Front Cover

Code Number

PACIFIC ISLAND -- NEW ZEALAND MIGRATION SURVEY

HOUSEHOLDS IN TONGA

First-Draft

Name of Household Head	
Address of Dwelling	
Village and Island	
Telephone number	

	DEGREES (ddd)	MINUTES (mm.mmm)	DIRECTION
GPS Latitude:		•	**S**
GPS Longitude:		•	**W**

		DAY	MONTH	YEAR
Interviewer	Date completed			
Supervisor	Date completed			
Data entry operator	Date completed			

Sketch the location of the dwelling
(just give enough detail to allow supervisors to find the same dwelling)

Summary of Sections

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III PRINCIPAL APPLICANT QUESTIONNAIRE	Part II: Principal Applicant in GROUPS B, C, D and E		
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SCREENING QUESTIONS:

READ OUT: The Pacific Access Category Scheme was launched in 2002 and allows for a fixed number of citizens of Tonga to be granted residence in New Zealand each year. Applicants must meet certain requirements, including being aged 18 to 45 and having a valid job offer in New Zealand. The New Zealand Immigration Service then runs an electronic ballot (lottery) to decide allocate spaces randomly among the individuals registering.

Q.1 **Do you have a spouse, parent, brother, sister, child, or other friend or relative who was living in this house and has moved to New Zealand through the Pacific Access Category?**

☐ **YES** *Move to FLAP and write **GROUP A** on the FLAP in the HOUSEHOLD GROUP column*
☐ **NO** *Go to Q.2.*

Q.2. **Do you have a spouse, parent, brother, sister, child, or other friend or relative who was living in this house and now lives in Australia or another country after having first moved to New Zealand through the Pacific Access Category?**

☐ **YES** **What country do they now live in?** _____
*Move to FLAP and write **GROUP A** on the FLAP in the HOUSEHOLD GROUP column*

☐ **NO** *Go to Q.3.*

Q.3. **Is there anyone now living in this house who had previously moved to New Zealand under the Pacific Access Category and has now returned to live here?**

☐ **YES** *Move to FLAP and write **GROUP B** on the FLAP in the HOUSEHOLD GROUP column*
☐ **NO** *Go to Q.4.*

Q.4. **Is there anyone now living in this house who has had their name drawn in the lottery for the Pacific Access Category and is either waiting for their job offer to be approved, or has had their job offer approved and is getting ready to move to New Zealand?**

☐ **YES** *Move to FLAP and write **GROUP C** on the FLAP in the HOUSEHOLD GROUP column*
☐ **NO** *Go to Q.5.*

Q.5. **Is there anyone now living in this house who has previously applied to move to New Zealand under the Pacific Access Category and has either not had their name drawn in the lottery or has had their name drawn but had their application rejected for any reason?**

☐ **YES** *Move to FLAP and write **GROUP D** on the FLAP in the HOUSEHOLD GROUP column*
☐ **NO** *Go to Q.6.*

Q.6. **Is there anyone now living in this house who has just applied for the first time to move to New Zealand under the Pacific Access Category and is waiting to find out the outcome of their application?**

☐ **YES** *Move to FLAP and write **GROUP E** on the FLAP in the HOUSEHOLD GROUP column*
☐ **NO** *Go to Q.7.*

Q.7. **Just to make sure I have this information correct, Has anyone who has ever lived in this house with you ever applied to move to New Zealand under the Pacific Access Category?**

☐ **NO, NO ONE HAS EVER APPLIED**
*Move to FLAP and write **GROUP F** on the FLAP in the HOUSEHOLD GROUP column*
☐ **YES, SOMEONE HAS APPLIED**
Prompt and go back to previous questions to assign a group

Interviewer: if the principal applicant has died, mark this box and don't carry out the rest of the interview. ☐

Section 1. Roster Flap

Person ID	Q.1 **NAME** What are the names of all the people who usually live in this household? *Start with the HOUSEHOLD HEAD and then other members*	Q.2 **SEX** 1 = Male 2 = Female Code	Q.3 **AGE** How old is (*Name*)? Years	Q.4 **HOUSEHOLD GROUP** *[Copy HOUSEHOLD GROUP letter from SCREENING sheet - each household should have only ONE letter]* GROUP
01				
02				
03				
04				
05				
06				
07				
08				
09				
10				
11				
12				
13				
14				
15				
16				
17				
18				

Notes: A household is a group of people sharing expenses and living together

Section 1. Household Roster

Q.5a **RELATIONSHIP** What is (*Name's*) relationship to the Household Head? 1 = Household Head 2 = Spouse 3= Own/adopted child	**Q.5b** **RELATIONSHIP** What is (*Name's*) relationship to the Principal Applicant? ***[do not ask if GROUP F]*** 1 = Principal Applicant 2 = Spouse 3= Own/adopted child	**Q.6** **COUNTRY OF BIRTH** In what country was (*Name*) born? 1 = New Zealand → Q.8c 2 = Samoa 3 = Tonga 4 = Other Pacific Island → Q.8a 5 = Australia → Q.8a 6 = Other → Q.8a	**Q.7** **PLACE OF BIRTH** On what island and in what village did (*Name*) live when they were first born? *[Interviewer: Only record these details for people born in Samoa or Tonga]*	
Code	Code	Code	Island	Village

NOTE: The Principal Applicant is the person who applied for the Pacific Access Category. If there are multiple people in the household who have applied, use the code 1 for each principal applicant, 2 for anyone who is the spouse of at least one principal applicant, and 3 for anyone who is the child of at least one principal applicant. For all others, use relationship to the oldest principal applicant in the household.

Q.8a. **EVER IN NZ?** Has (*Name*) ever been to New Zealand, including visits for tourism and family reasons? 1 = Yes 2 = No -> Q.8c	**Q.8b.** **FIRST ENTRY DATE** In what month and year did *(Name)* <u>first</u> go to New Zealand?		**Q.8c.** **OTHER COUNTRY** Which country or countries apart from Tonga and New Zealand has (*Name*) ever lived in for one month or more? *[Allow multiple responses]* 1 = Australia 2 = USA 3 = Samoa 4 = Fiji 5 = China 6 = Other (write in) 7 = None	**Q.9** **CURRENT ENTRY** In what month and year did *(Name)* last enter Tonga after having visited or lived overseas? *[Write N/A if (Name) has never been overseas]*		**Q.10** **ATTACHMENT** How many months in the last 12 months did (*Name)* live in this household?	**Q.11** **FUTURE LINKS** How many months in the next 12 months does (*Name*) expect to live in this household?
Code	Month	Year	Code(s)	Month	Year	Months	Months

NOTE: A household is a group of people sharing expenses and living together. Questions 10 and 12 concern the link between each person on the roster and other household members. They do not relate to the question of how long people have lived in their current dwelling

Section 2. Demographics

[Interviewer: Only ask if age 20 and under]

Q.1 **MARITAL STATUS** What is (*Name's*) marital status? 1 = Never Married 3 = De facto 5 = Divorced	**Q.2** **RELIGION** What is (Name's) religion? 1=Congregationalist (EFKS) 2=Catholic 3=Methodist 4=Latter Day Saints (Mormon) 5=Seventh Day Adventist 6=Assembly of God 7=Free Wesleyan Church 8=Free Church of Tonga 9=Church of Tonga 10=Other (write in) 11=None	**Q.3** **ENGLISH LITERACY** Can (*Name*) read and write in ENGLISH? 1 = Yes 2= No *["Yes" implies that they can read a newspaper and write a letter of more than one page in English]*	**Q.4** **NATIVE LITERACY** Can (*Name*) read and write in TONGAN? 1 = Yes 2= No	**Q.5** **EXPECTATIONS** Do you believe it is highly or very likely that in some point in the future (*Name*) will finish Form 6 or Year 12? 1 = Yes 2= No *[Ask only of children aged 20 and under]*	**Q.6** **EXPECTATIONS** Do you believe it is highly or very likely that at some point in the future (*Name*) will complete a bachelors degree at UNIVERSITY? 1 = Yes 2= No *[Ask only of children aged 20 and under]*
Code	Code	Code	Code	Code	Code

Section 3. Education

Q.1	Q.2		Q.3	Q.4	
STUDYING	**CURRENT EDUCATION**		**INSTITUTION NAME**	**COMPLETED EDUCATION**	
Does (*Name)* currently attend an educational institution? 1 = Yes 2= No→ Q.4	What type of educational institution is (*Name*) attending? 0=Pre-school → Q.3 1=Primary school → Q.3 2=Intermediate school 3=Secondary school 4=Pastor's school 5=Teachers college 6=Polytechnic 7=University 8=Other	What is the Year or Form attended by (*Name)?* 1=Year 7 (Form 1) 2=Year 8 (Form 2) 3=Year 9 (Form 3) 4=Year 10 (Form 4) 5=Year 11 (Form 5) 6=Year 12 (Form 6) 7=Year 13 (Form 7) *[Only record this for intermediate or secondary school levels]*	What is the name of the educational institution attended by (*Name*)?	What is the highest school Year or Form completed by (*Name)?* 0=Years 1 to 6 (Primary) 1=Year 7 (Form 1) 2=Year 8 (Form 2) 3=Year 9 (Form 3) 4=Year 10 (Form 4) 5=Year 11 (Form 5) 6=Year 12 (Form 6) 7=Year 13 (Form 7) *[Leave blank if has not completed Year 1]*	Has (*Name)* completed any of the following post-school qualifications? 1=(Advanced) Trade certificate 2=Nursing certificate or diploma 3=Theological certificate or diploma 4=Technicians certificate 5=Local polytech certificate or diploma 6=Teachers certificate or diploma 7=Bachelors degree 8=Post graduate degree or certificate 9=Other qualification *[Interviewer: ask about each and allow more than one answer]*
Code	Code	Code	Name	Code	Codes

Section 4a. Retrospective employment and income

Ask only if age is at least 15 years

Q.1a. Did (*Name*) work for wages, salary, commission, or in a non-agricultural business in the first half of 2002? 1 = Yes 2 = No -> Q.2a.	**Q.1b.** What was *(Name's)* USUAL WEEKLY INCOME, before taxes, from wages, salaries, commissions, and non-agricultural business, in the first half of 2002? *[Report the currency e.g.Tala, Pa'anga, NZ$, A$]*		**Q.2a.** Did (*Name*) work for wages, salary, commission, or in a non-agricultural business in the first half of 2003? 1 = Yes 2 = No -> Q.3a.	**Q.2b.** What was *(Name's)* USUAL WEEKLY INCOME, before taxes, from wages, salaries, commissions, and non-agricultural business, in the first half of 2003? *[Report the currency e.g.Tala, Pa'anga, NZ$, A$]*		**Q.3a.** Did (*Name*) work for wages, salary, commission, or in a non-agricultural business in the first half of 2004? 1 = Yes 2 = No -> Sec 4.b.	**Q.3b.** What was *(Name's)* USUAL WEEKLY INCOME, before taxes, from wages, salaries, commissions, and non-agricultural business, in the first half of 2004? *[Report the currency e.g.Tala, Pa'anga, NZ$, A$]*	
Code	Currency	Amount	Code	Currency	Amount	Code	Currency	Amount

NOTES Only ask Section 4 for people at least 15 years old.

