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STATISTICAL ABSTRACT

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Table of Contents

TABLE OF CONTENTS ---------- II

LIST OF TABLES ---------- IV

PREFACE ---------- VIII

CHAPTER 1 : POPULATION AND DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS ---------- 1

1.1 POPULATION DISTRIBUTION ---------- 1

CHAPTER 2 : INCOME, EXPENDITURE, PRICES AND BALANCE OF PAYMENTS ---------- 5

2.1. NATIONAL ACCOUNTS ---------- 5
2.2. PRICES ---------- 13
2.3. BALANCE OF PAYMENTS ---------- 18

CHAPTER 3 : AGRICULTURE ---------- 25

3.1. CROP PRODUCTION ---------- 25
3.2. LIVESTOCK STATISTICS ---------- 29

CHAPTER 4 : BANKING, INSURANCE AND FINANCE ---------- 30

4.1. BANKING ---------- 30
4.2. INSURANCE ---------- 33
4.3. PUBLIC FINANCE ---------- 35

CHAPTER 5 : LABOUR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS ---------- 40

5.1. LABOUR FORCE ---------- 40
5.2. EMPLOYMENT ---------- 42
5.3. DISABILITY ---------- 49
5.4. PREVALENCE OF DISABILITY ---------- 54

CHAPTER 6 : INTERNATIONAL MERCHANDISE TRADE STATISTICS ---------- 56

6.1. TRADE SUMMARY ---------- 56
6.2. IMPORTS AND EXPORTS BY CONTINENT, ECONOMIC AND GEOGRAPHIC REGIONS FROM 2010-2015 ---------- 58
6.3. IMPORTS FROM MAIN COUNTRIES FROM 2010 TO 2015 ---------- 63
6.4. EXPORTS TO MAIN COUNTRIES FROM 2010 TO 2015 ---------- 64
6.5. IMPORTS AND EXPORTS OF PRODUCTS FROM 2010 TO 2015 ---------- 65

CHAPTER 7 : TRAVEL AND TOURISM ---------- 70

7.1. VISITOR ARRIVALS ---------- 70

CHAPTER 8 : TRANSPORT ---------- 72

8.1. AIRCRAFT TRANSPORT ---------- 72
8.2. LAND TRANSPORT ---------- 73
8.3. SEA TRANSPORT ---------- 77

CHAPTER 9 : EDUCATION ---------- 78

9.1. EARLY CHILDHOOD CARE AND DEVELOPMENT ---------- 78
9.2. EARLY CHILDHOOD DEVELOPMENT- CHILDREN 3-6 YEARS ---------- 78
9.3. LOWER BASIC EDUCATION (LBE) ---------- 79
9.4. UPPER BASIC EDUCATION (UBE) – LOWER SECONDARY SCHOOL ---------- 83
9.5. SENIOR SECONDARY EDUCATION (SSE) – UPPER SECONDARY SCHOOL ---------- 88

CHAPTER 10 : HEALTH AND NUTRITION ---------- 93

10.1. HEALTH FACILITIES AND PERSONNEL ---------- 93
10.2. EXPENDITURE ON HEALTH ---------- 94
10.3. MALARIA ---------- 94
10.4. DELIVERIES ---------- 97
10.5. FAMILY PLANNING ---------- 99
10.6. DEATHS ---------- 101
10.7. IMMUNIZATION ---------- 103
10.8. REPRODUCTIVE HEALTH ---------- 107
10.9. NUTRITION OF CHILDREN ---------- 108
10.10. HIV PREVALENCE ---------- 111

CHAPTER 11 : WATER AND ENERGY PRODUCTION ---------- 112

CHAPTER 12 : GENDER ---------- 113

CHAPTER 13 : ENVIRONMENT ---------- 118

13.1. ENVIRONMENT AND CLIMATE CHANGE ---------- 118
13.2. WASTE ---------- 119
13.3. FOREST ---------- 121
13.4. AGRICULTURE ---------- 121
13.5. LAND ---------- 121
13.6. TEMPERATURE AND RAINFALL ---------- 122

GLOSSARY ---------- 162

List of Tables

Table 1.1: Percentage distribution of the population by Local Government Area (LGA), 1973, 1983, 1993, 2003, 2013 1
Table 1.2: Percentage distribution of the population by age group and sex, Census 2013 1
Table 1.3: Percentage distribution of the population by LGA, sex and residence, 2013 2
Table 1.4: Inter-censal growth rates of the population, 1973 - 2013 2
Table 1.5: Population density in census years, 1973 - 2013 3
Table 1.6: Total Fertility Rates (TFR) 1973 - 2013 3
Table 1.7: Age Specific fertility rate (per 1,000 live births), 1983, 1993, 2003 and 2013 3
Table 1.8: Average household size by LGA, 1983-2013 4
Table 1.9: Infant and under five mortality rates 1973-2013 4
Table 2.1: Gross Domestic Product by activity in current prices (in '000' GMD) 5
Table 2.2: Gross Domestic Product by activity at 2004 constant prices (in '000'GMD) 7
Table 2.3: Industry Share of GVA at Current prices 8
Table 2.4: Real GDP Growth Rates 9
Table 2.5: GDP Implied Deflator 10
Table 2.6: Expenditure on GDP at Current prices (in '000' GMD) 11
Table 2.7: Expenditure on GDP at 2004 Constant Prices (in '000' GMD) 12
Table 2.8: Annual Inflation Rates as at December 2005 - 2015 (August 2004 = 100) 13
Table 2.9: Year-on-Year Inflation Rates in the Gambia, All Items - August 2005 - December 2015 (2004=100) . 13
Table 2.10: Twelve months moving average Inflation Rates in the Gambia, All Items August 2005 - December 2015 (2004=100) 14
Table 2.11: All Item Monthly Index of the Gambia National CPI August 2004 - December 2015 (2004=100) 14
Table 2.12: Monthly Movements in the CPI Food Index (August2004 - December 2015) 15
Table 2.13: Monthly Movements in the Non-Food Price Index (August 2004 - December 2015) 15
Table 2.14: COICOP Group Showing Annual Inflation Rates (Year on Year): 2004 – 2015 16
Table 2.15: COICOP Group Showing Annual Inflation Rates for Food items (Year on Year): 2004-2015 17
Table 2.16. Balance of Payments (in '000,000' GMD) 18
Table 2.17. Balance of Payments, 2006-2015 (in '000,000' GMD) 21
Table 3.1: Summary of Area Cultivated (ha) from 2009- 2014 of Field Crops and the 5- year Average 25
Table 3.2: Summary of Production Series (Mt) of Field Crops from 2009 - 2014 and the 5- year Average 26
Table 3.3: Production of main fruits in metric tons by region in The Gambia, 2013 26
Table 3.4: Yields of main vegetables and fruits in metric tons by regions in The Gambia, 2013 27
Table 3.5: Gross output, intermediate consumption and value added in Gambian Dalasi (GMD) of selected vegetables and fruits produced in The Gambia by type, 2013 27
Table 3.6: Gross output, intermediate consumption and value added in dalasi of selected vegetables and fruits produced in The Gambia by region, 2013 28
Table 3.7: Total land area in hectare accessed by women onion growers in The Gambia, 2014 28
Table 3.8: Livestock, 2011/2012 29
Table 3.9: Livestock population, 2001-2015 29
Table 3.10: Total Production of Fish in Metric Tons (MT) from 2005-2015 29
Table 4.1: Consolidated Interim Profit and Loss Statement - Aggregates per Year 30
Table 4.2: Consolidated Insurance Data, 2013 - 2015 33
Table 4.3: Government Fiscal Operations 35
Table 5.1: Labour force participation rates for persons 15 years and over, by sex, residence and age group, 2012 40
Table 5.2: Employed population aged 15 and over, by sex, age group and residence in main job, 2012 42
Table 5.3: Employed persons aged 15 years and over, by sex, residence and main occupation in main job, 2012 43

Table 5.4: Employed persons aged 15 and over by sex, Industry and status in employment in main job, 2012 . 44
Table 5.5: Median income by age group, residence and sex, 2012 47
Table 5.6: Unemployment rates by sex, residence and age group, 2012 48
Table 5.7: Prevalence of disability by sex, 2013 49
Table 5.8: Prevalence of Disability by Type, 2003 and 2013 49
Table 5.9: Percentage distribution of persons with disability by sex and type, 2013 50
Table 5.10: Prevalence of Disability by Age and Sex, 2013 50
Table 5.11: Prevalence of Disability by Age and Type, 2013 51
Table 5.12: Percentage distribution of persons with disability by sex and LGA, 2013 52
Table 5.13: Percentage distribution of persons with disability by residence and type of disability, 2013 52
Table 5.14: Percentage distribution of persons aged two years and older with disabilities by type of disability and sex, 2013 53
Table 5.15: Prevalence of disability among the population aged two years and older by sex and LGA, 2013 54
Table 5.16: Percentage share of children with disability aged (2 – 17 years) age groups, sex and residence and type of disability, 2013 54
Table 5.17: Percentage distribution of the elderly by age group and type of disability and Sex, 2013 55
Table 6.1: Annual trade summary by trade flows, 2005 - 2015 values (in '000' GMD) 56
Table 6.2: Monthly trade summary by trade flows, 2010-2012 values (in '000' GMD) 57
Table 6.3: Monthly trade summary by trade flows, 2013-2015 values (in '000' GMD) 57
Table 6.4: Imports by continents, economic and geographic regions, 2010-2015 values (in '000' GMD) 58
Table 6.5: Exports by continents, economic and geographic regions, 2010-2015 values (in '000' GMD) 59
Table 6.6: Imports from and exports to ECOWAS, 2010-2015 values (in '000' GMD) 60
Table 6.7: Transit trade to ECOWAS countries, 2010-2015 - CIF values (in '000' GMD) 62
Table 6.8: Imports from main countries, 2010 - 2012 CIF values (in '000' GMD) 63
Table 6.9: Imports from main countries, 2013 - 2015 CIF values (in '000' GMD) 63
Table 6.10: Exports to main countries, 2010-2012 - FOB values (in '000' GMD) 64
Table 6.11: Exports to main countries, 2013-2015 - FOB values (in '000' GMD) 64
Table 6.12: Imports of top ten products, 2010 - 2012 CIF values (in '000' GMD) 65
Table 6.13: Imports of top ten products, 2013 - 2015 CIF values (in '000' GMD) 66
Table 6.14: Exports of top ten products, 2010- 2012 – FOB values (in '000' GMD) 67
Table 6.15: Exports of top ten products, 2013 - 2015 – FOB values (in '000' GMD) 68
Table 6.16: Imports of selected products, 2010-2015 - CIF values (GMD) 69
Table 7.1: Arrivals by port of entry, 2015 70
Table 7.2: Yearly and monthly air arrivals to The Gambia, 2005-2015 70
Table 7.3: Air arrivals to The Gambia by nationality, 2004-2015 71
Table 8.1: Air traffic at Banjul International Airport, 2011-2015 72
Table 8.2: Registered Motor Vehicles and Motor Cycles, 2005– 2015 73
Table 8.3: Estimated length of road network in The Gambia, 2013-2015 74
Table 8.4: Countrywide Motor Traffic Accident Statistics, 2010 - 2015 75
Table 8.5: National and International Driving Licences Issued, 2010 - 2012 76
Table 8.6: National and International Driving Licences Issued, 2013 - 2015 76
Table 8.7: Goods in tons unloaded at sea ports of The Gambia from maritime vessels, 2011-2015 77
Table 8.8: Goods in tons loaded at sea ports of The Gambia on maritime vessels, 2011-2015 77
Table 8.9: Goods in tons handled at sea ports of The Gambia from maritime vessels, 2011-2015 77
Table 9.1: DCC, Historical Trend - Global Figures - National Level, 2013-2016 78
Table 9.2: ECD, Historical Trend - Global Figures - National Level, 2013-2016 78
Table 9.3: LBE – Historical Trend - Global Figures - National Level, 2010-2016 79
Table 9.4: LBE, 2016 - Global Figures - National Level 79
Table 9.5: LBE, 2016 - Enrolment - By Grade & Gender - National Level 80
Table 9.6: LBE, 2016 - Teaching Staff - By Qualification & Gender - National Level 81
Table 9.7: LBE, 2016 - Special Needs Children - By Grade & Gender - National Level 82

Table 9.8: UBE – Historical Trend - Global Figures - National Level, 2010-2016 83
Table 9.9: UBE, 2016 - Global Figures - National Level 83
Table 9.10: UBE, 2016 - Special Needs Children - By Grade & Gender - National Level 84
Table 9.11: UBE, 2016 - Enrolment - By Grade & Gender - National Level 85
Table 9.12: UBE, 2016 - Enrolment - By Age & Gender 86
Table 9.13: UBE, 2016 - Teaching Staff - By Qualification & Gender - National Level 86
Table 9.14: UBE, 2016 - Teaching Staff - By Qualification & Nationality - National Level 87
Table 9.15: SSE– Historical Trend - Global Figures - National Level, 2010-2016 88
Table 9.16: SSE, Historical Trend - Main Statistics - School Indicators - National Level, 2010-2016 88
Table 9.17: SSE, 2016 - Global Figures - National Level 89
Table 9.18: SSE, 2016 - Enrolment - By Grade & Gender - National Level 89
Table 9.19: SSE, 2016 - Enrolment - By Age & Gender - Regional Level 90
Table 9.20: SSE, 2016 - Special Needs Children - By Grade & Gender - National Level 91
Table 9.21: SSE, 2016 - Teaching Staff - By Qualification & Gender - National Level 91
Table 9.22: SSE, 2016 - Teaching Staff - By Qualification & Nationality - National Level 92
Table 10.1: Distribution of health facilities by region , 2015 93
Table 10.2: Distribution of hospital beds by region, 2015 93
Table 10.3: Proportion of health personnel per 10,000 Population, 2015 93
Table 10.4: Financial Indicators, 2013 94
Table 10.5: Number of uncomplicated confirmed malaria reported at OPD and RCH clinics by region, 2015 94
Table 10.6: Number of admissions due to severe confirmed malaria recorded by the health facilities, by region, 2015 95
Table 10.7: Number of deaths due to severe confirmed malaria reported by the health facilities, by region, 2015 95
Table 10.9: Number of deliveries recorded by the health facilities, 2015 97
Table 10.10: Number and percentage of live births attended by the health facilities, 2015 97
Table 10.11: Number and percentage of fresh stillbirths conducted by the health facilities, 2015 97
Table 10.12: Number and percentage of macerated stillbirths attended by the health facilities, 2015 98
Table 10.13: Birth outcomes at the village health services, 2015 98
Table 10.14: Total number of deliveries by region, 2015 98
Table 10.15: Number and percentage of Family Planning Users (New acceptors and Revisits), 2015 99
Table 10.16: Knowledge of contraceptive methods 100
Table 10.17: Number of Deaths on arrival at the health facilities recorded, 2015 101
Table 10.18: Number of Brought in dead to the health facilities recorded, 2015 101
Table 10.19: Number of Deaths recorded at the health facilities, 2015 101
Table 10.20: Early childhood mortality rates by socioeconomic characteristics 101
Table 10.21: Leading causes of under five years of age Deaths recorded in the health facilities, 2015 102
Table 10.22: Adult mortality rates 102
Table 10.23: Vaccination by background characteristics 103
Table 10.24: Projected Population, Monthly Live Births & Surviving Infants, 2015 104
Table 10.25: Number of Children Vaccinated against BCG, Hepatitis B and Polio 0, 2015 104
Table 10.26: Number of Children Vaccinated against PENTA 1, Polio 1, PCV1 and Rota 1, 2015 104
Table 10.27: Number of Children Vaccinated against PENTA 2, Polio 2, PCV2 and Rota 2, 2015 105
Table 10.28: Number of Children Vaccinated against PENTA 3, Polio 3, PCV3 and Rota 3, 2015 105
Table 10.29: Number of Children Vaccinated against Polio 4, Measle 1, Measle 2 and Yellow Fever, 2015 105
Table 10.30: Number and Percentage of Children Vaccinated against IPV and DPT, 2015 106
Table 10.31: Antenatal care 107
Table 10.32: Ante Natal Services by Region, 2015 107
Table 10.33: Nutritional status of children 108
Table 10.34: Initial breastfeeding 109
Table10.35: Breastfeeding status by age 110

Table 10.36: HIV prevalence by socioeconomic characteristics 111
Table 11.1: Electricity and Water indicators, 2004-2016 112
Table 12.1: Percentage distribution of Gambian Population by age group and sex, 2013 113
Table 12.2: Percentage distribution of adolescents aged 15-19 years by sex and LGA, 2013..... 113
Table 12.3: Percentage distribution of adolescents aged 15-19 years by sex and educational attainment, 2013 114
Table 12.4: Distribution of the Economically Active Persons by Age-group, Area of Residence and Sex, 2013 114
Table 12.5: Percentage distribution of economically active population by occupation, sex and nationality, 2013 115
Table 12.6: Percentage Distribution of the Employed Persons by Age-group, Area of Residence and Sex, 2013 115
Table 12.7: Percentage distribution of household heads by sex and educational attainment, 2013 116
Table 12.8: Percentage Distribution of Access to ICT by Age and Gender, 2013 116
Table 12.9: Percentage Distribution of Access to ICT by Age and Gender, 2013 117
Table 13.1: Environment indicators..... 118
Table 13.2: Distribution of households by methods of disposing household's solid waste, 2013 119
Table 13.3: Distribution of households by methods of disposing household's liquid waste, 2013..... 119
Table 13.4: Estimated quantity of solid waste generated by households in 2014/2015 in tons by type of waste and LGA..... 120
Table 13.5: Estimated quantity of plastic waste generated by households in tons by LGA - 2014/2015. 120
Table 13.6: Forest Characteristics, 1990 - 2010..... 121
Table 13.7: Quantity of pesticides used on agricultural land, 2000 -2007 121
Table 13.8: Land degradation, 1990 - 2010 121
Table 13.9: Monthly maximum temperature in degree Celsius– Selected Settlements 122
Table 13.10: Monthly minimum temperature in degree Celsius – Selected Settlements..... 132
Table 13.11: Monthly relative humidity (%) – Selected Settlements 142
Table 13.12: Monthly rainfall in millimetres (mm) – Selected Settlements 152

Preface

This Statistical Abstract has been prepared by the Gambia Bureau of Statistics in response to the need for bringing together statistical information relating to various social and economic sectors into one publication for dissemination.

The tables have been compiled partly by the Bureau through surveys, censuses and administrative records and partly from statistics compiled by Ministries, Departments, Agencies (MDAs) and other organizations.

The Bureau appreciates the continued cooperation of all MDAs and would like to thank all parties who in one way or the other contributed towards the publication of the Abstract.

Efforts will continue to be made to improve this publication and in this regard, comments and suggestions that may help the Bureau to further improve this publication are very much welcome.

