales-1994-2019/elecciones-2009/resultados-electorales-2009/

https://www.tribunal-electoral.gob.pa/eventos-electorales/elecciones-generales-1994-2019/elecciones-2014/resultados-electorales-2014/

https://www.tribunal-electoral.gob.pa/eventos-electorales/plan-general-elecciones-plagel/

Other sources:

Interparliamentary Union:

http://www.ipu.org/parline-e/reports/2245_E.htm

Notes:
Official data included for: 2009 parliamentary election (registered voters, vote cast, valid and invalid votes, first and second candidates, % turnout); 2009 presidential election (registered voters, vote cast, valid and invalid votes, first and second candidates, % turnout); 2014 parliamentary election (registered voters, vote cast, valid and invalid votes, first and second candidates, % turnout); 2014 presidential election (registered voters, vote cast, valid and invalid votes, first and second candidates, % turnout); 2019 parliamentary election (registered voters, vote cast, valid and invalid votes, first and second candidates, % turnout); 2019 presidential election (registered voters, vote cast, valid and invalid votes, first and second candidates, % turnout).

Papua New Guinea

Years: 1964-2017

Type of Elections

Parliamentary Elections Majoritarian System: 1964, 1968, 1972, 1977, 1982, 1987, 1992, 1997, 2002, 2007, 2012, 2017

Turnout Sources

IDEA:

https://www.idea.int/data-tools/country-view/239/40

Nohlen et al:

Reilly, B 2002, 'Papua New Guinnea' in D, Nohlen, F, Grotz, & C Hartmann (Eds), *Elections in Asia and the Pacific: South East Asia, East Asia, and the South Pacific*, Oxford University Press, Oxford, pp.764-778

Other sources:

IFES:

http://www.electionguide.org/elections/id/1477/

http://www.electionguide.org/elections/id/1632/

http://www.electionguide.org/elections/id/3002/

Notes:

Every voter has two votes, which accounts for the higher numbers of valid votes than voters.

Data missing for the 2002 Parliamentary Election. When elections were held in more than one day, we considered the last recorded day for the weekday of the database. No official data directly available.

Paraguay

Years: 1953-2018

Type of Elections

Parliamentary Elections Proportional Representation System: 1953, 1958, 1963, 1968, 1973, 1978, 1983, 1988, 1989, 1993, 1998, 2003, 2008, 2013, 2018

Presidential Elections Majoritarian System: 1953, 1954, 1958, 1963, 1968, 1973, 1978, 1983, 1988, 1989, 1993, 1998, 2003, 2008, 2013, 2018

Turnout Sources

IDEA:

https://www.idea.int/data-tools/country-view/249/40

Nohlen et al:

Leon-Roesch, M & Ortiz, RO 2005 'Paraguay' in D Nohlen (Ed) *Elections in the Americas: a data handbook vol 2 South America*, Oxford University Press, New York, pp 411-444

OFFICIAL DATA:

https://tsje.gov.py/e2008/pdf/2008_resultados.pdf

https://tsje.gov.py/e2008/pdf/2008.pdf

http://tsje.gov.py/e2013/resultados-elecciones-2013-diputados.html

http://tsje.gov.py/e2013/documentos/pdf/2013.pdf

http://tsje.gov.py/static/ups/docs/archivos/2018/mayo/resumen_votos_nacional.xls

http://tsje.gov.py/static/ups/docs/archivos/2018/mayo/resumen_votos_nacional.xls

Notes:

Official data included for: 2008 parliamentary election (registered voters, vote cast, valid and invalid votes, first and second candidates, % turnout); 2008 presidential election (registered voters, vote cast, valid and invalid votes, first and second candidates, % turnout); 2013 parliamentary election (registered voters, vote cast, valid and invalid votes, first and second candidates, % turnout); 2013 presidential election (registered voters, vote cast, valid and invalid votes, first and second candidates, % turnout); 2018 parliamentary election (registered voters, vote cast, valid and invalid votes, first and second candidates, % turnout); 2018 presidential election (registered voters, vote cast, valid and invalid votes, first and second candidates, % turnout).

Peru

Years: 1945-2020

Type of Elections

Parliamentary Elections Proportional Representation System: 1945, 1950, 1956, 1962, 1963, 1980, 1985, 1990, 1995, 2000, 2001, 2006, 2011, 2016, 2020

Presidential Elections Majoritarian System: 1945, 1950, 1956, 1962, 1963, 1980, 1985 (one round), 1990 (two rounds), 1995 (one round), 2000 (one round), 2001 (two rounds), 2006 (two rounds), 2011 (two rounds), 2016 (two rounds)

Turnout Sources

IDEA:

https://www.idea.int/data-tools/country-view/237/40

Nohlen et al:

Soldevilla, FT 2005 'Peru' in D Nohlen (Ed) *Elections in the Americas: a data handbook vol 2 South America*, Oxford University Press, New York, pp 445-486

OFFICIAL DATA:

https://portal.jne.gob.pe/portal_documentos/files/informacionelectoral/estadisticaelectoral/Estadistica%20Electoral.pdf

https://portal.jne.gob.pe/portal_documentos/files/informacionelectoral/estadisticaelectoral/COMPENDIO_ESTADISTICO.pdf

https://portal.jne.gob.pe/portal_documentos/files/0555507c-f982-4f51-b0ca-34e0fa17fc73.pdf

https://www.web.onpe.gob.pe/modElecciones/elecciones/elecciones2016/PRPCP2016/Resultados-Ubigeo-Presidencial.html#posicion

https://www.web.onpe.gob.pe/modElecciones/elecciones/elecciones2016/PRP2V2016/Resultados-Ubigeo-Presidencial.html#posicion

https://portal.jne.gob.pe/portal_documentos/files/51d6d735-cbfd-48b8-a432-7cc29910555e.pdf

https://portal.jne.gob.pe/portal_documentos/files/ac65ef41-935c-46c9-86c0-98e392d65d2f.pdf

Notes:

For the 2011 Parliamentary Election IDEA erroneously uses Psephos figures from the Presidential Elections. Two-round system for presidential elections since 1980 (however, by the time of the elections of 1980, the system was not adopted yet). Official data included for: 2006 parliamentary election (registered voters, vote cast, valid and invalid votes, first and second candidates, % turnout); 2006 (two rounds) presidential election (registered voters, vote cast, valid and invalid votes, first and second candidates, % turnout); 2011 parliamentary election (registered voters, vote cast, valid and invalid votes, first and second candidates, % turnout); 2011 (two rounds) presidential election (registered voters, vote cast, valid and invalid votes, first and second candidates, % turnout); 2016 parliamentary election (registered voters, vote cast, valid and invalid votes, first and second candidates, % turnout); 2016 (two rounds) presidential election (registered voters, vote cast, valid and invalid votes, first and second candidates, % turnout); 2020 parliamentary election (registered voters, vote cast, valid and invalid votes, first and second candidates, % turnout).

Philippines

Years: 1946-2019

Type of Elections

Parliamentary Elections Majoritarian System: 1946, 1949, 1953, 1957, 1961, 1965, 1969, 1978, 1987, 1992, 1995

Parliamentary Elections Mixed System: 1998, 2001, 2004, 2007, 2010, 2013, 2016, 2019

Presidential Elections Majoritarian System: 1946, 1949, 1953, 1957, 1961, 1965, 1969, 1981, 1986, 1992, 1998, 2004, 2010, 2016

Turnout Sources

IDEA:

https://www.idea.int/data-tools/country-view/240/40

Nohlen et al:

Hartmann, C, Hassall, G & Santos, SM 2002, 'Phillipines' in D, Nohlen, F, Grotz, & C Hartmann (Eds), *Elections in Asia and the Pacific: South East Asia, East Asia, and the South Pacific*, Oxford University Press, Oxford, pp.186-238

OFFICIAL DATA:

https://www.comelec.gov.ph/?r=2016NLE/Statistics/VotersTurnout2016NLE

https://web.archive.org/web/20140209075134/http://nscb.gov.ph/secstat/d_elections.asp

Other sources:

Interparliamentary Union:

http://archive.ipu.org/parline-e/reports/arc/2253_01.htm

http://archive.ipu.org/parline-e/reports/arc/2253_04.htm

http://archive.ipu.org/parline-e/reports/arc/2253_07.htm

http://archive.ipu.org/parline-e/reports/arc/2253_10.htm

http://archive.ipu.org/parline-e/reports/arc/2253_13.htm

Psephos Adam Carr's Election Archive:

http://psephos.adam-carr.net/countries/p/philippines/philippines2010reps2

http://psephos.adam-carr.net/countries/p/philippines/philippines2019reps

IFES:

http://www.electionguide.org/elections/id/332/

http://www.electionguide.org/elections/id/1927/

http://www.electionguide.org/elections/id/2148/

http://www.electionguide.org/elections/id/2682/

Notes:

IDEA does not include statistics for the years 1946-1965. For the 1969 election, IDEA's figures differ significantly from the Nohlen et al figures. This is because the results for one constituency were declared null and void in court. The 1981 Presidential election was boycotted by the opposition, which is why the difference between numvote1 & 2 is so large. For the 1992 Parliamentary and Presidential Elections IDEA was based on estimates only. The 2004 Parliamentary elections have very different figures depending on the source used, in this case IDEA concurs with the official statistics while IPU and IFES do not. The 2019 election statistics are based on media reports due to a lack of official statistics. Official data included for: 2004 parliamentary election (registered voters, vote cast, % turnout); 2016 parliamentary election (registered voters, vote cast, % turnout).

Poland

Years: 1947-2020

Type of Elections

Parliamentary Elections Mixed System: 1947, 1952, 1957, 1961, 1965, 1969, 1972, 1976, 1980, 1985, 1989 (two rounds), 1991, 1993, 1997, 2001

Parliamentary Elections Proportional Representation System: 2005, 2007, 2011, 2015, 2019

Presidential Elections Majoritarian System: 1990 (two rounds), 1995 (two rounds), 2000 (one round), 2005 (two rounds), 2010 (two rounds), 2015 (two rounds), 2020 (two rounds)

Turnout Sources

IDEA:

https://www.idea.int/data-tools/country-view/242/40

Nohlen et al:

Materska-Sosnowska A 2010, 'Poland' in Nohlen, D & Stover p (Eds*), Elections in Europe: a data handbook*, Nomos Verlagsgesellschaft, Baden Baden, Germany, pp. 1471-1524

OFFICIAL DATA:

https://web.archive.org/web/20111112002652/http://prezydent2010.pkw.gov.pl/PZT1/EN/WYN/W/index.htm

https://web.archive.org/web/20100815101232/http://prezydent2010.pkw.gov.pl/PZT/EN/WYN/W/index.htm

https://wybory2011.pkw.gov.pl/wyn/pl/000000.html#tabs-1

https://parlament2015.pkw.gov.pl/349_Wyniki_Sejm.html

https://prezydent2015.pkw.gov.pl/pliki/1_Obwieszczenie.pdf

https://prezydent2015.pkw.gov.pl/pliki/1432571989_obwieszczenie.pdf

https://sejmsenat2019.pkw.gov.pl/sejmsenat2019/pl/wyniki/sejm/pl

https://prezydent20200628.pkw.gov.pl/prezydent20200628/en/wyniki/1/pl

https://prezydent20200628.pkw.gov.pl/prezydent20200628/en/wyniki/2/pl

Notes:

Two-round system for presidential (since 1990) and parliamentary (in 1989) elections. Official data included for: 2010 (two rounds) presidential election (registered voters, vote cast, valid and invalid votes, first and second candidates, % turnout); 2011 parliamentary election (registered voters, vote cast, valid and invalid votes, first and second candidates, % turnout); 2015 parliamentary election (registered voters, vote cast, valid and invalid votes, first and second candidates, % turnout); 2015 (two rounds) presidential election (registered voters, vote cast, valid and invalid votes, first and second candidates, % turnout); 2019 parliamentary election (registered voters, vote cast, valid and invalid votes, first and second candidates, % turnout); 2020 (two rounds) presidential election (registered voters, vote cast, valid and invalid votes, first and second candidates, % turnout). Official data for 2015 presidential election was extracted from the Wikipedia page of the election. The official source in Polish has been added. The data offered by Wikipedia has been checked with the official source.

