Appendix A: Data

The Peace Negotiations in Civil Conflicts (PNCC) dataset records instances of formal peace negotiations between a state-party and a non-state armed organization. The PNCC is structured on the dyadic version of the UCDP/PRIO Armed Conflict Dataset (ACD) (Gleditsch et al., 2002; Pettersson & Wallensteen, 2015). The dyads are identified by using the ACD, whereas the observation period, i.e. when a dyad exits the study, is identified based on a theoretical framework (more on this below). The PNCC has a global coverage for 1975-2013. The PNCC is extensively explained elsewhere (Arı, 2018)**,** but this appendix provides a snapshot summary of the main components of the data.

Following earlier works, a peace process is conceptualized through five stages (Darby & Mac Ginty, 2000; Walter, 2002; Pearson, Suzuki and Zagorowski, 2011). These stages are identified in Table 1. The objective is to determine transitions into and out of *Formal Negotiation* stage.

Table 1: Stages of a Conflict Resolution Process

(1) No Contact
(2) Secret/Backchannel Talks (not always observable)
(3) Formal Negotiation
(4) Peace Agreement
(5) Implementation

Negotiation is defined as "a process by which a joint decision is made by two or more parties. The parties first verbalize contradictory demands and then move toward agreement by a process of concession making or search for new alternatives" (Pruiit, 1981:1). Therefore, negotiations refer to *explicit bargaining* through *verbal communication* (Pruiit, 1981). Based on this definition, negotiation is operationalized as an act of verbal communication between a state-party and a non-state armed group that is recognized by both parties and that is held to fully or partially resolve the conflict. Note that recognition by both parties is used to separate secret/backchannel talks from formal negotiations. Secret talks are often used to set grounds for formal negotiations, but systematically identifying them is not possible (see Clark,1990; Darby & Mac Ginty 2000; Reiss, 2010; Cronin, 2011; Thomas, 2014:7). Bayer (2010:536) also argues that "recognition of the other is an important milestone in relations" and without this recognition, "reconciliation is clearly out of the picture". Other data sources also regard formal negotiations as a distinctive stage compared to secret/backchannel talks (e.g. Pearson, Suzuki and Zagorowski, 2011; Thomas, 2014).

The PNCC goes beyond recording instances of civil war peace negotiations by providing a conceptual framework specifically designed for event-history modelling. This is an important feature

because analyzing time-series—cross-section data with a binary variable and a discrete time measure corresponds to event-history modelling (Box-Steffensmeier & Jones, 2004:69-76). Identifying when the units of a study are at risk of the event of interest (negotiations in this case) is central in statistical estimation (Cleves et al., 2002:29-36). The PNCC explicitly considers this issue by specifying the observation period in a theoretically driven manner based on the stage conception summarized in Table 1. The PNCC starts the observation period when a non-state actor first appears in the ACD and then follows the dyad until either a peace agreement is reached or the rebel group is ceased to exist as a non-state actor, which includes disbandment or acquiring state power through victory. As long as a unit is at risk of transition into or out of *Formal Negotiation*, therefore, the PNCC keeps recording.

The PNCC compiles information from other datasets (Kreutz, 2010; Cronin, 2011; DeRouen Jr, Bercovitch & Pospieszna, 2011; Pearson, Suzuki & Zagorowski,2011; Högbladh, 2008, 2012; Findley, 2013; Thomas, 2014; Ogutcu-Fu, 2016). These datasets differ in their structure and their geographical and temporal coverage, but the information they contain are integrated into the PNCC structure. Note that a positive coding in another dataset is not sufficient for a positive coding in the PNCC, as verification is needed (more on this below). Nonetheless, overwhelming majority of negotiations in other data sources are successfully verified and coded into the PNCC.[1]

The PNCC uses three types of sources to identify formal negotiations. First, the UN Peacemaker database is used. This database includes digital copies of primary sources such as press releases after negotiations or peace process documents. Each of 633 documents in this database is checked for signatories. If a document is matched with a dyad (i.e. signatories include state-party and non-state armed organization), then negotiations are coded. Second, the PNCC systematically search for the Nexis database using the following structure:

> *CountryName* w/15 ("NSA Name" OR "Alternative NSA Name" OR …) w/15 (negot! OR "peace process" OR talk! OR dialogue OR barg! OR meet! OR met OR mediat!)

This structure is modified based on specific dyads. For example, known names of rebel leaders can be included in search terms. Note that both parties need to recognize the meeting. If a party denies reports of negotiations, it is not coded in the PNCC. Finally, the PNCC relies on secondary sources and the relevant case literature.

[1] For example, this ratio is 93% for negotiations coded in the UCDP Categorical Variables Data, which has the most extensive geographical and temporal coverage after the PNCC.