Complete Section 4a for each eligible person before doing Section 4b

Do not include income from selling crops grown on own farm, or from selling fish or livestock

Section 4b. Current Activity in Tonga

Ask only if age is at least 15 years

Q.1	**Q.2**	**Q.3**	**Q.4**	**Q.5**	**Q.6**	**Q.7**
Did (*Name*) work for at least one hour last week for wages or salaries (i.e paid job), or in a business or economic activity?	Did (*Name)* work for at least one hour last week in growing food, catching fish or making articles, intended for sale?	Did (*Name*) work for at least one hour last week in growing food, catching fish or in any other primary activity for the household's consumption or use?	Did (*Name*) have a paid job or other economic activity from which he/she was temporarily absent last week and to which he/she would return in the near future?	How long has *(Name)* been absent from this job or business?	Last week did (*Name*) look for paid work?	How many weeks has (*Name*) been looking for paid work?
1 = Yes →Section 4c 2= No	1 = Yes →Section 4c 2= No	1 = Yes 2= No	1 = Yes 2= No	1 = Less than 1 month 2= One month or more	1 = Yes 2= No	
Code	Code	Code	Code	Code	Code	Number

Section 4c. Current Employment in Tonga

Ask only if age is at least 15 years (Ask each person directly)

Q.1	**Q.2**	**Q.3.**	**Q.4.**	**Q.5.**	**Q.6.**
Does *(Name)* have a paid job or business in Tonga?	Does*(Name)* mostly work in Tonga as a …..? *[read list below]*	Describe *(Name)'s* main occupation or job title in Tonga.	What industry does (*Name*) work the most hours in?	How many people in total work for the firm, business, or employer that (*Name*) works for?	Is the owner of this business a relative of (*Name)* ?
1 = Yes 2 = No → Section 4d	1 = Paid employee 2 = Employer 3 = Self-employed and without employees 4 = Unpaid family worker 5 = Don't know	*[Interviewer: prompt for specific occupations e,.g. "taxi driver", "cleaner", "receptionist"].*	*[Interviewer: prompt for specific industries e,.g. "tourism", "retail sales", "restaurants"].*	1 = One person 2 = 2 to 5 people 3 = 6 to 10 people 4 = 11 to 15 people 5 = 16 to 20 people 6 = 21 to 50 people 7 = 51 to 100 people 8 =101 or more people	1 = Yes 2 = No
Code	Code	Occupation	Industry	Code	Code

Q.7. How much did (*Name*) earn LAST WEEK in Tonga from wages, salaries, commissions, and non-agricultural business income, before taxes and other deductions? Include income from all jobs and/or businesses *[DO NOT include income from selling fish, livestock, or crops grown on own farm]*	**Q.8.** How often is (*Name*) usually paid? 1 = Piecerate 2 = daily 3 = weekly 4 = fortnightly 5 = Twice a month 6 = monthly 7 = other (write in)	**Q.9.** How many hours did (*Name*) work LAST WEEK in all paid jobs and/or businesses in Tonga?	**Q.10.** Last week were (*Name*'s) HOURS or EARNINGS more or less than usual due to overtime, illness, holidays, or other such reasons? 1 = Yes 2 = No **> Next Person**	**Q.11.** How much does (*Name*) earn IN A USUAL WEEK in Tonga from wages, salaries, commissions, and non-agricultural business income, before taxes and other deductions? Include income from all jobs and/or businesses	**Q.12.** How many hours does (*Name*) work USUAL WEEK in all paid jobs and/or businesses in Tonga?
Pa'anga	Code	Hours	Code	Pa'anga	Hours

Section 4d. Job Search

Ask only if age is at least 15 years

Q.1 At any time in the last 4 weeks has *(Name)* been looking for paid work? 1 = Yes 2 = No > Next Person *[Interviewer: ask all respondents, including those who already have paid work]*	**Has *(Name)* done any of the following to find work?** *[Interviewer: Put an X in each column that lists a method used by (Name)].*								
	A. Looked at job advertisements in newspapers, on noticeboards, on the internet.	B. Contacted an employer - by writing, phoning, visiting, faxing or e-mailing.	C. Contacted a private employment agency.	D. Contacted the Ministry of Labour about a job	E. Placed advertisements about a job.	F. Contacted friends or relatives about a job.	G. Taken steps to set up their own business.	H. Contacted career advisors or vocational guidance officers.	I. Other

Section 5a. Health (Self-assessed Health Status)

Q.1 How would you evaluate (*Name*'s) health? 1 = Very Good 2 = Good 3 = Average 4 = Bad 5 = Very Bad	**Q.2** Compared with (*Name*'s) health one year ago, would you say that (*Name'*s) Health is: 1 = Much Better Now 2 = Somewhat Better Now 3 = About The Same 4 = Somewhat Worse Now 5 = Much Worse Now	**Q.3** Did (*Name*) have any health complaints in the past 30 days? E.g. a cold/cough, diarrhoea, back pain, fever, stomach ache, headache etc. 1 = Yes 2 = No > Next Person	**Q.4** What health complaints did (*Name*) have? 1 = Asthma 2 = Diabetes 3 = High blood pressure 4 = Arthritis/rheumatism 5 = Cancer 6 = Heart Disease 7 = HIV/Aids 8 = TB 9 = Diagnosed mental health problem (e.g. depression) 10 = Other (write in)	**Q.5** Did (*Name'*s) health complaints disrupt work, school or daily activities? 1 = Yes 2 = No
Code	Code	Code	Code	Code

Q.6 In the past 30 days did (*Name*) seek treatment at a health facility or health provider for their health complaint? 1 = Yes > Q.8 2 = No	**Q.7** Why did (*Name*) not get any treatment at a health facility or health provider for your health problems? 1 = Not Serious Enough 2 = Health Facility Too Far 3 = No Transport 4 = Health Care Too Expensive 5 = Transport Too Expensive 6 = Health Workers Unfriendly 7 = Health Workers Not Present 8 = Health Care Not Good Quality 9 = Other *[skip to next person if answered]*	**Q.8** What kind of health care facility or health care provider did you/(*Name*) visit in the past 30 days? 1 = Community Health Center 2 = Church Clinic 3 = Traditional Health Care Provider 4 = General Practitioner / Family Docter 5 = Chemist or Pharmacists For Health Advice or Medication only? 6 = Accident and Emergency at a Public Hospital? 7 = Accident and Emergency at a Private Clinic 8 = Other (write in)
Code	Code	Code

Go to next person after answering this question

Section 5b. Health (Smoking)

Ask only if age is at least 15 years (Ask each person directly)

Q.1	**Q.2**	**Q.3**	**Q.4**	**Q.5**
Does (*Name*) currently smoke any tobacco products such as cigarettes, cigars, or pipes? 1 = Yes; 2 = No > Q.3	About how many cigarettes does *(Name)* smoke in an average day? 1 = 1 to 10 a day 2 = 11 to 20 a day 3 = 21 to 30 a day 4 = 31 to 40 a day 5 = 41 to 50 a day 6 = 51 to 60 a day 7 = More than 60 a day 8 = Only smoke *[skip to Q.5 after answering]*	Has *(Name)* ever been a regular smoker of tobacco products? 1 = Yes; 2 = No > **Next Person**	When did (*Name*) quit smoking?	At what age did (*Name*) first start to regularly smoke? *[Record zero if never a regular smoker]*
Code	Code	Code	Year	Age

Skip to Q.5 after asking this question

Section 5c. Health (Alcohol)

Ask only if age is at least 15 years (Ask each person directly)

Q.1 Has (*Name*) consumed a drink that contains alcohol (such as beer, wine and spirits or home brew) or kava within the past 12 months? 1 = Yes 2 = No > Next person	**Q.2** In the past 12 months, how frequently has (*Name*) had at least one alcoholic drink? 1 = 5 or more days a week 2 = 1-4 days per week 3 = 1-3 days a month 4 = Less than once a month	**Q.3** How many alcoholic drinks would (*Name*) consume in a typical day when drinking? 1 = One or two 2 = Three or four 3 = Five or Six 4 = Seven to Nine 5 = Ten or more	**Q.4** How often does (*Name)* have six or more drinks on one occasion? 1 = Never 2 = Less than monthly 3 = Monthly 4 = Weekly 5 = Daily or almost daily
Code	Code	Code	Code

INTERVIEWER Only ask Sections 5b, 5c, 5d, and 5e if the person is at least 15 years old

The measuring unit for a drink is the size bought at a bar, like a glass or small bottle

Section 5d. Health (Diabetes and Hypertension)

Ask only if age is at least 15 years

Q.1	**Q.2**	**Q.3**	**Q.4**	**Q.5**	**Q.6**
Have you ever been told by a doctor that you have diabetes, other than during pregnancy? 1 = Yes 2 = No > Q.4 3 = Don't Know > Q.4	In what country was this diagnosed? 1=Tonga 2=New Zealand 3=Other	What treatments do you now have for your diabetes? 1 = No Treatment 2 = Insulin Injections 3 = Medicines, Tablets, or Pills 4 = Diet 5 = Exercise 6 = Other (specify) 7 = Don't Know [*Interviewer: Ask about each and allow multiple answers]*	Have you ever been told by a doctor that you have high blood pressure (other than during pregnancy) 1 = Yes 2 = No 3 = Don't Know	When was your blood pressure last measured by a health professional? 1 = Within the past 12 months 2 = 1 - 5 years ago 3 = Not within the past 5 years 4 = Never 5 = Uncertain	Were your parents ever diagnosed with high blood pressure or hypertension? 1 = Yes 2 = No
Code	Code	Codes	Code	Code	Code

