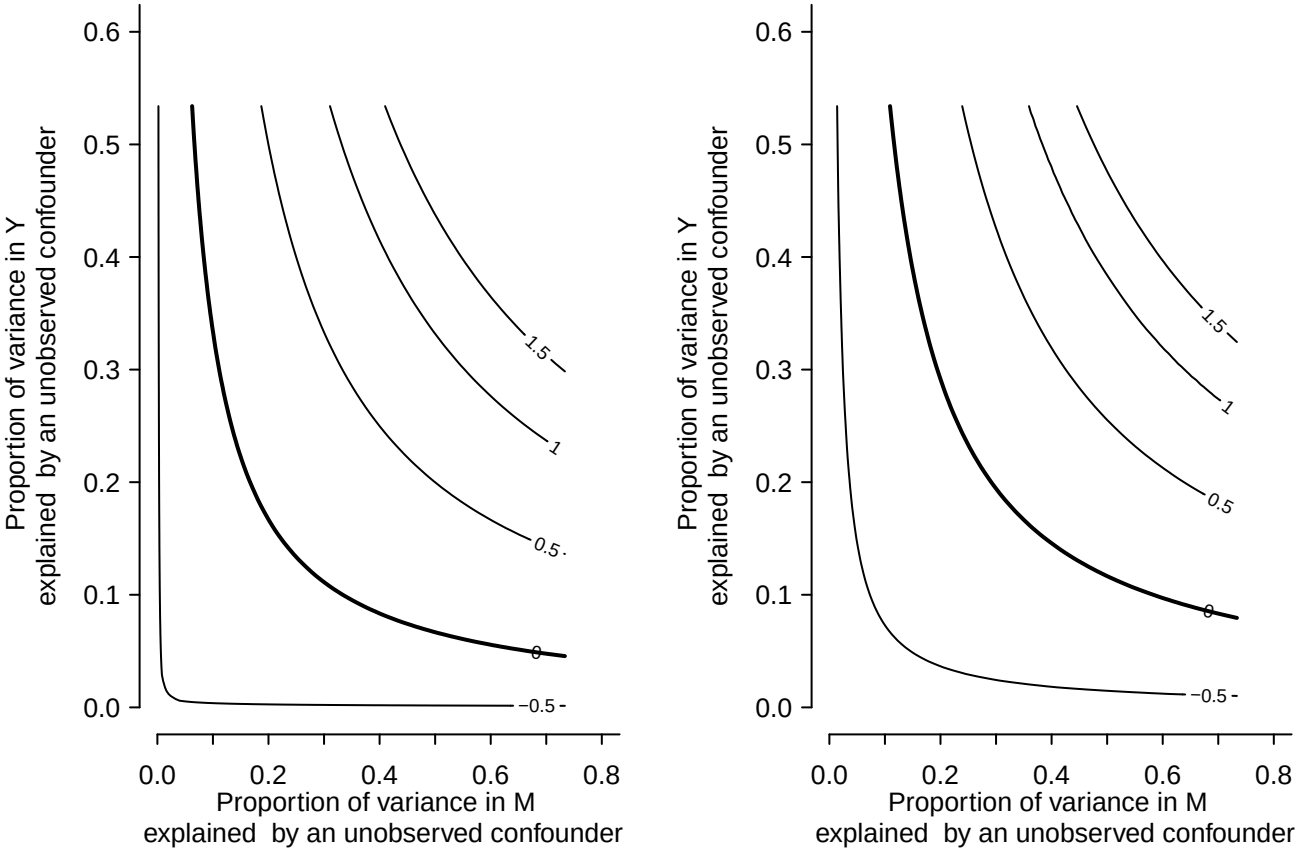
Proportion of variance in Y
explained by an unobserved confounder
0.0
0.1
0.2
0.3
0.4
0.5
0.6
1.5
1
0.5
0
−0.5
0.0
0.2
0.4
0.6
0.8
Proportion of variance in M
explained by an unobserved confounder
Proportion of variance in Y
explained by an unobserved confounder
0.0
0.1
0.2
0.3
0.4
0.5
0.6
1.5
1
0.5
0
−0.5
0.0
0.2
0.4
0.6
0.8
Proportion of variance in M
explained by an unobserved confounder