Table II: Descriptive Statistics

	N	Mean	SD	Min	Max	25th Percentile	75th Percentile
Negotiation	2791	0.28	0.45	0	1	0	1
Democratic Reform (t-1)	2788	0.03	0.17	0	1	0	0
Authoritarian Lib. (Lexical)	2791	0.03	0.18	0	1	0	0
Democratic Trans. (Lexical)	2791	0.02	0.14	0	1	0	0
Authoritarian Lib. (V-Dem)	2791	0.04	0.19	0	1	0	0
Democratic Trans. (V-Dem)	2791	0.02	0.12	0	1	0	0
Democratic Trans. (GWF)	2787	0.02	0.13	0	1	0	0
Polyarchy	2788	0.36	0.24	0.02	0.95	0.16	0.57
Rebel Strength	2791	0.08	0.27	0	1	0	0
Ethnic	2789	0.71	0.45	0	1	0	1
Executive Change	2791	0.17	0.38	0	1	0	0
Duration ln	2791	7.54	1.64	0	10.11	6.79	8.64
GDP pc ln	2791	7.79	1.02	4.89	10.8	7.03	8.32
Population ln	2791	10.37	1.59	5.96	14.12	9.19	11.07
Intensity	2791	0.8	0.65	0	2	0	1
Region	2791	3.21	1.03	1	5	3	4
Foreign Aid	2791	2.13	1.59	-6.1	6.71	0.8	3.37
Intervention by a democracy	2791	0.02	0.14	0	1	0	0
Previous Mediation	2791	0.25	0.44	0	1	0	1
Protest	2791	0.08	0.28	0	1	0	0
Social Inequality	2791	0.4	0.23	0.01	0.96	0.23	0.56
Oil production	2762	12.83	32.66	0	266.81	0.02	8
Natural Resources	2555	0.75	0.43	0	1	1	1
International Sanctions	2791	0.42	0.49	0	1	0	1
Battle Deaths ln	1989	2.99	2.78	0	10.82	0	5.21
UN PKO Personnel ln	1920	1.5	2.67	0	10.22	0	3.66
Time Since Last Negotiation	2791	3.56	5.39	0	32	0	5

Table III: Frequency of Negotiation by Democratization

	Democratization in previous year	
	No	Yes
No Negotiation	1982 (73.38%)	38 (43.68%)
Negotiation	719 (26.62%)	49 (56.32%)
Total	2701 (100%)	87 (100%)

Percentages in parentheses sum to 100 across columns

Table IV: Full Case List

SideA	SideB	Entry	Exit	Democratization	Negotiation
Afghanistan	UIFSA	1996	2001		1996, 1997, 1998, 1999, 2000
Afghanistan	Jam'iyyat-i Islami-yi Afghanistan	1979	1996		1996
Afghanistan	Hizb-i Islami-yi Afghanistan	1980	2013		1992, 1993, 1994, 1995, 1996, 2010, 2012, 2013
Afghanistan	Junbish-i Milli-yi Islami	1993	1996		1994, 1995, 1996
Afghanistan	Jabha-yi Nijat-i Milli-yi Afghanistan	1980	1992		
Afghanistan	Mahaz-i Milli-yi Islami-yi Afghanistan	1980	1992		
Afghanistan	Harakat-i Inqilab-i Islami-yi Afghanistan	1980	1992		
Afghanistan	Harakat-i Islami-yi Afghanistan	1984	1992		
Afghanistan	Ittihad-i Islami Bara-yi Azadi-yi Afghanistan	1981	1992		
Afghanistan	Hizb-i Islami-yi Afghanistan - Khalis faction	1980	1992		
Algeria	AIS	1992	2000		1993, 1994, 1995, 1996, 1997, 1998, 1999, 2000
Algeria	Takfir wa'l Hijra	1991	1991		
Algeria	GIA	1993	2003		
Algeria	AQIM	1999	2013		2001
Algeria	MUJAO	2012	2012		
Angola	UNITA	1975	2002		1989, 1990, 1991, 1992, 1993, 1994, 1995, 1996, 1997, 1998, 2002
Angola	FLEC-FAC	1994	2009		1996, 2003, 2006
Angola	FLEC-R	1991	2007		1993, 1995, 1996, 2006, 2007
Angola	FNLA	1975	1979		
Argentina	ERP	1975	1977		
Argentina	Montoneros	1975	1977		