Section 5e. Mental Health

Ask only if age is at least 15 years (Ask each person directly and read the list of options)

Q.1	**Q.2**	**Q.3**	**Q.4**	**Q.5**
During the past month, how much of the time were you a HAPPY person?	How much of the time, during the past month, have you felt CALM AND PEACEFUL?	How much of the time, during the past month, have you been a very NERVOUS person?	How much of the time, during the past month, have you felt DOWN HEARTED AND BLUE?	How much of the time, during the past month, did you feel SO DOWN IN THE DUMPS THAT NOTHING COULD CHEER YOU UP?
1 = All of the time 2 = Most of the time 3 = Some of the time 4 = A little of the time 5 = None of the time	1 = All of the time 2 = Most of the time 3 = Some of the time 4 = A little of the time 5 = None of the time	1 = All of the time 2 = Most of the time 3 = Some of the time 4 = A little of the time 5 = None of the time	1 = All of the time 2 = Most of the time 3 = Some of the time 4 = A little of the time 5 = None of the time	1 = Always 2 = Very Often 3 = Sometimes 4 = Almost Never 5 = Never
Code	Code	Code	Code	Code

INTERVIEWER Ask each person directly, if aged at least 15 years

Read each option to them and let them choose the one that best describes themselves

Section 5f. Anthropometrics

Only ask Q.4 if age less than 4

Q.1 **AGE** When exactly was *(Name)* born? **Interviewer: If *(Name)* is born after 1985 skip to Q.3** *[Day only needed if less than five years old]*			**Q.2** **BLOOD PRESSURE READINGS** *Interviewer: The respondent should be sitting for 5 minutes before taking the blood pressure readings*			**Q.3** **HEIGHT** Standing height (use recumbent length if less than two years old)	**Q.4** Was (*Name*) measured lying down or standing up? 1 = Lying down 2 = Standing up	**Q.5** Was (*Name*) wearing footwear when measured? 1 = Yes 2 = No
Day	Month	Year	Systolic blood pressure mmHg	Diastolic blood pressure mmHg	Pulse Rate Number	cm	Code	Code
						•		
						•		
						•		
						•		
						•		
						•		
						•		
						•		
						•		
						•		
						•		
						•		
						•		
						•		
						•		
						•		
						•		
						•		

Q.2 only used for people born after 1985

Place measuring board on a hard, flat surface

Q.6 Does name have a current illness or medical condition that causes them to weigh more or less than they usually do? 1 = Yes, sickness 2 = Yes, pregnancy 3 = No	**Q.7** **Waist circumference**	**Q.8** **Hip circumference**	**Q.9** **WEIGHT** *[For children too small to stand, have an adult hold the child, weigh them both and report the combined weight]*	**Q.10** What is the person number of the adult who held the baby? *Only use this column when a child is weighed by being carried by an adult*	**Q.11** What was (*Name*) wearing when weighed? 1 = Winter-weight clothing 2 = Very light summer-weight clothing 3 = Clothing between light and winter
Code	cm	cm	kg	Code	Code
	•	•	•		
	•	•	•		
	•	•	•		
	•	•	•		
	•	•	•		
	•	•	•		
	•	•	•		
	•	•	•		
	•	•	•		
	•	•	•		
	•	•	•		
	•	•	•		
	•	•	•		
	•	•	•		
	•	•	•		
	•	•	•		
	•	•	•		

INTERVIEWER

The fold-out flap can now be closed

Place the weighing scale on a hard, flat surface

Section 6. Foods in the Diet

Q.1 **Which of the following foods did anyone in the family eat yesterday?**

	Yes	No	If Yes, For how many meals?
Tinned Fish	1	2	
Fresh Fish	1	2	
Corned Beef	1	2	
Fresh Beef	1	2	
Mutton	1	2	
Pork	1	2	
Chicken	1	2	
Other meat (eg. Sausage)	1	2	
Taro (Swamp Taro)	1	2	
Taro Taruas (Chinese Taro)	1	2	
Kumara (Sweet Potato)	1	2	
Taamu/Kape	1	2	
Yams	1	2	
Cassava/Manioc	1	2	
Potato	1	2	
Other vegetables	1	2	
Coconut (fresh and dry)	1	2	
Banana	1	2	
Guava	1	2	
Pawpaw	1	2	
Mango	1	2	
Other fruit	1	2	
Bread	1	2	
Rice	1	2	
Milk	1	2	
Takeaways	1	2	
Sweets/chocolates/lollies	1	2	
Softdrinks	1	2	
Tea	1	2	
Alcohol	1	2	

INTERVIEWER List each food and circle 1 if they ate it, or 2 if they did not

Section 7. Information on the Dwelling

Q.1 **Which of the following best describes this dwelling?**

1 = Tongan style, iron roof, thatch walls
2 = Tongan style, thatch roof, wooden walls
3 = Tongan style, thatch roof, thatch walls
4 = European style, brick or cement
5 = European style, wooden
6 = other

Q.2 **Does anyone who lives here make mortgage payments for this dwelling?**

1 = Yes
2 = No

Q.3 **Do you, or anyone else who lives here, own or partly own, this dwelling?**

1 = Yes → Go to Q. 6
2 = No

Q.4 **Do you, or anyone else who lives here, pay rent to the owner (or their agent) for this dwelling?**

1 = Yes
2 = No → Go to Q. 6

Q.5 **How much rent does the HOUSEHOLD pay to the owner (or their agent) for this dwelling?** $

Is this payment per: *1* ☐ Week *2* ☐ Two-week period *3* ☐ Four-week period
4 ☐ Calendar month *5* ☐ Other period (specify) _____

Q.6 **Which of these is available here in this dwelling (DON'T count anything that is disconnected or broken)**

[Check all that apply]

☐ a telephone (or a cell phone that is here all or most of the time)
☐ Fax access
☐ Internet access
☐ Piped water
☐ Own water tank
☐ Own well
☐ None of these

Q.7a **What type of toilet or latrine does the household use?**

1 = flush toilet
2 = manual flush toilet
3 = pit toilet
4 = other
5 = none

Q.7b **What is the main source of energy used by the household for lighting?**

1 = electricity
2 = kerosene
3 = benzine
4 = solar
5 = generator
6 = other

Q.7c **What is the main source of energy used by the household for cooking?**

1 = electricity
2 = gas
3 = firewood
4 = kerosene
5 = other

Q.8 How many motor vehicles (not counting motorbikes or scooters) do the people who live here have available for their use?

[Interviewer: Don't count vehicles that belong to visitors, those that this household borrows occasionally from others and vehicles can be used only for work]

Q.9 In the last 12 months have you made any improvements or additions to this dwelling?
1 = Yes
2= No -> Q.12.

Q10. What additions or improvements were made in the last 12 months?

	YES	NO
a. added a room		
b. built walls		
c. changed the roof		
d. changed the floors or walls		
e. added windows		
f. installed sanitary device		
g. installed water tank		
h. installed telephone		
i. Installed well		
j. other: specify_____		

Q11. What was the total COST of the improvements made in the last 12 months? (in Pa'anga)

NOW I'D LIKE TO ASK SOME QUESTIONS ABOUT THEFTS FROM YOUR DWELLING(S) IN THE LAST YEAR

Q.12. Has anything been stolen from this or any of your other dwellings in Tonga in the last year?
1 = Yes
2 = No **> NEXT SECTION**

Q.13. How many times have you had things stolen in the last year? Number of times

Q.14. How many of these thefts did you report to the police? Number reported
(Include thefts reported to official security guards)

Section 8. Inventory of Durable Goods

Q.1 Do the members of this household own any of the following items?

PUT A CROSS IN THE APPROPIATE BOX FOR EACH ITEM

	Code	Yes	No
Cameras	401		
Radios/cassette players/stereos	402		
Television sets	403		
Video recorder	404		
DVD player	405		
Computer	406		
Refrigerator	407		
Freezer	408		
Gas or electric Oven	409		
Kerosene Cooker	410		
Microwave Oven	411		
Washing machine	412		
Dryer	413		
Sewing machines	414		
Electric Iron	415		
Electric Fan	416		
Generators	417		
Traditional canoes	418		
Metal/fiberglass dinghies	419		
Outboard motors	420		
Bicycles	421		
Motorcycles	422		
Cars or pickup trucks	423		
Lawn mover	424		

How many of each of the following animals does your household own?

	NUMBER
Pigs	
Chickens	
Cattle	
Goats	
Horses	

Section 9. Roster of Family Unit who moved to New Zealand under PAC

[ASK OF HOUSEHOLDS IN GROUPS A AND B ONLY]

Person ID	Q.1 **NAME** What are the names of family members or friends who were living in this house and have EITHER moved to New Zealand through the Pacific Access Category, OR moved to New Zealand through the Pacific Access Category and then moved on to Australia or another country OR who have returned to Tonga within the last 12 months after having first moved to New Zealand through the Pacific Access Category.	Q.2 **SEX** 1 = Male 2 = Female	Q.3 **AGE** How old is (*Name*)?	Q.4 **RELATIONSHIP** What is (*Name's*) relationship to the Household Head? 1 = Household Head 2 = Spouse 3= Own/adopted child	Q.5. **STATUS** What country is (*Name*) now living in? 1 = New Zealand 2 = Australia 3 = USA 4 = Tonga (returned) 5 = other (write in)	Q.6. **YEAR AND MONTH OF DEPARTURE** In what year and month did (*Name*) move to New Zealand?	
		Code	Years	Code	Code	Year	Month
201							
202							
203							
204							
205							
206							
207							
208							
209							
210							
211							
212							
213							
214							
215							
216							
217							
218							

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IS SPREAD ACROSS TWO PAGES

Section 10a. Inward Transfers of Money

Month | Year

Interviewer: Go to Q.6 of Section 9 and copy the earliest month and year of departure to New Zealand (GROUPS A AND B only)

GROUPS A and B: If the earliest Principal Applicant moved to NZ more than 12 months ago, use the phrase "**the past 12 months**" when asking the questions, otherwise say "**since (*Name2*) moved to New Zealand".**
GROUPS C, D, E and F: say **"the past 12 months"**

INTERVIEWER: ASK Q.2 TO Q.5 ONLY IF Q.1 IS "Yes"

Q.1 During the past 12 months (or "Since (*Name2*) moved to New Zealand") has any member of your household RECEIVED cash gifts from any of the following people, including payment of airfares to NZ?