Portugal

Years: 1934-2019

Type of Elections

Parliamentary Elections Majoritarian System: 1934, 1938, 1942, 1945, 1949, 1953, 1957, 1961, 1965, 1969, 1973

Parliamentary Elections Proportional Representation: 1975, 1976, 1979, 1980, 1983, 1985, 1987, 1991, 1995, 1999, 2002, 2005, 2009, 2011, 2015, 2019

Presidential Elections Majoritarian System: 1976 (one round), 1980 (one round), 1986 (two rounds), 1991 (one round), 1996 (one round), 2001 (one round), 2006 (one round), 2011 (one round), 2016 (one round)

Turnout Sources

IDEA:

https://www.idea.int/data-tools/country-view/247/40

Nohlen et al:

Tavares de Almeida, P 2010, 'Portugal' in Nohlen, D & Stover p (Eds), *Elections in Europe: a data handbook*, Nomos Verlagsgesellschaft, Baden Baden, Germany, pp. 1525-1578

OFFICIAL DATA:

http://eleicoes.cne.pt/raster/index.cfm?dia=27&mes=09&ano=2009&eleicao=ar

http://eleicoes.cne.pt/raster/index.cfm?dia=05&mes=06&ano=2011&eleicao=ar

http://eleicoes.cne.pt/raster/index.cfm?dia=23&mes=01&ano=2011&eleicao=pr

https://dre.pt/application/file/70722536

http://www.cne.pt/sites/default/files/dl/pr_2016_mapa_oficial_resultados_3_2016.pdf

http://www.cne.pt/sites/default/files/dl/2019ar_mapa_oficial_resultados.pdf

Other Sources:

European Election Database:

http://eed.nsd.uib.no/webview/velocity?measure=common&stubs=Region&virtualsubset=Votes_value&study=http%3A%2F%2F129.177.90.166%3A80%2Fobj%2FfStudy%2FPTPA1991&cube=http%3A%2F%2F129.177.90.166%3A80%2Fobj%2FfCube%2FPTPA1991_C1&headers=Party&Partysubset=1+-+14%2C16+-+18&layers=virtual&virtualslice=Votes_value&mode=cube&measuretype=4&v=2&Regionsubset=23

http://eed.nsd.uib.no/webview/velocity?measure=common&stubs=Region&virtualsubset=Votes_value&study=http%3A%2F%2F129.177.90.166%3A80%2Fobj%2FfStudy%2FPTPA1995&cube=http%3A%2F%2F129.177.90.166%3A80%2Fobj%2FfCube%2FPTPA1995_C1&headers=Party&Partysubset=1+-+15%2C17+-+19&layers=virtual&virtualslice=Votes_value&mode=cube&measuretype=4&v=2&Regionsubset=23

http://eed.nsd.uib.no/webview/velocity?measure=common&stubs=Region&virtualsubset=Votes_value&study=http%3A%2F%2F129.177.90.166%3A80%2Fobj%2FfStudy%2FPTPA1999&cube=http%3A%2F%2F129.177.90.166%3A80%2Fobj%2FfCube%2FPTPA1999_C1&headers=Party&Partysubset=1+-+14%2C16+-+18&layers=virtual&virtualslice=Votes_value&mode=cube&measuretype=4&v=2&Regionsubset=23

http://eed.nsd.uib.no/webview/velocity?measure=common&stubs=Region&virtualsubset=Votes_value&study=http%3A%2F%2F129.177.90.166%3A80%2Fobj%2FfStudy%2FPTPA2002&cube=http%3A%2F%2F129.177.90.166%3A80%2Fobj%2FfCube%2FPTPA2002_C1&headers=Party&Partysubset=1+-+15%2C17+-+18&layers=virtual&virtualslice=Votes_value&mode=cube&measuretype=4&v=2&Regionsubset=23

http://eed.nsd.uib.no/webview/velocity?measure=common&stubs=Region&virtualsubset=Votes_value&study=http%3A%2F%2F129.177.90.166%3A80%2Fobj%2FfStudy%2FPTPA2005&cube=http%3A%2F%2F129.177.90.166%3A80%2Fobj%2FfCube%2FPTPA2005_C1&headers=Party&Partysubset=1+-+16&layers=virtual&virtualslice=Votes_value&mode=cube&measuretype=4&v=2&Regionsubset=23

Global Election Database:

http://www.globalelectionsdatabase.com/index.php/tables/index/portugal/national-lower-house

http://www.globalelectionsdatabase.com/index.php/tables/index/portugal/national-lower-house/1976

http://www.globalelectionsdatabase.com/index.php/tables/index/portugal/national-lower-house/1979

http://www.globalelectionsdatabase.com/index.php/tables/index/portugal/national-lower-house/1980

http://www.globalelectionsdatabase.com/index.php/tables/index/portugal/national-lower-house/1983

http://www.globalelectionsdatabase.com/index.php/tables/index/portugal/national-lower-house/1985

http://www.globalelectionsdatabase.com/index.php/tables/index/portugal/national-lower-house/1987

Hermet, G, Rose, R, & Rouquié, A 1978, *Elections without choice,* Macmillan, New York, N.Y.

Notes:

Two-round system for presidential elections since 1976. Official data included for: 2009 parliamentary election (registered voters, vote cast, valid and invalid votes, first and second candidates, % turnout); 2011 parliamentary election (registered voters, vote cast, valid and invalid votes, first and second candidates, % turnout); 2011 (first round) presidential election (registered voters, vote cast, valid and invalid votes, first and second candidates, % turnout); 2015 parliamentary election (registered voters, vote cast, valid and invalid votes, first and second candidates, % turnout); 2016 (first round) presidential election (registered voters, vote cast, valid and invalid votes, first and second candidates, % turnout); 2019 parliamentary election (registered voters, vote cast, valid and invalid votes, first and second candidates, % turnout).

Republic of The Congo (Brazzaville)

Years: 1989-2017

Type of Elections

Parliamentary Elections Majoritarian System: 1959, 1963, 1973, 1979, 1984, 1989, 1992 (two rounds), 1993 (two rounds), 2002 (two rounds), 2007 (two rounds), 2017 (two rounds)

Presidential Elections Majoritarian System: 1961, 1992 (two rounds), 2002 (one round), 2009 (one round), 2016 (one round)

Turnout Sources

IDEA:

https://www.idea.int/data-tools/country-view/133/40

Nohlen et al:

Fleischhacker, H 1999, 'Congo (Brazzaville)' in Krennerich, M., Nohlen, D., Thibaut, B. (eds), *Elections in Africa: a data* handbook, Oxford University Press, New York, pp.259-280

OFFICIAL DATA:

https://web.archive.org/web/20160425045011/http://cour-constitutionnelle.cg/admincc/decisions/DCC_N_05_EL_PR_16.pdf

Other sources:

Interparliamentary Union:

http://archive.ipu.org/parline-e/reports/2071_E.htm

Psephos Adam Carr's Election Archive:

http://psephos.adam-carr.net/countries/c/congo/congo.txt

http://psephos.adam-carr.net/countries/c/congo/congo2009.txt

Notes:

Two-round elections system was adopted in 1992 for presidential and parliamentary elections. Official data included for: 2016 (first round) presidential election (registered voters, vote cast, valid and invalid votes, first and second candidate, % turnout).

Romania

Years: 1990-2020

Type of Elections

Parliamentary Elections Mixed System: 1990, 1992, 1996, 2000, 2004, 2008, 2012, 2016, 2020

Presidential Elections: 1990 (one round), 1992 (two rounds), 1996 (two rounds), 2000 (two rounds), 2004 (two rounds), 2009 (two rounds), 2014 (two rounds), 2019 (two rounds)

Turnout Sources

IDEA:

https://www.idea.int/data-tools/country-view/252/40

Nohlen et al:

de Nève D 2010, 'Romania' in Nohlen, D & Stover p (Eds), *Elections in Europe: a data handbook*, Nomos Verlagsgesellschaft, Baden Baden, Germany, pp. 1579-1622

OFFICIAL DATA:

http://alegeri.roaep.ro/?alegeri=prezidentiale-2009

http://bec2014.roaep.ro/wp-content/uploads/2014/11/proces_verbal_PR.pdf

http://bec2014.roaep.ro/wp-content/uploads/2014/11/Anexa-3-tur-2.tif

http://parlamentare2016.bec.ro/wp-content/uploads/2016/12/4_RF.pdf

http://prezidentiale2019.bec.ro/wp-content/uploads/2019/11/pv_centralizator_tur_I.pdf

http://prezidentiale2019.bec.ro/wp-content/uploads/2019/11/com_cp_11.pdf

https://parlamentare2020.bec.ro/wp-content/uploads/2020/12/com_1423.pdf

https://web.archive.org/web/20140529143553/http://www.bec2014.ro/wp-content/uploads/2014/05/PV-BEC.pdf

Other sources:

Psephos Adam Carr's Election Archive:

http://psephos.adam-carr.net/countries/r/romania/romania2012.txt

Notes:

Two-round system for presidential elections since 1990. Official data included for: 2009 (two rounds) presidential election (registered voters, vote cast, valid and invalid votes, first and second candidates, % turnout); 2014 (two rounds) presidential election (registered voters, vote cast, valid and invalid votes, first and second candidates, % turnout); 2016 parliamentary election (registered voters, vote cast, valid and invalid votes, first and second candidates, % turnout); 2019 (two rounds) presidential election (registered voters, vote cast, valid and invalid votes, first and second

candidates, % turnout); 2020 parliamentary election (registered voters, vote cast, valid and invalid votes, first and second candidates, % turnout). Official data for elections of 2009, 2014, 2016, 2019 and 2020 were extracted from the Wikipedia pages of each election. The official source in Romanian has been added. The data offered by Wikipedia has been checked with the official source.

Russian Federation/USSR

Years: 1937-2018

Type of Elections

Parliamentary Elections Majoritarian System: 1937, 1946, 1950, 1954, 1958, 1962, 1966, 1970, 1974, 1979, 1984

Parliamentary Elections Proportional Representation System: 1993, 1995, 1999, 2003, 2007, 2011, 2016

Presidential Elections Majoritarian System: 1991 (one round),1996 (two rounds), 2000 (one round), 2004 (one round), 2008 (one round), 2012 (one round), 2018 (one round)

Turnout Sources

IDEA:

https://www.idea.int/data-tools/country-view/254/40

Nohlen et al:

White S 2010, 'Russia' in Nohlen, D & Stover p (Eds), *Elections in Europe: a data handbook*, Nomos Verlagsgesellschaft, Baden Baden, Germany, pp. 1623-1668

OFFICIAL DATA:

https://rg.ru/2011/12/10/duma-itogi-dok.html (not official website, but it contains the official information)

http://www.vybory.izbirkom.ru/region/region/izbirkom?action=show&root=1&tvd=100100031793509&vrn=100100031793505&region=0&global=1&sub_region=0&prver=0&pronetvd=null&vibid=100100031793509&type=226

http://www.vybory.izbirkom.ru/region/izbirkom?action=show&root_a=1000293&vrn=100100067795849

http://www.vybory.izbirkom.ru/region/region/izbirkom?action=show&root=1&tvd=100100084849066&vrn=100100084849062&region=0&global=1&sub_region=0&prver=0&pronetvd=null&vibid=100100084849066&type=226

Notes:

Majoritarian Parliamentary Elections 1937-1984 were conducted under single-party Communist rule in the USSR, IDEA does not include data for them. IDEAS figures for the 1993 Parliamentary Election are based on estimates only. Two-round system for presidential elections since 1991. Official data included for: 2011 parliamentary election (registered voters, vote cast, valid and invalid votes, first and second candidates, % turnout); 2012 (first round) presidential election (registered voters, vote cast, valid and invalid votes, first and second candidates, % turnout); 2016 parliamentary election (registered voters, vote cast, valid and invalid votes, first and second candidates, % turnout); 2018

(first round) presidential election (registered voters, vote cast, valid and invalid votes, first and second candidates, % turnout).

Rwanda

Years: 1961-2018

Type of Elections

Parliamentary Elections Proportional Representation System: 1961, 1965, 1969, 1981, 1983, 1988, 2003, 2008, 2013, 2018

Presidential Elections Majoritarian System: 1965, 1969, 1978, 1983, 1988, 2003, 2010, 2017

Turnout Sources

IDEA:

https://www.idea.int/data-tools/country-view/255/40

Nohlen et al:

Stolz, T 1999, 'Rwanda' in Krennerich, M., Nohlen, D., Thibaut, B. (eds), *Elections in Africa: a data* handbook, Oxford University Press, New York, pp.728-737

OFFICIAL DATA:

https://nec.gov.rw/uploads/media/ALL.pdf

https://nec.gov.rw/uploads/media/URUTONDE_RW_ABADEPITE_BEMEJWE_BY_AGATEGANYO.pdf

Other sources:

Interparliamentary Union:

http://archive.ipu.org/parline-e/reports/2265_E.htm

Psephos Adam Carr's Election Archive:

http://psephos.adam-carr.net/countries/r/rwanda/rwanda20032.txt

http://psephos.adam-carr.net/countries/r/rwanda/rwanda2003.txt

http://psephos.adam-carr.net/countries/r/rwanda/rwanda2008.txt

http://psephos.adam-carr.net/countries/r/rwanda/rwanda2010.txt

Notes:

No reliable data for the 2018 Parliamentary Election could be found outside of IDEA. When elections were held in more than one day, we considered the last recorded voting day for the weekday of the database. Official data included for: 2017 presidential election (registered voters, vote cast, invalid votes, first and second candidates, % turnout); 2018 parliamentary election (registered voters, vote cast, invalid votes, first and second candidates, % turnout). Official data of the 2017 and 2018 elections was extracted from the Wikipedia page of each election. The official source in Rwanda's official language has been added. The data offered by Wikipedia has been checked with the official source.

Saint Kitts and Nevis

Years: 1952-2020

Type of Elections

Parliamentary Elections Majoritarian System: 1952, 1957, 1958, 1961, 1966, 1971, 1975, 1980, 1984, 1989, 1993, 1995, 2000, 2004, 2010, 2015, 2020

Turnout Sources

IDEA:

https://www.idea.int/data-tools/country-view/161/40

Nohlen et al:

Hillebrands, B & Schwehm J 2005 'Saint Kitts and Nevis' in D Nohlen (Ed) *Elections in the Americas: a data handbook vol 1 North America, Central America & the Caribbean***,** Oxford University Press, New York, pp.565-577

Other sources:

Interparliamentary Union:

http://archive.ipu.org/parline-e/reports/arc/2267_10.htm

Psephos Adam Carr's Election Archive:

http://psephos.adam-carr.net/countries/s/stkitts/stkitts2004.txt

http://psephos.adam-carr.net/countries/s/stkitts/stkitts2010.txt

http://psephos.adam-carr.net/countries/s/stkitts/stkitts2015.txt

http://psephos.adam-carr.net/countries/s/stkitts/stkitts2020.txt

Notes:

No official data directly available.

Saint Lucia

Years: 1951-2016

Type of Elections

Parliamentary Elections Majoritarian System: 1951, 1954, 1957, 1961, 1964, 1969, 1974, 1979, 1982, 1987, 1992, 1997, 2001, 2006, 2011, 2016

Turnout Sources

IDEA:

https://www.idea.int/data-tools/country-view/170/40

Nohlen et al:

Hillebrands, B & Nohlen, D 2005 'Saint Lucia' in D Nohlen (Ed) Elections in the Americas: a data handbook vol 1 North America, Central America & the Caribbean, Oxford University Press, New York, pp.578-591

OFFICIAL DATA:

https://www.sluelectoral.com/past-results/2006-election-results/

https://www.sluelectoral.com/past-results/2011-election-results/

https://www.sluelectoral.com/past-results/2016-election-results/

Notes:

Official data included for: 2006 parliamentary election (registered voters, vote cast, valid and invalid votes, first and second candidates, % turnout); 2011 parliamentary election (registered voters, vote cast, valid and invalid votes, first and second candidates, % turnout); 2016 parliamentary election (registered voters, vote cast, valid and invalid votes, first and second candidates, % turnout).