Azerbaijan	Republic of Nagorno-Karabakh	1991	2013	1992	1993, 1994, 1995, 1996
Bangladesh	PBCP-J	2005	2013	1978, 1986, 1991, 2009	
Bangladesh	PBCP	2005	2013	1978, 1986, 1991, 2009	
Bangladesh	JSS/SB	1975	1997	1978, 1986, 1991, 2009	1985, 1986, 1987, 1988, 1992, 1993, 1994, 1995, 1996, 1997
Bosnia-Herzegovina	Serbian Republic of Bosnia-Herzegovina	1992	1995		1993, 1994, 1995
Bosnia-Herzegovina	Croatian Republic of Bosnia-Herzegovina	1993	1994		1993, 1994
Bosnia-Herzegovina	Autonomous Province of Western Bosnia	1993	1995		
Burkina Faso	Government of Mali	1985	1985		1985
Burkina Faso	Popular Front	1987	1987		
Burundi	Palipehutu	1991	2000	2001, 2002, 2003, 2005	1998, 1999, 2000
Burundi	CNDD	1994	2000	2001, 2002, 2003, 2005	1997, 1999, 2000
Burundi	CNDD-FDD	1998	2004	2001, 2002, 2003, 2005	2000, 2001, 2002, 2003
Burundi	Frolina	1997	2000	2001, 2002, 2003, 2005	1998, 1999, 2000
Burundi	Palipehutu-FNL	1997	2009	2001, 2002, 2003, 2005	1998, 2000, 2001, 2002, 2003, 2004, 2005, 2006, 2007, 2008
Cambodia (Kampuchea)	KNUFNS	1978	1979		
Cambodia (Kampuchea)	KR	1975	1999		1987, 1988, 1989, 1990, 1991, 1992, 1993, 1994, 1997
Cambodia (Kampuchea)	KPNLF	1979	1991		1987, 1988, 1989, 1990, 1991
Cambodia (Kampuchea)	FUNCINPEC	1982	1997		1987, 1988, 1989, 1990, 1991, 1992, 1993, 1994, 1995, 1996, 1997
Cameroon	Government of Nigeria	1996	2006		1996, 2002, 2004, 2005, 2006
Cameroon	Military faction (forces of Ibrahim Saleh)	1984	1984		
Central African Republic	Military faction (forces of Andr, Kolingba)	2001	2001		

Central African Republic	Forces of Francois Bozize	2002	2004		
Central African Republic	UFDR	2006	2008		2007, 2008
Central African Republic	Seleka	2012	2013		2013
Central African Republic	CPJP	2009	2012		2011, 2012
Chad	MPS	1990	1990	1991	
Chad	CDR	1987	1988	1991	1988
Chad	CSNPD	1992	1994	1991	1992, 1994
Chad	UFR	2009	2009	1991	
Chad	FAP	1977	1979	1991	1978, 1979
Chad	Islamic Legion	1989	1990	1991	
Chad	FNT	1992	1997	1991	1992, 1993, 1997
Chad	FAN	1976	1982	1991	1978, 1979, 1980
Chad	Military faction (forces of Maldoum Bada Abbas)	1991	1991	1991	
Chad	MDD	1991	1999	1991	1992, 1995, 1996, 1998
Chad	GUNT	1983	1986	1991	
Chad	Government of Nigeria	1983	1983	1991	1983
Chad	FAT	1982	1982	1991	
Chad	PFNR	2010	2010	1991	
Chad	MOSANAT	1989	1989	1991	
Chad	Revolutionary Forces of 1 April	1989	1989	1991	
Chad	FARF	1997	1998	1991	
Chad	UFDD	2006	2007	1991	2007
Chad	RAFD	2006	2006	1991	
Chad	CNR	1992	1995	1991	1993, 1995
Chad	AN	2008	2008	1991	
Chad	Government of Libya	1987	1994	1991	1987, 1988, 1989, 1990, 1991, 1994

Chad	MDJT	1999	2005	1991	2000, 2002, 2004, 2005
Chad	FUCD	2005	2006	1991	2006
China	ETIM	2008	2013		
Colombia	ELN	1975	2013	1991	1985, 1991, 1992, 1997, 1998, 1999, 2000, 2001, 2002, 2004, 2005, 2006, 2007, 2013
Colombia	M-19	1978	1990	1991	1983, 1984, 1985, 1989, 1990
Colombia	EPL	1984	1992	1991	1984, 1985, 1990, 1991, 1992
Colombia	FARC	1975	2013	1991	1983, 1984, 1985, 1986, 1991, 1992, 1998, 1999, 2000, 2001, 2002, 2003, 2012, 2013
Comoros	Presidential guard	1989	1989	2002	
Comoros	MPA/Republic of Anjouan	1997	2003	2002	1997, 2000, 2001
Congo	Ntsiloulous	1998	1999	1992	1999
Congo	Ninjas	1993	1999	1992	1993, 1994, 1995, 1999
Congo	Cobras	1997	1997	1992	1997
Congo	Cocoyes	1997	1999	1992	1999
Croatia	Serbian Republic of Krajina	1992	1995		1992, 1993, 1994, 1995
Djibouti	FRUD	1991	1994		1993, 1994
Djibouti	FRUD - AD	1999	2001		2000, 2001
Djibouti	Government of Eritrea	2008	2011		2010
DR Congo (Zaire)	AFDL	1996	1997		1997
DR Congo (Zaire)	RCD	1998	2004		2000, 2001, 2002, 2003, 2004
DR Congo (Zaire)	MLC	1998	2004		1999, 2000, 2001, 2002
DR Congo (Zaire)	BDK	2007	2008		
DR Congo (Zaire)	Kata Katanga	2013	2013		
DR Congo (Zaire)	CNDP	2006	2009		2006, 2007, 2008, 2009
DR Congo (Zaire)	FLNC	1977	1978		
DR Congo (Zaire)	M23	2012	2013		2012, 2013
DR Congo (Zaire)	APCLS	2013	2013		
Egypt	al-Gama'a al-Islamiyya	1993	1998		