PUT A CROSS IN THE APPROPRIATE BOX FOR EACH ITEM

GO TO THE NEXT PERSON TYPE. FOR ALL PERSONS FOR WHICH THE ANSWER IS "YES", ASK QUESTIONS 2-5

PEOPLE	Code	Yes	No
Household members who moved to New Zealand under the Pacific Access Category and who are listed in Section 9	500		
Any of the following who were not listed in Section 9			
Children living away from this household	501		
Husband or wife living away from this household	502		
Parents of the Household Head who are living away from this household	503		
Parents of the wife/spouse of the Household Head who are living away from this household	504		
Siblings of the Household Head who are living away from this household	505		
Siblings of the wife/spouse of the Household Head who are living away from this household	506		
Other relatives of either the Household Head or spouse who are living away from this household	507		
Non-relatives in your village	508		
Church in Samoa/Tonga	509		
Church in New Zealand	510		

Q.2 Please describe all of the (People) from whom your household received cash gifts during the past 12 months (or since (*Name2*) moved to New Zealand), including payment of airfares.

Copy the code (500-510) for each type of person and answer the question about them and about the gifts they received.

LINE	Code	Where does he/she live? [include COUNTRY]	What is his/her age?
01			
02			
03			
04			
05			
06			
07			
08			
09			
10			
11			
12			
13			
14			
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29			
30			

NOTE: ***Name2*** *is the name of the earliest principal applicant to move to New Zealand (obtain from Section 9)*

Do not fill in age or location for transfers from churches

Q.3 **Characteristics of recipients** [*Do not answer if code is 509 or 510]*		**Q.4** What was the total value of money given to your household from this person in the last 12 months (or "since (*Name2)* moved to New Zealand")?	**Q.5** Was any of the cash received from this person to be used for special purposes? 1 = Yes 2 = No **> NEXT PERSON**	**Q.6** What purposes? 1 = Funeral expenses 2 =Wedding expenses or gift 3 = Repayment of loan 4 = School fees 5 = House building 6 = airfare to NZ 7 = Misinale 8 = other
What is his/her occupation?	What is his/her highest educational qualification?	Dollars	Code	Code

Do not fill in occupation or location for transfers from churches

Section 10b. Inward Transfers of Goods

GROUPS A and B: If the earliest Principal Applicant moved to NZ more than 12 months ago, use the phrase " **the past 12 months**" when asking the questions, otherwise say "**since (*Name2*) moved to New Zealand**".
GROUPS C, D, E and F: say **"the past 12 months"**

INTERVIEWER: ASK Q.2 TO Q.5 ONLY IF Q.1 IS "Yes"

Q.1 During the past 12 months (or "Since (*Name2*) moved to New Zealand")

has any member of your household RECEIVED GOODS or other IN-KIND gifts from any of the following people, excluding payment of airfares?

PUT A CROSS IN THE APPROPRIATE BOX FOR EACH ITEM

GO TO THE NEXT PERSON TYPE. FOR ALL PERSONS FOR WHICH THE ANSWER IS "YES", ASK QUESTIONS 2-5

PEOPLE	Code	Yes	No
Household members who moved to New Zealand under the Pacific Access Category and who are listed in Section 9	500		
Any of the following who were not listed in Section 9			
Children living away from this household	501		
Husband or wife living away from this household	502		
Parents of the Household Head who are living away from this household	503		
Parents of the wife/spouse of the Household Head who are living away from this household	504		
Siblings of the Household Head who are living away from this household	505		
Siblings of the wife/spouse of the Household Head who are living away from this household	506		
Other relatives of either the Household Head or spouse who are living away from this household	507		
Non-relatives in your village	508		
Church in Tonga	509		
Church in New Zealand	510		

NOTE: ***Name2*** *is the name of the earliest principal applicant to move to New Zealand (obtain from Section 9)*

Q.2 Please describe all of the (People) from whom your household received goods or in-kind gifts during the past 12 months (or since (*Name2*) moved to New Zealand)

Copy the code (500-509) for each type of person and answer the question about them and about the gifts they received.

LINE	Code	Where does he/she live? [include COUNTRY]	What is his/her age?
01			
02			
03			
04			
05			
06			
07			
08			
09			
10			
11			
12			
13			
14			
15			
16			
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18			
19			
20			
21			
22			
23			
24			
25			
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27			
28			
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30			

Do not fill in age or location for transfers from churches

Q.3 **Characteristics of donors**		**Q.4** What was the total value of goods given to your household from this person in the last 12 months?	**Q.5** Were any of these goods received from this person to be used for special purposes? 1 = Yes 2 = No **> NEXT PERSON**	**Q.6** What purposes? 1 = Funeral expenses 2 =Wedding expenses or gift 3 = Repayment of loan 4 = School fees 5 = House building 6 = airfare 7 = Misinale 8 = Other
What is his/her occupation?	What is his/her highest educational qualification?	Dollars	Code	Code

Do not fill in occupation or location for transfers from churches

Section 10c. Remittance Channels and Use of the Financial System

Q.1 **How often on average do you RECEIVE money or gifts from abroad?**

1 = three times a month or more
2 = twice a month
3 = once a month
4 = once every 2 months
5 = once every 6 months
6 = once a year only
7 = only on special occasions such as weddings or funerals
8 = never -> Question 7.

Q.2 **Which of the following methods of people sending you money do you know of and which have you ever used to RECEIVE money from abroad?**

PUT A CROSS IN THE APPROPRIATE BOX FOR EACH METHOD, ONE CROSS FOR KNOWLEDGE AND ONE FOR USE

		KNOW ABOUT METHOD		HAVE RECEIVED MONEY BY METHOD	
	CODE	YES	NO	YES	NO
Relative or friend paying for my airfare	101				
Relative or friend bringing money back on visit	102				
Receiving money for our own use from family or friends when visiting them overseas	103				
Receiving money from my family or friends who gave it to another person to bring back to me	104				
Receiving money through my church	105				
Travelers Cheque	106				
Bank Transfer through ANZ	107				
Bank Transfer through Westpac	108				
Bank Transfer through Other Bank	109				
Western Union	110				
Travelex	111				
Moneygram/Money Exchange Ltd	112				
XPressTrac	113				
Samoa Money Transfer Ltd	114				
iKobo	115				
Registered Airmail	116				
ATM card or credit card given to me by relative	117				

Q.3. **Which of the above methods do you receive money by most frequently?** CODE
ENTER CODE FROM ABOVE

Q.4. **Is there another method or company you use very often to receive money that I have not asked about? If yes, specify:**

_____

Now I would like to ask you about your most recent experience of receiving money using _____

[Interviewer: Replace _____ with the name of the method listed as the most frequent one, in Q.4]

Q.5. **How much money did you receive?** amount in Pa'anga **or** amount in NZD

[Interviewer: Report the amount in EITHER NZD or Pa'anga]

Q.6. **How much did it cost you in terms of fees to receive this money?** amount in Pa'anga

Q.7. PUT A CROSS IN THE APPROPRIATE BOX

	YES	NO
Do you have a Bank Account in Tonga?		
Do you have an ATM/EFTPOS Card?		
Do you have a Credit Card?		

Q.8. **What is your best estimate of the exchange rate between the Tala and the New Zealand dollar right now?**

[i.e.how many Tala are equal to 1 New Zealand dollar, or how many New Zealand dollars are equal to 1 Tala]

1 New Zealand Dollar = [•] **Pa'anga**

OR **1 Pa'anga** = [•] **New Zealand Dollars**

OR *If respondent can't answer either of the above, but can tell you an answer like $200NZD is $270 Pa'anga, write down in the box the equivalence given by the respondent.*

[ ] ***NZD*** = [ ] ***Pa'anga***

Q.9. **Do you ever send money to New Zealand?** [ ]

1 = Yes

2 = No -> Sec 10d.

Q.10. **Which of the above methods do you most frequently use to send money to NZ?** CODE [ ]

ENTER CODE FROM Q2 categories

Section 10d. Outward Transfers of Money

GROUPS A and B: If the earliest Principal Applicant moved to NZ more than 12 months ago, use the phrase "**the past 12 months**" when asking the questions, otherwise say "**since (*Name2*) moved to New Zealand".**
GROUPS C, D, E and F: say **"the past 12 months"**

INTERVIEWER: ASK Q.2 TO Q.5 ONLY IF Q.1 IS "Yes"

Q.1 During the past 12 months (or since (*Name2*) moved to New Zealand) has any member of your household GIVEN cash gifts to any of the following people, including payment of airfares? PUT A CROSS IN THE APPROPRIATE BOX FOR EACH ITEM GO TO THE NEXT PERSON TYPE. FOR ALL PERSONS FOR WHICH THE ANSWER IS "YES", ASK QUESTIONS 2-5				LINE	**Q.2** Please describe all of the (*People*) who received gifts from the members of the household during the past 12 months (or since (*Name2*) moved to New Zealand), including payment of airfares. *Copy the code (500-509) for each type of person and answer the question about them and about the gifts they received.*		
PEOPLE	Code	Yes	No		Code	Where does he/she live? [include COUNTRY]	What is his/her age?
Household members who moved to New Zealand under the Pacific Access Category and who are listed in Section 9	500			01 02			
Any of the following who were not listed in Section 9				03			
Children living away from this household	501			04			
Husband or wife living away from this household	502			05 06			
Parents of the Household Head who are living away from this household	503			07 08			
Parents of the wife/spouse of the Household Head who are living away from this household	504			09 10 11			
Siblings of the Household Head who are living away from this household	505			12 13			
Siblings of the wife/spouse of the Household Head who are living away from this household	506			14 15 16			
Other relatives of either the Household Head or spouse who are living away from this household	507			17 18 19			
Non-relatives in your village	508			20 21			
Church in Tonga	509			22			
Church in New Zealand	510			23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30			

NOTE: ***Name2*** *is the name of the earliest principal applicant to move to New Zealand (obtain from Section 9)*

Do not fill in age or location for transfers to churches

Q.3 **Characteristics of recipients**		**Q.4** What was the total value of money given to this person by household members in the last 12 months (or since (*Name2*) moved to New Zealand)?	**Q.5** Was any of the cash given to this person to be used for special purposes? 1 = Yes 2 = No **> NEXT PERSON**	**Q.6** What purposes? 1 = Funeral expenses 2 =Wedding expenses or gift 3 = Repayment of loan 4 = School fees 5 = House building 6 =Airfare to NZ 7 = Misinale 8 = other
What is his/her occupation?	What is his/her highest educational qualification?	Pa'anga	Code	Code

Do not fill in occupation or location for transfers to churches

Section 10e. Outward Transfers of Goods

GROUPS A and B: If the earliest Principal Applicant moved to NZ more than 12 months ago, use the phrase "**the past 12 months**" when asking the questions, otherwise say "**since (*Name2*) moved to New Zealand".**
GROUPS C, D, E and F: say **"the past 12 months"**

INTERVIEWER: ASK Q.2 TO Q.5 ONLY IF Q.1 IS "Yes"

Q.1 During the past 12 months (or since (*Name2*) moved to New Zealand) has any member of your household GIVEN goods and other in-kind gifts to any of the following people, excluding payment of airfares ?