Saint Vincent and The Grenadines

Years: 1951-2020

Type of Elections

Parliamentary Elections Majoritarian Systems: 1951, 1954, 1957, 1961, 1966, 1967, 1972, 1974, 1979, 1984, 1989,1994,1998, 2001, 2005, 2010, 2015, 2020

Turnout Sources

IDEA:

https://www.idea.int/data-tools/country-view/299/40

Nohlen et al:

Hillebrands, B & Trefs, M 2005 'Saint Vincent and The Grenadines' in D Nohlen (Ed) Elections in the Americas: a data handbook vol 1 North America, Central America & the Caribbean, Oxford University Press, New York, pp.592-602

OFFICIAL DATA:

http://electoral.gov.vc/electoral/images/PDF/election_results_2001_2010.pdf

http://www.security.gov.vc/security/images/stories/Electoral_Office/press%20release%20on%20final%20count%20for%20december%209th%202015%20general%20elections.pdf

http://election.gov.vc/election/views2020/index.php

Notes:

Official data included for: 2005 parliamentary election (registered voters, vote cast, valid and invalid votes, first and second candidates, % turnout); 2010 parliamentary election (registered voters, vote cast, valid and invalid votes, first and second candidates, % turnout); 2015 parliamentary election (registered voters, vote cast, valid and invalid votes, first and second candidates, % turnout); 2020 parliamentary election (registered voters, vote cast, valid and invalid votes, first and second candidates, % turnout).

Samoa

Years: 1973-2016

Type of Elections

Parliamentary Elections Majoritarian Systems: 1973, 1964, 1967, 1970, 1973, 1976, 1979, 1982, 1985, 1988, 1991, 1996, 2001, 2006, 2011, 2016

Turnout Sources

IDEA:

https://www.idea.int/data-tools/country-view/306/40

Nohlen et al:

So'o A, 2002, 'Samoa' in D, Nohlen, F, Grotz, & C Hartmann (Eds), Elections in Asia and the Pacific: South East Asia, East Asia, and the South Pacific, Oxford University Press, Oxford, pp.781-794

Other sources:

Interparliamentary Union:

http://archive.ipu.org/parline-e/reports/arc/2351_06.htm

http://archive.ipu.org/parline-e/reports/arc/2351_11.htm

http://archive.ipu.org/parline-e/reports/2351_E.htm

Psephos Adam Carr's Election Archive:

http://psephos.adam-carr.net/countries/s/samoa/samoa2006.txt

http://psephos.adam-carr.net/countries/s/samoa/samoa2011.txt

http://psephos.adam-carr.net/countries/s/samoa/samoa2016.txt

Notes:

IDEA does not include data from 1973-1988. No official data available in the languages used for data collection.

San Marino

Years: 1974 – 2019

Type of Elections

Parliamentary Elections Proportional Representation: 1974, 1978, 1983, 1988, 1993, 1998, 2001, 2006, 2008, 2012, 2016 (two rounds), 2019 (one round)

Turnout Sources

IDEA:

https://www.idea.int/data-tools/country-view/268/40

Nohlen et al:

Baukhage, Ch 2010, 'San Marino' in Nohlen, D & Stover p (Eds), *Elections in Europe: a data handbook*, Nomos Verlagsgesellschaft, Baden Baden, Germany, pp. 1669-1698

OFFICIAL DATA:

https://web.archive.org/web/20121117165709/http://www.elezioni.sm/on-line/home/elezioni-politiche---elezioni-2012/elezioni-del-09112008.html

http://www.elezioni.sm/on-line/home/elezioni-politiche/elezioni-del-11112012.html

http://www.elezioni.sm/on-line/home/elezioni-politiche/elezioni-del-20112016/risultati-primo-turno-20-nov-2016/generale.html

http://www.elezioni.sm/on-line/home/elezioni-politiche/elezioni-del-20112016/risultati-ballotaggio-4-dic-2016/generale.html

http://www.elezioni.sm/on-line/home/elezioni-politiche/elezioni-del-08122019/risultati/articolo26013816.html

Notes:

Sammarinese citizens living abroad are also eligible to vote. Their numbers are relatively high compared to resident citizens, which explains why the number of registered voters exceeds the total population. Two-round system for parliamentary elections since 2016. To be allowed to form a new Government, a list must obtain more than one half of the valid votes cast or a minimum of 30 seats. If no list meets this requirement, a second round will be held two weeks after the first round between the two lists that obtained the highest number of votes. Official data included for: 2008 parliamentary election (registered voters, vote cast, valid and invalid votes, first and second candidates, % turnout); 2012 parliamentary election (registered voters, vote cast, valid and invalid votes, first and second candidates, % turnout); 2016 (two rounds) parliamentary election (registered voters, vote cast, valid and invalid votes, first and second candidates, % turnout); 2019 (one round) parliamentary election (registered voters, vote cast, valid and invalid votes, first and second candidates, % turnout).

Sao Tome and Principe

Years: 1975-2018

Type of Elections

Parliamentary Elections Proportional Representation: 1991, 1994, 1998, 2002, 2006, 2010, 2018

Presidential Elections Majoritarian System: 1991 (one round), 1996 (two rounds), 2001 (one round), 2006 (one round), 2011 (two rounds), 2016 (one round)

Turnout Sources

IDEA:

https://www.idea.int/data-tools/country-view/272/40

Nohlen et al:

Fleischhacker, H 1999, 'Sao Tome and Principe' in Krennerich, M., Nohlen, D., Thibaut, B. (eds), *Elections in Africa: a data handbook*, Oxford University Press, New York, pp.740-754

OFFICIAL DATA:

https://web.archive.org/web/20180201233257/http://cen.st/index.php/eleicoes/eleicoes-legislativa

Other sources:

Psephos Adam Carr's Election Archive:

http://psephos.adam-carr.net/countries/s/saotome/saotome.txt

http://psephos.adam-carr.net/countries/s/saotome/saotome2006.txt

http://psephos.adam-carr.net/countries/s/saotome/saotome2006pres.txt

http://psephos.adam-carr.net/countries/s/saotome/saotome2010.txt

http://psephos.adam-carr.net/countries/s/saotome/saotome2011.txt

http://psephos.adam-carr.net/countries/s/saotome/saotome2016.txt

IFES:

http://www.electionguide.org/elections/id/1333/

Notes:

Two-round system for presidential elections since 1987. Official data included for: 2018 parliamentary election (registered voters, vote cast, invalid votes, first and second candidate, % turnout).

Senegal

Years: 1959-2019

Type of Elections

Parliamentary Elections Mixed System: 1959, 1963, 1968, 1973, 1978, 1983, 1988, 1993, 1998, 2001, 2007, 2012, 2017

Presidential Elections Majoritarian System: 1963 (one round), 1968 (one round), 1973 (one round), 1978 (one round), 1983 (one round), 1988 (one round), 1993 (one round), 2000 (two rounds), 2007 (one round), 2012 (two rounds), 2019 (one round)

Turnout Sources

IDEA:

https://www.idea.int/data-tools/country-view/269/40

Nohlen et al:

Bendel, P 1999, 'Senegal' in Krennerich, M., Nohlen, D., Thibaut, B. (eds), *Elections in Africa: a data handbook*, Oxford University Press, New York, pp.756-774

OFFICIAL DATA:

https://conseilconstitutionnel.sn/decision-n-4-e-2019-affaire-n-25-e-19/

Other sources:

Psephos Adam Carr's Election Archive:

http://psephos.adam-carr.net/countries/s/senegal/senegal20122.txt

http://psephos.adam-carr.net/countries/s/senegal/senegal2012.txt

http://psephos.adam-carr.net/countries/s/senegal/senegal2017.txt

http://psephos.adam-carr.net/countries/s/senegal/senegal2.txt

http://psephos.adam-carr.net/countries/s/senegal/senegal2007.txt

http://psephos.adam-carr.net/countries/s/senegal/senegal1.txt

http://psephos.adam-carr.net/countries/s/senegal/senegalleg2007.txt

Notes:

Two-round system for presidential elections since 1963. Official data included for: 2019 presidential election (registered voters, vote cast, invalid votes, first and second candidates, % turnout).

Serbia

Years: 2003-2020

Type of Elections

Parliamentary Elections Proportional Representation: 2003, 2007, 2008, 2012, 2014, 2016, 2020

Presidential Elections Majoritarian System: 2002 (one round), 2004 (two rounds), 2008 (two rounds), 2012 (two rounds), 2017 (one round)

Turnout Sources

IDEA:

https://www.idea.int/data-tools/country-view/253/40

Nohlen et al:

Kasapović M 2010, 'Serbia' in Nohlen, D & Stover p (Eds), *Elections in Europe: a data handbook*, Nomos Verlagsgesellschaft, Baden Baden, Germany, pp. 1699-1732

OFFICIAL DATA:

https://web.archive.org/web/20140325225328/http://www.rik.parlament.gov.rs/cirilica/Rezultati/Izbori2014Karte.pdf

https://web.archive.org/web/20170516182651/http://www.rik.parlament.gov.rs/doc/izbori-2016/rezultati/1.%20Zbirni_rezultati.pdf

http://arhiva.rik.parlament.gov.rs/english/arhiva-konferencije-za-medije-2017.php

https://www.rik.parlament.gov.rs/extfile/sr/9419/Izvestaj%20o%20ukupnim%20rezultatima%20izbora%2020201.doc

Other sources:

Psephos Adam Carr's Election Archive:

http://psephos.adam-carr.net/countries/s/serbia/serbia2008leg.txt

http://psephos.adam-carr.net/countries/s/serbia/serbia2008.txt

http://psephos.adam-carr.net/countries/s/serbia/serbia20122.txt

http://psephos.adam-carr.net/countries/s/serbia/serbia2012.txt

Notes:

Two-round system for presidential elections. In September and October 2002 two rounds of presidential elections were held, however, they were invalidated due to low turnout. The ones recorded in this database are the elections from December 2002. Official data included for: 2014 parliamentary election (registered voters, vote cast, valid and invalid votes, first and second candidates, % turnout); 2016 parliamentary election (registered voters, vote cast, valid and invalid votes, first and second candidates, % turnout); 2017 (first round) presidential election (registered voters, vote cast, valid and invalid votes, first and second candidates, % turnout); 2020 parliamentary election (registered voters, vote cast, valid and invalid votes, first and second candidates, % turnout). Official data of the 2014, 2016 and 2020 elections were extracted from the Wikipedia page of each election. The official source in Serbian has been added. The data offered by Wikipedia has been checked with the official source.

Seychelles

Years: 1979-2020

Type of Elections

Parliamentary Elections Mixed System: 1979, 1983, 1987, 1992, 1993, 1998, 2002, 2007, 2011, 2016, 2020

Presidential System Majoritarian System: 1979 (one round), 1984 (one round), 1989 (one round), 1993 (one round), 1998 (one round), 2001 (one round), 2006 (one round), 2011 (one round), 2015 (two rounds), 2020 (one round)

Turnout Sources

IDEA:

https://www.idea.int/data-tools/country-view/259/40

Nohlen et al:

Thibaut, B 1999, 'Seychelles' in Krennerich, M., Nohlen, D., Thibaut, B. (eds), *Elections in Africa: a data handbook*, Oxford University Press, New York, pp.776-788

OFFICIAL DATA:

https://web.archive.org/web/20180502213116/http://www.ecs.sc/downloads/report/Presidential_Election_Report-2015%20FINAL%20Format.pdf

http://www.ecs.sc/index.php/election/election-reports?download=41:2020-election-report

http://www.ecs.sc/index.php/election/2020-elections/category/21-national-assembly

Other sources:

Psephos Adam Carr's Election Archive:

http://psephos.adam-carr.net/countries/s/seychelles/seychelles.txt

http://psephos.adam-carr.net/countries/s/seychelles/seychelles2002.txt

http://psephos.adam-carr.net/countries/s/seychelles/seychelles2006.txt

http://psephos.adam-carr.net/countries/s/seychelles/seychelles2007.txt

http://psephos.adam-carr.net/countries/s/seychelles/seychelles20112.txt

http://psephos.adam-carr.net/countries/s/seychelles/seychelles2011.txt

http://psephos.adam-carr.net/countries/s/seychelles/seychelles2016.txt

Notes:

When elections were held in more than one day, we considered the last recorded voting day for the weekday of the database. Two-round system for presidential elections since 1979. Official data included for: 2015 (two rounds) presidential election (registered voters, vote cast, valid and invalid votes, first and second candidates, % turnout); 2020 (first round) presidential election (registered voters, vote cast, valid and invalid votes, first and second candidates, % turnout); 2020 parliamentary election (registered voters, vote cast, invalid votes, first and second candidates, % turnout).

Sierra Leone

Years: 1962-2018

Type of Elections

Parliamentary Elections Proportional Representation System: 1962, 1967, 1973, 1977, 1982, 1996

Parliamentary Elections Majoritarian System: 2002, 2007, 2012, 2018

Presidential Elections Majoritarian System: 1985, 1996 (two rounds), 2002 (one round), 2007 (two rounds), 2012 (one round), 2018 (two rounds)

Turnout Sources

IDEA:

https://www.idea.int/data-tools/country-view/267/40

Nohlen et al:

Reynolds, A 1999, 'Sierra Leone' in Krennerich, M., Nohlen, D., Thibaut, B. (eds), *Elections in Africa: a data handbook*, Oxford University Press, New York, pp.790-802

OFFICIAL DATA:

https://web.archive.org/web/20180314174520/http://necsl2018.org/wp-content/uploads/2018/03/FINAL.pdf

https://web.archive.org/web/20180404234529/http://necsl2018.org/wp-content/uploads/2018/04/2018-Presidential-run-off-Elections-Result-4-april.pdf

Other sources:

Psephos Adam Carr's Election Archive:

http://psephos.adam-carr.net/countries/s/sierraleone/sierraleone.txt

http://psephos.adam-carr.net/countries/s/sierraleone/sierraleone20073.txt

http://psephos.adam-carr.net/countries/s/sierraleone/sierraleone2007.txt

http://psephos.adam-carr.net/countries/s/sierraleone/sierraleone20122.txt

http://psephos.adam-carr.net/countries/s/sierraleone/sierraleone2012.txt

http://psephos.adam-carr.net/countries/s/sierraleone/sierraleone20182.txt

Interparliamentary Union:

http://archive.ipu.org/parline-e/reports/arc/2281_02.htm

http://archive.ipu.org/parline-e/reports/arc/2281_12.htm

http://archive.ipu.org/parline-e/reports/2281_E.htm

Notes:

When elections were held in more than one day, we considered the last recorded voting day for the weekday of the database. Two-round system for presidential elections since 1991. Official data included for: 2018 (two rounds) presidential election (registered voters, vote cast, valid and invalid votes, first and second candidates, % turnout).