El Salvador	FMLN	1980	1992	1982, 1984	1983, 1984, 1986, 1987, 1989, 1990, 1991, 1992
El Salvador	FPL	1979	1980	1982, 1984	
El Salvador	ERP	1979	1980	1982, 1984	
Eritrea	EIJM - AS	1997	2003		
Eritrea	Government of Ethiopia	1998	2009		1998, 2000, 2001, 2003, 2004, 2006, 2007
Ethiopia	ELF	1975	1980		
Ethiopia	TPLF	1976	1988		
Ethiopia	EPDM	1983	1985		
Ethiopia	EPRDF	1989	1991		1989, 1991
Ethiopia	Military faction (forces of Amsha Desta and Merid Negusie)	1989	1989		
Ethiopia	EPRP	1976	1987		
Ethiopia	ALF	1975	1991		
Ethiopia	ARDUF	1996	1996		
Ethiopia	EPLF	1975	1991		1989, 1990, 1991
Ethiopia	ONLF	1994	2013		2004
Ethiopia	OLF	1977	2013		1991, 1992
Ethiopia	AIAI	1993	1999		1994, 1995
Ethiopia	IGLF	1991	1991		
Ethiopia	WSLF	1976	1983		
Ethiopia	Government of Somalia	1977	1988		1977, 1980, 1986, 1988
Ethiopia	Military faction (Harar garrison)	1991	1991		
Ethiopia	SALF	1977	1980		
Ethiopia	EDU	1977	1978		
Ethiopia	SLM	1983	1983		
Gambia	NRC	1981	1981		

Georgia	Republic of Abkhazia	1992	2008	2004	1992, 1993, 1994, 1995, 1996, 1997, 1998, 1999, 2000, 2001, 2002, 2003, 2004, 2005, 2006, 2007, 2008
Georgia	Republic of South Ossetia	1992	2008	2004	1992, 1994, 1995, 1996, 1997, 1998, 2000, 2002, 2003, 2004, 2005, 2006, 2007, 2008
Georgia	Zviadists	1992	1993	2004	1993
Ghana	Military faction (forces of Ekow Dennis and Edward Adjei-Ampofo)	1983	1983		
Ghana	Military faction (forces of Jerry John Rawlings)	1981	1981		
Guatemala	ORPA	1979	1982	1985, 1986	
Guatemala	FAR I	1975	1982	1985, 1986	
Guatemala	EGP	1975	1982	1985, 1986	
Guatemala	FAR II	1975	1982	1985, 1986	
Guatemala	URNG	1982	1996	1985, 1986	1987, 1990, 1991, 1992, 1993, 1994, 1995, 1996
Guinea	RFDG	2000	2002		
Guinea-Bissau	Military Junta for the Consolidation of Democracy, Peace and Justice	1998	1998		1998
Haiti	FLRN	2004	2004		
Haiti	OP Lavalas (ChimŠres)	2004	2004		
India	PLA	1982	2013		
India	UNLF	1993	2013		
India	PULF	2008	2013		
India	Kashmir insurgents	1990	2013		2000, 2002, 2004, 2005, 2006
India	NDFB	1994	2005		2004, 2005
India	ATTF	1992	2013		
India	NLFT	1997	2004		2004
India	CPI-Maoist	2005	2013		
India	ABSU	1989	1993		1989, 1990, 1991, 1992, 1993

India	TNV	1979	1988		1988
India	PWG	1991	2004		
India	MCC	1999	2004		
India	NSCN-IM	1992	2013		1997, 1998, 1999, 2000, 2001, 2002, 2003, 2004, 2005, 2006, 2007, 2008, 2009, 2010, 2011, 2012, 2013
India	GNLA	2012	2013		
India	ULFA	1990	2013		2005, 2006, 2011, 2012, 2013
India	NDFB-S	2013	2013		
India	Sikh insurgents	1983	1993		1983, 1984, 1985, 1990
India	PREPAK	2008	2013		
India	KCP	2008	2013		
India	NDFB - RD	2009	2013		2011, 2012, 2013
India	KNF	1997	2005		2005
India	NLFT-B	2004	2013		
Indonesia	Fretilin	1975	1999	1998, 1999, 2004	
Indonesia	GAM	1990	2005	1998, 1999, 2004	2000, 2001, 2002, 2005
Indonesia	OPM	1975	2013	1998, 1999, 2004	1998
Iran	KDPI	1975	2013	1979, 1997	1979, 1980
Iran	Jondullah	2006	2013	1979, 1997	
Iran	PJAK	2005	2013	1979, 1997	
Iran	MEK	1979	2003	1979, 1997	
Iran	APCO	1979	1980	1979, 1997	
Iraq	al-Mahdi Army	2004	2008		2004, 2006, 2007
Iraq	Ansar al-Islam	2004	2013		
Iraq	IS	2004	2013		
Iraq	KDP	1975	2003		1975, 1991, 1992
Iraq	PUK	1976	2003		1984, 1985, 1986, 1991, 1992
Iraq	SCIRI	1982	1996		
Iraq	RJF	2005	2007		
Israel	Hezbollah	1990	2007		