I hope that this publication will be of use to planners, policy makers, researchers, academicians and all those who need information on The Gambia.

Nyakassi M. B. Sanyang

Statistician General

Chapter 1 : Population and Demographic Characteristics

1.1 Population Distribution

Table 1.1: Percentage distribution of the population by Local Government Area (LGA), 1973, 1983, 1993, 2003, 2013

LGA	Population					% Share of total population				
	1973	1983	1993	2003	2013	1973	1983	1993	2003	2013
Banjul	39,179	44,188	42,326	35,061	31,054	7.9	6.4	4.1	2.6	1.7
Kanifing	39,404	101,504	228,214	322,735	377,134	8.0	14.8	22	23.7	20.3
Brikama	91,013	137,245	234,917	389,594	688,744	18.4	20.0	22.6	28.6	37.1
Mansakonko	42,447	55,263	65,146	72,167	81,042	8.6	8.0	6.3	5.3	4.4
Kerewan	93,388	112,225	156,462	172,835	220,080	18.9	16.3	15.1	12.7	11.9
Kuntaur	47,669	57,594	67,774	78,491	96,703	9.7	8.4	6.5	5.8	5.2
Janjanbureh	54,232	68,410	88,247	107,212	125,204	11.0	9.9	8.5	7.9	6.7
Basse	86,167	111,388	155,059	182,586	237,220	17.5	16.2	14.9	13.4	12.8
Total	**493,499**	**687,817**	**1,038,145**	**1,360,681**	**1,857,181**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**

Source: Gambia Bureau of Statistics, Censuses, 1973, 1983, 1993, 2003, 2013

Table 1.2: Percentage distribution of the population by age group and sex, 2013

Age group	Population			% Share of the Population		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
0-4	147,752	144,102	291,854	16.2	15.3	15.7
5-9	141,334	138,732	280,066	15.5	14.7	15.1
10-14	110,434	109,711	220,145	12.1	11.6	11.9
15-19	102,995	111,269	214,264	11.3	11.8	11.5
20-24	86,075	97,864	183,939	9.4	10.4	9.9
25-29	74,341	85,015	159,356	8.1	9.0	8.6
30-34	56,957	65,212	122,169	6.2	6.9	6.6
35-39	45,922	48,644	94,566	5.0	5.2	5.1
40-44	36,485	36,544	73,029	4.0	3.9	3.9
45-49	28,616	26,994	55,610	3.1	2.9	3.0
50-54	23,169	22,404	45,573	2.5	2.4	2.5
55-59	14,677	11,919	26,596	1.6	1.3	1.4
60-64	15,738	14,560	30,298	1.7	1.5	1.6
65-69	9,824	8,373	18,197	1.1	0.9	1.0
70-74	7,472	8,086	15,558	0.8	0.9	0.8
75-79	4,387	4,313	8,700	0.5	0.5	0.5
80-84	3,404	4,417	7,821	0.4	0.5	0.4
85+	3,275	4,504	7,779	0.4	0.5	0.4
Not stated	898	763	1,661	0.1	0.1	0.1
Total	**913,755**	**943,426**	**1,857,181**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**

Source: Gambia Bureau of Statistics, Population and Housing Census, 2013

Table 1.3: Percentage distribution of the population by LGA, sex and residence, 2013

LGA	Population			% Share of the population		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
Banjul	16,803	14,251	31,054	54.1	45.9	100.0
Kanifing	189,161	187,973	377,134	50.2	49.8	100.0
Brikama	344,621	344,123	688,744	50.0	50.0	100.0
Mansakonko	38,772	42,270	81,042	47.8	52.2	100.0
Kerewan	105,912	114,168	220,080	48.1	51.9	100.0
Kuntaur	45,685	51,018	96,703	47.3	52.7	100.0
Janjanbureh	60,000	65,204	125,204	48.0	52.1	100.0
Basse	112,801	124,419	237,220	47.6	52.5	100.0
Total	**913,755**	**943,426**	**1,857,181**	**49.2**	**50.8**	**100.0**
Residence						
Urban	537,005	536,822	1,073,827	50.0	50.0	100.0
Rural	376,750	406,604	783,354	48.1	51.9	100.0
Total	**913,755**	**943,426**	**1,857,181**	**49.2**	**50.8**	**100.0**

Source: Gambia Bureau of Statistics, Population and Housing Census, 2013

Table 1.4: Inter-censal growth rates of the population, 1973 - 2013

LGA	Annual Growth Rate (%)			
	1973 – 1983	1983 – 1993	1993 – 2003	2003 – 2013
Banjul	1.2	-0.4	-1.87	-1.2
Kanifing	9.9	8.4	3.5	1.6
Brikama	4.2	5.5	5.2	5.7
Mansakonko	2.7	1.7	1	1.2
Kerewan	1.8	3.4	1	2.4
Kuntaur	1.9	1.6	1.5	2.0
Janjangbureh	2.3	2.6	2	1.5
Basse	2.6	3.4	1.6	2.6
Total	**3.4**	**4.2**	**2.7**	**3.1**

Source: Gambia Bureau of Statistics, Population and Housing Censuses, 1973, 1983, 1993, 2003, 2013

Table 1.5: Population density in census years, 1973 - 2013

LGA	Area/Sq. km	Density				
		1973	1983	1993	2003	2013
Banjul	12.23	3,203.5	3,613.1	3,460.8	2,866.8	2,539.2
Kanifing	75.55	521.6	1,343.5	3,020.7	4,271.8	4,991.8
Brikama	1,764.25	51.6	77.8	133.2	220.8	390.4
Mansakonko	1,608.00	26.4	34.4	40.5	44.9	50.4
Kerewan	2,255.50	41.4	49.8	69.4	76.6	97.6
Kuntaur	1,466.50	32.5	39.3	46.2	53.5	65.9
Janjangbureh	1,427.75	38.0	47.9	61.8	75.1	87.7
Basse	2,069.50	41.6	53.8	74.9	88.2	114.6
Total	**10,679.28**	**46.2**	**64.4**	**97.2**	**127.4**	**173.9**

Source: Gambia Bureau of Statistics, Population and Housing Censuses, 1973, 1983, 1993, 2003, 2013

Table 1.6: Total Fertility Rates (TFR), 1973 - 2013

	1973 Census	1983 Census	1993 Census	2003 Census	2013 Census
TFR	6.4	6.4	6.0	5.4	5.9
% change	--	no change	-6.3	-11	9.3

Source: Gambia Bureau of Statistics, Population and Housing Censuses, 1973, 1983, 1993, 2003, 2013

Table 1.7: Age Specific fertility rate (per 1,000 live births), 1983, 1993, 2003 and 2013

Year	1983	1993	2003	2013
Age Group				
15-19	200	.167	103	86
20-24	293	272	223	.234
25-29	285	276	261	296
30-34	222	221	224	271
35-39	161	159	156	191
40-44	77	75	70	82
45-49	40	38	34	34

Source: Gambia Bureau of Statistics

Table 1.8: Average household size by LGA, 1983-2013

LGA	Number of persons			
	1983	**1993**	**2003**	**2013**
Banjul	5.6	6	4.95	4.44
Kanifing	5.8	7.3	6.53	6.22
Brikama	8	9.2	8.62	8.34
Mansakonko	8.7	7.9	8.55	8.19
Kerewan	8.4	9.4	9.44	9.58
Kuntaur	8.8	10	11.01	10.79
Janjanbureh	9.5	10	10.53	10.51
Basse	11.9	13.6	14.47	14.94
Total	**8.3**	**8.9**	**8.6**	**8.45**

Source: Gambia Bureau of Statistics, Population and Housing Censuses, 1983, 1993, 2003, 2013

Table 1.9: Infant and under five mortality rates 1973-2013

	1973	**1983**	**1993**	**2003**	**2013**
Infant Mortality	217	167	84	75	35
Under 5 Mortality	-	-	135	99	63

Source: Gambia Bureau of Statistics, Population and Housing Censuses, 1973, 1983, 1993, 2003, 2013

Chapter 2 : Income, Expenditure, Prices and Balance of Payments

2.1. National Accounts

Table 2.1: Gross Domestic Product by activity in current prices (in '000' GMD)

	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015 Revised
Gross Domestic Product (GDP)	**17,380,980**	**17,836,042**	**18,384,961**	**19,870,635**	**21,432,735**	**23,997,006**	**26,679,442**	**26,640,761**	**29,272,589**	**32,498,189**	**35,436,434**	**39,927,286**
Agriculture	**4,666,573**	**4,827,471**	**4,010,874**	**4,065,892**	**5,400,875**	**6,291,713**	**7,719,491**	**5,941,558**	**6,533,180**	**6,938,809**	**6,849,689**	**7,646,613**
Crops	2,820,497	2,952,186	2,004,211	1,703,464	2,904,518	3,755,007	5,000,241	3,036,319	3,434,397	3,425,842	2,889,449	3,135,638
Livestock	1,439,041	1,464,112	1,570,340	1,848,072	1,952,007	1,973,037	2,126,772	2,262,623	2,425,499	2,783,805	3,151,453	3,600,999
Forestry	105,450	110,575	112,705	113,745	115,349	113,735	122,340	126,585	130,446	137,630	141,086	153,505
Fishing	301,585	300,597	323,618	400,611	429,002	449,933	470,138	516,030	542,837	591,533	667,702	756,471
Industry	**2,356,965**	**2,511,753**	**2,670,679**	**2,720,319**	**2,890,808**	**3,007,207**	**3,287,119**	**3,713,822**	**4,230,927**	**4,624,790**	**4,876,599**	**5,546,650**
Mining and quarrying	266,938	418,114	446,829	393,906	524,413	602,516	704,775	791,926	896,535	1,013,911	870,943	850,555
Manufacturing	973,364	1,185,143	1,258,974	1,326,770	1,240,984	1,195,067	1,259,840	1,459,762	1,670,759	1,777,351	1,848,089	1,916,450
Electricity, gas and water supply	134,484	175,425	187,889	255,779	280,634	299,477	330,536	331,243	334,897	365,865	431,561	491,836
Construction	982,179	733,071	776,987	743,863	844,777	910,146	991,968	1,130,891	1,328,737	1,467,664	1,726,006	2,287,809
Services	**9,247,234**	**9,529,759**	**10,531,201**	**11,606,604**	**11,910,467**	**13,188,369**	**14,171,715**	**15,549,410**	**16,989,382**	**19,181,195**	**21,946,395**	**24,172,892**
Wholesale and retail trade	4,380,418	4,220,688	4,726,589	5,531,683	5,414,318	5,652,996	6,122,734	6,457,835	7,015,628	7,509,582	8,609,855	9,433,852
Hotels and restaurants	438,580	551,039	630,960	740,066	797,788	806,835	552,707	696,035	762,221	887,635	1,210,560	1,121,859
Transport, storage, communication	1,923,478	2,111,670	2,249,114	2,462,564	2,409,894	2,652,557	3,114,304	3,463,856	3,939,040	4,895,848	5,254,152	6,060,879
of which: Communication	1,334,581	1,405,064	1,526,728	1,699,580	1,606,995	1,799,010	2,115,473	2,322,432	2,660,972	3,377,818	3,447,916	4,105,301
Finance and Insurance	1,105,022	1,176,289	1,322,393	1,312,001	1,662,087	2,220,828	2,347,208	2,794,559	3,038,018	3,406,002	4,050,303	4,534,530
Real estate, renting and business activities	597,273	633,614	693,530	735,027	765,234	812,820	845,475	873,487	897,537	980,434	1,045,188	1,096,545
Public administration	376,386	391,051	411,611	313,356	322,653	440,349	526,406	564,893	607,530	687,101	801,561	878,948
Education	172,493	184,637	200,949	212,868	234,896	249,105	276,429	297,059	320,716	366,312	419,212	440,051
Health and social work	170,423	174,232	206,102	205,678	207,263	253,027	282,633	293,403	294,600	322,760	422,814	466,801
Other community, social and personal services	83,161	86,540	89,954	93,363	96,334	99,853	103,818	108,282	114,092	125,521	132,751	139,426

	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015 Revised
FISIM[1]	-516,161	-600,005	-683,860	-676,372	-748,942	-1,017,055	-847,798	-1,057,562	-1,125,850	-1,389,470	-2,085,613	-2,341,222
Gross Value Added (GVA) at basic price	**15,754,610**	**16,268,978**	**16,528,894**	**17,716,443**	**19,453,208**	**21,470,234**	**24,330,527**	**24,147,228**	**26,627,639**	**29,355,325**	**31,587,070**	**35,024,933**
Taxes less subsidies on products	1,626,370	1,567,065	1,856,068	2,154,192	1,979,527	2,526,772	2,348,915	2,493,533	2,644,950	3,142,864	3,849,365	4,902,353
Gross Domestic Product (GDP) at purchaser's price	**17,380,980**	**17,836,042**	**18,384,961**	**19,870,635**	**21,432,735**	**23,997,006**	**26,679,442**	**26,640,761**	**29,272,589**	**32,498,189**	**35,436,434**	**39,927,286**
Population estimates	1,397,997	1,436,336	1,475,726	1,516,197	1,557,778	1,600,499	1,644,391	1,689,487	1,735,820	1,857,181	1,914,754	1,974,111
GDP per Capita (GMD)	12,433	12,418	12,458	13,106	13,759	14,993	16,225	15,769	16,864	17,499	18,507	20,225
GDP per Capita (USD)	415	435	444	532	616	563	579	532	543	450	446	476
Exchange rate (1USD to GMD) annual average	29.98	28.53	28.07	24.65	22.35	26.64	28.01	29.64	31.05	38.87	41.53	42.51

Source: Gambia Bureau of Statistics

[1]Financial Intermediation Services Indirectly Measured

Table 2.2: Gross Domestic Product by activity at 2004 constant prices (in '000'GMD)

	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015 Revised
Gross Domestic Product (GDP)	**17,380,980**	**17,217,307**	**17,410,847**	**18,043,039**	**19,077,743**	**20,308,199**	**21,633,235**	**20,696,804**	**21,910,099**	**22,958,010**	**23,158,883**	**24,163,296**
Agriculture	**4,666,573**	**4,560,974**	**3,896,317**	**3,825,776**	**4,821,079**	**5,386,641**	**5,989,273**	**4,539,074**	**4,820,961**	**4,736,421**	**4,401,057**	**4,568,401**
Crops	2,820,497	2,705,265	1,993,659	1,690,973	2,624,001	3,264,217	3,775,651	2,248,497	2,438,939	2,273,091	1,818,473	1,900,304
Livestock	1,439,041	1,452,310	1,472,924	1,652,213	1,700,286	1,621,288	1,702,441	1,759,850	1,833,586	1,893,696	1,980,675	2,041,956
Forestry	105,450	108,592	111,859	107,384	108,458	108,592	111,828	115,708	119,238	123,268	126,966	130,775
Fishing	301,585	294,808	317,875	375,205	388,335	392,544	399,353	415,019	429,198	446,366	474,943	495,366
Industry	**2,356,965**	**2,410,043**	**2,495,291**	**2,473,405**	**2,543,615**	**2,576,220**	**2,698,523**	**2,846,567**	**3,027,647**	**3,162,483**	**3,246,965**	**3,514,702**
Mining and quarrying	266,938	394,886	399,794	343,405	445,751	499,648	570,533	614,064	669,103	718,616	645,478	603,530
Manufacturing	973,364	1,144,065	1,191,178	1,237,530	1,135,066	1,086,655	1,091,188	1,133,943	1,161,903	1,198,834	1,232,666	1,251,156
Electricity, gas and water supply	134,484	160,463	166,290	222,077	233,653	238,898	257,245	247,282	237,251	242,471	260,326	284,373
Construction	982,179	710,628	738,028	670,393	729,145	751,019	779,558	851,278	959,390	1,002,562	1,108,495	1,375,643
Services	**9,247,234**	**9,216,872**	**10,039,646**	**10,665,107**	**10,574,338**	**11,284,588**	**11,587,352**	**12,167,494**	**12,821,046**	**13,856,321**	**14,683,289**	**15,226,950**
Wholesale and retail trade	4,380,418	4,106,181	4,505,698	5,004,470	4,689,889	4,683,016	4,816,173	4,865,676	5,087,533	5,201,274	5,647,106	5,804,461
Hotels and restaurants	438,580	525,256	607,503	694,277	714,395	689,131	443,453	517,901	538,414	586,871	533,810	461,270
Transport, storage, communication	1,923,478	2,015,038	2,158,480	2,349,920	2,263,207	2,445,223	2,723,444	2,873,842	3,139,570	3,723,125	3,728,959	3,985,893
of which: Communication	1,334,581	1,398,132	1,525,235	1,684,114	1,582,813	1,736,003	1,990,999	2,130,661	2,371,997	2,914,705	2,993,402	3,124,489
Finance and Insurance	1,105,022	1,140,278	1,256,078	1,182,705	1,434,545	1,833,173	1,844,365	2,095,381	2,184,973	2,317,550	2,601,231	2,726,579
Real estate, renting and business activities	597,273	613,653	630,481	647,772	665,537	683,789	702,541	721,808	741,603	793,452	818,049	843,409
Public administration	376,386	379,080	390,970	282,475	278,481	363,474	413,634	423,561	436,941	467,525	514,787	528,505
Education	172,493	179,023	197,578	209,200	230,546	242,945	268,455	280,976	300,665	341,767	388,838	405,051
Health and social work	170,423	172,921	205,072	204,095	205,072	248,629	277,469	287,849	288,090	314,280	336,608	354,350
Other community, social and personal services	83,161	85,442	87,785	90,192	92,666	95,207	97,818	100,501	103,257	110,476	113,901	117,432
FISIM	-516,161	-581,636	-649,570	-609,568	-646,428	-839,524	-666,174	-792,968	-809,722	-945,439	-1,339,446	-1,407,759
Gross Value Added (GVA) at basic price	**15,754,610**	**15,606,253**	**15,781,683**	**16,354,720**	**17,292,604**	**18,407,925**	**19,608,974**	**18,760,167**	**19,859,931**	**20,809,787**	**20,991,865**	**21,902,293**
Plus: Taxes less subsidies on products	1,626,370	1,611,054	1,629,164	1,688,320	1,785,139	1,900,275	2,024,261	1,936,637	2,050,167	2,148,222	2,167,018	2,261,003
Gross Domestic Product (GDP) at purchaser's price	**17,380,980**	**17,217,307**	**17,410,847**	**18,043,039**	**19,077,743**	**20,308,199**	**21,633,235**	**20,696,804**	**21,910,099**	**22,958,010**	**23,158,883**	**24,163,296**