PUT A CROSS IN THE APPROPRIATE BOX FOR EACH ITEM

GO TO THE NEXT PERSON TYPE. FOR ALL PERSONS FOR WHICH THE ANSWER IS "YES", ASK QUESTIONS 2-5

PEOPLE	Code	Yes	No
Household members who moved to New Zealand under the Pacific Access Category and who are listed in Section 9	500		
Any of the following who were not listed in Section 9			
Children living away from this household	501		
Husband or wife living away from this household	502		
Parents of the Household Head who are living away from this household	503		
Parents of the wife/spouse of the Household Head who are living away from this household	504		
Siblings of the Household Head who are living away from this household	505		
Siblings of the wife/spouse of the Household Head who are living away from this household	506		
Other relatives of either the Household Head or spouse who are living away from this household	507		
Non-relatives in your village	508		
Church in Tonga	509		
Church in New Zealand	510		

NOTE: ***Name2*** *is the name of the earliest principal applicant to move to New Zealand (obtain from Section 9)*

Q.2 Please describe all of the (*People*) who received goods and other in-kind gifts from the members of the household during the past 12 months (or since (*Name2*) moved to New Zealand).

Copy the code (500-509) for each type of person and answer the question about them and about the gifts they received.

LINE	Code	Where does he/she live? [include COUNTRY]	What is his/her age?
01			
02			
03			
04			
05			
06			
07			
08			
09			
10			
11			
12			
13			
14			
15			
16			
17			
18			
19			
20			
21			
22			
23			
24			
25			
26			
27			
28			
29			
30			

Do not fill in age or location for transfers to churches

Q.3 **Characteristics of recipients**		**Q.4** What was the total value of the goods given to this person by household members in the last 12 months (or since (*Name2*) moved to New Zealand)?	**Q.5** Were any of these goods given to this person to be used for special purposes? 1 = Yes 2 = No **> NEXT PERSON**	**Q.6** What purposes? 1 = Funeral expenses 2 =Wedding expenses or gift 3 = Repayment of loan 4 = School fees 5 = House building 6 = Airfare 7 = Misinale 8 = other
What is his/her occupation?	What is his/her highest educational qualification?	Pa'anga	Code	Code

Do not fill in occupation or location for transfers to churches

Section 11. Agricultural and Other Household Income

I would now like to ask you about household income earned in 2003.

Q.1 **How many months in 2003 did you and your household members SELL FISH?**

[If zero, go to Q.3.]

AMOUNT

Q.2. **In the months in which you did SELL FISH in 2003, what was your AVERAGE NET MONTHLY INCOME in pa'anga from selling fish after paying expenses such as petrol?**

Q.3. **How many months in 2003 did you and your household members SELL CROPS such as coconut, squash, taro, and other produce?**
[If zero, go to Q.5.]

AMOUNT

Q.4. **In the months in which you did SELL CROPS in 2003, what was your AVERAGE NET MONTHLY INCOME in pa'anga from selling crops after paying expenses such as hired labour, fertilizer, seeds?**

Q.5. **How many months in 2003 did you and your household members SELL LIVESTOCK OR POULTRY?**

[If zero, go to Q.7]

AMOUNT

Q.6. **In the months in which you did SELL LIVESTOCK OR POULTRY in 2003, what was your AVERAGE NET MONTHLY INCOME in pa'anga from sellingcrops after paying expenses such as hired labour, feed, buying young animals, etc.?**

Q.7 **How many months in 2003 did you and your household members SELL TAPA CLOTH OR MATS?**

[If zero, go to Q.9]

AMOUNT

Q.8 **In the months in which you did SELL TAPA CLOTH OR MATS in 2003, what was your AVERAGE NET MONTHLY INCOME in pa'anga from selling tapa cloth and mats after paying expenses such as materials etc.?**

I would now like to ask you about household income earned in the last 12 months in Tonga

Q.9. **In the months in which you have SOLD FISH in the last 12 months in Tonga, what was your AVERAGE NET MONTHLY INCOME in Pa'anga from selling fish after paying expenses such as petrol?**

Q.10. **How many months in the last 12 months in Tonga have you your household members SOLD CROPS such as coconut, squash etc.?**
[If zero, go to Q.11]

AMOUNT

Q.11. **In the months in which you have SOLD CROPS in the last 12 months in Tonga, what was your AVERAGE NET MONTHLY INCOME in Pa'anga from selling crops after paying expenses such as fertilizer, seeds, hired labour?**

Q.12. **How many months in the last 12 months in Tonga have you and your household members SOLD LIVESTOCK OR POULTRY?**
[If zero, go to Q.13.]

AMOUNT

Q.13. **In the months in which you have SOLD LIVESTOCK OR POULTRY in the 12 months in Tonga, what was your AVERAGE NET MONTHLY INCOME in pa'anga from selling livestock after paying expenses such as hired labour and feed?**

Q.14. **How much did you and your household members receive in the last FORTNIGHT from pensions and national superannuation?**

AMOUNT

Q.15. **How much did you and your household members receive in the last FORTNIGHT from interest, dividends, rental of property, and returns from other investments?**

AMOUNT

Q.16. **I am now going to ask you about food consumed by the household in the LAST WEEK which was crops grown by the household, fish caught by the household, or livestock raised by the household. For each item, say whether the household has produced the item in the last week, and if so, estimate the quantity and cost of buying the amount produced at the local market.**

[Mark the column Yes? with an X if household produced item, and write in the quantity and estimated value in last week]

Food item	CODE	Yes?	quantity consumed from own production	Value of own produce consumed in last week in pa'anga
Banana (Sianie)	01			•
Breadfruit	02			•
Coconut (Niu)	03			•
Mango	04			•
Paw-paw	05			•
Pineapple (Faina)	06			•
American Taro (Talo Futura)	07			•
Common Taro (Talo Tonga)	08			•
Taamu (Kape)	09			•
Cassava (Manioke)	10			•
Yam (ufilei, ufi tokamu'a, ufi tokamui)	11			•
Sweet Potato (Kumala)	12			•
Cabbage (Kapisi)	13			•
Squash (Hina)	14			•
Tomatoes	15			•
Eggs	16			•
Butter	17			•
Crab	18			•
Fish	19			•
Chicken	20			•
Pig	21			•
Beef	22			•

PART II

PACIFIC ISLAND -- NEW ZEALAND MIGRATION SURVEY

HOUSEHOLDS IN TONGA

First-Draft

PART II: PRINCIPAL APPLICANT QUESTIONNAIRE

[TO BE ASKED OF PRINCIPAL APPLICANT IN HOUSEHOLDS IN GROUPS B, C, D and E ONLY]

If household's have multiple principal applicants, ask the oldest principal applicant currently living in the household

GROUP A HOUSEHOLDS GO TO SECTION 17

GROUP F HOUSEHOLDS GO TO SECTION 19

Date ____ / ____ / 2004

Section 12. Job Offer in New Zealand

[To be asked of the oldest principal applicant in households in GROUPS B, C, D or E only]

Q.1 **Did you have a job offer to work in New Zealand before putting in your last application for the Pacific Access Category?**

1 = Yes
2 = No (go to Question 5)

Q.2 **How did you get this job offer?**

1 = brother or sister in New Zealand
2 = other relative in New Zealand
3 = other member of village in New Zealand
4 = applied to Newspaper advertisment in Tongan newspaper
5 = applied to Newspaper advertisment in New Zealand newspaper
6 = applied to internet advertisment
7 = travel agent helped find a job
8 = using a recruitment agency
9 = used an immigration consultant in Tonga
10 = used an immigration consultant in New Zealand
11 = other: Specify _____

Q.3 **What length of time was this job offer for?**

1 = less than one month
2 = one month to three months
3 = three months to six months
4 = six months to one year
5 = longer than one year/open ended

Q.4 **What was the salary, before taxes and other deductions, that you were offered for this first job?**

[Interviewer: fill in one of the /hour, /week, /fortnight ,or /year boxes]

$ /hour or $ /week or $ /fortnight or $ /year

Q.5 **Which of the following methods did you use to try and get a job offer the last time you applied for the Pacific Access Category?**

Interviewer, read out each method and mark the appropriate box with an X for each method.