Israel	PFLP-GC	1989	1989	
Israel	Fatah	1990	2013	1993, 1994, 1995, 1996, 1997, 1998, 1999, 2000, 2005, 2006, 2007, 2008, 2012, 2013
Israel	PRC	2006	2006	
Israel	Hamas	1993	2012	2009, 2010
Israel	PFLP	1989	2004	
Israel	AMB	2002	2005	
Israel	PNA	1996	2004	1996, 1997, 1998, 1999, 2000, 2003
Israel	Rejectionist Front	1975	1988	
Israel	PLO	1975	1988	1982
Israel	PIJ	1995	2012	
Ivory Coast	MPIGO	2002	2003	2003
Ivory Coast	FRCI	2004	2008	2004, 2005, 2006, 2007, 2008
Ivory Coast	MPCI	2002	2003	2002, 2003
Ivory Coast	MJP	2003	2003	2003
Ivory Coast	FDSI-CI	2011	2011	
Kenya	Military faction (forces of Hezekiah Ochuka)	1982	1982	
Laos	Pathet Lao	1975	1975	1975
Laos	LRM	1989	2013	
Lebanon	Lebanese Forces	1989	1989	1989
Lebanon	Amal	1983	1988	1983, 1984, 1985, 1986
Lebanon	Forces of Michel Aoun	1989	1990	1989
Lebanon	Lebanese Forces - Hobeika faction	1986	1986	
Lebanon	LAA	1976	1976	
Lebanon	NSF	1975	1988	1975, 1976, 1982, 1983, 1984, 1985, 1986
Lesotho	Military faction	1998	1998	1998
Liberia	NPFL	1989	1996	1989, 1990, 1991, 1993, 1994, 1995, 1996

Liberia	MODEL	2003	2003		2003
Liberia	Military faction (forces of Samuel Doe)	1980	1980		
Liberia	INPFL	1990	1995		1990
Liberia	LURD	2000	2003		2003
Libya	Forces of Muammar Gaddafi	2011	2011		
Libya	NTC	2011	2011		
Macedonia, FYR	UCK	2001	2001		2001
Malaysia	CPM	1975	1989		1989
Mali	MPA	1990	1991		1991
Mali	ATNMC	2007	2009		2008
Mali	Signed-in-Blood Battalion	2013	2013		
Mali	Ansar Dine	2012	2013		2012
Mali	AQIM	2009	2013		
Mali	Military faction (Red Berets)	2012	2012		
Mali	MUJAO	2013	2013		
Mali	MNLA	2012	2013		2012, 2013
Mauritania	AQIM	2010	2011		
Mauritania	POLISARIO	1975	1979		1978, 1979
Mexico	EZLN	1994	2007	1994, 1997, 2000	1994, 1995, 1996, 1997, 1998, 2001
Mexico	EPR	1996	2013	1994, 1997, 2000	
Moldova	PMR	1992	2013	1993	1992, 1993, 1994, 1995, 1996, 1997, 1998, 1999, 2000, 2001, 2002, 2003, 2004, 2005, 2006, 2007, 2008, 2009, 2010, 2011, 2012, 2013
Morocco	POLISARIO	1975	2013	1977, 1992	1978, 1986, 1988, 1989, 1993, 1997, 2000, 2007, 2008, 2009, 2010, 2011, 2012, 2013
Mozambique	Renamo	1977	1992		1984, 1989, 1990, 1991, 1992
Myanmar (Burma)	ALP	1977	1977	1988, 2011	
Myanmar (Burma)	UWSA	1997	1997	1988, 2011	1997
Myanmar (Burma)	TRC	1984	1984	1988, 2011	