Singapore

Years: 1955-2020

Type of Elections

Parliamentary Elections Majoritarian System: 1955, 1959, 1963, 1968, 1972, 1976, 1980, 1984, 1988, 1991, 1997, 2001, 2006, 2011, 2015

Presidential Elections Majoritarian System: 1993, 2011

Turnout Sources

IDEA:

https://www.idea.int/data-tools/country-view/262/40

Nohlen et al:

Rieger, HC 2002, 'Singapore' in D, Nohlen, F, Grotz, & C Hartmann (Eds), *Elections in Asia and the Pacific: South East Asia, East Asia, and the South Pacific*, Oxford University Press, Oxford, pp.240-260

OFFICIAL DATA:

https://www.eld.gov.sg/elections_past_parliamentary2001.html

https://www.eld.gov.sg/elections_past_parliamentary2006.html

https://www.eld.gov.sg/elections_past_results_presidential.html#Y2005

https://www.eld.gov.sg/elections_past_parliamentary2011.html

Other sources:

Psephos Adam Carr's Election Archive:

http://psephos.adam-carr.net/countries/s/singapore/singapore2001.txt

http://psephos.adam-carr.net/countries/s/singapore/singapore2006.txt

http://psephos.adam-carr.net/countries/s/singapore/singapore2011.txt

http://psephos.adam-carr.net/countries/s/singapore/singaporepres2011.txt

http://psephos.adam-carr.net/countries/s/singapore/singapore2015.txt

http://psephos.adam-carr.net/countries/s/singapore/singapore2020.txt

Notes:

Singapore's Parliamentary Elections are not contested in every electorate. This results in two different turnout rates, that of the polity as a whole (very low) and that of the polity in contested seats (very high). Official data included for: 2001 parliamentary election (registered voters, calculated by the authors); 2006 parliamentary election (registered voters, calculated by the authors); 2011 presidential election (registered voters); 2011 parliamentary election (registered voters, calculated by the authors); 2015 parliamentary election (registered voters, calculated by the authors); 2020 parliamentary election (registered voters, calculated by the authors).

Slovakia

Years: 1990-2020

Type of Elections

Parliamentary Elections Proportional Representation: 1990, 1992, 1994, 1998, 2002, 2006, 2010, 2012, 2016, 2020

Presidential Elections Majoritarian System: 1999 (two rounds), 2004 (two rounds), 2009 (two rounds), 2014 (two rounds), 2019 (two rounds)

Turnout Sources

IDEA:

https://www.idea.int/data-tools/country-view/266/40

Nohlen et al:

Rybář M 2010, 'Slovakia' in Nohlen, D & Stover p (Eds), *Elections in Europe: a data handbook*, Nomos Verlagsgesellschaft, Baden Baden, Germany, pp. 1733-1760

OFFICIAL DATA:

https://volby.statistics.sk/prez/prez2014/Prezident-dv/def-en.html

https://volbysr.sk/en/data02.html

Other sources:

Psephos Adam Carr's Election Archive:

http://psephos.adam-carr.net/countries/s/slovakia/slovakia2012.txt

http://psephos.adam-carr.net/countries/s/slovakia/slovakia2016.txt

http://psephos.adam-carr.net/countries/s/slovakia/slovakia2019.txt

European Elections Database:

http://eed.nsd.uib.no/webview/velocity?measure=common&stubs=Region&virtualsubset=Votes_value&study=http%3A%2F%2F129.177.90.166%3A80%2Fobj%2FfStudy%2FSKPR20092_Display&cube=http%3A%2F%2F129.177.90.166%3A80%2Fobj%2FfCube%2FSKPR20092_Display_C1&headers=Candidate&layers=virtual&virtualslice=Votes_value&mode=cube&measuretype=4&Candidatesubset=1+-+6&v=2&Regionsubset=SK

http://eed.nsd.uib.no/webview/velocity?measure=common&stubs=Region&virtualsubset=Votes_value&study=http%3A%2F%2F129.177.90.166%3A80%2Fobj%2FfStudy%2FSKPA2010_Display&cube=http%3A%2F%2F129.177.90.166%3A80%2Fobj%2FfCube%2FSKPA2010_Display_C1&headers=Party&Partysubset=1+-+23&layers=virtual&virtualslice=Votes_value&mode=cube&measuretype=4&v=2&Regionsubset=SK

http://eed.nsd.uib.no/webview/velocity?measure=common&stubs=Region&virtualsubset=Percent_value&study=http%3A%2F%2F129.177.90.166%3A80%2Fobj%2FfStudy%2FSKPA1990_Display&cube=http%3A%2F%2F129.177.90.166%3A80%2Fobj%2FfCube%2FSKPA1990_Display_C1&headers=Party&Partysubset=SK009+-+SKPP04&layers=virtual&virtualslice=Percent_value&mode=cube&measuretype=4&v=2&Regionsubset=SK

http://eed.nsd.uib.no/webview/velocity?measure=common&stubs=Region&virtualsubset=Percent_value&study=http%3A%2F%2F129.177.90.166%3A80%2Fobj%2FfStudy%2FSKPA1992_Display&cube=http%3A%2F%2F129.177.90.166%3A80%2Fobj%2FfCube%2FSKPA1992_Display_C1&headers=Party&Partysubset=SK001+-+SKPP04&layers=virtual&virtualslice=Percent_value&mode=cube&measuretype=4&v=2&Regionsubset=SK

Other:

https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/2009_Slovak_presidential_election

Notes:

For the 1990 and 1992 Parliamentary Elections IDEA cites data from the Federated Czechoslovakian parliament, rather than the separate Slovakian one which was elected at the same time. When elections were held in more than one day, we considered the last recorded voting day for the weekday of the database. Two-round system for presidential elections since 1999.Official data included for: 2014 (two rounds) presidential election (registered voters, vote cast, valid and invalid votes, first and second candidates, % turnout).

Slovenia

Years: 1990-2018

Type of Elections

Parliamentary Elections Proportional Representation System: 1992, 1996, 2000, 2004, 2008, 2011, 2014, 2018

Presidential Elections Majoritarian System: 1990 (two rounds), 1992 (one round), 1997 (one round), 2002 (two rounds), 2007 (two rounds), 2012 (two rounds), 2017 (two rounds)

Turnout Sources

IDEA:

https://www.idea.int/data-tools/country-view/264/40

Nohlen et al:

Gallenkamp M & Kassner S 2010, 'Slovenia' in Nohlen, D & Stover p (Eds), *Elections in Europe: a data handbook*, Nomos Verlagsgesellschaft, Baden Baden, Germany, pp. 1761-1802

OFFICIAL DATA:

https://archive.vn/20120801150748/http://volitve.gov.si/dz2011/en/index.html

http://volitve.gov.si/dz2014/en/udelezba/udelezba_okraji.html

http://volitve.gov.si/vp2017/#/prva

http://volitve.gov.si/dz2018/#/rezultati

Other sources:

Psephos Adam Carr's Election Archive:

http://psephos.adam-carr.net/countries/s/slovenia/slovenia2012.txt

Notes:

Two-round system for presidential elections since 1990. Official data included for: 2011 parliamentary election (registered voters, vote cast, valid and invalid votes, first and second candidates, % turnout -calculated by the authors-); 2014 parliamentary election (registered voters, vote cast, valid and invalid votes, first and second candidates, % turnout -calculated by the authors-); 2017 (two rounds) presidential election (registered voters, vote cast, valid and invalid votes, first and second candidates, % turnout); 2018 parliamentary election (registered voters, vote cast, valid and invalid votes, first and second candidates, % turnout).

Solomon Islands

Years: 1980-2019

Type of Elections

Parliamentary Elections Majoritarian System: 1980, 1984, 1989, 1993, 1997, 2001, 2006, 2010, 2014, 2019

Turnout Sources

David Lublin's Election Passport Database:

http://www.electionpassport.com/files/SB/SB.xlsx

IDEA:

https://www.idea.int/data-tools/country-view/257/40

Nohlen et al:

Steeves, JS 2002, 'Solomon Islands' in D, Nohlen, F, Grotz, & C Hartmann (Eds), *Elections in Asia and the Pacific: South East Asia, East Asia, and the South Pacific*, Oxford University Press, Oxford, pp.796-808

Other sources:

Interparliamentary Union:

http://archive.ipu.org/parline-e/reports/arc/2289_01.htm

http://archive.ipu.org/parline-e/reports/2289_E.htm

Psephos Adam Carr's Election Archive:

http://psephos.adam-carr.net/countries/s/solomons/solomons2006.txt

http://psephos.adam-carr.net/countries/s/solomons/solomons2010.txt

http://psephos.adam-carr.net/countries/s/solomons/solomons2019.txt

http://www.siec.gov.sb/index.php/voter-education/registration.html

Notes:

No official data directly available.

Somalia

Years: 1959-1986

Type of Elections

Parliamentary Elections Majoritarian System: 1959, 1960, 1964, 1969, 1979, 1984, 1985

Presidential Elections Majoritarian System: 1986

Turnout Sources

IDEA:

https://www.idea.int/data-tools/country-view/270/40

Nohlen et al:

Krennerich, M 1999, 'Somalia' in Krennerich, M., Nohlen, D., Thibaut, B. (eds), *Elections in Africa: a data handbook*, Oxford University Press, New York, pp. 804-816

Notes:

Data from this country is very unreliable. It seems that IDEA cites the 1979 election as a source twice for two different years with two different figures. When elections were held in more than one day, we considered the last recorded voting day for the weekday of the database. No official data directly available.

South Africa

Years: 1910-2019

Type of Elections

Parliamentary Elections Proportional Representation System: 1910, 1915, 1920, 1921, 1924, 1929, 1933, 1938, 1943, 1948, 1953, 1958, 1961, 1966, 1970, 1974, 1977, 1981, 1984, 1987, 1989, 1994, 1999, 2004, 2009, 2014, 2019

Turnout Sources

IDEA:

https://www.idea.int/data-tools/country-view/310/40

Nohlen et al:

Engel, U 1999, 'South Africa' in Krennerich, M., Nohlen, D., Thibaut, B. (eds), *Elections in Africa: a data handbook*, Oxford University Press, New York, pp. 818-842

OFFICIAL DATA:

https://www.elections.org.za/content/NPEPublicReports/1/Detailed%20Results/National.pdf

https://www.elections.org.za/content/NPEPublicReports/45/Detailed%20Results/National.pdf

https://www.elections.org.za/content/NPEPublicReports/146/Detailed%20Results/National.pdf

https://www.elections.org.za/content/NPEPublicReports/291/Results%20Report/National.pdf

https://www.elections.org.za/content/NPEPublicReports/699/Results%20Report/National.pdf

Other sources:

Psephos Adam Carr's Election Archive:

http://psephos.adam-carr.net/countries/s/southafrica/southafrica1994.txt

Notes:

IDEA does not include data for the years prior to 1994 during the Apartheid era. Nohlen et al includes data from this period. The results are split between a 'coloured' and 'non-coloured' or whites only house of representatives. This latter is what the results in our database are based on because data was more reliable, except in 1984 where the other was the available option. When elections were held in more than one day, we considered the last recorded voting day for the weekday of the database. Official data for: 1999 parliamentary election (registered voters, vote cast, valid and invalid votes, first and second candidates, % turnout); 2004 parliamentary election (registered voters, vote cast, valid and invalid votes, first and second candidates, % turnout); 2009 parliamentary election (registered voters, vote cast, valid and invalid votes, first and second candidates, % turnout); 2014 parliamentary election (registered voters, vote cast, valid and invalid votes, first and second candidates, % turnout); 2019 parliamentary election (registered voters, vote cast, valid and invalid votes, first and second candidates, % turnout).

Spain

Years: 1967-2019

Type of Elections

Parliamentary Elections Proportional Representation System: 1967, 1971, 1977, 1979, 1982, 1986, 1989, 1993, 1996, 2000, 2004, 2008, 2011, 2015, 2016, 2019

Turnout Sources

IDEA:

https://www.idea.int/data-tools/country-view/103/40

Nohlen et al:

Valles, JM & Nohlen, D 2010, 'Spain' in Nohlen, D & Stover p (Eds), *Elections in Europe: a data handbook*, Nomos Verlagsgesellschaft, Baden Baden, Germany, pp. 1803-1840

OFFICIAL DATA:

https://boe.es/diario_boe/txt.php?id=BOE-A-2011-19391

https://www.boe.es/boe/dias/2016/01/29/pdfs/BOE-A-2016-867.pdf

https://www.boe.es/diario_boe/txt.php?id=BOE-A-2016-7133

https://boe.es/diario_boe/txt.php?id=BOE-A-2019-8070

Notes:

Official data included for: 2011 parliamentary election (registered voters, vote cast, valid and invalid votes, first and second candidates, % turnout); 2015 parliamentary election (registered voters, vote cast, valid and invalid votes, first and second candidates, % turnout); 2016 parliamentary election (registered voters, vote cast, valid and invalid votes, first and second candidates, % turnout); 2019 parliamentary election (registered voters, vote cast, valid and invalid votes, first and second candidates, % turnout).