Source: Gambia Bureau of Statistics

Table 2.3: Industry Share of GVA at Current prices

	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015 Revised
Gross value added (GVA)	**100%**	**100%**	**100%**	**100%**	**100%**	**100%**	**100%**	**100%**	**100%**	**100%**	**100%**	**100%**
Agriculture	**29%**	**29%**	**23%**	**22%**	**27%**	**28%**	**31%**	**24%**	**24%**	**23%**	**20%**	**20%**
Crops	17.3%	17.5%	11.6%	9.3%	14.4%	16.7%	19.9%	12.0%	12.4%	11.1%	8.6%	8.4%
Livestock	8.8%	8.7%	9.1%	10.0%	9.7%	8.8%	8.4%	9.0%	8.7%	9.1%	9.4%	9.6%
Forestry	0.6%	0.7%	0.7%	0.6%	0.6%	0.5%	0.5%	0.5%	0.5%	0.4%	0.4%	0.4%
Fishing	1.9%	1.8%	1.9%	2.2%	2.1%	2.0%	1.9%	2.0%	2.0%	1.9%	2.0%	2.0%
Industry	**14%**	**15%**	**16%**	**15%**	**14%**	**13%**	**13%**	**15%**	**15%**	**15%**	**14%**	**15%**
Mining and quarrying	1.6%	2.5%	2.6%	2.1%	2.6%	2.7%	2.8%	3.1%	3.2%	3.3%	2.6%	2.3%
Manufacturing	6.0%	7.0%	7.3%	7.2%	6.1%	5.3%	5.0%	5.8%	6.0%	5.8%	5.5%	5.1%
Electricity, gas and water supply	0.8%	1.0%	1.1%	1.4%	1.4%	1.3%	1.3%	1.3%	1.2%	1.2%	1.3%	1.3%
Construction	6.0%	4.3%	4.5%	4.0%	4.2%	4.0%	3.9%	4.5%	4.8%	4.8%	5.1%	6.1%
Services	**57%**	**56%**	**61%**	**63%**	**59%**	**59%**	**56%**	**62%**	**61%**	**62%**	**65%**	**65%**
Wholesale and retail trade	26.9%	25.0%	27.5%	30.1%	26.8%	25.1%	24.3%	25.6%	25.3%	24.4%	25.6%	25.2%
Hotels and restaurants	2.7%	3.3%	3.7%	4.0%	3.9%	3.6%	2.2%	2.8%	2.7%	2.9%	3.6%	3.0%
Transport, storage, communication	11.8%	12.5%	13.1%	13.4%	11.9%	11.8%	12.4%	13.7%	14.2%	15.9%	15.6%	16.2%
of which: Communication	8.2%	8.3%	8.9%	9.2%	8.0%	8.0%	8.4%	9.2%	9.6%	11.0%	10.2%	11.0%
Financial intermediation	6.8%	7.0%	7.7%	7.1%	8.2%	9.9%	9.3%	11.1%	10.9%	11.1%	12.0%	12.1%
Real estate, renting and business activities	3.7%	3.8%	4.0%	4.0%	3.8%	3.6%	3.4%	3.5%	3.2%	3.2%	3.1%	2.9%
Public administration	2.3%	2.3%	2.4%	1.7%	1.6%	2.0%	2.1%	2.2%	2.2%	2.2%	2.4%	2.4%
Education	1.1%	1.1%	1.2%	1.2%	1.2%	1.1%	1.1%	1.2%	1.2%	1.2%	1.2%	1.2%
Health and social work	1.0%	1.0%	1.2%	1.1%	1.0%	1.1%	1.1%	1.2%	1.1%	1.0%	1.3%	1.2%
Other community, social and personal services	0.5%	0.5%	0.5%	0.5%	0.5%	0.4%	0.4%	0.4%	0.4%	0.4%	0.4%	0.4%

Source: Gambia Bureau of Statistics

Table 2.4: Real GDP Growth Rates

	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015 Revised
Gross Domestic Product (GDP)	**-0.9%**	**1.1%**	**3.6%**	**5.7%**	**6.4%**	**6.5%**	**-4.3%**	**5.9%**	**4.8%**	**0.9%**	**4.3%**
Agriculture	**-2.3%**	**-14.6%**	**-1.8%**	**26.0%**	**11.7%**	**11.2%**	**-24.2%**	**6.2%**	**-1.8%**	**-7.1%**	**3.8%**
Crops	-4.1%	-26.3%	-15.2%	55.2%	24.4%	15.7%	-40.4%	8.5%	-6.8%	-20.0%	4.5%
Livestock	0.9%	1.4%	12.2%	2.9%	-4.6%	5.0%	3.4%	4.2%	3.3%	4.6%	3.1%
Forestry	3.0%	3.0%	-4.0%	1.0%	0.1%	3.0%	3.5%	3.1%	3.4%	3.0%	3.0%
Fishing	-2.2%	7.8%	18.0%	3.5%	1.1%	1.7%	3.9%	3.4%	4.0%	6.4%	4.3%
Industry	**2.3%**	**3.5%**	**-0.9%**	**2.8%**	**1.3%**	**4.7%**	**5.5%**	**6.4%**	**4.5%**	**2.7%**	**8.2%**
Mining and quarrying	47.9%	1.2%	-14.1%	29.8%	12.1%	14.2%	7.6%	9.0%	7.4%	-10.2%	-6.5%
Manufacturing	17.5%	4.1%	3.9%	-8.3%	-4.3%	0.4%	3.9%	2.5%	3.2%	2.8%	1.5%
Electricity, gas and water supply	19.3%	3.6%	33.5%	5.2%	2.2%	7.7%	-3.9%	-4.1%	2.2%	7.4%	9.2%
Construction	-27.6%	3.9%	-9.2%	8.8%	3.0%	3.8%	9.2%	12.7%	4.5%	10.6%	24.1%
Services	**-0.3%**	**8.9%**	**6.2%**	**-0.9%**	**6.7%**	**2.7%**	**5.0%**	**5.4%**	**8.1%**	**6.0%**	**3.7%**
Wholesale and retail trade	-6.3%	9.7%	11.1%	-6.3%	-0.1%	2.8%	1.0%	4.6%	2.2%	8.6%	2.8%
Hotels and restaurants	19.8%	15.7%	14.3%	2.9%	-3.5%	-35.7%	16.8%	4.0%	9.0%	-9.0%	-13.6%
Transport, storage, communication	4.8%	7.1%	8.9%	-3.7%	8.0%	11.4%	5.5%	9.2%	18.6%	0.2%	6.9%
of which: Communication	4.8%	9.1%	10.4%	-6.0%	9.7%	14.7%	7.0%	11.3%	22.9%	2.7%	4.4%
Financial intermediation	3.2%	10.2%	-5.8%	21.3%	27.8%	0.6%	13.6%	4.3%	6.1%	12.2%	4.8%
Real estate, renting and business activities	2.7%	2.7%	2.7%	2.7%	2.7%	2.7%	2.7%	2.7%	7.0%	3.1%	3.1%
Public administration	0.7%	3.1%	-27.8%	-1.4%	30.5%	13.8%	2.4%	3.2%	7.0%	10.1%	2.7%
Education	3.8%	10.4%	5.9%	10.2%	5.4%	10.5%	4.7%	7.0%	13.7%	13.8%	4.2%
Health and social work	1.5%	18.6%	-0.5%	0.5%	21.2%	11.6%	3.7%	0.1%	9.1%	7.1%	5.3%
Other community, social and personal services	2.7%	2.7%	2.7%	2.7%	2.7%	2.7%	2.7%	2.7%	7.0%	3.1%	3.1%
FISIM	12.7%	11.7%	-6.2%	6.0%	29.9%	-20.6%	19.0%	2.1%	16.8%	41.7%	5.1%
Gross Value Added (GVA) at basic price	**-0.9%**	**1.1%**	**3.6%**	**5.7%**	**6.4%**	**6.5%**	**-4.3%**	**5.9%**	**4.8%**	**0.9%**	**4.3%**
Taxes less subsidies on products	-0.9%	1.1%	3.6%	5.7%	6.4%	6.5%	-4.3%	5.9%	4.8%	0.9%	4.3%

Source: Gambia Bureau of Statistics

Table 2.5: GDP Implied Deflator

	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015 Revised
Gross Domestic Product (GDP)	**100**	**104**	**106**	**110**	**112**	**118**	**123**	**129**	**134**	**142**	**153**	**165**
Agriculture	**100**	**106**	**103**	**106**	**112**	**117**	**129**	**131**	**136**	**146**	**156**	**167**
Crops	100	109	101	101	111	115	132	135	141	151	159	165
Livestock	100	101	107	112	115	122	125	129	132	147	159	176
Forestry	100	102	101	106	106	105	109	109	109	112	111	117
Fishing	100	102	102	107	110	115	118	124	126	133	141	153
Industry	**100**	**104**	**107**	**110**	**114**	**117**	**122**	**130**	**140**	**146**	**150**	**158**
Mining and quarrying	100	106	112	115	118	121	124	129	134	141	135	141
Manufacturing	100	104	106	107	109	110	115	129	144	148	150	153
Electricity, gas and water supply	100	109	113	115	120	125	128	134	141	151	166	173
Construction	100	103	105	111	116	121	127	133	138	146	156	166
Services	**100**	**103**	**105**	**109**	**113**	**117**	**122**	**128**	**133**	**138**	**149**	**159**
Wholesale and retail trade	100	103	105	111	115	121	127	133	138	144	152	163
Hotels and restaurants	100	105	104	107	112	117	125	134	142	151	227	243
Transport, storage, communication	100	105	104	105	106	108	114	121	125	131	141	152
Financial intermediation	100	103	105	111	116	121	127	133	139	147	156	166
Real estate, renting and business activities	100	103	110	113	115	121	124	121	121	124	128	130
Public administration	100	103	105	111	116	121	127	133	139	147	156	166
Education	100	103	102	102	102	103	103	106	107	107	108	109
Health and social work	100	101	101	101	101	102	102	102	102	103	126	132
Other community, social and personal services	100	101	102	104	104	105	106	108	110	114	117	119
FISIM	100	103	105	111	116	121	127	133	139	147	156	166
GVA at basic price	**100**	**104**	**105**	**108**	**112**	**117**	**124**	**129**	**134**	**141**	**150**	**160**
Taxes *less* subsidies on products	100	97	114	128	111	133	116	129	129	146	178	217

Source: Gambia Bureau of Statistics

Table 2.6: Expenditure on GDP at Current prices (in '000' GMD)

	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015 Revised
Gross Domestic Product	**17,380,980**	**17,836,042**	**18,384,961**	**19,870,635**	**21,432,735**	**23,997,006**	**26,679,442**	**26,640,761**	**29,272,589**	**32,498,189**	**35,436,434**	**39,904,596**
Total final consumption expenditure	**15,261,857**	**17,721,445**	**18,712,536**	**19,458,287**	**20,790,287**	**22,086,209**	**25,708,309**	**23,996,369**	**26,832,162**	**29,985,706**	**36,192,849**	**40,329,640**
Government	1,404,099	1,261,457	1,164,024	1,439,565	2,085,586	2,510,573	2,676,334	2,836,457	2,801,642	3,109,957	3,803,045	4,023,111
Private	13,857,758	16,459,988	17,548,512	18,018,722	18,704,701	19,575,635	23,031,975	21,159,913	24,030,520	26,875,749	32,389,804	36,306,528
Gross capital formation	**5,746,143**	**5,254,400**	**5,643,314**	**5,843,590**	**5,723,239**	**6,421,084**	**4,902,570**	**6,755,272**	**6,845,222**	**7,118,373**	**7,518,145**	**8,354,939**
Construction	1,455,252	1,086,159	1,151,228	1,102,150	1,251,670	1,348,524	1,469,756	1,675,593	1,968,732	2,174,574	2,557,349	3,389,748
Durable capital goods	3,665,564	4,168,241	4,492,086	4,741,440	4,471,569	5,072,560	3,432,813	5,079,680	4,876,490	4,943,799	4,960,797	4,965,191
*Changes in Stock	625,327											
Balance of Trade	**-4,941,181**	**-5,139,803**	**-5,970,888**	**-5,431,242**	**-5,080,792**	**-4,510,287**	**-4,120,047**	**-4,110,881**	**-4,404,796**	**-4,605,890**	**-8,274,560**	**-8,779,983**
Exports of goods (FOB[2])	342,419	211,797	321,750	332,770	300,556	1,847,179	1,184,891	2,789,559	3,793,947	3,808,029	4,297,960	3,735,630
Imports of goods (FOB)	-6,089,190	-6,361,120	-6,236,630	-6,809,170	-6,094,847	-6,928,519	-6,890,280	-8,636,000	-10,450,508	-10,794,626	-13,773,601	-14,245,577
Imports & Exports of Services (net)	805,590	1,009,520	-56,008	1,045,158	713,499	571,054	1,585,342	1,735,560	2,251,765	2,380,708	1,201,081	1,729,964
Total GDP by Expenditure	**16,066,819**	**17,836,042**	**18,384,961**	**19,870,635**	**21,432,735**	**23,997,006**	**26,490,832**	**26,640,761**	**29,272,589**	**32,498,189**	**35,436,434**	**39,904,596**
Statistical Discrepancy (SD)	1,314,161						188,611					
SD as % of GDP	7.6%						0.71%					

Source: Gambia Bureau of Statistics

**note: household final consumption expenditure (HFCE) for 2005-2009 & 2011-2014 is derived as a residual and non-profit institutions serving household's (NPISH) is included*

[2]Free On Board

Table 2.7: Expenditure on GDP at 2004 Constant Prices (in '000' GMD)

	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015 Revised
Gross Domestic Product	**17,380,980**	**17,217,307**	**17,410,847**	**18,043,039**	**19,077,743**	**20,308,199**	**21,633,235**	**20,696,804**	**21,910,099**	**22,958,010**	**23,158,883**	**24,251,196**
Total final consumption expenditure	**15,261,857**	**17,067,765**	**17,744,298**	**17,718,367**	**18,550,104**	**18,714,418**	**20,913,154**	**18,665,131**	**20,087,464**	**21,143,795**	**23,637,242**	**24,489,930**
Government	1,404,099	1,222,839	1,105,651	1,297,698	1,800,067	2,072,285	2,102,982	2,126,796	2,014,969	2,116,112	2,442,435	2,419,067
Private	13,857,758	15,844,927	16,638,648	16,420,668	16,750,037	16,642,133	18,810,171	16,538,335	18,072,495	19,027,683	21,194,808	22,070,863
Gross capital formation	**5,746,143**	**5,007,923**	**5,430,150**	**5,445,149**	**5,090,262**	**5,498,641**	**3,861,910**	**5,154,810**	**4,977,751**	**4,851,925**	**4,855,616**	**5,059,476**
Construction	1,455,252	1,052,907	1,093,504	993,292	1,080,343	1,112,753	1,155,038	1,261,301	1,421,486	1,485,453	1,642,409	2,038,230
Durable capital goods	3,665,564	3,955,015	4,336,646	4,451,856	4,009,919	4,385,888	2,706,872	3,893,509	3,556,265	3,366,472	3,213,207	3,021,246
* Changes in Stock	625,327											
Balance of Trade	**-4,941,181**	**-4,858,381**	**-5,763,601**	**-5,120,476**	**-4,562,623**	**-3,904,860**	**-3,202,626**	**-3,123,137**	**-3,155,116**	**-3,037,711**	**-5,333,975**	**-5,298,211**
Exports of Goods (FOB)	342,419	200,963	310,616	312,446	269,526	1,597,127	934,321	2,138,161	2,766,802	2,593,071	2,783,874	2,273,076
Imports of goods (FOB)	-6,089,190	-6,035,718	-6,020,824	-6,393,300	-5,465,607	-5,990,607	-5,433,184	-6,619,383	-7,621,214	-7,350,584	-8,921,435	-8,668,224
Imports & Exports of Services (net)	805,590	976,375	-53,394	960,378	633,458	488,620	1,296,238	1,358,085	1,699,296	1,719,802	803,586	1,096,938
Total GDP by Expenditure	**16,066,819**	**17,217,307**	**17,410,847**	**18,043,039**	**19,077,743**	**20,308,199**	**21,572,438**	**20,696,804**	**21,910,099**	**22,958,010**	**23,158,883**	**24,251,196**
Statistical Discrepancy (SD)	1,314,161						60,797					
SD as % of GDP	7.6%						0.28%					

Source: Gambia Bureau of Statistics

2.2. Prices

Table 2.8: Annual Inflation Rates as at December 2005 - 2015 (August 2004 = 100)

Year	Consumer Price Index as at December	Per cent change Annual Moving Averages	Per cent change Month to Month
2004	100.0	0.0	0.0
2005	105.4	2.7	4.8
2006	105.9	1.7	0.4
2007	112.3	5.2	6.0
2008	119.9	4.0	6.8
2009	123.2	4.0	2.7
2010	130.3	4.7	5.8
2011	136.0	4.4	4.4
2012	142.3	3.9	4.9
2013	150.6	5.3	5.5
2014	161.1	5.5	6.9
2015	171.8	6.2	6.7

Source: Gambia Bureau of Statistics

Table 2.9: Year-on-Year Inflation Rates in the Gambia, All Items - August 2005 - December 2015 (2004=100)

	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sept	Oct	Nov	Dec
2005	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.9	3.8	4.1	4.3	4.8
2006	4.0	2.8	3.8	2.7	2.7	2.2	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.1	0.8	0.4
2007	2.0	2.1	4.5	6.3	6.6	6.4	6.3	6.4	6.0	6.0	6.0	6.0
2008	5.1	5.0	3.1	1.4	1.6	2.2	3.7	5.0	6.3	6.5	6.6	6.8
2009	7.0	7.0	6.7	6.3	5.9	5.4	4.1	3.0	2.3	2.3	2.6	2.7
2010	3.6	3.8	4.0	4.1	4.1	4.5	6.2	6.1	6.2	6.2	5.9	5.8
2011	5.0	5.4	5.4	5.5	5.5	5.4	3.9	4.3	4.1	4.3	4.3	4.4
2012	4.3	3.8	3.9	3.8	4.1	4.2	4.4	4.2	4.2	4.3	4.7	4.9
2013	5.2	5.3	5.4	5.6	5.7	5.8	5.9	6.0	7.0	7.0	7.0	5.5
2014	5.4	5.6	5.6	5.7	5.6	5.4	5.7	5.7	6.3	6.6	6.8	6.9
2015	7.0	6.8	6.7	7.2	7.2	6.9	6.6	6.5	6.6	6.7	6.9	7.0

Source: Gambia Bureau of Statistics

Table 2.10: Twelve months moving average Inflation Rates in the Gambia, All Items August 2005 - December 2015 (2004=100)