	Method	Yes, I tried this	No, I didn't try this
a.	Asking a brother/sister in New Zealand for help finding a job		
b.	Asking another relative in New Zealand for help finding a job		
c.	Asking another village member in NZ for help finding a job		
d.	Searching job listings in a Tongan newspaper		
e.	Searching job listings in a New Zealand newspaper		
f.	looking for job listings on the internet		
g.	Sending my resume/C.V. to employers in New Zealand		
h.	Asking a travel agent for help finding a job		
i.	Using a recruitment agency to help find a job		
j.	Using an immigration consultant in Tonga		
k.	Using an immigration consultant in New Zealand		
l.	Travelling to New Zealand on a Visitor Visa to look for a job		

Section 13. Lottery Experience and Migrant Network

[To be asked of the oldest principal applicant in households in GROUPS B, C, D or E only]

Q.1a **How many times in total have you personally applied to migrate to New Zealand through the Pacific Access Category?**

(include times you applied and your name was not drawn, times your name was drawn but your application was rejected, and any successful application)

Q.1b **Has your name ever been drawn in the ballot/lottery?**

1 = Yes
2 = No, and I am not waiting to find out about a current registration
3 = No, although I am waiting to find out about my most recent registration

Q.2 **After the last unsuccessful application, did you travel to New Zealand on a Visitor's Visa?**

1 = Yes
2 = No

Q.3. **Has your name ever been drawn in the lottery, but your application then rejected due to lack of a proper job offer?**

1 = Yes
2 = No

Q.4 ***(ask only if married)*** **The last time you applied for the Pacific Access Category, did your husband or wife also apply?**

1 = Yes
2 = No

Q.5 **The last time you applied for the Pacific Access Category, did any of your brothers or sisters also apply?**

1 = Yes
2 = No

Q.6 **Before you applied for the Pacific Access Category for the first time, did you know any family members or friends who had been successful in the lottery and had migrated to New Zealand?**

1 = Yes
2 = No

Q.7 **What do you think is the PERCENT chance that someone applying for the Pacific Access Category at the same time as you last did was drawn in the lottery? (i.e. out of every 100 people who applied when you did, how many do you think were drawn in the lottery?)**

Q.8 **There are a number of reasons people give for moving to New Zealand. For each of the following reasons, I would like you to say whether it was a very important, somewhat important, somewhat unimportant or very unimportant in your decision to apply to migrate.**

1=Very Important
2 = Somewhat important
3 = Somewhat unimportant
4 = Very unimportant

Q8a. **To be with family members already in New Zealand**

Q8b. **To earn money for school fees in Tonga**

Q8c. **So my child(ren) could attend school in New Zealand**

Q8d. **To earn money to start a business in Tonga**

Q8. Continued.

How Important were the following reasons in your decision to apply for the Pacific Access Category?

1=Very Important
2 = Somewhat important
3 = Somewhat unimportant
4 = Very unimportant

Q8e.	**To earn money to build a better house in Tonga**	
Q8f.	**Better public services such as health care in New Zealand**	
Q8g.	**To earn higher wages in New Zealand**	
Q8h.	**To earn money to pay for social responsibilities in my home village**	
Q8i.	**Better social life**	
Q8j.	**Less cultural restrictions on what I can and cannot do**	
Q8k.	**As a way of getting into Australia**	

Q8l. **Is there another reason that was very important in your decision to apply to move to New Zealand that I have not mentioned. If so, what was it?**

_____

Q.9.

At the time of your last application for the Pacific Access Category were any of the following family members living in New Zealand?

1= Yes
2= No

Q9a.	**Father or father-in-law**	
Q9b.	**Mother or mother-in-law**	
Q9c.	**Brother or brother-in-law**	
Q9d.	**Sister or sister-in-law**	
Q9e.	**Daughter, son, daughter-in-law or son-in-law**	
q9f.	**Grandparent**	
Q9g.	**Aunt or Uncle**	
Q9h.	**Cousin**	
Q9i.	**Nephew or Niece**	

Q10. **Did you use an immigration consultant the last time you applied for the Pacific Access Category?**

1 = Yes
2 = No (Go to next Section)

Q.11. **How much did you pay this immigration consultant?**

Write the currency (e.g. NZ Dollar, Pa'anga) in the currency box and the amount in the amount box

CURRENCY	AMOUNT

Q.12. **Which of the following tasks did you use the immigration consultant for?**

[Interviewer: mark the Yes or No box with an X for each item

		YES	NO
Q12a.	Finding out about the requirements of the Pacific Access Category		
Q12b.	Filling out my initial registration form for the Pacific Access Category		
Q12c.	Finding a job offer in New Zealand		
Q12d.	Filling out my application form for residence after my name was drawn in the lottery		
Q12e.	Organizing plane tickets to travel to New Zealand		
Q12f.	Organizing accommodation in New Zealand		

Section 14. Business in Tonga

[To be asked of the oldest principal applicant in households in GROUPS B, C, D or E only]

Q.1a **Are you currently self-employed, or an employer in a business in Samoa/Tonga?**

1 = Self-employed
2 = Employer
3 = No (Go to Section 15)

Q.1b **Describe what this business does:**

[*Interviewer: write description, e.g. taxi business, family coconut oil business, fishing business, etc.]*

_____

Q.1c **How many years and months has this business been operating for?**

[ ] MONTHS AND [ ] YEARS

[*Interviewer: number of months is only needed if business is less than 3 years old]*

Q.2 **Is this business operated by your family?**

1 = Yes
2 = No

Q.3 **How many other workers are employed by this business in Tonga?**

Q.4. **How many workers are employed by this business in New Zealand?**

Q.5 **Does this business export goods or services to New Zealand?**

1 = Yes
2 = No (go to Question 8)

Q.6 **What are the three main goods or services exported to New Zealand?**

1 _____
2 _____
3 _____

Q.7 **What was the value of goods exported last year in Tongan Pa'anga?**

Q.8. **Does this business import goods or services from New Zealand?**

1 = Yes
2 = No (go to Question 11)

Q.9. **What are the three main goods or services imported from New Zealand?**

1 _____
2 _____
3 _____

Q.10. **What was the value of goods imported last year in Tongan Pa'anga?**

Section 15. Expectations

[To be asked of the oldest principal applicant in households in GROUPS B, C, D or E only]

[Interviewer: read the following passage to the principal applicant]

Now, I will ask you some questions about uncertain outcomes. In each case, try to think about the whole range of possible outcomes and think about how likely they are to occur during the specified time period. I will ask you about the PERCENT CHANCE of something happening. The percent chance must be a number between zero and one hundred. Numbers like 2 or 5 percent may be "almost no chance", 20 percent or so may mean "not much chance", a 45 or 55 percent chance may be a "pretty even chance", 80 percent or so may mean a "very good chance", and a 95 or 98 percent chance may be "almost certain". The percent chance can also be thought of as the NUMBER OF CHANCES out of 100.

Q.1. **Let's start with the weather where you live. What do you think is the PERCENT CHANCE (or CHANCES OUT OF 100) that it will rain tomorrow?**
[Interviewer: check answer is number from 0 to 100]

Q.2. **What do you think is the PERCENT CHANCE (or CHANCES OUT OF 100) that you will apply to live in New Zealand within the next 12 months?**

Q.3. **What do you think is the PERCENT CHANCE (or CHANCES OUT OF 100) that you will apply to live in New Zealand sometime within the next 5 years?**
[Interviewer: check answer is at least as large as answer to Q.2.]

Q.4. **What do you think is the PERCENT CHANCE (or CHANCES OUT OF 100) that you will still be living in Tonga in 5 years time?**

Q.5a. **If New Zealand were to change its laws and it were now possible for anyone from Tonga who wanted to move to New Zealand to do so, what do you think would be the PERCENT CHANCE that you would still be living in Tonga in 5 years time?**

Q.5b. **Again, if New Zealand were to change its laws to make it possible for anyone from Tonga who wanted to move to New Zealand to do so, what do you think would be the PERCENT CHANCE that you would move to New Zealand within 1 year of the law coming into effect?**

Q.6. ***(Ask only if principal applicant is currently employed)*** **I would like you to think about your employment prospects in Tonga over the next 12 months. What do you think is the PERCENT CHANCE you will lose your job during the next 12 months?**

Q.7. **What do you think is the PERCENT CHANCE you will be working for pay one year from now if you remain in Tonga?**

Q.8. **I would now like you to think about what you would be doing right now if you were living in New Zealand. What do you think is the PERCENT CHANCE you would be working for pay?**

[Go to next section if answer is ZERO - i.e. if absolutely certain they would not be working for pay]

Q.9. **If you were working for pay right now in New Zealand, what do you think is the LOWEST amount of money in New Zealand dollars that you personally could possibly be earning PER WEEK, before taxes?** amount per week

Q.10. **If you were working for pay right now in New Zealand, what do you think is the HIGHEST amount of money in New Zealand dollars that you personally could possibly be earning PER WEEK, before taxes?** amount per week

Q.11. *Interviewer: Copy answers to Questions 9 and 10 from the previous page:*
Answer to Question 9:
Answer to Question 10:
Interviewer: Calculate the average of these two amounts rounded up to the nearest New Zealand Dollar and write it here:

Interviewer: Now circle the row in the Table below in which this average lies and read off the values of thresholds Y1, Y2, Y3 and Y4 to be used in Questions 11a-11d.

NEW ZEALAND DOLLAR THRESHOLDS

Average of Q.9 and Q.10	Thresholds			
	Y1	Y2	Y3	Y4
0 to 49	25	40	50	75
50 to 99	30	60	90	120
100 to 149	50	100	150	200
150 to 199	100	150	200	250
200 to 249	150	200	250	300
250 to 299	200	250	300	350
300 to 349	250	300	350	400
350 to 399	300	350	400	450
400 to 449	350	400	450	500
450 to 499	400	450	500	550
500 to 549	450	500	550	600
550 to 599	500	550	600	650
600 to 649	550	600	650	700
650 to 699	600	650	700	750
700 to 749	650	700	750	800
750 to 799	700	750	800	850
800 to 849	750	800	850	900
850 to 899	800	850	900	950
900 to 949	850	900	950	1000
950 to 999	900	950	1000	1050
1000 to 1099	950	1025	1075	1150
1100 to 1199	1050	1125	1175	1250
1200 to 1299	1150	1225	1275	1350
1300 to 1399	1250	1325	1375	1450
1400 to 1499	1350	1425	1475	1550
1500 or more	1400	1525	1625	1750

Q.11a **Still thinking about the income that you would be earning if you were in New Zealand, what do you think is the PERCENT CHANCE that your OWN WEEKLY INCOME FROM WORK would be less than [Y1] New Zealand Dollars?**
[Interviewer: fill in Y1 from Table above, check answer is between 0 and 100]

Q.11b **What do you think is the PERCENT CHANCE that your OWN WEEKLY INCOME FROM WORK would be less than [Y2] New Zealand Dollars?**
[Interviewer: fill in Y2 from Table above, check answer is between 0 and 100 and at least as large as the answer to Q11a]

Q.11c **What do you think is the PERCENT CHANCE that your OWN WEEKLY INCOME FROM WORK would be less than [Y3] New Zealand Dollars?**
[Interviewer: fill in Y3 from Table above, check answer is between 0 and 100 and at least as large as the answer to Q11b]