Sri Lanka

Years: 1947-2020

Type of Elections

Parliamentary Elections Majoritarian System: 1947, 1952, 1956, 1960, 1965, 1970, 1977

Parliamentary Elections Mixed System: 1989, 1994, 2000, 2001, 2004, 2010, 2015, 2020

Presidential Elections Majoritarian System: 1982, 1988, 1994, 1999, 2005, 2010, 2015, 2019

Turnout Sources

IDEA:

https://www.idea.int/data-tools/country-view/172/40

Nohlen et al:

Wagner, C 2001 'Sri Lanka' in D Nohlen, F Grotz & Hartmann C (Eds) *Elections in Asia: a data handbook vol 1 Middle East, Central Asia and South Asia*, Oxford University Press, New York, pp. 698-742

OFFICIAL DATA:

https://elections.gov.lk/web/wp-content/uploads/election-results/presidential-elections/PresidentialElections2005(allisland).pdf

https://elections.gov.lk/web/wp-content/uploads/election-results/presidential-elections/PresidentialElections2010.pdf

https://elections.gov.lk/web/wp-content/uploads/election-results/presidential-elections/PresidentialElections2015.pdf

Other sources:

Psephos Adam Carr's Election Archive:

http://psephos.adam-carr.net/countries/s/srilanka/srilanka2001.txt

http://psephos.adam-carr.net/countries/s/srilanka/srilanka20041.txt

http://psephos.adam-carr.net/countries/s/srilanka/srilanka2005.txt

http://psephos.adam-carr.net/countries/s/srilanka/srilanka2010leg.txt

http://psephos.adam-carr.net/countries/s/srilanka/srilanka2010.txt

http://psephos.adam-carr.net/countries/s/srilanka/srilanka20152.txt

http://psephos.adam-carr.net/countries/s/srilanka/srilanka2015.txt

http://psephos.adam-carr.net/countries/s/srilanka/srilanka2020.txt

Colombo Page Newspaper:

http://www.colombopage.com/archive_19B/Nov17_1574014452CH.php

Notes:

When elections were held in more than one day, we included the last recorded day for the weekday in the database. Official data included for: 2005 presidential election (registered voters, vote cast, valid and invalid votes, % turnout, all calculated by the authors); 2010 presidential election (registered voters, vote cast, valid and invalid votes, % turnout, all calculated by the authors); 2015 presidential election (registered voters, vote cast, valid and invalid votes, % turnout, all calculated by the authors).

Sudan

Years: 1953-2015

Type of Elections

Parliamentary Elections Mixed System: 1953, 1958, 1965, 1968, 1986, 1996, 2010, 2015

Presidential Elections Majoritarian System: 1971, 1977, 1996 (one round), 2010 (one round), 2015

Turnout Sources

IDEA:

https://www.idea.int/data-tools/country-view/260/40

Nohlen et al:

Fleischhacker, H & Doebbler, CF 1999, 'Sudan' in Krennerich, M., Nohlen, D., Thibaut, B. (eds), *Elections in Africa: a data handbook*, Oxford University Press, New York, pp.844-862

Other sources:

Interparliamentary Union:

http://archive.ipu.org/parline-e/reports/arc/2297_10.htm

Psephos Adam Carr's Election Archive:

http://psephos.adam-carr.net/countries/s/sudan/sudan2010.txt

http://psephos.adam-carr.net/countries/s/sudan/sudan20152.txt

http://psephos.adam-carr.net/countries/s/sudan/sudan2015.txt

Notes:

Two-round system for presidential elections since 1996. When elections were held in more than one day, we considered the last recorded voting day for the weekday of the database. No official data available in the languages used for data collection.

Suriname

Years: 1967-2015

Type of Elections

Parliamentary Elections Proportional Representation: 1967, 1969, 1973, 1977, 1987, 1991, 1996, 2000, 2005, 2010, 2015, 2020

Turnout Sources

IDEA:

https://www.idea.int/data-tools/country-view/271/40

Nohlen et al:

Stöver, P 2005 'Suriname' in D Nohlen (Ed) Elections in the Americas: a data handbook vol 1 North America, Central America & the Caribbean, Oxford University Press, New York, pp.607-626

Other sources:

Interparliamentary Union:

http://archive.ipu.org/parline-e/reports/2299_E.htm

Psephos Adam Carr's Election Archive:

http://psephos.adam-carr.net/countries/s/suriname/suriname2005.txt

http://psephos.adam-carr.net/countries/s/suriname/suriname2010.txt

http://psephos.adam-carr.net/countries/s/suriname/suriname2020.txt

Caribbean Elections Database:

http://www.caribbeanelections.com/sr/elections/sr_results_2015.asp

Notes:

No weekday available for the 1967 and 1969 elections. No official data directly available in the languages used for data collection.

Swaziland (Eswatini, since 2018)

Years: 1967-2018

Type of Elections

Parliamentary Elections Majoritarian System: 1998, 1972, 1978, 1983, 1987, 1993, 1998, 2003, 2008, 2013, 2018

Turnout Sources

IDEA :

https://www.idea.int/data-tools/country-view/275/40

Nohlen et al:

Basedau M 1999, 'Swaziland' in Krennerich, M., Nohlen, D., Thibaut, B. (eds), *Elections in Africa: a data handbook*, Oxford University Press, New York, pp.864-869

Notes:

IDEA does not record data for Swaziland's elections, and data on elections is not reliable, overall. Elections are not competitive. Official name changed to Eswatini in 2018. When elections were held in more than one day, we included the last recorded day for the weekday in the database. No official data directly available.

Sweden

Years: 1948-2018

Type of Elections

Parliamentary Elections Proportional Representation System: 1948, 1952, 1956, 1958, 1960, 1964, 1968, 1970, 1973, 1976, 1979, 1982, 1985, 1988, 1991, 1994, 1998, 2002, 2006, 2010, 2014, 2018

Turnout Sources

IDEA:

https://www.idea.int/data-tools/country-view/261/40

Nohlen et al:

Widfeldt A 2010, 'Sweden' in Nohlen, D & Stover p (Eds), *Elections in Europe: a data handbook*, Nomos Verlagsgesellschaft, Baden Baden, Germany, pp. 1841-1878

OFFICIAL DATA:

https://data.val.se/val/val2010/slutresultat/R/rike/index.html

https://data.val.se/val/val2014/slutresultat/R/rike/index.html

https://data.val.se/val/val2018/slutresultat/R/rike/index.html

Notes:

Official data included for: 2010 parliamentary election (registered voters, vote cast, valid and invalid votes, first and second candidates, % turnout); 2014 parliamentary election (registered voters, vote cast, valid and invalid votes, first and second candidates, % turnout); 2018 parliamentary election (registered voters, vote cast, valid and invalid votes, first and second candidates, % turnout).

Switzerland

Years: 1947-2019

Type of Elections

Parliamentary Elections Mixed System: 1947, 1951, 1955, 1959, 1963, 1967, 1971, 1975, 1979, 1983, 1987, 1991, 1995, 1999, 2003, 2007, 2011, 2015, 2019

Turnout Sources

IDEA:

https://www.idea.int/data-tools/country-view/76/40

Nohlen et al:

Linder, W, Lutz, G, Bolliger, C & Hänny S 2010, 'Switzerland' in Nohlen, D & Stover p (Eds), *Elections in Europe: a data handbook*, Nomos Verlagsgesellschaft, Baden Baden, Germany, pp. 1879-1966

OFFICIAL DATA:

http://www.politik-stat.ch/nrw2011CH_de.html

http://www.politik-stat.ch/nrw2015CH_de.html

https://www.bfs.admin.ch/bfs/fr/home/statistiques/politique/elections/elections-federales-2019/resultats-conseil-national.html

Other sources:

Psephos Adam Carr's Election Archive:

http://psephos.adam-carr.net/countries/s/switzerland/switzerland20191.txt

Notes:

Official data included for: 2011 parliamentary election (vote cast, % turnout, first and second candidates); 2015 parliamentary election (registered voters, vote cast, % turnout, first and second candidates).

Syrian Arab Republic

Years: 1954-2016

Type of Elections

Parliamentary Elections Majoritarian System: 1954 (two rounds), 1973, 1977, 1981, 1986, 1990, 1994, 1998, 2003, 2007, 2012, 2014, 2016, 2020

Turnout Sources

IDEA:

https://www.idea.int/data-tools/country-view/274/40

Nohlen et al:

Zisser, E 2001 'Syria' in D Nohlen, F Grotz & Hartmann C (Eds*) Elections in Asia: a data handbook vol 1 Middle East, Central Asia and South Asia*, Oxford University Press, New York, pp. 214-232

Other sources:

Interparliamentary Union:

http://archive.ipu.org/parline-e/reports/arc/2307_03.htm

http://archive.ipu.org/parline-e/reports/arc/2307_07.htm

http://archive.ipu.org/parline-e/reports/arc/2307_12.htm

http://archive.ipu.org/parline-e/reports/2307_E.htm

Syrian Arab News Agency:

https://web.archive.org/web/20140607000918/http://sana.sy/eng/393/2014/06/04/548612.htm

Notes:

IDEA does not include data for the years 1954-1990. In the cases where elections were held in more than one day we included the last recorded date for the weekday of the database. The election of 1954 is the only one that had a second round (along with the election of 1947, following Nohlen's chapter), and there is no reliable data on either of them. No official data directly available.

Taiwan

Years: 1969-2020

Type of Elections

Parliamentary Elections Majoritarian System: 1969, 1972, 1975, 1980, 1983, 1986, 1989

Parliamentary Elections Mixed Systems: 1991, 1992, 1995, 1996, 1998, 2001, 2004, 2008, 2012, 2016, 2020

Presidential Elections Majoritarian System: 1996, 2000, 2004, 2008, 2012, 2016, 2020

Turnout Sources

IDEA:

https://www.idea.int/data-tools/country-view/290/40

Nohlen et al:

Rinza, M 2002, 'Taiwan (Republic of China)' in D, Nohlen, F, Grotz, & C Hartmann (Eds), *Elections in Asia and the Pacific: South East Asia, East Asia, and the South Pacific*, Oxford University Press, Oxford, pp.526-570

OFFICIAL DATA:

http://vote2016.cec.gov.tw/en/S4/000000000000000.html

https://www.cec.gov.tw/english/cms/pe/24832

https://www.cec.gov.tw/english/cms/pe/24833

https://www.cec.gov.tw/english/cms/le/24841

https://www.cec.gov.tw/english/cms/pe/24834

https://www.cec.gov.tw/english/cms/le/24842

https://www.cec.gov.tw/english/cms/pe/24835

https://www.cec.gov.tw/english/cms/le/24843

https://www.cec.gov.tw/english/cms/pe/32471

https://www.cec.gov.tw/english/cms/le/32472

Other sources:

Psephos Adam Carr's Election Archive:

http://psephos.adam-carr.net/countries/t/taiwan/taiwan2001.txt

http://psephos.adam-carr.net/countries/t/taiwan/taiwanleg2004.txt

http://psephos.adam-carr.net/countries/t/taiwan/taiwan2008.txt

http://psephos.adam-carr.net/countries/t/taiwan/taiwan20122.txt

http://psephos.adam-carr.net/countries/t/taiwan/taiwan20161.txt

http://psephos.adam-carr.net/countries/t/taiwan/taiwan20202.txt

Notes:

Official data included for: 2004 presidential election (registered voters, vote cast, valid and invalid votes, first and second candidates, % turnout); 2004 parliamentary election (registered voters, vote cast, valid and invalid votes, % turnout); 2008 presidential election (registered voters, vote cast, valid and invalid votes, first and second candidates, % turnout); 2008 parliamentary election (registered voters, vote cast, valid and invalid votes, % turnout); 2012 presidential election (registered voters, vote cast, valid and invalid votes, first and second candidates, % turnout); 2012 parliamentary election (registered voters, vote cast, valid and invalid votes, % turnout); 2016 presidential election (registered voters, vote cast, valid and invalid votes, first and second candidates, % turnout); 2016 parliamentary election (registered voters, vote cast, valid and invalid votes, % turnout); 2020 presidential election (registered voters, vote cast, valid and invalid votes, first and second candidates, % turnout); 2020 parliamentary election (registered voters, vote cast, valid and invalid votes, % turnout).

Tajikistan

Years: 1991-2020

Type of Elections

Parliamentary Elections Mixed System: 1995 (two rounds), 2000 (two rounds), 2005 (two rounds), 2010 (two rounds), 2015 (two rounds), 2020

Presidential Elections Majoritarian System: 1991 (one round), 1994 (one round), 1999 (one round), 2006 (one round), 2013 (one round), 2020 (one round)

Turnout Sources

IDEA:

https://www.idea.int/data-tools/country-view/281/40

Nohlen et al:

Grotz, F 2001 'Tajikistan' in D Nohlen, F Grotz & Hartmann C (Eds*) Elections in Asia: a data handbook vol 1 Middle East, Central Asia and South Asia*, Oxford University Press, New York, pp.457-470

Other sources:

Interparliamentary Union:

http://archive.ipu.org/parline-e/reports/arc/2309_05.htm

http://archive.ipu.org/parline-e/reports/arc/2309_10.htm

http://archive.ipu.org/parline-e/reports/2309_E.htm

Psephos Adam Carr's Election Archive:

http://psephos.adam-carr.net/countries/t/tajikistan/tajikistan2006.txt

http://psephos.adam-carr.net/countries/t/tajikistan/tajikistan2013.txt

Notes:

Two-round system for presidential and parliamentary (mixed system) elections since the 1990s. No official data available in the languages used for data collection.

Tanzania United Republic of

Years: 1965-2020

Type of Elections

Parliamentary Elections Majoritarian System: 1965, 1970, 1975, 1980, 1985, 1990, 1995, 2000, 2005, 2010, 2015, 2020

Presidential Elections Majoritarian System: 1965 (one round), 1970 (one round), 1975 (one round), 1980 (one round), 1985 (one round), 1990 (one round), 1995 (one round), 2000 (one round), 2005 (one round), 2010 (one round), 2015 (one round), 2020 (one round)

Turnout Sources

IDEA:

https://www.idea.int/data-tools/country-view/291/40

Nohlen et al:

Fengler, W 1999, 'Tanzania ' in Krennerich, M., Nohlen, D., Thibaut, B. (eds), *Elections in Africa: a data handbook*, Oxford University Press, New York, pp.872-890

Other sources:

Interparliamentary Union:

http://archive.ipu.org/parline-e/reports/arc/2337_10.htm

Psephos Adam Carr's Election Archive:

http://psephos.adam-carr.net/countries/t/tanzania/tanzania2000.txt

http://psephos.adam-carr.net/countries/t/tanzania/tanzania20051.txt

http://psephos.adam-carr.net/countries/t/tanzania/tanzania2005.txt

http://psephos.adam-carr.net/countries/t/tanzania/tanzania20102.txt

http://psephos.adam-carr.net/countries/t/tanzania/tanzania2010.txt

http://psephos.adam-carr.net/countries/t/tanzania/tanzania2015.txt

http://psephos.adam-carr.net/countries/t/tanzania/tanzania2020.txt

IFES:

https://www.electionguide.org/elections/id/2740/

Notes:

IDEA does not record data for the years 1967-1990 during the period of one-party rule. Two-round system for presidential elections. No official data directly available.