Myanmar (Burma)	SSRA	1976	1976	1988, 2011	
Myanmar (Burma)	PSLF	2013	2013	1988, 2011	
Myanmar (Burma)	KNPP	1987	2005	1988, 2011	1995
Myanmar (Burma)	MNDAA	2009	2009	1988, 2011	
Myanmar (Burma)	RPF	1975	1978	1988, 2011	
Myanmar (Burma)	SURA	1976	1983	1988, 2011	
Myanmar (Burma)	KNUP	1975	1975	1988, 2011	
Myanmar (Burma)	DKBA 5	2010	2013	1988, 2011	2011, 2013
Myanmar (Burma)	God's Army	2000	2000	1988, 2011	
Myanmar (Burma)	CPB	1975	1988	1988, 2011	1981
Myanmar (Burma)	NMSP	1990	1995	1988, 2011	1993, 1994, 1995
Myanmar (Burma)	RSO	1991	1994	1988, 2011	
Myanmar (Burma)	NSCN-K	1995	2012	1988, 2011	2012
Myanmar (Burma)	SSPP	2011	2013	1988, 2011	2011, 2012, 2013
Myanmar (Burma)	BMA	1996	1996	1988, 2011	
Myanmar (Burma)	MTA	1985	1995	1988, 2011	1995
Myanmar (Burma)	ABSDF	1990	1994	1988, 2011	
Myanmar (Burma)	RCSS	1996	2013	1988, 2011	2011, 2013
Myanmar (Burma)	LNUP	1975	1982	1988, 2011	
Myanmar (Burma)	KIO	1975	2013	1988, 2011	1980, 1981, 1992, 1993, 2011, 2012, 2013
Myanmar (Burma)	KNU	1975	2013	1988, 2011	1994, 1995, 1996, 2002, 2003, 2004, 2005, 2006, 2011, 2012, 2013
Nepal	CPN-M	1996	2006		2000, 2001, 2002, 2003, 2005, 2006
Nicaragua	Contras/FDN	1982	1990	1984	1984, 1985, 1987, 1988, 1989, 1990
Nicaragua	FSLN	1977	1979	1984	
Niger	CRA	1994	1995		1994, 1995
Niger	FDR	1995	1998		1996, 1997, 1998
Niger	UFRA	1997	1997		1997
Niger	MNJ	2007	2010		2008, 2009, 2010
Niger	FLAA	1991	1993		1993

Nigeria	Ahlul Sunnah Jamaa	2004	2004		
Nigeria	Jama'atu Ahlis Sunna Lidda'awati wal-Jihad	2009	2013		2012
Nigeria	NDPVF	2004	2004		2004
Oman	PFLO	1975	1976		
Pakistan	Baloch Ittehad	2006	2006	2008	
Pakistan	MQM	1990	1997	2008	1994, 1995, 1996, 1997
Pakistan	BRA	2008	2013	2008	
Pakistan	TTP - TA	2012	2013	2008	
Pakistan	BLF	1975	1977	2008	1977
Pakistan	TTP	2007	2013	2008	2008, 2009
Pakistan	BLA	2004	2013	2008	
Pakistan	Lashkar-e-Islam	2009	2013	2008	
Papua New Guinea	BRA	1990	2001		1990, 1991, 1993, 1994, 1995, 1997, 1998, 1999, 2000, 2001
Peru	MRTA	1989	1997	2000, 2001	
Peru	Sendero Luminoso	1982	2013	2000, 2001	
Philippines	MILF	1990	2013	1986, 1987	1996, 1997, 1998, 1999, 2000, 2001, 2002, 2003, 2004, 2005, 2006, 2007, 2008, 2009, 2010, 2011, 2012, 2013
Philippines	BIFM	2012	2013	1986, 1987	
Philippines	ASG	1993	2013	1986, 1987	
Philippines	CPP	1975	2013	1986, 1987	1986, 1987, 1988, 1992, 1994, 1995, 1996, 1997, 1998, 1999, 2001, 2003, 2004, 2008, 2010, 2011, 2012, 2013
Philippines	MNLF - NM	2001	2013	1986, 1987	2008, 2009, 2010, 2011, 2012, 2013
Philippines	MNLF	1975	1996	1986, 1987	1975, 1976, 1977, 1978, 1986, 1987, 1992, 1993, 1994, 1995, 1996
Philippines	MNLF - HM	2007	2013	1986, 1987	
Rumania	NSF	1989	1989		
Russia (Soviet Union)	Chechen Republic of Ichkeria	1994	2007		1994, 1995, 1996, 1997, 1998, 1999, 2001