Q.11d **What do you think is the PERCENT CHANCE that your OWN WEEKLY INCOME FROM WORK would be less than [Y4] New Zealand Dollars?**
[Interviewer: fill in Y4 from Table above, check answer is between 0 and 100 and at least as large as the answer to Q11c]

HOUSEHOLDS IN GROUPS C. D and E now go to Section 21
HOUSEHOLDS IN GROUP A go on to Section 16

Section 16. Reasons for Return

[To be asked of the oldest principal applicant who has returned to households in GROUP B ONLY. GROUPS C, D and E go to Section 21]

Q.1 **For each of the following, say whether it was a very important, somewhat important, somewhat unimportant, or very unimportant reason why you returned to live in Tonga after having lived in New Zealand.**

1 = Very Important
2 = Somewhat important
3 = Somewhat unimportant
4 = Very unimportant

Q1a.	I had saved the target amount of money I wanted to earn in New Zealand	
Q1b.	To be with family members who were not able to move to New Zealand	
Q1c.	So that my children could attend school in Tonga	
Q1d.	To start a business in Tonga	
Q1e.	Social obligations in my village, such as being a noble or matai	
Q1f.	My income in New Zealand was less than I had thought it would be	
Q1g.	The cost of living in New Zealand was higher than I had thought it would be	
Q1h.	To be with my own culture	
Q1i.	I did not like the weather in New Zealand	
Q1j.	I lost my job in New Zealand or my job contract ended	

Is there another reason that was very important in your decision to return back to Tonga that I have not mentioned here. If so, what was it?

_____

Q.2.	**What is the PERCENT CHANCE (or NUMBER OF CHANCES out of 100) that you will go back to work in New Zealand within the next 5 years?**	
Q.3.	**What was your average weekly income from work in New Zealand at the time you decided to return to Tonga? (answer in New Zealand dollars per week)**	
Q.4.	**Estimate the amount of money earned overseas that you were able to save and bring back to Tonga with you when you returned (in Pa'anga)**	
Q.5.	**Estimate the value of goods purchased overseas that you brought back to Tonga with you when you returned (in Pa'anga)**	

NOW HOUSEHOLDS IN GROUP B go to Section 21

PART II

PACIFIC ISLAND -- NEW ZEALAND MIGRATION SURVEY

HOUSEHOLDS IN TONGA

First-Draft

PART III: HOUSEHOLD HEAD QUESTIONNAIRE FOR FAMILY OF A PRINCIPAL APPLICANT

[TO BE ASKED OF HOUSEHOLD HEADS IN GROUP A ONLY]

Date ____ / ____ / 2004

Section 17. Being a Remaining Household Member of a Migrant

[To be asked of the household head in GROUP A only]

Q.1.

You have a former household member who has now moved to New Zealand through the Pacific Access Category. What was the main reason that you decided to stay in Tonga?

1 = I wasn't eligible to accompany the migrant
2 = To look after children in school in Tonga
3 = To look after parents or other relatives in Tonga
4 = I have responsibilities to my church here
5 = I have responsibilities to my village which prevent me leaving
6 = I like living in Tonga and have no desire to move
7 = Other: write here_____

Q.2. **How many times has this member returned to Tonga to visit you in the last year?**

Q.3. **Have you been to visit them in New Zealand?**

1 = Yes
2 = No -> Q.5.

Q.4. **How much time have you spent in New Zealand in the last 12 months?**

DAYS WEEKS MONTHS

Q.5. **Which, if any, of the following activities or tasks do you carry out for this household member while they are overseas?**

[Interviewer: Ask about each task and mark Yes or No with an X]

	Activity/Task	YES	NO
a.	Taking care of migrant's children in Tonga		
b.	Taking care of migrant's parents (write N/A if household head is the parent of migrant)		
c.	Looking after the migrant's house		
d.	Looking after the migrant's land or farm		
e.	Looking after the migrant's animals		
f.	Taking care of the migrant's village obligations		
g.	Representing the migrant in village meetings		
h.	Repaying loans taken out by the migrant		

Is there another major task that you perform for the migrant while he or she is overseas that I have not asked about? If so, what is it?

_____

Section 18. Expectations

[To be asked of the household head in GROUP A only]

[Interviewer: read the following passage to the principal applicant]

Now, I will ask you some questions about uncertain outcomes. In each case, try to think about the whole range of possible outcomes and think about how likely they are to occur during the specified time period. I will ask you about the PERCENT CHANCE of something happening. The percent chance must be a number between zero and one hundred. Numbers like 2 or 5 percent may be "almost no chance", 20 percent or so may mean "not much chance", a 45 or 55 percent chance may be a "pretty even chance", 80 percent or so may mean a "very good chance", and a 95 or 98 percent chance may be "almost certain". The percent chance can also be thought of as the NUMBER OF CHANCES out of 100.

Q.1. **Let's start with the weather where you live. What do you think is the PERCENT CHANCE (or CHANCES OUT OF 100) that it will rain tomorrow?**
[Interviewer: check answer is number from 0 to 100]

Q.2. **What do you think is the PERCENT CHANCE (or CHANCES OUT OF 100) that you will apply to live in New Zealand within the next 12 months?**

Q.3. **What do you think is the PERCENT CHANCE (or CHANCES OUT OF 100) that you will apply to live in New Zealand sometime within the next 5 years?**
[Interviewer: check answer is at least as large as answer to Q.2.]

Q.4. **What do you think is the PERCENT CHANCE (or CHANCES OUT OF 100) that you will still be living in Tonga in 5 years time?**

Q.5a. **If New Zealand were to change its laws and it were now possible for anyone from Tonga who wanted to move to New Zealand to do so, what do you think would be the PERCENT CHANCE that you would still be living in Tonga in 5 years time?**

Q.5b. **Again, if New Zealand were to change its laws to make it possible for anyone from Tonga who wanted to move to New Zealand to do so, what do you think would be the PERCENT CHANCE that you would move to New Zealand within 1 year of the law coming into effect?**

Q.6a **Remind me of the first name of your household member who moved to New Zealand as a principal applicant through the Pacific Access Category?**

Name1: _____

Q.6b. **What do you think is the PERCENT CHANCE that (*Name1*) will still be living overseas in 1 year's time?**

Q.6c. **What do you think is the PERCENT CHANCE that (*Name1*) will still be living overseas in 5 year's time?**

Q.6d **What do you think is the PERCENT CHANCE that (*Name1*) will ever return to live in Tonga?**

Q.7a. **What do you think is the PERCENT CHANCE that (*Name1*) will send you money and gifts from overseas in 1 year's time if (*Name1*) is still overseas then?**

Q.7b. **What do you think is the PERCENT CHANCE that (*Name1*) will continue to send money and gifts from overseas in 5 year's time if (*Name1*) is still overseas then?**

Q7c. **What do you think is the PERCENT CHANCE that (*Name1*) will continue to send money and gifts to you from overseas in 10 year's time if (*Name1*) is still overseas then?**

GROUP A HOUSEHOLD should now go to Section 21

PACIFIC ISLAND -- NEW ZEALAND MIGRATION SURVEY

HOUSEHOLDS IN TONGA

First-Draft

PART IV: NON-APPLICANT QUESTIONNAIRE

[TO BE ASKED OF OLDEST PERSON AGED 25-35 IN GROUP F ONLY. IF NO ONE IS AGED 25-35, OLDEST PERSON AGED 18-45.]

Date ____ / ____ / 2004

Section 19. Reasons for not applying for Pacific Access Category

[To be asked of household GROUP F only]

Q.1. **Who is the oldest person in this household among all members aged 25-35 years?** ☐
[Interviewer: Copy Person ID code from FLAP, and ask this person the rest of the questions in this section]

If no one in the household is aged 25-35 years, then mark the above box with an X and ask:
Who is the oldest person in this household among all members aged 18-45 years? ☐
[Interviewer: Copy Person ID code from FLAP, and ask this person the rest of the questions in this section]

If no one in this household is aged 18-45, SKIP THIS SECTION

Q.2. **For each of the following, say whether it was a very important, somewhat important, somewhat unimportant, or very unimportant reason why you have never applied to move to New Zealand under the Pacific Access Category.**

1 = Very Important
2 = Somewhat important
3 = Somewhat unimportant
4 = Very unimportant

Q2a.	I do not know what the requirements to apply under the Pacific Access Category are.	☐
Q2b.	I already have permission to work in New Zealand through another category	☐
Q2c.	I do not want to move away from family members who can't or don't want to move to NZ.	☐
Q2d.	I don't want to take my children out of school in Tonga	☐
Q2e.	I have an on-going business in Tonga which I can't leave.	☐
Q2f.	Social obligations in my village, such as being a noble or matai	☐
Q2g.	I do not feel my English language ability is good enough	☐
Q2h.	I don't think I can find a job offer in New Zealand.	☐
Q2i.	I think I can earn more money staying in Tonga	☐
Q2j.	I can not afford the cost of an airfare to New Zealand	☐
Q2k.	I don't think the chances of getting selected are very high	☐

Is there another reason that is very important in your decision not to have applied for the Pacific Access Category that I have not mentioned here. If so, what was it?

_____
_____

Q.3. **Do you have any family members or friends not living with you who have moved to New Zealand through the Pacific Access Category?** ☐
1 = Yes
2 = No

Q.4. **Are any of the following family members living in New Zealand at the time of this interview?**
1= Yes
2= No

Q9a.	**Father or father-in-law**	
Q9b.	**Mother or mother-in-law**	
Q9c.	**Brother or brother-in-law**	
Q9d.	**Sister or sister-in-law**	
Q9e.	**Daughter, son, daughter-in-law or son-in-law**	
q9f.	**Grandparent**	
Q9g.	**Aunt or Uncle**	
Q9h.	**Cousin**	
Q9i.	**Nephew or Niece**	

Section 20. Expectations

[To be asked of the same individual in GROUP F household as the previous section]

[Interviewer: read the following passage to the principal applicant]

Now, I will ask you some questions about uncertain outcomes. In each case, try to think about the whole range of possible outcomes and think about how likely they are to occur during the specified time period. I will ask you about the PERCENT CHANCE of something happening. The percent chance must be a number between zero and one hundred. Numbers like 2 or 5 percent may be "almost no chance", 20 percent or so may mean "not much chance", a 45 or 55 percent chance may be a "pretty even chance", 80 percent or so may mean a "very good chance", and a 95 or 98 percent chance may be "almost certain". The percent chance can also be thought of as the NUMBER OF CHANCES out of 100.