	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sept	Oct	Nov	Dec
2005	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.6	1.8	2.1	2.4	2.7
2006	2.8	3.0	3.2	3.2	3.3	3.2	3.0	2.8	2.6	2.4	2.0	1.7
2007	1.7	1.5	1.7	2.0	2.3	2.7	3.1	3.6	4.0	4.4	4.9	5.2
2008	5.4	5.5	5.2	4.8	4.4	4.0	3.8	3.7	3.8	3.8	3.9	4.0
2009	4.2	4.5	5.0	5.3	5.6	5.8	5.7	5.4	5.0	4.7	4.3	4.0
2010	3.7	3.5	3.3	3.1	3.0	3.1	3.4	3.7	4.0	4.3	4.6	4.7
2011	4.8	5.0	5.1	5.2	5.3	5.2	5.0	4.8	4.7	4.5	4.4	4.4
2012	4.3	4.1	4.0	3.9	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.9
2013	4.0	4.1	4.2	4.4	4.5	4.6	4.7	4.9	5.0	5.1	5.2	5.3
2014	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.4	5.5
2015	5.8	5.7	5.8	5.9	6.0	6.2	6.3	6.3	6.3	6.3	6.2	6.2

Source: Gambia Bureau of Statistics

Table 2.11: All Item Monthly Index of the Gambia National CPI August 2004 - December 2015 (2004=100)

	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Jan	-	100.74	104.76	106.86	112.31	120.13	124.42	130.65	136.28	143.33	151.01	161.60
Feb	-	101.97	104.82	107.01	112.34	120.25	124.78	131.54	136.56	143.80	151.83	162.20
Mar	-	101.08	104.93	109.36	112.73	120.30	125.08	131.85	137.04	144.37	152.39	162.64
Apr	-	102.26	105.06	111.63	113.21	120.36	125.30	132.24	137.23	144.94	153.17	163.45
May	-	102.43	105.15	112.05	113.83	120.51	125.50	132.37	137.78	145.60	153.75	164.83
Jun	-	102.91	105.22	111.98	114.44	120.61	126.02	132.81	138.43	146.45	154.42	165.49
Jul	-	103.70	105.29	111.95	116.07	120.84	128.32	133.39	139.29	147.50	155.87	166.65
Aug	100.00	103.91	105.38	112.09	117.65	121.15	128.58	134.12	139.79	148.19	156.65	167.43
Sep	100.30	104.10	105.50	111.86	118.96	121.75	129.34	134.69	140.39	148.91	158.32	168.72
Oct	100.41	104.49	105.63	112.00	119.29	121.99	129.59	135.21	141.09	149.63	159.45	169.78
Nov	100.53	104.85	105.74	112.13	119.54	122.70	129.91	135.51	141.92	150.27	160.54	171.10
Dec	100.56	105.44	105.88	112.26	119.93	123.19	130.32	136.03	142.70	150.61	161.08	171.82

Source: Gambia Bureau of Statistics

Table 2.12: Monthly Movements in the CPI[3] Food Index (August2004 - December 2015)

	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Jan	-	100.24	104.49	106.66	115.60	125.79	131.32	140.40	148.14	157.09	167.15	181.44
Feb	-	102.11	104.51	106.78	115.67	125.95	131.81	141.77	148.49	157.76	167.92	182.20
Mar	-	100.43	104.62	111.21	116.35	125.99	132.32	142.24	149.04	158.50	168.67	182.84
Apr	-	102.37	104.77	114.90	116.86	125.97	132.63	142.71	149.28	159.15	169.41	183.87
May	-	102.71	104.89	115.41	117.65	126.13	132.98	142.90	149.98	159.97	170.13	185.77
Jun	-	102.97	104.96	115.37	118.43	126.23	133.46	143.35	150.94	161.15	171.09	186.68
Jul	-	103.88	105.01	115.22	121.10	126.34	136.86	144.13	151.72	162.58	172.66	188.03
Aug	100.00	104.01	105.10	115.40	123.33	126.77	137.28	145.29	152.50	163.48	173.82	189.17
Sep	100.28	104.11	105.22	114.97	124.48	127.80	138.49	146.04	153.26	164.47	176.55	190.77
Oct	100.16	104.66	105.38	115.12	124.97	128.17	138.78	146.75	153.99	165.34	178.28	192.13
Nov	100.33	104.61	105.45	115.34	125.03	128.36	139.26	147.14	155.15	166.16	179.98	193.53
Dec	100.12	105.29	105.56	115.54	125.49	129.10	139.87	147.85	156.22	166.67	180.76	194.55

Source: Gambia Bureau of Statistics

Table 2.13: Monthly Movements in the Non-Food Price Index (August 2004 - December 2015)

	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Jan	-	101.38	105.05	107.12	108.59	113.71	116.52	118.75	121.75	126.75	131.62	137.87
Feb	-	101.75	105.17	107.29	108.58	113.79	116.73	119.06	121.95	126.97	132.51	138.28
Mar	-	101.81	105.28	107.29	108.60	113.86	116.78	119.14	122.32	127.37	132.85	138.47
Apr	-	102.08	105.38	107.94	109.08	114.03	116.88	119.43	122.44	127.83	133.70	139.04
May	-	102.05	105.44	108.25	109.52	114.16	116.90	119.51	122.81	128.29	134.14	139.79
Jun	-	102.91	105.52	108.13	109.99	114.23	117.49	119.93	123.09	128.76	134.40	140.15
Jul	-	103.48	105.60	108.24	110.34	114.53	117.89	120.25	124.06	129.31	135.75	141.11
Aug	100.00	103.78	105.69	108.33	111.17	114.71	117.96	120.44	124.48	129.78	136.07	141.46
Sep	100.33	104.07	105.81	108.34	112.68	114.82	118.17	120.79	124.88	130.16	136.46	142.40
Oct	100.73	104.27	105.91	108.48	112.88	114.92	118.39	121.10	125.56	130.72	136.87	143.10
Nov	100.80	105.15	106.07	108.49	113.23	116.27	118.53	121.29	126.02	131.16	137.28	144.38
Dec	101.13	105.63	106.26	108.53	113.32	116.46	118.67	121.57	126.44	131.31	137.51	144.73

Source: Gambia Bureau of Statistics

Table 2.14: COICOP[4] Group Showing Annual Inflation Rates (Year on Year): 2004 – 2015

Period	Weights	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2012	2013	2014	2015
All items	61,841	0.56	4.85	0.42	6.02	6.83	2.72	5.79	4.91	5.54	6.95	6.67
Food & non-alcoholic beverages	33,837	0.12	5.16	0.27	9.23	8.49	2.84	8.20	5.59	6.60	8.32	7.51
Alcoholic beverages & tobacco	416	0.18	1.00	1.38	1.18	1.60	1.08	1.13	2.23	1.79	1.85	2.72
Clothing & footwear	6,911	0.16	1.88	1.95	2.23	4.68	2.26	1.62	3.84	3.94	4.72	7.29
Housing, water, electricity, gas, & other fuels	2,089	0.05	14.82	2.40	2.02	5.80	2.02	2.01	14.71	6.77	4.71	3.94
Furnishing, household equipment & routine household maintenance	3,215	3.47	3.36	2.24	5.89	3.49	3.42	1.82	2.41	2.67	2.40	4.91
Health	728	0.01	0.87	0.26	0.40	0.13	0.69	0.09	0.61	0.26	27.15	2.52
Transport	2,706	6.98	18.75	9.86	0.25	4.39	2.45	21.52	13.59	14.97	8.57	2.02
Communication	1,822	0.02	0.61	0.02	0.43	0.85	0.54	0.07	0.50	0.23	0.55	0.42
Recreation & culture	957	4.00	6.50	1.16	0.12	0.59	1.44	1.15	2.24	3.38	1.71	2.18
Education	918	0.00	9.41	7.04	0.17	0.06	1.03	2.66	0.76	0.27	1.06	0.76
Restaurants & hotels	222	2.62	5.21	3.46	3.20	7.69	3.76	8.53	5.09	7.76	4.98	7.11
Misc. goods & services	3,639	1.41	1.16	2.25	7.06	8.26	10.14	5.69	4.49	5.80	6.13	8.70
Non-food and services	28,004	1.13	4.45	0.59	2.14	4.41	2.77	2.45	4.00	3.86	4.72	5.25

Source: Gambia Bureau of Statistics

[4]Classification of Individual Consumption According to Purpose

Table 2.15: COICOP Group Showing Annual Inflation Rates for Food items (Year on Year): 2004-2015

Period	Weights	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Food	32,914	0.12	5.04	1.02	8.33	8.55	2.63	6.51	5.31	5.45	6.09	8.15	7.22
Bread Cereals	7,891	0.08	1.37	1.14	2.89	19.34	-0.53	4.48	4.72	9.49	6.27	4.23	7.91
Meat	8,217	0.10	2.54	0.60	2.13	5.75	2.68	5.10	4.78	5.14	7.24	20.74	12.29
Fish	2,226	0.17	3.86	1.99	3.72	3.76	1.82	3.81	3.08	3.70	5.84	5.96	8.92
Milk, Cheese and Eggs	1,462	0.09	1.28	1.09	-2.03	5.99	1.67	3.06	2.42	3.80	3.63	7.47	3.17
Oils and fats	3,469	0.15	5.26	1.10	37.17	5.65	1.80	6.24	7.32	5.48	6.74	6.62	5.63
Vegetables, root crops &	4,533	0.53	8.72	2.20	18.26	10.34	2.21	1.90	5.73	4.88	5.78	4.20	3.89
Sugar, jam, honey & sweet	1,420	0.07	2.47	0.73	-1.80	2.48	19.77	13.60	6.78	2.42	4.77	2.61	3.76
Other food products	2,248	0.12	27.94	1.23	1.02	2.14	2.21	2.30	6.77	2.74	6.03	3.85	4.03
Non-alcoholic beverages	923	0.09	4.87	0.79	1.09	4.12	1.28	1.51	2.80	2.40	2.36	1.47	1.62

Source: Gambia Bureau of Statistics

2.3. Balance of Payments

Table 2.16. Balance of Payments (in '000,000' GMD)

Balance of Payments (Dollar million unless otherwise specified)	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Current account	**19.4**	**-114.3**	**-78.8**	**-99.4**	**-84.8**	**-101.1**
Goods and services	-49.2	-125.0	-119.7	-104.4	-180.5	-204.9
Goods	-105.8	-190.0	-200.2	-169.7	-209.7	-246.0
Exports	140.2	102.3	125.9	134.4	125.3	114.6
Exports from IMTS	34.1	11.1	18.4	11.8	16.1	20.5
Re-exports	100.5	83.6	100.3	96.3	88.5	73.8
Goods procured in ports by carriers	5.6	7.6	7.1	26.3	20.7	20.3
In seaports	4.3	4.6	3.7	13.5	9.4	9.9
In airports	1.3	3.0	3.4	12.8	11.2	10.5
Imports (f.o.b.)	-246.0	-292.4	-326.1	-304.1	-335.0	-360.6
Imports from IMTS	-287.0	-341.1	-380.5	-354.8	-390.9	-420.8
Adjustments	41.0	48.8	54.4	50.7	55.9	60.2
Services	56.6	65.0	80.5	65.2	29.2	41.1
Exports	129.7	135.4	148.7	131.5	147.1	164.3
Imports	-73.1	-70.4	-68.2	-66.3	-117.8	-123.3
Transportation	1.6	1.5	-2.8	3.7	-16.1	-14.6
Exports	37.2	44.1	44.8	48.7	34.1	40.1
Freight	14.5	13.1	11.4	17.8	13.7	22.2
Other (mainly passenger)	22.7	31.0	33.4	30.9	20.4	17.8
Imports	-35.6	-42.7	-47.5	-45.0	-50.1	-54.7
Freight	-35.6	-42.3	-47.2	-44.0	-48.5	-52.5
Other (mainly passenger)	0.0	-0.4	-0.4	-1.0	-1.7	-2.1
Travel	62.1	66.3	86.0	62.4	53.0	61.9
Exports (tourism)	72.7	78.1	94.4	72.1	107.1	120.3
Imports (mainly education)	-10.6	-11.8	-8.4	-9.7	-54.1	-58.5
Personal	-7.5	-6.6	-3.4	-4.2	-33.4	-41.3
Business	-3.1	-5.2	-5.0	-5.5	-20.7	-17.1
Communication services	8.0	4.7	3.4	5.7	2.2	2.0
Exports (mainly telecom)	13.4	8.6	5.6	7.4	2.9	2.6
Imports (mainly courier)	-5.4	-3.9	-2.2	-1.7	-0.7	-0.6
Construction services	4.0	2.6	1.0	1.1	0.6	0.4
Exports	6.0	3.2	1.9	1.6	0.7	0.5
Imports	-2.0	-0.6	-0.9	-0.5	-0.2	-0.2
Insurance services	-5.1	-7.5	-7.8	-7.2	-9.8	-8.4
Exports	0.4	0.6	1.3	0.9	1.7	0.3
Imports	-5.5	-8.1	-9.1	-8.1	-11.6	-8.7
Freight insurance	-5.5	-6.5	-7.2	-6.7	-7.4	-8.0
Re-insurance	-0.1	-1.6	-1.9	-1.4	-4.1	-0.8
Computer and information services	0.0	0.0	0.0	-1.4	-1.1	-0.6
Exports	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Imports	0.0	0.0	0.0	-1.4	-1.1	-0.6
Other business services	-14.0	-2.6	0.7	0.8	0.5	0.5
Exports	0.0	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.5	0.5
Imports	-14.0	-3.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Income	-8.2	-41.7	-37.8	-30.3	-29.3	-29.9
Compensation of employees	4.1	-27.2	-21.6	-7.5	-10.5	-10.2
Credit	8.4	8.1	8.3	7.3	4.6	4.1
Debit	-4.2	-35.3	-29.9	-14.9	-15.1	-14.3
Investment income	-12.4	-14.5	-16.2	-22.8	-18.8	-19.7

Balance of Payments (Dollar million unless otherwise specified)	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Direct investment income	-11.5	-11.3	-10.2	-11.6	-6.9	-5.4
Credit	-4.8	-4.7	-4.1	-3.8	-2.8	-2.5
Debit	-6.6	-6.6	-6.1	-7.8	-4.2	-2.8
Portfolio investment income	-0.9	-3.2	-6.0	-11.2	-11.9	-14.3
Credit	5.9	4.5	0.6	1.0	0.4	4.3
Central Bank of The Gambia	5.9	4.5	0.6	1.0	0.4	4.3
Government	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other sectors	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Debit	-6.8	-7.7	-6.6	-12.2	-12.3	-18.6
Central Bank of The Gambia	-0.3	-0.3	-0.1	-5.0	-5.2	-6.7
Government	-4.9	-6.2	-6.2	-7.1	-5.2	-9.3
Other sectors	-1.6	-1.1	-0.2	-0.1	-2.0	-2.6
Other investment income	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Credit (non-government sectors)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Debit (non-government sectors)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Current transfers	76.8	52.4	78.7	35.4	125.0	133.7
Government	-0.4	-0.3	8.6	-0.9	-2.1	-5.9
Credit	0.0	0.0	8.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
Debit	-0.4	-0.3	-0.3	-0.9	-2.1	-5.9
Non-government	77.2	52.8	70.1	36.3	127.1	139.6
Credit	211.7	144.4	123.0	137.1	152.5	155.9
Debit	-134.5	-91.6	-52.9	-100.9	-25.5	-16.3
Capital and financial account	**4.3**	**183.5**	**115.5**	**83.2**	**-3.7**	**95.3**
Capital account	38.0	46.0	62.4	15.7	40.5	20.7
Government	38.0	46.0	62.4	15.7	40.5	20.7
Credit	38.0	46.0	62.4	15.7	40.5	20.7
Debt forgiveness	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other	38.0	46.0	62.4	15.7	40.5	20.7
Debit	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Financial account	-33.8	137.5	53.0	67.5	-44.2	74.7
Direct investment	37.1	94.4	51.2	74.7	35.7	35.3
Abroad	0.0	58.3	10.0	49.2	0.1	22.9
In The Gambia	37.1	36.1	41.2	25.5	35.6	12.4
Equity capital	32.5	31.5	37.0	21.8	42.7	23.9
Reinvested earnings	4.6	4.6	4.1	3.8	2.5	1.1
Other capital - real estate	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-9.6	-12.6
Portfolio investment	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other investment	-70.9	43.2	1.9	-7.2	-79.9	39.4
Assets	-6.0	3.0	-21.7	-5.8	-27.7	6.3
Trade credits	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Loans (other sector only)	7.4	6.2	1.6	0.6	0.5	0.3
Currency and deposits	-13.5	-3.1	-23.3	-6.4	-28.2	6.0
Monetary authority	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Government	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Banks	-13.5	-3.1	-23.3	-6.4	-28.2	6.0
Other sectors	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Liabilities	-64.9	40.1	23.6	-1.4	-52.2	33.1
Trade credit	-71.8	32.3	-7.9	-30.6	-14.4	-10.0
Loans	17.9	7.8	9.7	16.1	-16.3	16.2
Monetary authority	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Increase in liabilities	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Decrease in liabilities	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
General government	17.9	7.8	9.7	16.1	-16.3	16.2
Increase in liabilities	30.6	21.5	26.3	32.0	13.5	40.4
Decrease in liabilities	-12.7	-13.8	-16.6	-15.8	-29.7	-24.2

Balance of Payments (Dollar million unless otherwise specified)	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Banks	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other sectors	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Currency and deposits	-11.0	0.1	21.8	13.0	-21.5	27.0
Monetary authority	0.0	0.0	-1.2	11.4	-15.5	14.7
Banks	-11.0	0.1	23.0	1.6	-6.0	12.2
Other liabilities	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Errors and omissions	-35.1	-38.3	-2.1	9.7	33.0	6.6
Overall balance	**-11.5**	**30.9**	**34.5**	**-6.5**	**-55.5**	**0.9**
Financing	**11.5**	**-30.9**	**-34.5**	**6.5**	**55.5**	**-0.9**
Change in reserve assets	11.5	-30.9	-34.5	6.5	55.5	-0.9

Source: Central Bank of The Gambia, 2015

Table 2.17. Balance of Payments, 2006-2015 (in '000,000' GMD)