Russia (Soviet Union)	Forces of the Caucasus Emirate	2007	2013		
Russia (Soviet Union)	Republic of Armenia	1990	1991		1991
Russia (Soviet Union)	APF	1990	1990		
Rwanda	ALiR	1996	2002	2003	
Rwanda	FPR	1990	1993	2003	1991, 1992, 1993
Rwanda	FDLR	2001	2013	2003	
Saudi Arabia	JSM	1979	1979		
Senegal	MFDC	1990	2004	2000	1991, 1992, 1993, 1999, 2000, 2002, 2003, 2004
Serbia (Yugoslavia)	Republic of Croatia	1991	1992		1991, 1992
Serbia (Yugoslavia)	Republic of Slovenia	1991	1991		1991
Serbia (Yugoslavia)	UCK	1998	1999		1999
Sierra Leone	AFRC	1997	1999	1996	1997, 1999
Sierra Leone	Kamajors	1997	1998	1996	
Sierra Leone	WSB	2000	2000	1996	2000
Sierra Leone	RUF	1991	1999	1996	1995, 1996, 1999
Somalia	Al-Shabaab	2008	2013		
Somalia	SNM	1983	1991		1991
Somalia	SPM	1989	1991		1991
Somalia	SSDF	1982	1984		
Somalia	USC/SSA	1990	1991		
Somalia	USC/SNA	1991	1997		1993, 1994, 1996, 1997
Somalia	SRRC	2001	2004		2001, 2002, 2003, 2004
Somalia	ARS/UIC	2006	2008		2006, 2007, 2008
Somalia	Hizbul Islam	2009	2010		
South Africa	SWAPO	1975	1994		1977, 1978, 1979, 1980, 1981, 1982, 1983, 1984, 1989, 1991, 1992, 1993, 1994
South Africa	ANC	1981	1993		1990, 1991, 1992, 1993
South Sudan	SSDM/A - Cobra Faction	2013	2013		

South Sudan	Government of Sudan	2012	2012		2012
South Sudan	SPLM/A In Opposition	2013	2013		
South Sudan	SSDM/A	2011	2012		2012
South Sudan	SSLM/A	2011	2013		2013
Spain	ETA	1978	2011	1977, 1978	1987, 1988, 1989, 1998, 1999, 2006
Sri Lanka	LTTE	1984	2009	2001	1985, 1986, 1989, 1990, 1994, 1995, 2002, 2003, 2006
Sri Lanka	EPRLF	1985	1990	2001	1985, 1990
Sri Lanka	TELO	1984	1986	2001	1985
Sudan	SPLM/A	1983	2005	2005, 1985, 1986	1986, 1988, 1989, 1991, 1992, 1993, 1994, 1997, 1998, 1999, 2000, 2001, 2002, 2003, 2004, 2005
Sudan	SSLM/A	2011	2011	2005, 1985, 1986	2011
Sudan	SRF	2011	2013	2005, 1985, 1986	2012, 2013
Sudan	Republic of South Sudan	2011	2013	2005, 1985, 1986	2011
Sudan	SLM/A	2003	2011	2005, 1985, 1986	2003, 2004, 2005, 2006, 2010, 2011
Sudan	SLM/A-Unity	2007	2008	2005, 1985, 1986	
Sudan	SPLM/A-North	2011	2011	2005, 1985, 1986	2011
Sudan	NRF	2006	2006	2005, 1985, 1986	
Sudan	SLM/A - MM	2006	2007	2005, 1985, 1986	2006
Sudan	SSDM/A	2010	2011	2005, 1985, 1986	2010, 2011
Sudan	NDA	1996	2006	2005, 1985, 1986	1999, 2000, 2004, 2005, 2006
Sudan	Islamic Charter Front	1976	1976	2005, 1985, 1986	
Sudan	JEM	2003	2011	2005, 1985, 1986	2004, 2005, 2006, 2007, 2009, 2010, 2011
Surinam	SLA	1987	1992	1987, 1991	1988, 1989, 1990, 1991, 1992
Syria	Muslim Brotherhood	1979	1982		
Syria	Syrian insurgents	2011	2013		
Tajikistan	UTO	1992	1998		1992, 1994, 1995, 1996, 1997, 1998
Tajikistan	Forces of Khudoberdiyev	1997	1998		1997
Tajikistan	IMU	2010	2013		

Tajikistan	PFT	1992	1992		1992
Tajikistan	Forces of Mullo Abdullo	2000	2011		
Tanzania	Government of Uganda	1978	1979		1979
Thailand	CPT	1975	1982	2008, 2011	
Thailand	Patani insurgents	2003	2013	2008, 2011	2004, 2006, 2007, 2011, 2012, 2013
Togo	MTD	1986	1986		
Trinidad and Tobago	Jamaat al-Muslimeen	1990	1990		
Tunisia	R,sistance Arm,e Tunisienne	1980	1980		
Turkey	MKP	2005	2005	1983	
Turkey	Devrimci Sol	1991	2013	1983	
Turkey	PKK	1984	2013	1983	2012, 2013
Uganda	UNRF	1981	1986	1993	
Uganda	NRA	1981	1986	1993	1985
Uganda	Fronasa	1979	1979	1993	1979
Uganda	UNLF	1979	1979	1993	
Uganda	UNRF II	1997	2002	1993	1999, 2000, 2001, 2002
Uganda	Lord's Army	1988	1988	1993	1988
Uganda	WNBF	1996	1996	1993	
Uganda	UPA	1987	1992	1993	1988
Uganda	LRA	1988	2013	1993	1988, 1993, 1994, 1998, 2001, 2004, 2006, 2007
Uganda	Kikosi Maalum	1979	1979	1993	1979
Uganda	UPDA	1986	1988	1993	1988
Uganda	UFM	1982	1986	1993	
Uganda	FUNA	1980	1986	1993	
Uganda	HSM	1986	1987	1993	
Uganda	ADF	1996	2013	1993	2000
United Kingdom	RIRA	1998	2013		
United Kingdom	PIRA	1975	1998		1997, 1998
Uzbekistan	JIG	2004	2004		
Uzbekistan	IMU	1999	2013		