Thailand

Years: 1946-2019

Type of Elections

Parliamentary Elections Majoritarian System: 1946 (two rounds), 1948, 1952, 1957, 1969, 1975, 1976, 1979, 1983, 1986, 1988, 1992, 1992, 1995, 1996

Turnout Sources

IDEA:

https://www.idea.int/data-tools/country-view/280/40

Nohlen et al:

Nelson, MH 2002, 'Thailand' in D, Nohlen, F, Grotz, & C Hartmann (Eds), *Elections in Asia and the Pacific: South East Asia, East Asia, and the South Pacific*, Oxford University Press, Oxford, pp.262-320

OFFICIAL DATA:

https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/2019_Thai_general_election

Other sources:

Interparliamentary Union:

http://archive.ipu.org/parline-e/reports/arc/2311_14.htm

Psephos Adam Carr's Election Archive:

http://psephos.adam-carr.net/countries/t/thailand/thailand2005.txt

http://psephos.adam-carr.net/countries/t/thailand/thailand2006.txt

http://psephos.adam-carr.net/countries/t/thailand/thailand2007.txt

http://psephos.adam-carr.net/countries/t/thailand/thailand20111.txt

Notes:

The elections of 1946 were the only recorded ones with two rounds. There were two elections in 1992, one in March and one in September. The results of the 2014 Parliamentary Election were nullified by the Constitutional Court after being boycotted by opposition parties. Official data included for: 2019 parliamentary election (registered voters, vote cast, valid and invalid votes, first and second candidates, % turnout). Official data was not available in the languages used for data collection, we relied on the Wikipedia page that uses official sources in Thai.

Timor-Leste (East Timor)

Years: 2001-2018

Type of Elections

Parliamentary Elections Proportional Representation System: 2001, 2007, 2012, 2017, 2018

Presidential Elections Majoritarian System: 2002 (one round), 2007 (two rounds), 2012 (two rounds), 2017 (one round)

Turnout Sources

IDEA:

https://www.idea.int/data-tools/country-view/286/40

Other sources:

Psephos Adam Carr's Election Archive:

http://psephos.adam-carr.net/countries/e/easttimor/easttimor20021.txt

http://psephos.adam-carr.net/countries/e/easttimor/easttimor2002.txt

http://psephos.adam-carr.net/countries/e/easttimor/easttimor20072.txt

http://psephos.adam-carr.net/countries/e/easttimor/easttimor2007.txt

http://psephos.adam-carr.net/countries/e/easttimor/easttimor2012.txt

http://psephos.adam-carr.net/countries/e/easttimor/easttimorleg2012.txt

http://psephos.adam-carr.net/countries/e/easttimor/easttimor20172.txt

http://psephos.adam-carr.net/countries/e/easttimor/easttimor2017.txt

http://psephos.adam-carr.net/countries/e/easttimor/easttimor2018.txt

Notes:

Two-round system adopted for presidential elections since 2001. Data from official electoral institution (Comissão Nacional de Eleições, CNE) is not available.

Togo

Years: 1958-2020

Type of Elections

Parliamentary Elections Majoritarian System: 1958, 1961, 1963, 1979, 1985, 1990 (two rounds), 1994 (two rounds), 1999, 2002, 2007, 2013, 2018

Presidential Elections Majoritarian System: 1961, 1963, 1979, 1986, 1993 (one round), 1998 (one round), 2003 (one round), 2005 (one round), 2010 (one round), 2015 (one round), 2020 (one round)

Turnout Sources

African Elections Database:

http://africanelections.tripod.com/tg.html#2010_Presidential_Election

IDEA:

https://www.idea.int/data-tools/country-view/279/40

Nohlen et al:

Stroux, D 1999, 'Togo' in Krennerich, M., Nohlen, D., Thibaut, B. (eds), *Elections in Africa: a data handbook*, Oxford University Press, New York, pp.891-910

OFFICIAL DATA:

https://www.republicoftogo.com/content/download/8564/71879/file/DECISION%20COUR%20CONSTITUTIONNELLE.pdf

http://jo.gouv.tg/sites/default/files/annee/2003/jo%202003-021.pdf

http://jo.gouv.tg/sites/default/files/publications/JOS_03_05_15%20-60%C3%A8%20ANNEE%20N%C2%B012_0.pdf#page=1

https://www.republicoftogo.com/content/download/72303/1288771/file/RESULTATS%20OFFICIELS%20.pdf

https://courconstitutionnelle.tg/wp-content/uploads/2020/03/TABLEAU-PRESIDENTIELLE-2020-Rectifi%C3%A9.pdf

Other sources:

Interparliamentary Union:

http://archive.ipu.org/parline-e/reports/arc/2315_99.htm

http://archive.ipu.org/parline-e/reports/arc/2315_02.htm

Psephos Adam Carr's Election Archive:

http://psephos.adam-carr.net/countries/t/togo/togo2005.txt

http://psephos.adam-carr.net/countries/t/togo/togo2007.txt

http://psephos.adam-carr.net/countries/t/togo/togo2013.txt

IFES:

http://www.electionguide.org/elections/id/1763/

https://www.electionguide.org/elections/id/3342/

Notes:

For the 2010 Presidential Election Adam Carr's database had a typo on Registered voters, it was corrected using data from the African Elections Database. Two-round system for presidential and parliamentary elections since the 1990s (until 1997, for parliamentary elections). Official data included for: 2003 (first round) presidential election (registered voters, vote cast, first and second candidates, % turnout -calculated by the authors-); 2010 (first round) presidential election (registered voters, vote cast, valid and invalid votes, first and second candidates, % turnout); 2015 (first round) presidential election (registered voters, vote cast, valid and invalid votes, first and second candidates, % turnout); 2018 parliamentary election (registered voters, vote cast, valid and invalid votes, % turnout); 2020 (first round) presidential election (registered voters, vote cast, valid and invalid votes, first and second candidates, % turnout).

Tonga

Years: 1987-2017

Type of Elections

Parliamentary Elections Majoritarian System: 1987, 1993, 1996, 1999, 2005, 2008, 2010, 2014, 2017

Turnout Sources

IDEA:

https://www.idea.int/data-tools/country-view/285/40

Nohlen et al:

Campbell, IC 2002, 'Tonga' in D, Nohlen, F, Grotz, & C Hartmann (Eds), *Elections in Asia and the Pacific: South East Asia, East Asia, and the South Pacific*, Oxford University Press, Oxford, pp.810-822

Other sources:

Psephos Adam Carr's Election Archive:

http://psephos.adam-carr.net/countries/t/tonga/tonga2010.txt

http://psephos.adam-carr.net/countries/t/tonga/tonga2014.txt

Interparliamentary Union:

http://archive.ipu.org/parline-e/reports/arc/2317_05.htm

http://archive.ipu.org/parline-e/reports/arc/2317_08.htm

http://archive.ipu.org/parline-e/reports/arc/2317_10.htm

http://archive.ipu.org/parline-e/reports/arc/2317_14.htm

http://archive.ipu.org/parline-e/reports/2317_E.htm

Notes:

Elections are held in more than one day. For the weekday of the database we considered the last recorded voting day. No official data directly available.

Trinidad and Tobago

Years: 1946-2020

Type of Elections

Parliamentary Elections Parliamentary Elections: 1946, 1950, 1956, 1961, 1966, 1971, 1976, 1981, 1986, 1991, 1995, 2000, 2001, 2002, 2007, 2010, 2015, 2020

Turnout Sources

IDEA:

https://www.idea.int/data-tools/country-view/285/40

Nohlen et al:

Catón, M 2005 'Trinidad and Tobago' in D Nohlen (Ed) Elections in the Americas: a data handbook vol 1 North America, Central America & the Caribbean, Oxford University Press, New York, pp.627-646

OFFICIAL DATA:

https://www.ebctt.com/wp-content/uploads/Report-of-the-EBC-on-the-Parliamentary-Elections-2007-5th-November-2007.pdf

https://www.ebctt.com/wp-content/uploads/Report-of-the-EBC-on-the-Parliamentary-Elections-2010-24th-May-2010.pdf

https://www.ebctt.com/wp-content/uploads/Report%20on%20the%202015%20Parliamentary%20Election.pdf

https://www.ebctt.com/wp-content/uploads/The-Preliminary-Results-for-the-2020-Parliamentary-Elections.pdf

Notes:

Official data included for: 2007 parliamentary election (registered voters, vote cast, valid and invalid votes, first and second candidates, % turnout); 2010 parliamentary election (registered voters, vote cast, valid and invalid votes, first and second candidates, % turnout); 2015 parliamentary election (registered voters, vote cast, valid and invalid votes, first and second candidates, % turnout); 2020 parliamentary election (registered voters, vote cast, valid and invalid votes, first and second candidates, % turnout).

Tunisia

Years: 1959-2019

Type of Elections

Parliamentary Elections Mixed System: 1956, 1959, 1964, 1969, 1974, 1979, 1981, 1986, 1989, 1994, 1999, 2004, 2009, 2011, 2014, 2019

Presidential Elections Majoritarian System: 1959, 1964, 1969, 1974, 1989, 1994, 1999, 2004, 2009, 2014 (two rounds), 2019

Turnout Sources

IDEA:

https://www.idea.int/data-tools/country-view/285/40

Nohlen et al:

Pereira, JM 1999, 'Tunisia' in Krennerich, M., Nohlen, D., Thibaut, B. (eds), *Elections in Africa: a data handbook*, Oxford University Press, New York, pp.912-924

OFFICIAL DATA:

https://web.archive.org/web/20120330041723/http://www.undp-pogar.org/publications/elections/results/executive/tunisia-2004-f.pdf

https://web.archive.org/web/20110930063502/http://www.undp-pogar.org/publications/elections/results/executive/tunisia-2009-e.pdf

Other sources:

Interparliamentary Union:

http://archive.ipu.org/parline-e/reports/arc/2321_99.htm

Psephos Adam Carr's Election Archive:

http://psephos.adam-carr.net/countries/t/tunisia/tunisialeg2004.txt

http://psephos.adam-carr.net/countries/t/tunisia/tunisia2009.txt

http://psephos.adam-carr.net/countries/t/tunisia/tunisia2011.txt

http://psephos.adam-carr.net/countries/t/tunisia/tunisia2014.txt

http://psephos.adam-carr.net/countries/t/tunisia/tunisia20142.txt

http://psephos.adam-carr.net/countries/t/tunisia/tunisia20191.txt

IFES:

https://www.electionguide.org/elections/id/2745/

https://www.electionguide.org/elections/id/2826/

https://www.electionguide.org/elections/id/3398/

https://www.electionguide.org/elections/id/3175/

Wikipedia:

https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/1999_Tunisian_general_election

Notes:

For the 1981 Parliamentary Election all sources differed on the number of registered voters. We have gone with the IPU figure. Two round system for presidential elections since 2014. Official data included for: 2004 presidential election (registered voters, vote cast, valid and invalid votes, first and second candidates, % turnout); 2009 parliamentary election (registered voters, vote cast, valid and invalid votes, first and second candidates, % turnout); 2009 presidential election (registered voters, vote cast, valid and invalid votes, first and second candidates, % turnout).

Turkey

Years: 1950-2018

Type of Elections

Parliamentary Elections Proportional Representation System: 1950, 1954, 1957, 1961, 1965, 1969, 1973, 1977, 1983, 1995, 1999, 2002, 2007, 2011, 2015a, 2015b, 2018

Parliamentary Elections Mixed System: 1987, 1991

Presidential Elections Majoritarian System: 2014, 2018

Turnout Sources

IDEA:

https://www.idea.int/data-tools/country-view/287/40

Nohlen et al:

Schüler, H 2001, 'Turkey' in D Nohlen, F Grotz & Hartmann C (Eds*) Elections in Asia: a data handbook vol 1 Middle East, Central Asia and South Asia*, Oxford University Press, New York, pp.235-288

OFFICIAL DATA:

https://www.ysk.gov.tr/tr/03-kasim-2002-xxii-donem-milletvekili-genel-secimi/3009

https://www.ysk.gov.tr/tr/22-temmuz-2007-xxiii-donem-milletvekili-genel-secimi/5001

https://www.ysk.gov.tr/tr/12-haziran-2011-xxiv-donem-milletvekili-genel-secimi/4929

https://www.ysk.gov.tr/tr/onikinci-cumhurbaskani-secimi/3456

https://www.ysk.gov.tr/tr/7-haziran-2015--25-donem-milletvekili-genel-secimi/3304

https://www.ysk.gov.tr/tr/1-kasim-2015--26-donem-milletvekili-genel-secimi/3413

Other sources:

Psephos Adam Carr's Election Archive:

http://psephos.adam-carr.net/countries/t/turkey/turkey20141.txt

http://psephos.adam-carr.net/countries/t/turkey/turkey20182.txt

http://psephos.adam-carr.net/countries/t/turkey/turkey20181.txt

Notes:

Official data included for: 2002 parliamentary election (registered voters, vote cast -calculated by the authors-, valid and invalid votes, first and second candidates, % turnout); 2007 parliamentary election (registered voters, vote cast, valid and invalid votes, first and second candidates, % turnout); 2011 parliamentary election (registered voters, vote cast, valid and invalid votes, first and second candidates, % turnout); 2014 presidential election (registered voters, vote cast, invalid votes, first and second candidates, % turnout); 2015 (June) parliamentary election (registered voters, vote cast, valid and invalid votes, first and second candidates, % turnout); 2015 (November) parliamentary election (registered voters, vote cast, valid and invalid votes, first and second candidates, % turnout). Official data was extracted from the Wikipedia page of each election. The official source in Turkish has been added. The data offered by Wikipedia has been checked with the official source.