Balance of Payments (Dalasi million unless otherwise specified)	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
	-12.9%	**-10.3%**	**-0.2%**	**5.7%**	**2.5%**	**-16.2%**	**-11.3%**	**-15.4%**	**-15.1%**	**-16.6%**
Current account	**-2,245.6**	**-1,860.7**	**-45.7**	**1,151.5**	**542.4**	**-3,363.0**	**-2,467.3**	**-3,525.9**	**-3,490.5**	**-4,036.0**
Goods and services	-3,237.3	-2,475.2	-800.9	-1,711.5	-1,378.7	-3,683.5	-3,802.4	-3,709.7	-7,425.5	-8,161.6
Goods	-3,181.3	-3,520.4	-1,558.4	-2,282.5	-2,964.1	-5,600.1	-6,391.6	-6,022.9	-8,632.5	-9,789.3
Exports	3,055.3	3,288.8	4,536.5	4,646.0	3,926.2	3,013.7	4,028.2	4,731.7	5,141.1	4,551.4
Exports from IMTS	321.8	266.3	1,691.1	1,706.1	954.9	325.0	587.8	414.8	669.6	813.9
Re-exports	2,547.0	2,780.9	2,489.1	2,829.6	2,814.0	2,465.1	3,206.1	3,393.3	3,628.4	2,930.3
Goods procured in ports by carriers	186.6	241.6	356.2	110.3	157.3	223.6	234.2	923.7	843.1	807.3
In seaports	5.7	5.6	5.6	13.4	121.1	138.1	119.9	472.2	385.3	390.8
In airports	180.9	235.9	350.6	96.9	36.2	85.5	114.3	451.5	457.8	416.4
Imports (f.o.b.)	-6,236.6	-6,809.2	-6,094.8	-6,928.5	-6,890.3	-8,613.7	-10,419.8	-10,754.6	-13,773.6	-14,340.7
Imports from IMTS	-7,277.3	-7,945.4	-7,111.8	-8,084.6	-8,040.0	-10,051.0	-12,158.5	-12,549.1	-16,071.9	-16,733.6
Adjustments	1,040.7	1,136.2	1,017.0	1,156.1	1,149.7	1,437.3	1,738.7	1,794.5	2,298.3	2,392.9
Services	-56.0	1,045.2	757.5	571.1	1,585.3	1,916.5	2,589.2	2,313.2	1,207.1	1,627.7
Exports	2,584.3	3,177.7	2,657.9	2,772.7	3,632.7	3,992.6	4,766.8	4,656.8	6,053.0	6,521.3
Imports	-2,640.3	-2,132.6	-1,900.4	-2,201.7	-2,047.4	-2,076.1	-2,177.6	-2,343.6	-4,845.9	-4,893.6
Transportation	-501.2	-454.4	-434.1	-480.2	45.6	38.8	-76.5	132.2	-659.5	-582.1
Exports	451.6	552.4	447.8	522.3	1,042.6	1,295.6	1,443.2	1,723.8	1,401.0	1,591.6
Freight	305.2	240.8	243.4	343.4	406.2	385.0	366.0	629.0	565.9	882.6
Other (mainly passenger)	146.4	311.6	204.4	178.9	636.4	910.6	1,077.2	1,094.8	835.1	709.0
Imports	-952.7	-1,006.8	-881.9	-1,002.5	-997.0	-1,256.8	-1,519.7	-1,591.5	-2,060.5	-2,173.7
Freight	-902.4	-985.2	-881.9	-1,002.5	-997.0	-1,246.3	-1,507.6	-1,556.1	-1,992.9	-2,089.3
Other (mainly passenger)	-50.3	-21.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	-10.5	-12.0	-35.5	-67.6	-84.4
Travel	1,677.5	1,869.0	1,624.1	1,421.7	1,739.3	1,959.7	2,752.3	2,215.1	2,182.9	2,457.4
Exports (tourism)	1,857.2	2,074.5	1,797.0	1,659.9	2,035.7	2,308.6	3,018.7	2,557.7	4,411.3	4,774.3
Imports (mainly education)	-179.7	-205.5	-172.9	-238.2	-296.4	-348.9	-266.4	-342.6	-2,228.3	-2,316.9
Personal	-99.6	-142.0	-91.6	-160.5	-209.8	-193.7	-109.8	-147.4	-1,375.1	-1,637.5
Business	-80.2	-63.5	-81.3	-77.8	-86.6	-155.2	-156.6	-195.2	-853.3	-679.3
Communication services	181.7	103.2	214.4	264.0	225.3	139.3	110.5	200.0	90.2	78.0
Exports (mainly telecom)	265.3	304.8	247.7	471.6	376.4	253.0	182.1	258.6	119.8	101.3
Imports (mainly courier)	-83.6	-201.6	-33.3	-207.6	-151.1	-113.7	-71.6	-58.6	-29.6	-23.3

Balance of Payments (Dalasi million unless otherwise specified)	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Construction services	0.0	223.7	120.0	66.3	111.9	75.9	31.7	39.3	22.7	15.2
Exports	0.0	236.9	124.7	91.8	167.3	94.6	60.2	55.5	29.6	21.7
Imports	0.0	-13.2	-4.7	-25.5	-55.4	-18.7	-28.5	-16.2	-6.8	-6.5
Insurance services	-131.5	-163.4	-146.0	-165.9	-144.1	-220.7	-249.8	-254.0	-404.3	-335.7
Exports	10.2	9.2	11.8	2.0	10.8	18.1	41.6	32.5	71.2	12.1
Imports	-141.7	-172.5	-157.8	-167.9	-154.9	-238.8	-291.4	-286.5	-475.5	-347.8
Freight insurance	-138.3	-151.0	-135.1	-153.6	-152.8	-191.0	-231.0	-238.4	-305.4	-317.9
Re-insurance	-3.4	-21.6	-22.7	-14.3	-2.1	-47.8	-60.4	-48.1	-170.2	-29.9
Computer and information services	-22.1	-32.9	-70.9	-35.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	-48.2	-45.2	-25.4
Exports	0.0	0.0	28.9	25.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Imports	-22.1	-32.9	-99.8	-61.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-48.2	-45.2	-25.4
Other business services	-1,260.5	-500.0	-550.0	-499.0	-392.7	-76.4	21.0	28.8	20.2	20.4
Exports	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	22.7	21.0	28.8	20.2	20.4
Imports	-1,260.5	-500.0	-550.0	-499.0	-392.7	-99.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Income	-1,294.8	-1,341.8	-910.9	-257.2	-230.9	-1,226.5	-1,211.6	-1,064.4	-1,207.3	-1,186.4
Compensation of employees	-4.1	18.6	174.0	160.0	116.0	-800.1	-690.4	-264.2	-432.6	-405.5
Credit	22.5	46.8	204.4	201.5	234.9	239.6	265.8	258.3	190.6	161.6
Debit	-26.6	-28.2	-30.4	-41.5	-118.9	-1,039.7	-956.2	-522.5	-623.2	-567.1
Investment income	-1,290.7	-1,360.4	-1,084.9	-417.1	-346.9	-426.4	-521.3	-800.2	-774.7	-781.0
Direct investment income	-922.5	-943.0	-943.0	-312.2	-321.1	-332.4	-328.2	-407.7	-283.4	-214.3
Credit	-308.4	-433.5	-433.5	-130.8	-134.9	-137.6	-132.7	-132.7	-114.3	-101.1
Debit	-614.1	-509.5	-509.6	-181.5	-186.2	-194.9	-195.5	-275.0	-169.1	-113.1
Portfolio investment income	-369.2	-418.4	-141.9	-104.9	-25.8	-93.9	-193.1	-392.5	-491.2	-566.7
Credit	103.5	163.6	77.1	109.6	164.3	131.3	18.0	33.5	17.8	171.6
Central Bank of The Gambia	103.5	120.0	77.1	109.6	164.3	131.3	18.0	33.5	17.8	171.6
Government	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other sectors	0.0	43.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Debit	-472.8	-582.0	-219.0	-214.5	-190.1	-225.2	-211.1	-426.0	-509.0	-738.3
Central Bank of The Gambia	-8.3	-11.2	-10.0	-3.5	-8.3	-9.9	-2.2	-173.5	-213.9	-263.3
Government	-232.2	-231.0	-153.5	-153.2	-136.6	-182.5	-201.5	-250.4	-213.0	-370.2
Other sectors	-232.2	-339.9	-55.4	-57.8	-45.1	-32.8	-7.5	-2.1	-82.1	-104.7
Other investment income	1.1	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Credit (non-government sectors)	1.1	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Balance of Payments (Dalasi million unless otherwise specified)	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Debit (non-government sectors)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Current transfers	2,286.5	1,956.4	1,666.1	3,120.2	2,152.0	1,547.0	2,546.8	1,248.2	5,142.2	5,312.1
Government	-3.5	-36.0	-6.1	299.6	-9.9	-9.9	285.8	-31.9	-87.2	-233.6
Credit	17.0	0.0	0.0	310.7	0.0	0.0	296.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
Debit	-20.5	-36.0	-6.1	-11.1	-9.9	-9.9	-10.4	-31.9	-87.2	-233.6
Non-government	2,290.0	1,992.4	1,672.2	2,820.5	2,161.9	1,557.0	2,261.0	1,280.1	5,229.4	5,545.7
Credit	3,020.0	2,496.2	2,114.3	4,283.6	5,930.5	4,260.2	3,973.7	4,835.9	6,275.7	6,191.8
Debit	-730.0	-503.8	-442.1	-1,463.1	-3,768.6	-2,703.2	-1,712.7	-3,555.8	-1,046.2	-646.1
Capital and financial account	**3,130.3**	**2,051.9**	**968.4**	**1,115.3**	**364.8**	**5,860.0**	**4,465.5**	**2,956.3**	**-280.4**	**3,798.9**
Capital account	162.7	194.4	244.4	709.9	1,065.5	1,355.2	1,973.2	565.6	1,631.5	821.2
Government	162.7	194.4	244.4	709.9	1,065.5	1,355.2	1,973.2	565.6	1,631.5	821.2
Credit	162.7	194.4	244.4	709.9	1,065.5	1,355.2	1,973.2	565.6	1,631.5	821.2
Debt forgiveness	0.0	19.9	78.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other	162.7	174.5	165.6	709.9	1,065.5	1,355.2	1,973.2	565.6	1,631.5	821.2
Debit	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Financial account	2,967.6	1,857.5	724.0	405.4	-700.7	4,504.9	2,492.3	2,390.7	-1,911.9	2,977.7
Direct investment	2,307.2	1,901.9	1,555.7	1,050.9	1,039.7	2,780.8	1,631.1	2,625.5	1,472.6	1,398.2
Abroad	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1,718.1	319.9	1,731.9	7.6	904.9
In The Gambia	2,307.2	1,901.9	1,555.7	1,050.9	1,039.7	1,062.8	1,311.2	893.5	1,465.0	493.3
Equity capital	1,998.8	1,468.5	1,294.7	920.2	911.1	928.1	1,178.5	760.8	1,757.6	947.1
Reinvested earnings	308.4	433.4	261.0	130.8	128.5	134.6	132.7	132.7	102.3	44.1
Other capital - real estate	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-394.8	-497.8
Portfolio investment	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other investment	660.3	-44.3	-831.8	-645.5	-1,740.3	1,724.0	861.2	-234.7	-3,384.5	1,579.5
Assets	-395.8	391.2	408.6	211.0	-168.8	74.1	-728.3	-199.5	-1,169.2	255.4
Trade credits	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Loans (other sector only)	0.0	329.6	251.1	378.7	208.1	181.4	51.8	20.5	21.0	13.3
Currency and deposits	-395.8	61.6	157.6	-167.7	-376.9	-107.3	-780.1	-220.0	-1,190.2	242.2
Monetary authority	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Government	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Banks	-395.8	61.6	157.6	-167.7	-376.9	-107.3	-780.1	-220.0	-1,190.2	242.2
Other sectors	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Liabilities	1,056.1	-435.6	-1,240.4	-856.5	-1,571.5	1,649.9	1,589.5	-35.2	-2,215.2	1,324.0

Balance of Payments (Dalasi million unless otherwise specified)	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Trade credit	274.6	-876.7	-1,472.0	-2,357.8	-2,009.9	945.0	-269.7	-1,076.0	-598.2	-398.7
Loans	762.5	158.2	41.2	30.3	501.5	223.2	316.8	578.8	-685.7	649.1
Monetary authority	-113.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Increase in liabilities	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Decrease in liabilities	-113.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
General government	876.2	158.2	41.2	30.3	501.5	223.2	316.8	578.8	-685.7	649.1
Increase in liabilities	1,307.5	585.9	339.6	302.8	856.7	630.0	851.8	1,135.1	546.2	1,606.8
Decrease in liabilities	-431.3	-427.7	-298.4	-272.4	-355.3	-406.8	-535.1	-556.3	-1,232.0	-957.6
Banks	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other sectors	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Currency and deposits	19.0	283.0	190.5	1,471.0	-63.1	481.7	1,542.4	462.0	-931.3	1,073.6
Monetary authority	0.0	-146.5	136.8	1,212.3	245.1	478.2	770.4	420.4	-680.4	573.6
Banks	19.0	429.5	53.7	258.7	-308.3	3.5	772.0	41.5	-250.9	500.0
Other liabilities	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Errors and omissions	-358.6	-349.1	-1,092.8	-371.1	-1,228.5	-1,594.3	-875.7	382.7	1,373.4	258.4
Overall balance	**526.0**	**-157.8**	**-170.0**	**1,895.7**	**-321.3**	**902.8**	**1,122.5**	**-186.9**	**-2,397.5**	**21.4**
Financing	**-526.0**	**157.8**	**170.0**	**-1,895.7**	**321.3**	**-902.8**	**-1,122.5**	**186.9**	**2,397.5**	**-21.4**
Change in reserve assets	-526.0	157.8	170.0	-1,895.7	321.3	-902.8	-1,122.5	186.9	2,397.5	-21.4

Source: Central Bank of The Gambia

Chapter 3 : Agriculture

3.1. Crop Production

Table 3.1: Summary of Area Cultivated (ha) from 2009- 2014 of Field Crops and the 5- year Average

Crop	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Early Millet	93,303	93,456	89,499	95,127	82,566	78,469.05
Late Millet	17,624	18,123	20,986	21,693	23,226	22,360.54
Sorghum	25,301	25,325	29,576	31,091	28,720	27,235.18
Maize	37,576	38,390	25,256	28,288	33,170	36,703.80
Total Coarse Grain	**173,804**	**175,294**	**165,317**	**176,199**	**167,682**	**164,768.57**
Upland Rice	20,000	25,905	46,890	48,653	48,946	50,082.23
Swampland Rice	12,648	14,766	15,136	16,752	17,434	16,204.26
Total Paddy	**32,648**	**40,671**	**62,026**	**63,592**	**66,380**	**66,286.49**
Groundnuts (73/33)	48,221	55,366	56,768	59,556	54,363	47,133.83
Groundnuts (28/206)	62,344	62,510	55,156	57,317	42,853	30,344.74
Philippine Pink	-	4,823	-	2,876	3,089	3,547.96
Total Groundnuts	**110,565**	**122,699**	**111,924**	**116,507**	**100,305**	**81,026.53**
Sesame	1,238	3,303	7,778	7,988	1,582	2,074.58
Findo	209	429	507	521	491	510.05
Cowpea	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	475.46
Total	**318,464**	**342,396**	**347,552**	**369,954**	**336,440**	**315,141.68**

Source: National Agriculture Sample Survey, MoA, 2015

Table 3.2: Summary of Production Series (Mt) of Field Crops from 2009 - 2014 and the 5- year Average

Crop	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Early Millet	88,819	77,505	72,941	96,467	71527	59,116.33
Late Millet	11,383	18,872	14,293	19,622	22272	17,700.72
Sorghum	12,929	14,440	20,556	23,146	30390	20,289
Maize	32,350	35,761	23,613	28,934	33060	30,289.39
Total Coarse Grain	**145,481**	**146,578**	**131,403**	**168,169**	**157,249**	**127,395.44**
Upland Rice	35,767	46,327	38,530	40,838	52237	32,301
Swampland Rice	14,197	16,599	12,606	13,381	17467	14,373
Total Paddy	**49,964**	**62,926**	**51,136**	**54,219**	**69,704**	**46,674**
Groundnuts (73/33)	43,151	41,826	44,154	66,063	54850	46,750
Groundnuts (28/206)	70,131	52,390	39,704	51,238	36224	30,542
Philippine Pink	-	3,299	-	2,313	2788	3,361
Total Groundnuts	**113,282**	**97,516**	**83,858**	**119,614**	**93,862**	**80,653**
Sesame	1,569	963	2,659	2,928	509	1779.41
Findo	188	158	319	367	416	396.33
Cowpea	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	389
Total	**310,484**	**308,141**	**269,375**	**345,297**	**321,740**	**257,287**

Source: National Agriculture Sample Survey, MoA, 2015

Table 3.3: Production of main fruits in metric tons by region in The Gambia, 2013

Region	Banjul	KMC	Brikama	Mansakonko	Kerewan NBR West	Kerewan NBR South	Kuntaur	Janjanbureh	Basse	Total
Mangoes	101	550	12,871	4,895	2,001	61	188	4,914	1,445	27,026
Orange	0	254	5,296	270	163	0	0	216	11	6,210
Grape fruits	0	53	68	0	20	0	0	61	0	202
Avocado	0	156	149	6	11	0	0	19	0	341
Banana	84	604	1,843	297	158	0	10	493	90	3,579
Lemon	2	22	149	4	87	0	0	140	17	421
Coconut	0	28	47	4	7	0	0	182	1	269
Pawpaw	6	6	81	38	31	1	8	86	24	281
Cashew	1	0	298	1,244	89	0	0	43	7	1,682
Other	0	6	65	33	53	0	0	190	8	355
Subtotal	194	1,679	20,867	6,791	2,620	62	206	6,344	1,603	40,366

Source: FAO survey, 2014

Table 3.4: Yields of main vegetables and fruits in metric tons by regions in The Gambia, 2013

Region	Vegetables	Fruits	Total
Banjul	19	194	213
Kanifing	1,082	1,679	2,761
Brikama	23,622	20,867	44,489
Mansakonko	937	6791	7,728
Kerewan - NBR West	890	2,620	3,510
Kerewan - NBR East	599	62	661
Kuntaur	515	206	721
Janjanbureh	954	6,344	7,298
Basse	2,689	1,603	4,292
Total	**31,207**	**40,366**	**71,573**

Source: FAO Survey, 2014

Table 3.5: Gross output, intermediate consumption and value added in Gambian Dalasi (GMD) of selected vegetables and fruits produced in The Gambia by type, 2013

Type	Gross output	Intermediate consumption	Value added
Tomatoes	49,834,570	5,713,983	44,120,587
Bitter tomatoes	35,480,138	4,674,978	30,805,159
Egg plant	66,176,912	5,388,899	60,788,013
Cabbage	23,753,510	3,432,287	20,321,222
Onions shallots (leaf)	33,566,435	3,867,022	29,699,413
Onion bulb	58,140,365	13,283,736	44,856,628
Cucumber	13,298	7,088	6,210
Okra	39,730,671	6,319,577	33,411,094
Sorrel	16,032,300	3,446,377	12,585,922
Lettuce	7,558,319	2,383,746	5,174,574
Carrots	800,000	135,000	665,000
Pumpkin	3,617,490	986,883	2,630,606
Water melon	2,170,954	498,567	1,672,387
Cassava	15,747,657	925,368	14,822,289
Sweet potato	5,827,300	1,027,033	4,800,267
Irish potatoes	96,000,000	28,800,000	67,200,000
Yam	260,490	71,400	189,090
Big pepper	40,654,224	3,413,103	37,241,121
Small pepper	35,416,255	4,107,685	31,308,570
Other	2,669,061	821,221	1,847,840
Fruits	782,135,916	56,854,280	725,281,636
Total	**1,315,585,862**	**146,158,233**	**1,169,427,629**