Venezuela	Bandera Roja	1982	1982		
Yemen (North Yemen)	Democratic Republic of Yemen	1994	1994	2012	1994
Yemen (North Yemen)	NDF	1979	1982	2012	1980
Yemen (North Yemen)	AQAP	2009	2013	2012	
Zimbabwe (Rhodesia)	PF	1976	1980		1976, 1979
Zimbabwe (Rhodesia)	ZANU	1975	1976		1975

Authoritarian Liberalization & Democratic Transition (Lexical)

Country	Year	Type of Reform
Afghanistan	1987	Autocratic Liberalization
Afghanistan	2004	Autocratic Liberalization
Afghanistan	2005	Autocratic Liberalization
Algeria	1995	Autocratic Liberalization
Algeria	1997	Autocratic Liberalization
Angola	1979	Autocratic Liberalization
Angola	1992	Autocratic Liberalization
Azerbaijan	1992	Autocratic Liberalization
Bangladesh	1978	Autocratic Liberalization
Bangladesh	1979	Autocratic Liberalization
Bangladesh	1986	Democratic Transition
Bangladesh	2008	Democratic Transition
Burundi	1993	Autocratic Liberalization
Burundi	2005	Democratic Transition
Cambodia (Kampuchea)	1993	Autocratic Liberalization
Central African Republic	2005	Autocratic Liberalization
Chad	1990	Autocratic Liberalization
Chad	1996	Autocratic Liberalization
Chad	1997	Autocratic Liberalization
Comoros	1996	Democratic Transition
Comoros	2001	Autocratic Liberalization
Comoros	2002	Autocratic Liberalization
Congo	1992	Autocratic Liberalization
Djibouti	1993	Autocratic Liberalization
DR Congo (Zaire)	2006	Autocratic Liberalization
El Salvador	1982	Autocratic Liberalization
El Salvador	1984	Democratic Transition
Ethiopia	1987	Autocratic Liberalization
Ethiopia	1994	Autocratic Liberalization
Georgia	1995	Autocratic Liberalization
Georgia	2004	Democratic Transition
Guatemala	1985	Autocratic Liberalization
Guatemala	1986	Democratic Transition
Indonesia	1999	Democratic Transition
Iran	1980	Autocratic Liberalization
Iraq	1980	Autocratic Liberalization
Iraq	2005	Autocratic Liberalization
Iraq	2010	Democratic Transition
Laos	1989	Autocratic Liberalization
Mauritania	2009	Autocratic Liberalization
Mexico	2000	Democratic Transition
Moldova	1994	Democratic Transition
Morocco	1977	Autocratic Liberalization
Morocco	1984	Autocratic Liberalization

Myanmar (Burma)	1974	Autocratic Liberalization
Myanmar (Burma)	2001	Autocratic Liberalization
Myanmar (Burma)	2010	Autocratic Liberalization
Nicaragua	1984	Democratic Transition
Niger	1993	Democratic Transition
Nigeria	2011	Democratic Transition
Pakistan	2004	Autocratic Liberalization
Pakistan	2008	Democratic Transition
Peru	1995	Autocratic Liberalization
Peru	2001	Democratic Transition
Philippines	1978	Autocratic Liberalization
Philippines	1981	Autocratic Liberalization
Philippines	1986	Democratic Transition
Philippines	2011	Democratic Transition
Russia (Soviet Union)	1990	Autocratic Liberalization
Russia (Soviet Union)	1993	Democratic Transition
Rwanda	2001	Autocratic Liberalization
Rwanda	2003	Autocratic Liberalization
Senegal	2000	Democratic Transition
Sierra Leone	1996	Autocratic Liberalization
Sierra Leone	1998	Autocratic Liberalization
Spain	1977	Democratic Transition
Sri Lanka	1989	Democratic Transition
Sudan	1986	Autocratic Liberalization
Sudan	1996	Autocratic Liberalization
Sudan	2005	Autocratic Liberalization
Surinam	1987	Autocratic Liberalization
Surinam	1988	Democratic Transition
Surinam	1991	Democratic Transition
Syria	2012	Autocratic Liberalization
Thailand	1975	Democratic Transition
Thailand	1979	Autocratic Liberalization
Thailand	2007	Autocratic Liberalization
Thailand	2011	Democratic Transition
Turkey	1983	Democratic Transition
Uganda	1980	Autocratic Liberalization
Uganda	1996	Autocratic Liberalization
Uganda	2006	Autocratic Liberalization
Yemen (North Yemen)	2012	Autocratic Liberalization

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