Turkmenistan

Years: 1990-2017

Type of Elections

Parliamentary Elections Majoritarian System: 1990, 1994 (one round), 1999 (one round), 2004-2005 (two rounds), 2008 (two rounds), 2013 (one round), 2018 (one round)

Presidential Elections Majoritarian System: 1990, 1992, 2007, 2012, 2017

Turnout Sources

IDEA:

https://www.idea.int/data-tools/country-view/283/40

Nohlen et al:

Grotz, F 2001, 'Turkmenistan' in D Nohlen, F Grotz & Hartmann C (Eds*) Elections in Asia: a data handbook vol 1 Middle East, Central Asia and South Asia*, Oxford University Press, New York, pp.472-482

OFFICIAL DATA:

https://web.archive.org/web/20070216032701/http://www.turkmenistan.gov.tm/politika/pol&ofic.htm

http://saylav.gov.tm/en/articles/62

Other sources:

Interparliamentary Union:

http://archive.ipu.org/parline-e/reports/arc/2325_13.htm

http://archive.ipu.org/english/parline/reports/2325_e.htm

http://archive.ipu.org/parline-e/reports/2325_arc.htm

http://archive.ipu.org/parline-e/reports/arc/2325_08.htm

Turkmenistan Today:

http://tdh.gov.tm/news/en/articles.aspx&article4971&cat26

Notes:

Two-round system for parliamentary elections since 1994. When no second round was mentioned in any of the sources used for data collection, we assumed there was only one round. Official data included for: 2007 presidential election (registered voters, vote cast, valid and invalid votes, first and second candidates, % turnout); 2018 (first round) parliamentary election (registered voters, vote cast, % turnout).

Tuvalu

Years: 1977 - 2019

Type of Elections

Parliamentary Elections Majoritarian System: 1977, 1981, 1985, 1989, 1993, 1993, 1998, 2002, 2006, 2010, 2015, 2019

Turnout Sources

IDEA :

https://www.idea.int/data-tools/country-view/289/40

Nohlen et al:

Somoza, A 2001, 'Tuvalu' in D Nohlen, F Grotz & Hartmann C (Eds) *Elections in Asia: a data handbook vol 1 Middle East, Central Asia and South Asia*, Oxford University Press, New York, pp. 319-347

Other sources:

Interparliamentary Union:

http://archive.ipu.org/parline-e/reports/arc/2327_02.htm

http://archive.ipu.org/parline-e/reports/arc/2327_10.htm

Notes:

No official data directly available.

Uganda

Years: 1962-2016

Type of Elections

Parliamentary Elections Majoritarian System: 1962, 1980, 1996, 2001, 2006, 2011, 2016

Presidential Elections Majoritarian System: 1996 (one round), 2001 (one round), 2006 (one round), 2011 (one round), 2016 (one round)

Turnout Sources

IDEA:

https://www.idea.int/data-tools/country-view/293/40

Nohlen et al:

Schmidt, S 1999, 'Uganda' in Krennerich, M., Nohlen, D., Thibaut, B. (eds), *Elections in Africa: a data handbook*, Oxford University Press, New York, pp.925-938

OFFICIAL DATA:

https://www.ec.or.ug/sites/Elec_results/Dist_Sum_2001.pdf

https://www.ec.or.ug/sites/Elec_results/2011_Pres_dis.pdf

https://web.archive.org/web/20160304012250/http://www.ec.or.ug/sites/default/files/docs/01-Summary_PRESIDENT_1_Final22-FEB-2016.pdf

https://www.ec.or.ug/ecresults/02-Final%20Presidential%20Results%20by%20District.pdf

Other sources:

Interparliamentary Union:

http://archive.ipu.org/parline-e/reports/arc/2329_01.htm

http://archive.ipu.org/parline-e/reports/arc/2329_06.htm

http://archive.ipu.org/parline-e/reports/arc/2329_11.htm

http://archive.ipu.org/parline-e/reports/2329_E.htm

Psephos Adam Carr's Election Archive:

http://psephos.adam-carr.net/countries/u/uganda/uganda2001.txt

http://psephos.adam-carr.net/countries/u/uganda/uganda2006.txt

http://psephos.adam-carr.net/countries/u/uganda/uganda20112.txt

Notes:

A source was unavailable for the 2016 Parliamentary Election results, both IDEA and IPU reproduce the Presidential results. Two-round system for presidential elections since 1995. In the cases where elections were held in more than one day we included the last recorded date for the weekday of the database. Official data included for: 2001 (first round) presidential election (registered voters, vote cast, valid and invalid votes, % turnout -calculated by the authors-); 2011 (first round) presidential election (registered voters, vote cast, valid and invalid votes, first and second candidates, % turnout -calculated by the authors-); 2016 (first round) presidential election (registered voters, vote cast, valid and invalid votes, first and second candidates, % turnout -calculated by the authors-).

Ukraine

Years: 1991-2019

Type of Elections

Parliamentary Elections Mixed System: 1994, 1998, 2002, 2006, 2007, 2012, 2014, 2019

Presidential Elections Majoritarian System: 1991 (one round), 1994 (two rounds), 1999 (two rounds), 2004 (three rounds), 2010 (two rounds), 2014 (one round), 2019 (two rounds)

Turnout Sources

IDEA:

https://www.idea.int/data-tools/country-view/292/40

Nohlen et al:

Birch S 2010, 'Ukraine' in Nohlen, D & Stover p (Eds), *Elections in Europe: a data handbook*, Nomos Verlagsgesellschaft, Baden Baden, Germany, pp. 1967-2000

Other sources:

Psephos Adam Carr's Election Archive:

http://psephos.adam-carr.net/countries/u/ukraine/ukraine2012.txt

http://psephos.adam-carr.net/countries/u/ukraine/ukraine20142.txt

http://psephos.adam-carr.net/countries/u/ukraine/ukraine2014.txt

http://psephos.adam-carr.net/countries/u/ukraine/ukraine2019.txt

http://psephos.adam-carr.net/countries/u/ukraine/ukraine20193.txt

Notes:

Two-round system for presidential (since 1991) and parliamentary (until 1998) elections. First second round of 2004 was declared invalid by the Supreme Court. When elections were held in more than one day, we considered the last recorded voting day for the weekday of the database. No official data available in the languages used for data collection.

United Kingdom

Years: 1945-2019

Type of Elections

Parliamentary Elections Majoritarian System: 1945, 1950, 1951, 1955, 1959, 1964, 1966, 1970, 1974a, 1974b, 1979, 1983, 1987, 1992, 1997, 2001, 2005, 2010, 2015, 2017, 2019

Turnout Sources

IDEA:

https://www.idea.int/data-tools/country-view/137/40

Nohlen et al:

Rose R & Munro, N 2010, 'United Kingdom' in Nohlen, D & Stover p (Eds), *Elections in Europe: a data handbook*, Nomos Verlagsgesellschaft, Baden Baden, Germany, pp. 2001-2060

OFFICIAL DATA:

https://commonslibrary.parliament.uk/research-briefings/rp10-36/

https://www.electoralcommission.org.uk/media/3746

https://www.electoralcommission.org.uk/media/321

https://commonslibrary.parliament.uk/research-briefings/cbp-7186/

https://www.ons.gov.uk/peoplepopulationandcommunity/elections/electoralregistration/bulletins/electoralstatisticsforuk/2019

https://commonslibrary.parliament.uk/research-briefings/cbp-8749/

Notes:

The IDEA for 2010 appears to contain a typographical error on the number of voters according to their cited source. Official data included for: 2010 parliamentary election (registered voters, vote cast, first and second candidates, % turnout); 2015 parliamentary election (registered voters, vote cast, valid votes, first and second candidates, % turnout); 2017 parliamentary election (registered voters, vote cast, valid and invalid votes, % turnout); 2019 parliamentary election (registered voters, vote cast, invalid votes, first and second candidates, % turnout).

United States

Years: 1946-2020

Type of Elections

Parliamentary Elections Majoritarian System: 1946, 1948, 1950, 1952, 1954, 1956, 1958, 1960, 1962, 1964, 1966, 1968, 1970, 1972, 1974, 1976, 1978, 1980, 1982, 1984, 1986, 1988, 1990, 1992, 1994, 1996, 1998, 2000, 2002, 2004, 2006, 2008, 2010, 2012, 2014, 2016, 2018, 2020

Presidential Elections Majoritarian System: 1948, 1952, 1956, 1960, 1964, 1968, 1972, 1976, 1980, 1984, 1988, 1992, 1996, 2000, 2004, 2008, 2012, 2016, 2020

Turnout Sources

IDEA:

https://www.idea.int/data-tools/country-view/295/40

Nohlen et al:

Lindner, R & Schultze, RO 2005 'United States of America' in D Nohlen (Ed) *Elections in the Americas: a data handbook vol 1 North America, Central America & the Caribbean*, Oxford University Press, New York, pp. 647-730.

OFFICIAL DATA:

https://transition.fec.gov/pubrec/fe1992/federalelections92.pdf

https://transition.fec.gov/pubrec/fe1994/federalelections94.pdf

https://transition.fec.gov/pubrec/fe1996/gevote.htm

https://transition.fec.gov/pubrec/fe1998/pgalchart.htm

https://transition.fec.gov/pubrec/fe2000/gevotes.htm

https://transition.fec.gov/pubrec/fe2002/pgcong.htm

https://www.fec.gov/resources/cms-content/documents/2004tables.pdf

https://transition.fec.gov/pubrec/fe2006/federalelections2006.pdf

https://www.fec.gov/resources/cms-content/documents/tables2008.pdf

https://transition.fec.gov/pubrec/fe2010/federalelections2010.pdf

https://www.fec.gov/resources/cms-content/documents/tables2012.pdf

https://www.fec.gov/resources/cms-content/documents/federalelections2016.pdf

https://www.fec.gov/resources/cms-content/documents/federalelections2020.pdf

https://uselectionatlas.org/RESULTS/

Other sources:

Interparliamentary Union:

http://archive.ipu.org/parline-e/reports/arc/2339_06.htm

http://archive.ipu.org/parline-e/reports/arc/2339_14.htm

IFES:

https://www.electionguide.org/elections/id/483/

https://www.electionguide.org/elections/id/3074/

Notes:

In the data collection for the U.S. elections we faced several major challenges. The information tends to be contradictory between official websites of different institutions, there is a general lack of organised and aggregated data, and there is a significant amount of missing data. For instance, there is no record of the national number of registered voters. Valid and invalid votes are hard to find, and the % turnout is calculated following different criteria depending on each governmental institution. Finally, the information tends to not include national numbers. Nohlen's chapter on the United States also recognises these challenges, when they note that "*The highly decentralized and fragmented character of the electoral process is echoed in the available electoral data. Due to the long history in which there was no central authority responsible for the administration, supervision, and certification of federal elections, no federal institution has published election results in a comprehensive and coherent manner. Even with regard to recent elections, the most respected data collections occasionally report different results […] Population statistics and participation rates: A continuous source of inaccuracy throughout US American electoral history are the eligible voting population, the number of registered voters, and the total number of votes in any given election. The popular sources normally fail to report this data or, when reported, they hardly ever agree on the figures. Accurate records corresponding to the eligible electorate do not exist due to the aforementioned deviations between the states in terms of the legal requirements for the franchise throughout US American history. Consequently, the available information is usually based on estimates*" (Nohlen, 2005).

A commonly used source for US elections turnout is the US Elections Project (https://www.electproject.org/home). However, it provides VEP Turnout rates, which is not consistent with our methodology. We followed the next process for the data collection of US elections instead: We relied on Nohlen's data for all elections between 1946 and 2002 (for details on the challenges faced by the author collecting this data, please refer to the corresponding chapter in Nohlen, 2005). For the presidential and parliamentary elections of 2004, 2008, 2012, 2016 and 2020, we relied on Dave Leip's Atlas of U.S. Presidential Elections (https://uselectionatlas.org/) and the Federal Election Commission (https://www.fec.gov/introduction-campaign-finance/election-and-voting-information/). We collected registered voters, vote cast and % turnout from Leip's Atlas for presidential elections. For the parliamentary elections of those years, we collected registered voters from Leip's Atlas, we then collected vote cast from FEC reports, and we calculated the % turnout. We could not find official sources for the parliamentary (midterm) elections of 2006, 2010, 2014 and 2018 (we calculated the 2018 parliamentary election turnout based on IFES), we relied on secondary sources instead, all of them listed above in 'other sources'.

Official data included for: As a complement to Nohlen's data between 1992 and 2002 (1992 parliamentary and presidential elections, 1994 parliamentary election, 1996 parliamentary and presidential elections, 1998 parliamentary election, 2000 parliamentary and presidential elections, 2002 parliamentary election). Official data for registered voters, vote cast and % turnout for presidential and parliamentary elections of 2004, 2008, 2012, 2016 and 2020 (as Leip's Atlas relies on official sources, we consider it as an official source in our dataset).

Uruguay

Years: 1946-2019

Type of Elections

Parliamentary Elections Proportional Representation: 1946, 1950, 1954, 1958, 1962, 1966, 1971, 1984, 1989, 1994, 1999, 2004, 2009, 2014, 2019

Presidential Elections Majoritarian System: 1946, 1950, 1954, 1958, 1962, 1966, 1971, 1984, 1989, 1994, 1999 (two rounds), 2004 (one round), 2009 (two rounds), 2014 (two rounds), 2019 (two rounds)

Turnout Sources

IDEA:

https://www.idea.int/data-tools/country-view/296/40

Nohlen et al:

Nohlen, D 2005 'Uruguay' in D Nohlen (Ed) *Elections in the Americas: a data handbook vol 2 South America*, Oxford University Press, New York, pp 487-534

OFFICIAL DATA:

https://www.corteelectoral.gub.uy/estadisticas/estadisticas/estadisticas/~4986/elecciones-nacionales-2009

https://www.corteelectoral.gub.uy/estadisticas/estadisticas/estadisticas/~4986/elecciones-nacionales-2014

https://eleccionesnacionales.corteelectoral.gub.uy/ResumenResultados.htm

https://segundaeleccion2019.corteelectoral.gub.uy/ResumenResultados.htm

Notes:

Two-round system for presidential elections since 1996. Official data included for: 2009 parliamentary election (registered voters, vote cast, invalid votes, first and second candidates, % turnout); 2009 (two rounds) presidential election (registered voters, vote cast, invalid votes, first and second candidates, % turnout); 2014 parliamentary election (registered voters, vote cast, invalid votes, first and second candidates, % turnout); 2014 (two rounds) presidential election (registered voters, vote cast, invalid votes, first and second candidates, % turnout); 2019 parliamentary election (registered voters, vote cast, invalid votes, first and second candidates, % turnout); 2019 (two rounds) presidential election (registered voters, vote cast, invalid votes, first and second candidates, % turnout).