Source: FAO Survey, 2014

Table 3.6: Gross output, intermediate consumption and value added in dalasi of selected vegetables and fruits produced in The Gambia by region, 2013

Region	Gross output	Intermediate consumption	Value added
Banjul	6,404,901	524,234	5,880,667
Kanifing	56,792,882	12,635,041	44,157,841
Brikama	647,392,070	102,459,312	544,932,758
Mansakonko	191,856,706	14,120,709	177,735,997
Kerewan - NBR West	67,396,126	6,417,145	60,978,981
Kerewan - NBR East	29,571,763	3,331,058	26,240,705
Kuntaur	44,943,763	2,021,413	42,922,350
Janjanbureh	164,866,842	11,697,774	153,169,068
Basse	166,814,747	9,329,657	157,485,090
Total	**1,376,039,799**	**162,536,343**	**1,213,503,456**

Source: FAO Survey, 2014

Table 3.7: Total land area in hectare accessed by women onion growers in The Gambia, 2014

Land area	Frequency	Per cent
Blank (missing data)	27	14.8
2.0 ha	47	25.7
2.5 ha	43	23.5
4.0 ha	8	4.4
5.0 ha	29	15.8
> 5.0	29	15.8
Total	**183**	**100.0**

Source: Survey, FAO NHSMP 2014

3.2. Livestock Statistics

Table 3.8: Livestock, 2011/2012

LGA	Ndama Cattle	Non Ndama Cattle	West African Dwarf Goat	Non West African Dwarf Goat	Djalonke Sheep	Non Djalonke Sheep	Donkeys	Horses	Pigs	Poultry
Brikama	37,098	2,839	68,303	2,134	26,278	1,238	7,554	52	3,129	911,838
Mansakonko	39,372	240	33,590	0	12,324	0	5,360	527	693	149,755
Kerewan	74,179	1,687	62,302	2,834	22,401	1,859	13,138	3,128	1,216	333,426
Kuntaur	48,852	258	40,048	81	23,890	46	6,935	2,088	461	168,844
Janjanbureh	122,998	564	38,033	0	28,941	413	6,366	2,385	338	164,959
Basse	69,788	596	54,664	1,002	25,463	1,130	18,227	8,723	47	148,346
Total	**392,287**	**6,184**	**296,940**	**6,051**	**139,297**	**4,686**	**57,580**	**16,948**	**5,884**	**1,877,168**

Source: National Agricultural Sample Survey (NASS) 2011/2012 (DOP/MoA)

Table 3.9: Livestock population, 2001-2015

Year	Cattle	Sheep	Goats	Pigs	Chicken
2001	323,167	129,232	226,404	7,962	586,331
2002	330,697	130,705	235,868	8,120	714,737
2003	338,402	132,195	245,727	8,280	871,265
2004	346,287	133,702	255,998	8,444	1,062,072
2005	354,355	135,227	266,699	8,612	1,294,666
2006	362,612	136,768	277,847	8,782	1,578,198
2007	371,061	138,327	289,461	8,956	1,923,823
2008	379,706	139,904	301,561	9,133	2,345,140
2009	388,553	141,499	314,166	9,314	2,858,726
2010	397,607	143,112	327,298	9,499	3,484,787
2011	394,472	143,992	320,990	6,383	1,870,376
2012	403,663	145,634	334,407	6,509	2,279,988
2013	413,069	147,294	348,386	6,638	2,779,306
2014	422,693	148,973	362,948	6,770	3,387,974
2015	432,542	150,671	378,119	6,904	4,129,940

Source: National Agricultural Sample Survey (NASS) 2011/2012 (DOP/MoA)

Table 3.10: Total Production of Fish in Metric Tons (MT) from 2005-2015

Year	Production (MT)	Export (MT)	Domestic sales (MT)
2005	34,769	751	36,094
2006	39,728	625	39,103
2007	47,000	1,480	45,413
2008	45,814	1,363	47,171
2009	49,060	2,087	46,973
2010	49,911	3,563	46,348
2011	55,389	2,854	49,015
2012	53,005.7	36,062	52,757
2013	55,243	42,026	54,421
2014	56,269.4	51,500	57,730
2015	53,719.2	622.6	59,909

Source: Fisheries Department

Chapter 4 : Banking, Insurance and Finance

4.1. Banking

Table 4.1: Consolidated Interim Profit and Loss Statement - Aggregates per Year

	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Treasury Bills	302,514	342,970	290,888	286,367	349,810	466,627	464,709	560,882	622,815	735,710	1,146,853	1,477,942
Other Government Securities	-	-	-	0	4,155	5,218	7,075	15,234	18,952	57,921	47,745	95,564
Interest Income from Securities	302,514	342,970	290,888	286,367	353,965	471,845	471,784	576,116	641,767	793,631	1,194,598	1,573,506
Loans to Private Sector	168,600	183,711	235,084	216,852	254,737	297,026	347,596	402,173	363,308	383,364	451,409	443,596
Overdrafts to Private Sectors	104,638	191,403	206,226	114,779	231,139	522,004	452,343	491,876	473,823	489,758	504,394	340,749
Other Loans/Overdrafts	7,443	-2,554	3,056	13,560	58,454	226,439	78,963	64,916	52,604	36,965	74,488	41,994
Interests on Loans & Advances	370,008	372,560	444,366	456,015	567,608	1,045,469	878,902	958,965	889,735	910,087	1,030,291	826,339
Interest from Deposit with Banks	58,529	85,302	71,352	92,304	94,860	81,863	59,501	30,367	19,974	35,506	25,825	142,501
Interest from Bills Purchased/Discounted	909	764	1,592	1,254	877	5,073	8,646	3,060	15	7,012	858	577
TOTAL INTEREST INCOME	731,960	801,596	808,198	835,940	1,017,310	1,604,250	1,418,833	1,568,508	1,551,491	1,746,236	2,251,572	2,542,923
Interest on Bal. Due Other Banks	672	1,105	1,404	1,365	3,437	11,562	11,398	8,939	16,294	50,273	67,885	64,187
Demand Deposit	77,199	7,651	3,456	4,359	9,670	13,554	13,945	15,205	20,483	25,865	17,534	22,037
Savings	108,502	106,726	73,941	97,563	95,392	129,893	130,319	152,954	178,541	208,038	227,572	273,166
Time Deposits	141,668	141,668	125,036	195,003	195,003	370,519	425,944	460,400	402,528	342,783	356,453	386,218
Interest on Deposit	224,419	256,045	202,433	212,291	300,065	513,966	570,208	628,559	601,552	576,686	601,559	681,421
Other Interest Expense	49,673	49,974	54,068	78,111	117,272	197,546	78,479	37,261	12,033	14,866	20,483	25,997

	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
TOTAL INTEREST EXPENSE	274,764	307,124	257,905	291,767	420,774	723,074	660,085	674,759	629,879	641,825	689,927	771,605
NET INTEREST INCOME	457,196	494,472	550,293	544,173	596,536	881,176	758,748	893,749	921,612	1,104,411	1,561,645	1,771,318
Provision for Credit Losses	7,415	72,726	93,657	25,833	41,105	199,399	99,162	147,905	145,817	84,287	59,653	100,691
NET INT. INCOME AFTER PROV. FOR CREDIT LOSSES	449,781	421,746	456,636	518,340	555,431	681,777	659,586	745,844	775,795	1,020,124	1,501,992	1,670,627
Services charge on Deposits	41,368	45,339	55,008	61,607	73,613	87,832	116,554	117,319	121,617	156,593	152,561	157,921
Acceptance Guarantee L/C Fees	15,185	17,711	25,461	25,233	27,016	78,000	82,636	76,116	83,041	124,126	137,408	125,389
Fees/Other Charges on FX Transaction	166,216	175,745	197,408	283,497	330,143	387,585	492,083	504,764	556,906	573,955	593,476	576,353
Unrealized Foreign Currency Transaction	11,190	10,696	13,256	-146,629	45,192	267,788	158,287	76,947	106,524	187,762	111,868	117,660
Other Non-Interest Income	187,324	186,565	194,289	245,641	240,292	88,451	102,247	136,041	200,530	139,441	241,682	288,219
Non-interest Income	421,283	436,056	485,422	469,349	716,256	909,656	951,807	911,187	1,068,618	1,181,877	1,236,995	1,265,542
NET INTEREST & OTHER INCOME	871,064	857,802	942,058	987,689	1,271,687	1,591,433	1,611,393	1,657,031	1,844,413	2,202,001	2,738,987	2,936,169
Full Time Employees Salaries	93,972	11,171	138,237	163,401	203,014	288,902	312,834	336,649	364,052	387,797	426,393	449,477
Pension/ Bonus & Other Benefits	35,142	40,955	39,439	80,567	123,761	185,713	167,335	161,401	174,775	226,181	220,441	250,143
Salaries & Other Comp. Benefits	129,114	152,726	177,676	243,968	326,775	474,615	480,169	498,050	538,827	613,978	646,834	699,620
Premises & Other Expenses including Depreciation.	87,631	112,630	130	164,940	201,378	324,366	305,140	340,368	322,382	339,981	331,964	387,379
Shortages & Losses	1,218	1,191	445	884	3,332	10,971	37,041	84,634	21,407	21,254	4,216	34
Other General Expenses	186,635	217,720	234,024	314,198	375,189	605,447	525,148	555,845	613,125	730,478	897,197	957,683
Other Expenses	187,853	218,911	234,469	315,082	378,521	616,418	562,189	640,479	634,532	751,732	901,413	957,717

	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
TOTAL NON-INTEREST EXPENSE	404,598	484,297	542,629	723,990	906,674	1,415,399	1,347,498	1,478,897	1,495,741	1,705,691	1,880,211	2,044,716
PROFIT/LOSS BEFORE TAXES	466,466	373,535	399,429	263,699	365,013	176,034	263,895	178,134	348,672	496,310	858,776	891,453
Provision for Income Taxes	164,032	129,251	139,663	100,830	142,182	142,040	148,001	139,444	161,059	181,155	234,344	287,895
NET INC. BEFORE EXTRA ORDIN.	302,434	244,284	259,766	162,869	222,831	33,994	115,894	38,690	187,613	315,155	624,432	603,558
Extra Ordinary Items (specify)	-	-	12,035	0	-	-	1,999	1,992	296	- 25,468	-	-
NET INCOME	302,434	244,284	247,731	162,869	222,831	33,994	113,895	36,698	187,317	340,623	624,432	603,558

Source: Central Bank of the Gambia

4.2. Insurance

Table 4.2: Consolidated Insurance Data, 2013 - 2015

COMPANIES	2013	2014	2015
Details	**(in '000' GMD)**	**(in '000' GMD)**	**(in '000' GMD)**
Gross Premium	214,149	211,625	233,699
Premium Refunds	-440	-527	-4,507
Value Added Tax	0	-2,346	-2,570
Written Premium	213,709	208,752	226,622
Reinsurance	-37,032	-37,117	-38,138
Retained Premium	176,677	171,635	188,484
Provision for unearned Premium brought/forward	50,370	22,183	32,471
Provision for unearned Premium carried/forward	-68,733	-25,330	-40,173
Earned Premium	158,314	168,488	180,782
Commission Received	7,650	11,211	18,940
Commission Paid	-16,228	-22,728	-20,060
Net Commission	-6,026	-11,517	-1,120
Life Fund provision	-1,385	-10,671	-9,873
Claims Charged	-34,801	-31,715	-44,176
Recoveries	90	466	6253
purchase of brown card	-257	0	517
Management fee	-848	-394	0
Reinsurance provision w/back	0	0	0
Other underwriting expenses	-45	-234	0
Surplus Premium	115,042	114,423	132,383
Other operating income	2,588	7,019	4,698
Admin & other Expenses	-137,292	-133,573	-134,091
Operating Profit/(Loss)	-19,662	-12,131	2,990
Investment income	12,300	12,743	16,619
Interest Receivable	1,480	4,133	3,903
Interest Paid/Bank charges	-4,407	-3,164	-3,430
Other income	3,797	7,916	4,634
Dividend received	673	773	250
Exceptional items	3,997	-357	0
Profit/(Loss) before tax	-1,822	9,913	24,966

COMPANIES	2013	2014	2015
Details	**(in '000' GMD)**	**(in '000' GMD)**	**(in '000' GMD)**
Zakat	0	0	-1604
Taxation	-5,054	-4,695	-4,596
Profit/(Loss) after tax	-6,876	5,218	18,766
Contingency reserve provision	-4,098	-4,340	-3,684
Dividend paid	-4,111	-4,264	-3,666
Staff Bonus	-71	0	0
Other transfer	0	360	-381
Profit/(Loss) brought/forward	-62,187	-74,095	-80,630
Prior year adjustment	0	-39	-2,484
Retained profit/(Loss)	-77,343	-77,160	-72,079

Source: Central Bank of the Gambia

4.3. Public Finance

Table 4.3: Government Fiscal Operations

Outturn (in "000,000" GMD)	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015 est.
Revenue and grants	3,058.0	2,823.5	3,210.4	3,662.5	3,644.6	4,893.0	4,856.4	5597.19	7,209.49	5,951.75	7,792.97	8,241.54
Domestic Revenue	2,498.6	2,603.4	3,030.7	3,468.1	3,479.0	3,904.9	3,913.9	4242.01	4,598.29	5,226.61	6,508.25	7,519.22
Tax Revenue	2,245.0	2,263.2	2,677.9	3,052.3	3,161.3	3,517.5	3,480.6	3718.57	4,163.37	4,549.09	5,602.87	6,694.57
Direct Tax	606.4	682.5	803.2	884.1	1,140.2	974.0	1,108.7	1207.56	1,497.48	1,359.52	1,712.25	1,695.49
Personal	207.4	231.1	246.4	349.9	434.6	432.2	559.6	620.18	757.97	573.72	616.75	730.26
Corporate	367.1	406.6	506.3	466.4	537.5	458.1	447.5	507.02	653.19	685.43	847.85	857.03
Capital Gains	17.0	21.2	27.1	29.3	113.7	27.1	40.9	44.76	43.51	50.36	1,046.21	63.69
Royalty on Parastatal Turnover	0.0		-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	-	-	-
Other	0.0		-	0.0	65.4	20.9	4.9	0.0	-	1.64	63.95	-
Payroll	14.9	18.5	17.9	18.9	22.6	38.2	39.7	35.23	42.58	48.80	49.13	43.90
Other		5.1	5.4	19.6	16.4	18.4	21.0	0.38	0.22	1.22	0.15	0.61
Indirect Tax	1,638.6	1,580.8	1,874.7	2,168.2	2,021.1	2,543.5	2,371.9	2511.01	2,665.89	3,189.56	3,890.62	4,999.08
Domestic Tax on goods and services	291.4	374.5	474.8	548.4	641.3	577.5	607.3	732.87	829.65	1,067.93	1,267.98	1,544.41
Stamp Duties	12.2	13.7	18.6	14.0	41.6	16.7	23.0	17.48	20.94	20.46	41.26	96.73
Excise Duties	39.5	50.4	112.7	148.1	168.0	154.6	156.6	198.38	214.21	375.89	483.71	627.11
Domestic Sales Tax	239.8	310.5	343.4	386.3	431.7	406.2	427.7	517.01	594.50	26.24	19.31	1.36
Value Added Tax			-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0		645.34	723.70	819.21
			-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	594.50			
Tax on International Trade	1,347.1	1,206.2	1,399.9	1,619.8	1,379.8	1,966.0	1,764.6	1,778.14	1,836.24	2,121.63	2,622.65	3,454.68
Duty	760.6	613.2	751.1	823.3	707.8	1,148.3	872.2	840.11	855.06	1,283.61	1,541.91	2,108.99
Oil	183.1	169.8	273.6	294.2	235.4	629.1	371.8	336.80	333.01	351.87	421.35	964.64
Non-oil	577.4	443.4	477.4	529.1	472.4	519.2	500.3	503.32	522.05	931.74	1,120.56	1,144.35
Sales tax on imports	586.6	593.0	648.8	796.5	671.9	817.7	892.4	938.03	981.19	838.02	1,080.74	1,345.68
Oil	91.3	124.2	148.0	152.5	174.9	147.3	189.3	200.33	150.32	244.43	354.96	554.06

Outturn (in "000,000" GMD)	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015 est.
Non-oil	495.3	468.8	500.9	644.0	497.1	670.5	703.2	737.71	830.87	593.59	725.78	791.62
Other	0.0					0.0	0.0	0.00	0			
Nontax Revenue	253.6	340.0	353.3	415.8	317.7	387.4	433.3	523.44	434.92	677.52	905.37	824.65
Government Services and Charges	195.4	139.6	140.2	132.3	106.7	128.3	53.9	85.89	77.13	157.19	262.05	85.50
Non-Tax Revenue from CRD		8.0	7.9	9.1	10.0	4.7	4.8	32.47	7.77	8.36	31.75	27.79
Non-Tax Revenue from CED		107.2	114.6	103.6	93.0	107.1	120.3	136.61	181.87	184.18	245.52	229.93
Tourism Levy		4.3	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.00	-	-	-	-
Scanning Fees		1.7	4.4	0.0	1.8	2.2	20.7	37.94	-	8.46	11.18	13.74
Telecommunications License		28.3	39.2	132.5	82.6	121.2	131.0	103.13	-	145.97	126.25	238.38
Interests, Dividends, and Property	54.7	43.3	42.2	38.3	23.5	23.5	25.2	0.0	-	-	-	
Of which: arrears from public enterprises	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	-	-	
Contribution to Pension Fund	3.4	3.7	3.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	-	-	
Capital Revenue	0.0	3.9	-	0.0		0.5	0.0	0.0	-	-	-	-
Other	0.0		-	0.0		0.0	0.0	127.40	168.15	173.36	263.71	229.30
Central Bank (profits/losses)	0.0		-	0.0		0.0	0.0	0.0	-	-	-	
Dividend from CBG	0.0	0.0	-	0.0		0.0	0.0	0.0	-	-	-	
Grants	559.4	220.1	179.7	194.4	165.6	988.1	942.6	1355.18	2,611.21	725.14	1,284.72	722.32
Programme	0.0		17.0	0.0		310.7	0.0	0.00	296.22	-		
Projects	409.6	203.0	162.7	174.5	165.6	709.9	1,065.5	1355.18	2,314.98	725.14	1,284.72	722.32
HIPC	149.8	17.1	-	19.9		0.0	0.0	0.0	-			
Other			-					0.0	-			
Expenditure and Net Lending	3,564.6	3,961.0	4,211.1	3,634.8	4,139.7	5,631.9	6,049.0	6,807.36	8,716.82	8,699.28	11,177.28	10,770.39
Current Expenditure	2,012.0	2,411.4	2,584.0	2,586.3	3,016.3	3,625.1	3,902.9	4514.42	5,201.57	6,371.53	7,267.49	8,396.24
Personnel Emoluments	517.7	549.5	652.5	680.4	905.5	1,191.8	1,515.9	1,693.15	1,804.19	2,054.32	1,927.70	2,037.75
Gross Wages, Salaries & Allowances	513.2	549.5	610.4	689.2	979.2	1,186.9	1520.4	1,682.39	1,793.26	2,064.89	1,927.70	2,037.75
Tobaski advance (- denotes repayments)	4.5	0.0	42.1	-8.8	-73.7	4.8	-4.5	10.76	10.92	- 10.57	-	

