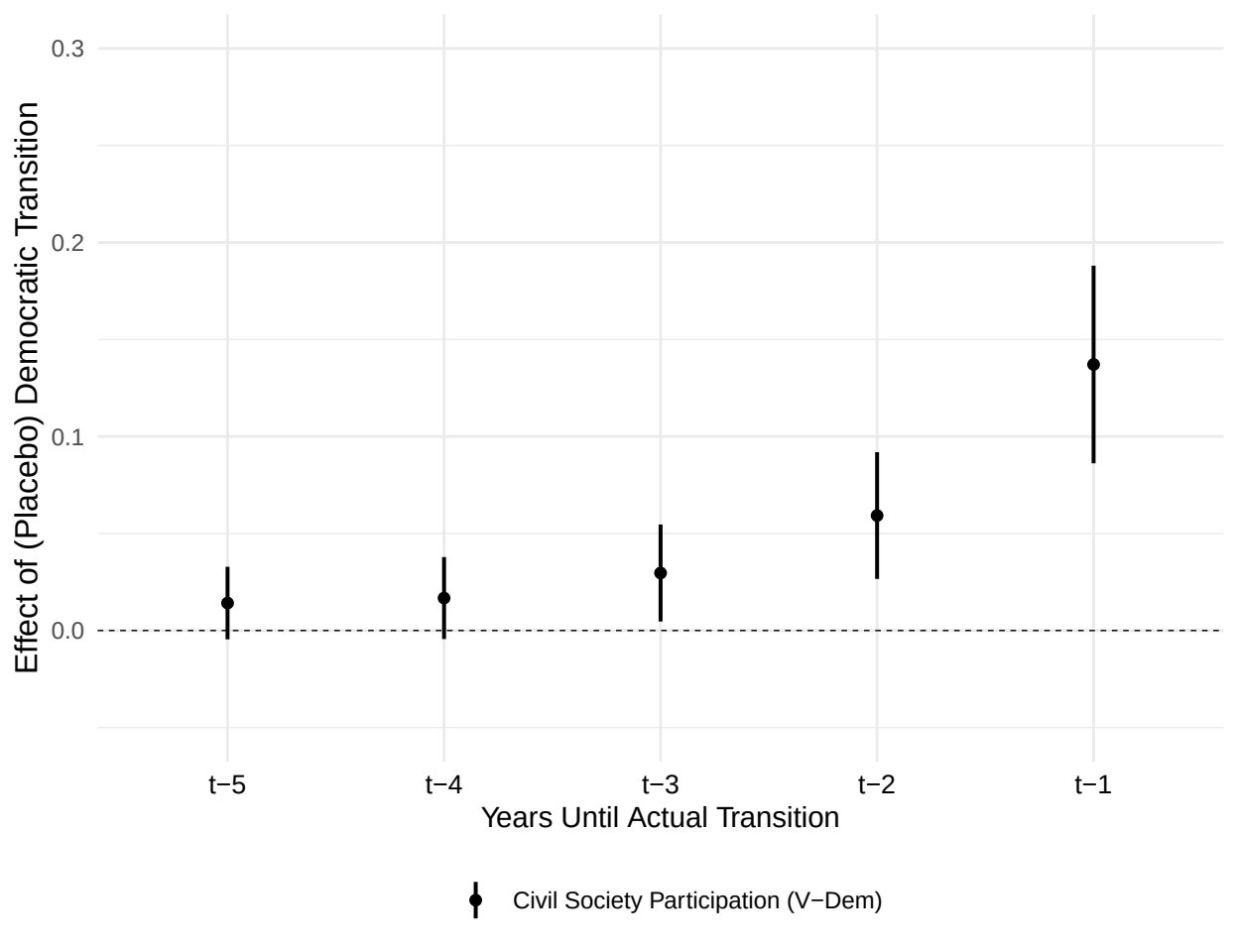
0.3
0.2
0.1
0.0
Effect of (Placebo) Democratic Transition
t−5
t−4
t−3
t−2
t−1
Years Until Actual Transition
Civil Society Participation (V−Dem)