Uzbekistan

Years: 1990-2020

Type of Elections

Parliamentary Elections Majoritarian System: 1990, 1994-1995 (one round), 1999 (one round), 2004 (two rounds), 2009-2010 (two rounds), 2014-2015 (two rounds), 2019-2020 (two rounds)

Presidential Elections Majoritarian System: 1991 (one round), 2000 (one round), 2007 (one round), 2015 (one round), 2016 (one round)

Turnout Sources

IDEA:

https://www.idea.int/data-tools/country-view/297/40

Nohlen et al:

Grotz, F 2001, 'Uzbekistan' in D Nohlen, F Grotz & Hartmann C (Eds) Elections in Asia: a data handbook vol 1 Middle East, Central Asia and South Asia, Oxford University Press, New York, pp.484-500

OFFICIAL DATA:

http://www.elections.uz/en/lists/view/740

http://www.elections.uz/en/lists/view/741

http://www.elections.uz/en/lists/view/743

http://www.elections.uz/en/lists/view/744

http://www.elections.uz/en/lists/view/742

http://www.elections.uz/en/lists/view/492

http://www.elections.uz/en/lists/view/2246

Other sources:

Interparliamentary Union:

http://www.ipu.org/parline-e/reports/arc/2343_04.htm

Psephos Adam Carr's Election Archive:

http://psephos.adam-carr.net/countries/u/uzbekistan/uzbekistan2007.txt

http://psephos.adam-carr.net/countries/u/uzbekistan/uzbekistan2015.txt

http://psephos.adam-carr.net/countries/u/uzbekistan/uzbekistan2016.txt

Notes:

Two-round system for presidential and parliamentary elections since its independence. Official data included for: 2004 parliamentary election (vote cast); 2005 parliamentary election (% turnout); 2007 presidential election (registered voters, vote cast, first and second candidates, % turnout); 2009 and 2010 parliamentary elections (registered voters, vote cast, % turnout); 2014 and 2015 parliamentary elections (registered voters, vote cast, % turnout); 2015 presidential election (registered voters, vote cast, first and second candidates, % turnout); 2016 presidential election (registered voters, vote cast, first and second candidates, % turnout); 2019 and 2020 parliamentary elections (registered voters, vote cast, % turnout).

Vanuatu

Years: 1979-2020

Type of Elections

Parliamentary Elections Parliamentary Elections: 1979, 1983, 1987, 1991, 1995, 1998, 2002, 2004, 2008, 2012, 2016, 2020

Turnout Sources

IDEA:

https://www.idea.int/data-tools/country-view/304/40

Nohlen et al:

Stöver, P 2002, 'Vanuatu' in D, Nohlen, F, Grotz, & C Hartmann (Eds), *Elections in Asia and the Pacific: South East Asia, East Asia, and the South Pacific*, Oxford University Press, Oxford, pp.834-848

OFFICIAL DATA:

http://www3.paclii.org/vu/other/VUGovGaz/2002/33.pdf

http://www.paclii.org/vu/other/VUGovGaz/2004/19.pdf

http://www.paclii.org/vu/other/VUGovGaz/2008/47.pdf

http://138.25.65.49/vu/other/VUGovGaz/2012/61.pdf

https://web.archive.org/web/20160312110400/https://vanuatudaily.files.wordpress.com/2016/02/extraordinary-gazette-no-1-of-2016-01-february-2016.pdf

https://electoral.gov.vu/media/attachments/2020/04/06/official-list-05132013081713.pdf

Other sources:

Psephos Adam Carr's Election Archive:

http://psephos.adam-carr.net/countries/v/vanuatu/vanuatu1998.txt

http://psephos.adam-carr.net/countries/v/vanuatu/vanuatu2012.txt

http://psephos.adam-carr.net/countries/v/vanuatu/vanuatu2016.txt

Notes:

Official data included for: 2002 parliamentary election (registered voters, vote cast, invalid votes, first and second candidates, % turnout); 2004 parliamentary election (registered voters, vote cast, first and second candidates, % turnout); 2008 parliamentary election (registered voters, vote cast, invalid votes, first and second candidates, % turnout); 2012 parliamentary election (registered voters, vote cast, valid and invalid votes, % turnout, all calculated by the authors); 2016 parliamentary election (registered voters, vote cast, valid and invalid votes, first and second candidates, % turnout);

Venezuela

Years: 1947-2020

Type of Elections

Parliamentary Elections Mixed System: 1947, 1958, 1963, 1968, 1973, 1978, 1983, 1988, 1993, 1998

Parliamentary Elections Proportional Representation System: 2000, 2005, 2010, 2015, 2020

Presidential Elections Majoritarian System: 1947, 1958, 1963, 1968, 1973, 1978, 1983, 1988, 1993, 1998, 2000, 2006, 2012, 2013, 2018

Turnout Sources

IDEA:

https://www.idea.int/data-tools/country-view/300/40

Nohlen et al:

Molina, J & Thibaut, B 2005 'Venezuela' in D Nohlen (Ed) *Elections in the Americas: a data handbook vol 2 South America*, Oxford University Press, New York, pp

OFFICIAL DATA:

http://www.cne.gob.ve/int_divulgacion_parlamentarias/index_principal.php

http://www.cne.gob.ve/divulgacionPresidencial/resultado_nacional.php

http://www.cne.gob.ve/divulgacion_presidencial_2012/

http://resultados.cne.gob.ve/resultado_presidencial_2013/r/1/reg_000000.html

http://www.cne.gob.ve/web/sala_prensa/noticia_detallada.php?id=3429

Other sources:

Psephos Adam Carr's Election Archive:

http://psephos.adam-carr.net/countries/v/venezuela/venezuela2020.txt

Notes:

Official data included for: 2005 parliamentary election (registered voters, vote cast, valid and invalid votes, first and second candidates, % turnout); 2006 presidential election (registered voters, vote cast, valid and invalid votes, first and second candidates, % turnout); 2012 presidential election (registered voters, vote cast, valid and invalid votes, first and second candidates, % turnout); 2013 presidential election (registered voters, vote cast, valid and invalid votes, first and second candidates, % turnout); 2015 parliamentary election (registered voters, vote cast, valid and invalid votes, first and second candidates, % turnout); 2018 presidential election (registered voters, vote cast, valid and invalid votes, first and second candidates, % turnout).

Viet Nam

Years: 1976-2016

Type of Elections

Parliamentary Elections Majoritarian System: 1976 (one round), 1981 (one round), 1987 (two rounds), 1992 (one round), 1997 (one round), 2002 (one round), 2007 (one round), 2011 (one round), 2016 (one round)

Turnout Sources

IDEA:

https://www.idea.int/data-tools/country-view/303/40

Nohlen et al:

Hartmann, C 2002, 'Vietnam' in D, Nohlen, F, Grotz, & C Hartmann (Eds), *Elections in Asia and the Pacific: South East Asia, East Asia, and the South Pacific*, Oxford University Press, Oxford, pp.323-342

Other sources:

Interparliamentary Union:

http://archive.ipu.org/parline-e/reports/arc/2349_02.htm

http://archive.ipu.org/parline-e/reports/arc/2349_07.htm

http://archive.ipu.org/parline-e/reports/arc/2349_11.htm

http://archive.ipu.org/parline-e/reports/2349_E.htm

Notes:

Two-round system for parliamentary elections since 1976. When there was no mention of a second round in the sources used for data collection, we assumed there was only one round. No official data available in the languages used for data collection.

Yemen

Years: 1978-2012

Type of Elections

Parliamentary Elections Majoritarian System: 1978, 1986, 1988, 1993, 1997, 2003

Presidential Elections Majoritarian System: 1999, 2006, 2012

Turnout Sources

IDEA:

https://www.idea.int/data-tools/country-view/307/40

Nohlen et al:

Glosemeyer, I 2001, 'Yemen' in D Nohlen, F Grotz & Hartmann C (Eds) *Elections in Asia: a data handbook vol 1 Middle East, Central Asia and South Asia*, Oxford University Press, New York, pp.294-316

Other sources:

Psephos Adam Carr's Election Archive:

http://psephos.adam-carr.net/countries/y/yemen/yemen2003.txt

http://psephos.adam-carr.net/countries/y/yemen/yemen2006.txt

http://psephos.adam-carr.net/countries/y/yemen/yemen2012.txt

Notes:

IDEA does not have data for the 1999 Presidential Election. For the weekday of the database, when elections were held in more than one day, we considered the last recorded voting day. No official data available in the languages used for data collection.

Yugoslavia, FR/Union of Serbia and Montenegro

Years: 1993-2004

Type of Elections

Parliamentary Elections Proportional Representation System: 1993, 1996, 2000

Presidential Elections Majoritarian System: 2000, 2002, 2003, 2003, 2004

Turnout Sources

IDEA:

https://www.idea.int/data-tools/country-view/135/40

Other sources:

Psephos Adam Carr's Election Archive:

http://psephos.adam-carr.net/countries/y/yugoslavia/yugoslavia2000.txt

http://psephos.adam-carr.net/countries/s/serbia/serbia2003leg.txt

http://psephos.adam-carr.net/countries/s/serbia/serbia2003.txt

Notes:

On the non-IDEA side. Registered voters and votes cast based on total of the Serbia & Montenegro electorates. The vote totals for parties are based on based on Serbia only. When elections were held in more than one day, we considered the last recorded voting day for the weekday of the database. No official data directly available.

Zambia

Years: 1968-2016

Type of Elections

Parliamentary Elections Majoritarian System: 1968, 1973, 1978, 1983, 1988, 1991, 1996, 2001, 2006, 2011, 2016

Presidential Elections Majoritarian System: 1968, 1973, 1978, 1983, 1988, 1991, 1996, 2001, 2006, 2008, 2011, 2015, 2016

Turnout Sources

IDEA:

https://www.idea.int/data-tools/country-view/311/40

Nohlen et al:

Schmidt, S 1999, 'Zambia' in Krennerich, M., Nohlen, D., Thibaut, B. (eds), *Elections in Africa: a data handbook*, Oxford University Press, New York, pp.940-962

OFFICIAL DATA:

https://web.archive.org/web/20180417040936/http://www.elections.org.zm/media/parliamentary_results_2006.pdf

https://web.archive.org/web/20151222144210/http://www.elections.org.zm/media/national_summary1.pdf

https://web.archive.org/web/20140809130749/http://www.elections.org.zm/media/28092011_public_notice_-_2011_presidential_election_results.pdf

https://web.archive.org/web/20160305044228/http://www.elections.org.zm/media/28092011_2011_national_assembly_elections_results.pdf

https://web.archive.org/web/20160812182511/https://www.elections.org.zm/general_election_2016.php

Other sources:

Psephos Adam Carr's Election Archive:

http://psephos.adam-carr.net/countries/z/zambia/zambia2001leg.txt

http://psephos.adam-carr.net/countries/z/zambia/zambia2001pres.txt

http://psephos.adam-carr.net/countries/z/zambia/zambia2006pres.txt

http://psephos.adam-carr.net/countries/z/zambia/zambia2015.txt

Notes:

Official data included for: 2006 parliamentary election (registered voters, vote cast, valid and invalid votes, first and second candidates, % turnout); 2008 presidential election (registered voters, vote cast, valid and invalid votes, first and second candidates, % turnout); 2011 parliamentary election (registered voters, vote cast, valid and invalid votes, first and second candidates, % turnout); 2011 presidential election (registered voters, vote cast, valid and invalid votes, first and second candidates, % turnout); 2016 presidential election (registered voters, vote cast, valid and invalid votes, first and second candidates, % turnout); 2016 parliamentary election (registered voters, vote cast, valid and invalid votes, first and second candidates, % turnout).

Zimbabwe

Years: 1979-2018

Type of Elections

Parliamentary Elections Majoritarian System: 1979, 1980, 1985, 1990, 1995, 2000, 2005, 2008, 2013, 2018

Presidential Elections Majoritarian System: 1990 (one round), 1996 (one round), 2002 (one round), 2008 (two rounds), 2013 (one round), 2018 (one round)

Turnout Sources

IDEA:

https://www.idea.int/data-tools/country-view/312/40

Nohlen et al:

Baumhögger, G 1999, 'Zimbabwe' in Krennerich, M., Nohlen, D., Thibaut, B. (eds), Elections in Africa: a data handbook, Oxford University Press, New York, pp.964-980

Other sources:

Psephos Adam Carr's Election Archive:

http://psephos.adam-carr.net/countries/z/zimbabwe/zimbabwe20001.txt

http://psephos.adam-carr.net/countries/z/zimbabwe/zimbabwe2002.txt

http://psephos.adam-carr.net/countries/z/zimbabwe/zimbabwe2005.txt

http://psephos.adam-carr.net/countries/z/zimbabwe/zimbabwe20081.txt

http://psephos.adam-carr.net/countries/z/zimbabwe/zimbabwe20133.txt

http://psephos.adam-carr.net/countries/z/zimbabwe/zimbabwe20131.txt

http://psephos.adam-carr.net/countries/z/zimbabwe/zimbabwe20183.txt

http://psephos.adam-carr.net/countries/z/zimbabwe/zimbabwe20181.txt

IFES:

https://www.electionguide.org/countries/id/240/

Notes:

Two-round system for presidential elections since 1990. When elections were held in more than one day, we considered the last recorded day for the weekday of the database. No official data directly available.