Outturn (in "000,000" GMD)	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015 est.
Other Charges	571.6	731.0	1,010.1	1,090.9	1,397.5	1,691.9	1,614.7	1,918.46	2,185.10	3,010.77	3,445.24	3,560.49
Goods and services	380.9	476.3	643.6	659.7	932.5	1,201.7	1,105.6	1,272.78	1,539.83	2,008.99	2,117.37	2,066.01
Subsidies and transfers	190.8	230.6	356.1	435.4	463.2	490.3	508.2	645.68	645.27	1,001.78	1,327.86	1,494.48
Remittance to missions not recorded as expenses		24.1	10.4	-4.1		0.0	0.0	0.00	-	-	-	
Interest	856.1	1,130.9	921.4	815.0	713.3	741.4	772.4	902.81	1,212.29	1,306.44	1,894.56	2,798.00
External	222.9	240.8	232.2	231.0	153.5	153.2	136.6	182.53	201.51	250.38	213.00	499.07
Domestic	633.2	890.1	689.2	584.0	559.8	588.3	635.7	720.28	1,010.78	1,056.06	1,681.56	2,298.93
HIPC & MDRI Financed	66.6		-	0.0		0.0	0.0	0.00	-			
	66.6								-			
Capital Expenditure and Net Lending	1,552.6	1,419.2	1,627.1	1,048.5	1,123.4	2,006.8	2,146.0	2,292.94	3,515.24	2,327.75	3,909.78	2,374.15
Capital Expenditure	1,576.1	1,449.6	1,564.0	972.8	1,016.6	1,889.1	2,178.0	2,292.94	3,469.13	2,301.97	2,489.57	2,374.15
Externally Financed	1,372.3	1,341.3	1,487.2	780.3	505.2	1,300.1	1,807.8	1985.16	3,166.83	1,822.98	1,830.94	1,698.67
Loans	962.6	1,138.3	1,307.5	585.9	339.6	628.2	742.3	629.98	851.85	1,135.12	546.22	976.35
Grants	409.6	203.0	179.7	194.4	165.6	671.9	1,065.5	1,355.18	2,314.98	687.86	1,284.72	722.32
GLF Capital	88.7	106.3	76.8	192.5	511.4	589.0	370.3	307.77	302.30	478.99	658.62	675.48
HIPC & MDRI Financed								0.0	-	-	-	-
Movements in Project Accounts				0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	-	-	-
HIPC funded	115.1	2.0		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	-	-	-
Net Lending	-23.5	-30.4	63.1	75.7	106.8	117.7	-32.0	0.0	46.11	25.79	-	-
On-Lending	0.0	0.0	69.0	88.0	118.4	165.7	4.0	0.0	46.11	25.79	-	-
Repayments	-23.5	-30.4	(5.9)	-12.3	0.0	-48.0	-36.0	0.0	-	-	-	-
Unallocated expenditure				0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-			
Extra Budgetary expenditure		130.5		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-			
Contingency						0.0	0.0	42.70	42.70			
		2,619.7										
Overall balance (commitment basis)						0.0						

Outturn (in "000,000" GMD)	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015 est.
Excluding grants (w/o HIPC Assistance)	-884.4	-1,137.5	(1,180.4)	-166.7	-660.7	-1,727.1	-2,135.1	-2565.35	-4,118.53	- 3,472.67	- 4,669.03	- 3,251.17
Excluding grants (with HIPC Assistance)	- 1,066.0	-864.1	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.00	-	-	-	- 145.32
Including grants	-506.6	-1,044.9	(1,000.7)	27.7	-495.1	-739.0	-1,192.5	-1,210.17	-1,507.32	- 2,747.53	-3,384.31	-2,528.85
Basic balance		-16.3	306.8	613.6	-155.5	-426.9	-327.3	-580.18	- 951.70	- 1,649.69	- 2,838.09	- 1,552.50
Basic Primary Balance			543.9	904.2	557.8	314.5	445.0	294.40	560.21	-343.25	-943.53	1,245.50
Statistical Discrepancy	-162.7	-59.4	(504.1)	722.3	559.6	394.3	434.3	506.78	- 102.19	- 104.42	3,262.26	-5,688.36
Errors and Omissions				0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.00	-			
Overall balance (cash basis)				0.0		0.0		0.00	-			
Including grants	-669.4	-1,357.6	(1,504.8)	750.0	429.2	71.9	30.4	-703.39	-1,609.52	- 2,851.95	-122.05	-4,246.88
	0.0							0.00				
Financing	669.4	1,197.0	1,504.8	-750.0	-429.2	153.7	548.5	703.39	1,609.52	2,851.95	-721.39	4,246.88
External (net)	565.6	727.7	876.2	158.2	11.3	41.7	501.5	251.05	316.79	578.82	510.58	18.72
Borrowing	962.6	1,138.3	1,307.5	585.9	339.6	314.2	856.7	629.98	851.85	1,135.12	509.16	976.35
Project	962.6	1,138.3	1,307.5	585.9	339.6	194.5	742.3	629.98	851.85	1,135.12	1.42	976.35
Programme				0.0	0.0	11.4	45.8	0.00	-	-	-	
Other loans 2/				0.0	0.0	108.3	68.6	0.00	-	-		
Amortization	-397.0	-410.6	(431.3)	-427.7	-328.3	-272.4	-355.3	-378.94	-535.06	-556.29	-1,231.97	- 957.63
HIPC debt relief				0.0		0.0	0.0	0.00	-			
exceptional financing				0.0		0.0	0.0	0.00	-			
									-			
Domestic		469.3	628.5	-908.1	-440.4	111.9	137.8	452.34	1,292.73	2,273.13	843.44	4,228.16
Borrowing	0.0	420.3	713.1	-628.3	137.8	151.6	180.8	459.64	1,183.55	2,309.63	912.90	4,313.76
Bank	-1,041.4	339.6	730.6	-390.2	994.3	31.9	324.3	654.45	1,047.62	2,136.97	-372.63	3,671.65
of which:	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.00	-	-	-	
Settlement SCBG/GCU debt 1/	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.00	-	-	-	

Outturn (in "000,000" GMD)	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015 est.
Other	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.00	-	-	-	
Nonbank	640.0	80.7	101.5	-266.4	-856.5	-4.3	-130.6	-194.81	135.93	172.66	1,285.53	642.11
Change in Arrears (- decrease)		-5.0	(283.7)	-462.5	-258.1	-68.5	-17.0	-7.30	109.18	-36.50	-54.46	-85.61
Privatization proceeds		54.0	0.0	128.5	-21.5	9.1	0.0	0.00	-	-		
Repayment of Loans to PEs			(136.7)	-82.0		-38.3	-26.0	0.00	-	-		
Capital Revenue			31.6	22.4		0.0	0.0	0.00	-	-		
Bank capitalization			(69.0)	0.0		0.0	0.0	0.00				
Financing gap				0.0		0.0	0.0	0.00				

Source: Ministry of Finance and Economic Affairs (MoFEA)

Chapter 5 : Labour Force Characteristics

5.1. Labour Force

Table 5.1: Labour force participation rates for persons 15 years and over, by sex, residence and age group, 2012

	Urban			Rural			Total		
	Labour Force								
Age group	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
15-19	13,616	18,004	31,620	27,393	33,916	61,309	41,009	51,920	92,929
20-24	27,354	33,196	60,549	24,032	28,390	52,422	51,386	61,586	112,972
25-29	31,864	32,030	63,894	22,154	34,715	56,868	54,018	66,744	120,762
30-34	30,894	24,885	55,779	18,898	31,463	50,361	49,792	56,349	106,140
35-39	27,379	17,873	45,252	14,353	18,344	32,697	41,732	36,217	77,949
40-44	16,857	13,022	29,879	17,453	19,134	36,587	34,310	32,156	66,466
45-49	10,788	12,908	23,695	13,603	12,024	25,628	24,391	24,932	49,323
50-54	11,509	9,532	21,041	13,769	12,535	26,304	25,279	22,066	47,345
55-59	6,338	3,908	10,247	6,941	6,360	13,301	13,279	10,268	23,547
60-64	6,480	4,280	10,760	7,373	3,581	10,954	13,853	7,862	21,715
65-69	3,015	1,380	4,395	5,402	1,661	7,063	8,417	3,041	11,458
70-74	1,336	225	1,561	4,122	1,783	5,905	5,459	2,008	7,466
75+	911	993	1,904	2,549	1,541	4,090	3,460	2,534	5,994
Total (15+)	**188,342**	**172,236**	**360,578**	**178,042**	**205,448**	**383,489**	**366,384**	**377,683**	**744,067**
Youth									
13-30 (Gambia Youth)	83,475	95,183	178,658	89,669	121,609	211,278	173,144	216,972	389,936
15-24 (UN Youth	40,970	51,200	92,170	51,425	62,307	113,731	92,394	113,506	205,901
15-35 (AU Youth)	113,172	113,970	227,143	98,457	137,493	235,949	211,629	251,463	463,092
Migration Status									
Internal Migrant	78,570	68,754	147,324	10,681	19,091	29,771	89,251	87,844	177,095
Immigrant	34,365	23,771	58,136	8,321	16,660	24,981	42,685	40,431	83,117
Non-Migrant	74,588	78,902	153,489	159,006	168,556	327,563	233,594	247,458	481,052
Not stated	820	809	1,629	34	1,141	1,174	853	1,950	2,803

	Urban			Rural			Total		
				Labour Force Participation Rate					
Age group	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
15-19	29.5	34.1	31.9	59.6	60.6	60.2	44.5	47.7	46.3
20-24	63.2	66.3	64.9	80.2	77.6	78.8	70.2	71.1	70.7
25-29	88.4	74.5	80.8	89.1	82.5	84.9	88.7	78.4	82.7
30-34	95.0	83.5	89.5	89.9	82.4	85.1	93.0	82.9	87.3
35-39	95.9	84.4	91.0	90.9	76.6	82.3	94.1	80.2	87.1
40-44	97.4	84.9	91.5	93.4	85.7	89.2	95.3	85.4	90.2
45-49	95.2	82.6	87.9	91.2	79.2	85.1	92.9	80.9	86.4
50-54	93.1	77.8	85.4	95.1	80.3	87.4	94.1	79.2	86.5
55-59	93.5	71.1	83.5	89.6	75.1	82.0	91.4	73.6	82.7
60-64	87.3	66.5	77.6	74.4	48.6	63.4	79.9	57.0	69.8
65-69	55.4	43.9	51.2	76.2	53.7	69.3	67.1	48.8	61.0
70-74	42.7	13.3	32.4	65.4	36.3	52.7	57.9	30.5	46.6
75+	24.5	19.0	21.3	28.4	21.4	25.2	27.2	20.4	23.8
Total (15+)	**74.1**	**65.7**	**69.9**	**78.9**	**73.1**	**75.7**	**76.3**	**69.6**	**72.7**
Youth									
13-30 (Gambia Youth)	60.5	58.6	59.5	74.4	72.8	73.4	66.7	65.6	66.1
15-24 (UN Youth	45.8	49.8	47.9	67.7	67.4	67.5	55.9	58.1	57.1
15-35 (AU Youth)	67.4	62.3	64.8	76.5	74.4	75.2	71.4	68.4	69.7
Migration Status									
Internal Migrant	79.9	69.3	74.6	81.3	74.8	77.0	80.1	70.5	75.0
Immigrant	90.8	72.0	82.0	81.3	74.1	76.3	88.8	72.8	80.2
Non-Migrant	65.3	62.7	63.9	80.2	73.6	76.7	74.7	69.8	72.1
Not stated	22.1	19.5	20.7	0.8	28.5	14.4	10.9	23.9	17.5
Total (15+)	**74.1**	**65.7**	**69.9**	**78.9**	**73.1**	**75.7**	**76.3**	**69.6**	**72.7**

Source: The Gambia Labour Force Survey - 2012; Gambia Bureau of Statistics

5.2. Employment

Table 5.2: Employed population aged 15 and over, by sex, age group and residence in main job, 2012

Age group / Migration Status	Urban			Rural			Total		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
15-24	25,119	23,701	48,820	32,111	33,681	65,792	57,230	57,382	114,612
25-34	51,639	34,526	86,165	34,352	40,076	74,429	85,992	74,602	160,594
35-54	60,179	41,107	101,286	50,671	42,771	93,442	110,849	83,879	194,728
55-64	10,060	5,579	15,640	11,764	6,657	18,421	21,824	12,237	34,060
65+	4,393	1,967	6,360	9,343	2,957	12,300	13,736	4,924	18,659
Total	**151,389**	**106,881**	**258,270**	**138,241**	**126,142**	**264,383**	**289,631**	**233,023**	**522,653**
Internal Migrant	64,481	41,782	106,263	8,643	12,423	21,066	73,123	54,205	127,329
Immigrant	32,732	15,755	48,487	7,804	10,000	17,804	40,536	25,755	66,291
Non-Migrant	53,517	48,981	102,499	121,790	102,578	224,368	175,307	151,559	326,867
Not stated	659	362	1,022	5	1,141	1,145	664	1,503	2,167
Total	**151,389**	**106,881**	**258,270**	**138,241**	**126,142**	**264,383**	**289,631**	**233,023**	**522,653**
				Per cent					
15-24	16.6	22.2	18.9	23.2	26.7	24.9	19.8	24.6	21.9
25-34	34.1	32.3	33.4	24.8	31.8	28.2	29.7	32.0	30.7
35-54	39.8	38.5	39.2	36.7	33.9	35.3	38.3	36.0	37.3
55-64	6.6	5.2	6.1	8.5	5.3	7.0	7.5	5.3	6.5
65+	2.9	1.8	2.5	6.8	2.3	4.7	4.7	2.1	3.6
Total	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**
Internal Migrant	42.6	39.1	41.1	6.3	9.8	8.0	25.2	23.3	24.4
Immigrant	21.6	14.7	18.8	5.6	7.9	6.7	14.0	11.1	12.7
Non-Migrant	35.4	45.8	39.7	88.1	81.3	84.9	60.5	65.0	62.5
Not stated	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.9	0.4	0.2	0.6	0.4
Total	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**
				Employment to Population Ratio (EPR)					
15-24	28.1	23.0	25.4	42.3	36.4	39.1	34.6	29.4	31.8
25-34	75.3	47.4	60.9	74.9	49.9	59.0	75.1	48.7	60.0
35-54	86.5	63.8	75.6	79.3	55.5	66.3	83.1	59.3	70.8
55-64	70.8	46.8	59.9	66.6	42.1	55.0	68.5	44.1	57.1
65+	35.7	19.5	28.4	41.7	19.4	32.7	39.6	19.5	31.1
Total	**59.6**	**40.8**	**50.0**	**61.2**	**44.9**	**52.2**	**60.4**	**42.9**	**51.1**
Internal Migrant	65.6	42.1	53.8	65.8	48.7	54.5	65.6	43.5	53.9
Immigrant	86.5	47.7	68.4	76.3	44.5	54.4	84.3	46.4	64.0
Non-Migrant	46.8	39.0	42.7	61.4	44.8	52.5	56.1	42.7	49.0
Not stated	17.8	8.7	13.0	0.1	28.5	14.1	8.5	18.5	13.5
Total	59.6	40.8	50.0	61.2	44.9	52.2	60.4	42.9	51.1

Source: The Gambia Labour Force Survey - 2012; Gambia Bureau of Statistics

Table 5.3: Employed persons aged 15 years and over, by sex, residence and main occupation in main job, 2012

Occupation major group ISCO-08	Urban			Rural			Total			Migration Status				
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Internal Migrant	Immigrant	Non-Migrant	Not Stated	Total
Chief executives, Senior officials & legislators	1,390	670	2,060	164	194	358	1,554	864	2,418	1,212	223	983	-	2,418
Professionals	10,524	5,135	15,659	6,702	1,530	8,232	17,225	6,665	23,890	8,894	1,348	13,509	139	23,890
Technicians & associate professionals	8,664	1,495	10,159	1,645	387	2,032	10,309	1,883	12,192	5,745	629	5,818	-	12,192
Clerical & support workers	4,537	2,882	7,420	278	408	685	4,815	3,290	8,105	4,387	227	3,491	-	8,105
Service & Sales workers	54,558	71,267	125,825	24,283	36,191	60,473	78,841	107,457	186,298	57,336	38,447	89,784	732	186,298
Skilled agricultural, forestry & fishery workers	3,786	8,248	12,034	67,154	73,320	140,474	70,939	81,568	152,508	10,614	7,199	134,286	408	152,508
Craft and related trade workers	41,139	2,923	44,062	20,720	3,810	24,530	61,860	6,733	68,593	20,984	10,274	37,085	250	68,593
Plant / machine operators	11,074	298	11,372	3,360	-	3,360	14,434	298	14,732	7,172	418	7,142	-	14,732
Elementary occupations	8,272	12,490	20,762	9,718	7,550	17,268	17,990	20,041	38,031	6,639	5,834	24,981	577	38,031
Armed forces	2,488	306	2,794	294	289	583	2,782	595	3,377	1,318	-	2,059	-0	3,377
Total	**146,432**	**105,715**	**252,147**	**134,318**	**123,679**	**257,997**	**280,750**	**229,394**	**510,143**	**124,300**	**64,599**	**319,138**	**2,107**	**510,143**
								Percent						
Chief executives, Senior officials & legislators	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.5	1.0	0.3	0.3	-	0.5
Professionals	7.2	7.2	7.2	7.2	7.2	7.2	6.1	2.9	4.7	7.2	2.1	4.2	6.6	4.7
Technicians & associate professionals	5.9	5.9	5.9	5.9	5.9	5.9	3.7	0.8	2.4	4.6	1.0	1.8	-	2.4
Clerical & support workers	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	1.7	1.4	1.6	3.5	0.4	1.1	-	1.6
Service & Sales workers	37.3	37.3	37.3	37.3	37.3	37.3	28.1	46.8	36.5	46.1	59.5	28.1	34.8	36.5
Skilled agricultural, forestry & fishery workers	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	25.3	35.6	29.9	8.5	11.1	42.1	19.4	29.9
Craft and related trade workers	28.1	28.1	28.1	28.1	28.1	28.1	22.0	2.9	13.4	16.9	15.9	11.6	11.8	13.4
Plant / machine operators	7.6	7.6	7.6	7.6	7.6	7.6	5.1	0.1	2.9	5.8	0.6	2.2	-	2.9
Elementary occupations	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.6	6.4	8.7	7.5	5.3	9.0	7.8	27.4	7.5
Armed forces	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.0	0.3	0.7	1.1	-	0.6	-	0.7
Total	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**