Q.1. **Let's start with the weather where you live. What do you think is the PERCENT CHANCE (or CHANCES OUT OF 100) that it will rain tomorrow?**
[Interviewer: check answer is number from 0 to 100]

Q.2. **What do you think is the PERCENT CHANCE (or CHANCES OUT OF 100) that you will apply to live in New Zealand within the next 12 months?**

Q.3. **What do you think is the PERCENT CHANCE (or CHANCES OUT OF 100) that you will apply to live in New Zealand sometime within the next 5 years?**
[Interviewer: check answer is at least as large as answer to Q.2.]

Q.4. **What do you think is the PERCENT CHANCE (or CHANCES OUT OF 100) that you will still be living in Tonga in 5 years time?**

Q.5a. **If New Zealand were to change its laws and it were now possible for anyone from Tonga who wanted to move to New Zealand to do so, what do you think would be the PERCENT CHANCE that you would still be living in Tonga in 5 years time?**

Q.5b. **Again, if New Zealand were to change its laws to make it possible for anyone from Tonga who wanted to move to New Zealand to do so, what do you think would be the PERCENT CHANCE that you would move to New Zealand within 1 year of the law coming into effect?**

Q.6. ***(Ask only if principal applicant is currently employed)*** **I would like you to think about your employment prospects in Tonga over the next 12 months. What do you think is the PERCENT CHANCE you will lose your job during the next 12 months?**

Q.7. **What do you think is the PERCENT CHANCE you will be working for pay one year from now if you remain in Tonga?**

Q.8. **I would now like you to think about what you would be doing right now if you were living in New Zealand. What do you think is the PERCENT CHANCE you would be working for pay?**

[Go to next section if answer is ZERO - i.e. if absolutely certain they would not be working for pay]

Q.9. **If you were working for pay right now in New Zealand, what do you think is the LOWEST amount of money in New Zealand dollars that you personally could possibly be earning PER WEEK, before taxes?**

amount per week

Q.10. **If you were working for pay right now in New Zealand, what do you think is the HIGHEST amount of money in New Zealand dollars that you personally could possibly be earning PER WEEK, before taxes?**

amount per week

Q.11. *Interviewer: Copy answers to Questions 9 and 10 from the previous page:*
Answer to Question 9:
Answer to Question 10:
Interviewer: Calculate the average of these two amounts rounded up to the nearest New Zealand Dollar and write it here:

Interviewer: Now circle the row in the Table below in which this average lies and read off the values of thresholds Y1, Y2, Y3 and Y4 to be used in Questions 11a-11d.

NEW ZEALAND DOLLAR THRESHOLDS

Average of Q.9 and Q.10	Thresholds			
	Y1	Y2	Y3	Y4
0 to 49	25	40	50	75
50 to 99	30	60	90	120
100 to 149	50	100	150	200
150 to 199	100	150	200	250
200 to 249	150	200	250	300
250 to 299	200	250	300	350
300 to 349	250	300	350	400
350 to 399	300	350	400	450
400 to 449	350	400	450	500
450 to 499	400	450	500	550
500 to 549	450	500	550	600
550 to 599	500	550	600	650
600 to 649	550	600	650	700
650 to 699	600	650	700	750
700 to 749	650	700	750	800
750 to 799	700	750	800	850
800 to 849	750	800	850	900
850 to 899	800	850	900	950
900 to 949	850	900	950	1000
950 to 999	900	950	1000	1050
1000 to 1099	950	1025	1075	1150
1100 to 1199	1050	1125	1175	1250
1200 to 1299	1150	1225	1275	1350
1300 to 1399	1250	1325	1375	1450
1400 to 1499	1350	1425	1475	1550
1500 or more	1400	1525	1625	1750

Q.11a **Still thinking about the income that you would be earning if you were in New Zealand, what do you think is the PERCENT CHANCE that your OWN WEEKLY INCOME FROM WORK would be less than [Y1] New Zealand Dollars?**
[Interviewer: fill in Y1 from Table above, check answer is between 0 and 100]

Q.11b **What do you think is the PERCENT CHANCE that your OWN WEEKLY INCOME FROM WORK would be less than [Y2] New Zealand Dollars?**
[Interviewer: fill in Y2 from Table above, check answer is between 0 and 100 and at least as large as the answer to Q11a]

Q.11c **What do you think is the PERCENT CHANCE that your OWN WEEKLY INCOME FROM WORK would be less than [Y3] New Zealand Dollars?**
[Interviewer: fill in Y3 from Table above, check answer is between 0 and 100 and at least as large as the answer to Q11b]

Q.11d **What do you think is the PERCENT CHANCE that your OWN WEEKLY INCOME FROM WORK would be less than [Y4] New Zealand Dollars?**
[Interviewer: fill in Y4 from Table above, check answer is between 0 and 100 and at least as large as the answer to Q11c]

Section 21: Follow-up Information

[ASK THIS OF ALL HOUSEHOLDS]

We would like to contact you for a follow-up interview in one year to ask a shorter set of questions about your continued experience in Tonga. I would therefore like to ask you for the names of a few people who will always be able to put us in touch with you in case we can't reach you at your home.

Q.1. *INTERVIEWER CHECK: does the respondent live alone?*
1 = Yes (Go to Question 2)
2 = No

Q1.a. **I'd like to get the name of someone who is <u>currently</u> living with you, but who is likely to stay at the same address even if you move.**

_____ _____
FIRST NAME FAMILY NAME/SURNAME

OR

1=N/A, ENTIRE HOUSEHOLD WOULD MOVE

Q1.b. **What is this person's relationship to you (e.g. parent, grandparent, aunt, sister, friend)?**

_____

Q2.a. **Now, I'd like to get the name of a friend or relative who <u>does not</u> live with you at this address but who lives in the same village as you and who will know how to get in touch with you in case you move.**

_____ _____
FIRST NAME FAMILY NAME/SURNAME

_____
STREET ADDRESS (if applicable)

_____
VILLAGE AND ISLAND

_____
TELEPHONE NUMBER

OR

1=N/A, NO FRIEND OR RELATIVE IN SAME VILLAGE

Q2.b. **What is this person's relationship to you (e.g. parent, grandparent, aunt, sister, friend)?**

_____

Q3.a. **Now, I'd like to get the name, address and phone number of a family member or friend <u>in New Zealand</u> who will know how to get in touch with you if you move, especially if you move to New Zealand.**

_____ _____

FIRST NAME FAMILY NAME/SURNAME

_____

STREET ADDRESS

_____

SUBURB AND CITY

_____

TELEPHONE NUMBER

OR

1=N/A, NO FAMILY OR FRIEND IN NEW ZEALAND ☐

Q3.b. **What is this person's relationship to you (e.g. parent, grandparent, aunt, sister)?**

_____

Q3.c. *[ASK OF HOUSEHOLDS IN GROUP A ONLY]*
Is the person listed above the household member who migrated to New Zealand under the Pacific Access Category?
1 = Yes -> Q.4.
2 = No ☐

Q3.d. **What is the name and address of the household member who migrated under the Pacific Access Category?**

_____ _____

FIRST NAME FAMILY NAME/SURNAME

_____

STREET ADDRESS

_____

SUBURB AND CITY, COUNTRY

_____

TELEPHONE NUMBER

Q4.a. ***(ask only if principal applicant is employed). May we have your permission to contact you at your place of employment in order to schedule an appointment for a follow-up interview in approximately one year? (We will not conduct the interview at work)***

1 = Yes
2 = No (Go to next Section)

Q4.b. **May I have the name, address and telephone number of your current employer?**

_____

EMPLOYER NAME

_____

STREET ADDRESS (if applicable)

_____

VILLAGE OR CITY AND ISLAND

_____

TELEPHONE NUMBER

Code Number

PACIFIC ISLAND -- NEW ZEALAND MIGRATION SURVEY

COMMUNITY QUESTIONNAIRE

First-Draft

Name of Community: _____

Island: _____

To be asked once per village or community, of knowledgeable informant.

Q1. **Is there a regular bus between this village/community and the largest city or village on this Island?**
1 = Yes
2= No -> Q.4.

Q2. **How many days a week does this bus go to the largest city or village on this Island?**

Q3. **Can you go to the largest city or village on this Island and back on the same day by bus?**
1 = Yes
2= No

Q4. **Is mail delivered to this village on a daily basis?**
1 = Yes -> Q.6.
2= No

Q.5. **Is mail delivered to this village at least once a week?**
1 = Yes
2= No

Q.6. **Is there a store in the village which sells canned goods?**
1 = Yes
2= No

Q.7. **Does anywhere or anyone in this village sell a daily newspaper?**
1 = Yes
2= No

Q.8. **Does this village have a connection to the piped water network?**
1 = Yes
2= No

Q.9. **Is the road to this village paved?**
1 = Yes
2= No

We would like to know where the nearest primary school, secondary school, health facility, bank, ATM machine etc are to this village. For each institution, mark X in the column "In village?" if the institution is in the village. Then write the name of the institution and use the GPS receiver to record its location.

	In village?	Name of closest one		Degrees (ddd)	Minutes (mm.mmm)
Primary School			GPS Latitude		• S
			GPS Longitude		• W
Street Address:					
Secondary School			GPS Latitude		• S
			GPS Longitude		• W
Street Address:					
Bank branch			GPS Latitude		• S
			GPS Longitude		• W
Street Address:					
ATM machine			GPS Latitude		• S
			GPS Longitude		• W
Street Address:					
Western Union or Moneygram office			GPS Latitude		• S
			GPS Longitude		• W
Street Address:					
Doctor			GPS Latitude		• S
			GPS Longitude		• W
Street Address:					
Food Market			GPS Latitude		• S
			GPS Longitude		• W
Street Address:					
Food Store			GPS Latitude		• S
			GPS Longitude		• W
Street Address:					

Interviewer: Write down enough information as the street address for each institution to allow you to find this institution and record its GPS coordinates.

Food Market means a market place where households can sell crops they have grown them or fish they have caught. Food store means a place where they can buy canned food.