Source: The Gambia Labour Force Survey - 2012; Gambia Bureau of Statistics

Table 5.4: Employed persons aged 15 and over by sex, Industry and status in employment in main job, 2012

Industry Major group ISIC4	Status in employment							
	Total employment	Paid employee	Employer	Own-account worker	Contributing family worker	Members of Producers' cooperatives	Volunteer / Apprentice	Vulnerable employment rate
				Male				
A. Agriculture, forestry, fishing	73,974	5.7	0.7	60.1	33.0	0.3	0.1	93.1
B. Mining & quarrying	476	27.2	-	72.8	-	-	-	72.8
C. Manufacturing	34,541	22.0	5.5	57.5	5.9	0.3	8.8	63.4
D. Electricity, gas, etc.	909	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	0.0
F. Construction	26,751	46.0	3.7	42.2	2.3	0.5	5.2	44.5
G. Wholesale/retail trade	67,299	9.9	0.8	80.8	7.0	0.7	0.8	87.8
H. Transportation, storage	20,868	51.8	0.8	38.1	0.7	-	8.7	38.8
I. Accommodation. & food	3,758	96.1	0.3	3.6	-	-	-	3.6
J. Information, communication	1,662	71.6	-	25.3	3.0	-	-	28.4
K. Finance & insurance	1,188	85.1	-	14.9	-	-	-	14.9
L. Real estate activities	850	24.2	-	75.8	-	-	-	75.8
M. Prof, scientific, technical	2,059	90.7	-	9.0	-	-	0.3	9.0
N. Admin & support service	14,031	91.7	0.1	7.9	0.3	-	-	8.2
O. Public administration	8,826	94.6	1.9	0.7	-	-	2.9	0.7
P. Education	10,908	89.2	-	9.1	1.7	-	-	10.8
Q. Human health, social work	1,815	63.1	0.6	31.0	-	-	5.3	31.0
R. Arts, entertainment, etc.	3,013	42.7	6.4	49.2	1.4	-	0.3	50.6
S. Other service activities	8,612	18.1	1.7	73.7	6.2	-	0.3	79.9
T. Activities of employer households	2,003	41.8	-	31.8	12.2	-	14.1	44.1
Total	**283,541**	**30.4**	**1.6**	**53.3**	**11.7**	**0.3**	**2.7**	**64.9**

Industry Major group ISIC4	Status in employment							
	Total employment	Paid employee	Employer	Own-account worker	Contributing family worker	Members of Producers' cooperatives	Volunteer / Apprentice	Vulnerable employment rate
					Female			
A. Agriculture, forestry, fishing	87,806	4.0	0.1	69.1	26.4	0.3	0.2	95.5
B. Mining & quarrying	120	20.1	-	69.4	10.6	-	-	79.9
C. Manufacturing	8,222	7.6	3.0	80.2	7.5	-	1.7	87.7
D. Electricity, gas, etc.	248	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	0.0
F. Construction	221	65.2	-	34.8	-	-	-	34.8
G. Wholesale/retail trade	96,916	1.8	2.1	88.2	7.7	0.1	0.2	95.9
H. Transportation, storage	1,384	57.3	4.3	24.8	-	-	13.6	24.8
I. Accommodation. & food	4,155	93.5	-	6.1	0.4	-	-	6.5
J. Information, communication	867	48.6	-	50.7	0.7	-	-	51.4
K. Finance & insurance	355	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	0.0
L. Real estate activities	139	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	0.0
M. Prof, scientific, technical	648	86.1	-	-	-	13.9	-	0.0
N. Admin & support service	4,632	71.2		16.7	12.1	-	-	28.8
O. Public administration	1,851	95.4	3.3	1.3	-	-	-	1.3
P. Education	3,988	98.9	1.1	-	-	-	-	0.0
Q. Human health, social work	1,919	94.0	1.0	-	5.0	-	-	5.0
R. Arts, entertainment, etc.	1,227	63.3	-	36.7	-	-	-	36.7
S. Other service activities	6,845	39.4	3.5	53.4	0.6	1.4	1.8	53.9
T. Activities of employer households	8,485	83.5	1.1	12.8	1.4	-	1.2	14.2
Total	**230,028**	**14.7**	**1.2**	**69.5**	**13.9**	**0.2**	**0.4**	**83.5**

Industry Major group ISIC4	Status in employment							
	Total employment	Paid employee	Employer	Own-account worker	Contributing family worker	Members of Producers' cooperatives	Volunteer / Apprentice	Vulnerable employment rate
				Both Sexes				
A. Agriculture, forestry, fishing	161,780	4.8	0.4	65.0	29.4	0.3	0.2	94.4
B. Mining & quarrying	595	25.8	-	72.1	2.1	-	-	74.2
C. Manufacturing	42,762	19.2	5.0	61.9	6.2	0.2	7.4	68.1
D. Electricity, gas, etc.	1,157	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	0.0
F. Construction	26,972	46.2	3.7	42.1	2.3	0.5	5.2	44.4
G. Wholesale/retail trade	164,215	5.1	1.6	85.2	7.4	0.3	0.4	92.6
H. Transportation, storage	22,252	52.2	1.0	37.3	0.6	-	9.0	37.9
I. Accommodation. & food	7,913	94.8	0.1	4.9	0.2	-	-	5.1
J. Information, communication	2,529	63.7	-	34.0	2.2	-	-	36.3
K. Finance & insurance	1,542	88.6	-	11.4	-	-	-	11.4
L. Real estate activities	989	34.9	-	65.1	-	-	--	65.1
M. Prof, scientific, technical	2,707	89.6	-	6.8	-	3.3	0.2	6.8
N. Admin & support service	18,663	86.6	0.1	10.1	3.2	-	-	13.3
O. Public administration	10,677	94.7	2.1	0.8	-	-	2.4	0.8
P. Education	14,896	91.8	0.3	6.6	1.3	-	-	7.9
Q. Human health, social work	3,734	79.0	0.8	15.1	2.6	-	2.6	17.6
R. Arts, entertainment, etc.	4,240	48.7	4.6	45.5	1.0	-	0.2	46.5
S. Other service activities	15,457	27.5	2.5	64.7	3.7	0.6	1.0	68.4
T. Activities of employer households	10,488	75.5	0.9	16.4	3.5	-	3.6	19.9
Total	**513,569**	**23.4**	**1.5**	**60.6**	**12.7**	**0.3**	**1.6**	**73.2**

Source: The Gambia Labour Force Survey - 2012; Gambia Bureau of Statistics

Table 5.5: Median income by age group, residence and sex, 2012

Age group	Male		Female		Both sex	
	Median income	Total income	Median income	Total income	Median income	Total income
			Urban			
15-24	1,500	38,811,000	1,500	54,350,216	1,500	93,161,215
25-34	2,500	181,239,401	1,500	67,350,782	2,000	248,590,183
35-54	3,000	266,292,387	1,500	89,767,639	2,300	356,060,027
55-64	3,000	49,528,670	1,800	11,018,287	2,500	60,546,956
65+	4,000	13,708,859	1,500	2,866,207	2,000	16,575,066
Total	**2,500**	**549,580,317**	**1,500**	**225,353,130**	**2,000**	**774,933,447**
			Rural			
15-24	1,500	20,848,132	825	18,863,614	1,000	39,711,747
25-34	2,000	50,395,315	1,000	33,613,748	1,300	84,009,062
35-54	2,827	137,606,035	800	31,940,960	1,500	169,546,995
55-64	3,000	29,352,231	766	5,057,715	1,500	34,409,946
65+	1,700	10,914,534	200	1,156,278	1,500	12,070,811
Total	**2,000**	**249,116,247**	**850**	**90,632,315**	**1,480**	**339,748,561**
			Total			
15-24	1,500	59,659,132	1,200	73,213,830	1,500	132,872,962
25-34	2,500	231,634,716	1,300	100,964,529	1,800	332,599,245
35-54	3,000	403,898,422	1,200	121,708,599	2,000	525,607,021
55-64	3,000	78,880,901	1,000	16,076,002	2,000	94,956,902
65+	2,000	24,623,393	600	4,022,484	1,500	28,645,877
Total	**2,500**	**798,696,564**	**1,200**	**315,985,445**	**1,800**	**1,114,682,008**

Source: The Gambia Labour Force Survey - 2012; Gambia Bureau of Statistics

Table 5.6: Unemployment rates by sex, residence and age group, 2012

Age group	Urban			Rural			Total		
	Male	**Female**	**Total**	**Male**	**Female**	**Total**	**Male**	**Female**	**Total**
15-24	15,851	27,499	43,350	19,313	28,626	47,939	35,164	56,125	91,289
25-34	11,119	22,389	33,508	6,699	26,102	32,801	17,818	48,491	66,309
35-54	6,355	12,227	18,582	8,508	19,265	27,773	14,863	31,492	46,355
55-64	2,759	2,609	5,367	2,550	3,284	5,834	5,309	5,893	11,202
65+	870	631	1,501	2,730	2,028	4,758	3,600	2,659	6,259
Total	**36,953**	**65,355**	**102,307**	**39,801**	**79,306**	**119,106**	**76,753**	**144,660**	**221,414**
	Unemployment rate								
15-24	38.7	53.7	47.0	37.6	45.9	42.2	38.1	49.4	44.3
25-34	17.7	39.3	28.0	16.3	39.4	30.6	17.2	39.4	29.2
35-54	9.6	22.9	15.5	14.4	31.1	22.9	11.8	27.3	19.2
55-64	21.5	31.9	25.6	17.8	33.0	24.1	19.6	32.5	24.7
65+	16.5	24.3	19.1	22.6	40.7	27.9	20.8	35.1	25.1
Total	**19.6**	**37.9**	**28.4**	**22.4**	**38.6**	**31.1**	**20.9**	**38.3**	**29.8**
	Youth Age groups								
13-30 (Gambia Youth**)**	24,093	45,960	70,053	27,003	51,024	78,026	51,096	96,984	148,080
15-24 (UN Youth)	15,851	27,499	43,350	19,313	28,626	47,939	35,164	56,125	91,289
15-35 (AU Youth)	27,662	51,202	78,864	26,846	57,634	84,480	54,508	108,835	163,343
	Unemployment rate								
13-30 (Gambia Youth)	28.9	48.3	39.2	30.1	42.0	36.9	29.5	44.7	38.0
15-24 (UN Youth	38.7	53.7	47.0	37.6	45.9	42.2	38.1	49.4	44.3
15-35 (AU Youth)	24.4	44.9	34.7	27.3	41.9	35.8	25.8	43.3	35.3

Source: The Gambia Labour Force Survey - 2012; Gambia Bureau of Statistics

5.3. Disability

Table 5.7: Prevalence of disability by sex, 2013

Sex	Population 2 years and above	Persons with disabilities	Prevalence
Male	862,086	10,782	1.3
Female	893,743	11,091	1.2
Total	**1,755,829**	**21,873**	**1.2**

Source: Gambia Bureau of Statistics

Table 5.8: Prevalence of Disability by Type, 2003 and 2013

Type of Disability	2003	2013
Seeing	0.9	0.3
Hearing	0.4	0.2
Speaking	0.2	0.1
Physical	0.5	0.4
Strange behaviour	0.1	0.1
Fits	0.1	0.1
Learning difficulty	0.2	0.0
Other	0.2	0.0
Total	**2.4**	**1.2**

Source: Gambia Bureau of Statistics

Table 5.9: Percentage distribution of persons with disability by sex and type, 2013

Sex	Type of Disability								
	Seeing	Hearing	Speaking	Physical	Strange Behavior	Fits	Leaning Difficulties	Other	Total
Male	26.6	16.0	7.9	32.5	9.0	3.9	1.1	3.0	100.0
Female	26.2	17.4	6.3	32.8	8.1	5.5	0.9	2.8	100.0
Total	**26.4**	**16.7**	**7.1**	**32.7**	**8.5**	**4.7**	**1.0**	**2.9**	**100.0**

Source: Gambia Bureau of Statistics

Table 5.10: Prevalence of Disability by Age and Sex, 2013

Age group	Male - Prevalence	Female - Prevalence	Overall Prevalence
2-4*	0.2	0.1	0.1
5-9	0.4	0.3	0.3
10-14	0.5	0.4	0.4
15-19	0.7	0.6	0.6
20-24	0.8	0.7	0.7
25-29	1.0	1.0	1.0
30-34	1.3	1.4	1.3
35-39	1.5	1.7	1.6
40-44	1.9	2.3	2.1
45-49	2.4	2.6	2.5
50-54	3.2	3.5	3.3
55-59	3.9	3.9	3.9
60-64	4.9	5.2	5.0
65-69	6.6	6.1	6.3
70-74	8.3	8.5	8.4
75-79	10.6	8.3	9.5
80-84	12.6	11.3	11.9
85+	16.0	14.3	15.1
Not stated	0.6	0.5	0.5
Total	**1.3**	**1.2**	**1.2**

Source: Gambia Bureau of Statistics

* The 2-4 age cohort is not a complete five-year age group because questions on disability was administered for persons 2 years and over

Table 5.11: Prevalence of Disability by Age and Type, 2013

Age Group	Population	Type of Disability							
		Seeing	Hearing	Speaking	Physical	Strange Behavior	Fits	Learning Difficulty	Other
2-4*	190,502	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
5-9	280,066	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10-14	220,145	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
15-19	214,264	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
20-24	183,939	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
25-29	159,356	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
30-34	122,169	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1
35-39	94,566	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.6	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1
40-44	73,029	0.5	0.3	0.1	0.8	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1
45-49	55,610	0.7	0.3	0.1	0.9	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1
50-54	45,573	1.0	0.4	0.2	1.2	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1
55-59	26,596	1.2	0.5	0.2	1.4	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.1
60-64	30,298	1.7	0.7	0.2	1.7	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.1
65-69	18,197	2.3	1.0	0.2	2.3	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.1
70-74	15,558	3.5	1.3	0.3	2.6	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.1
75-79	8,700	3.8	1.7	0.2	3.0	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.2
80-84	7,821	4.7	2.2	0.4	3.6	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.3
85+	7,779	6.2	3.2	0.4	4.2	0.4	0.5	0.1	0.2
Not stated	1,661	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1
Total	**1,755,829**	**0.3**	**0.2**	**0.1**	**0.4**	**0.1**	**0.1**	**0.0**	**0.0**

Source: Gambia Bureau of Statistics

* The 2-4 age cohort is not a complete five-year age group because questions on disability was administered for persons 2 years and over

Table 5.12: Percentage distribution of persons with disability by sex and LGA, 2013

LGA	Seeing	Hearing	Speaking	Physical	Strange Behavior	Fits	Leaning Difficulties	Other	Total
Banjul	25.4	22.1	5.1	29.7	10.0	4.0	0.7	2.9	100.0
Kanifing	25.2	15.1	6.8	34.0	10.8	4.0	1.3	2.8	100.0
Brikama	26.2	17.0	7.7	32.9	7.2	4.3	1.2	3.5	100.0
Mansakonko	29.8	16.0	6.0	32.8	7.5	4.4	1.2	2.3	100.0
Kerewan	28.0	16.6	6.6	31.6	9.1	4.9	0.7	2.5	100.0
Kuntaur	30.1	19.3	8.1	27.6	7.7	3.3	1.3	2.6	100.0
Janjanbureh	27.9	16.5	6.2	33.4	8.4	5.5	0.5	1.6	100.0
Basse	23.4	16.3	7.2	34.1	9.1	6.3	0.5	3.1	100.0
Total	**26.4**	**16.7**	**7.1**	**32.7**	**8.5**	**4.7**	**1.0**	**2.9**	**100.0**

Source: Gambia Bureau of Statistics

Table 5.13: Percentage distribution of persons with disability by residence and type of disability, 2013

Residence	Type of Disability								
	Seeing	Hearing	Speaking	Physical	Strange Behavior	Fits	Leaning Difficulties	Other	Total
Urban	25.0	16.7	7.6	33.3	8.9	4.6	1.0	3.0	100.0
Rural	27.8	16.8	6.7	32.0	8.2	4.8	0.9	2.8	100.0
Total	**26.4**	**16.7**	**7.1**	**32.7**	**8.5**	**4.7**	**1.0**	**2.9**	**100.0**

Source: Gambia Bureau of Statistics

Table 5.14: Percentage distribution of persons aged two years and older with disabilities by type of disability and sex, 2013

Type of disability	Male		Female	
	Count	Per cent	Count	Per cent
Seeing	2,983	27.1	3,104	27.2
Hearing	1,801	16.4	2,016	17.7
Speaking	862	7.8	715	6.3
Physical	3,511	31.9	3,652	32.1
Strange Behavior	971	8.8	897	7.9
Fits	422	3.8	605	5.3
Leaning Difficulties	115	1.0	95	0.8
Other	329	3.0	309	2.7
Total	**10,994**	**100.0**	**11,393**	**100.0**

Source: Gambia Bureau of Statistics

5.4. Prevalence of disability

Table 5.15: Prevalence of disability among the population aged two years and older by sex and LGA, 2013

LGA	Total pop 2 years and over		Persons with disabilities (2 years and over)		Prevalence rate	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Banjul	16,110	13,609	248	204	1.5	1.5
Kanifing	179,582	178,945	1,681	1,647	0.9	0.9
Brikama	324,851	325,112	3,702	3,898	1.1	1.2
Mansakonko	36,575	40,092	587	699	1.6	1.7
Kerewan	99,393	107,867	1,564	1,661	1.6	1.5
Kuntaur	42,987	48,337	707	755	1.6	1.6
Janjanbureh	56,581	61,824	795	888	1.4	1.4
Basse	106,007	117,957	1,710	1,639	1.6	1.4

Source: Gambia Bureau of Statistics

Table 5.16: Percentage share of children with disability aged (2 – 17 years) age groups, sex and residence and type of disability, 2013

Type of Disability	Urban			Rural		
	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes
Seeing	18.1	16.1	17.1	16.3	16.3	16.3
Hearing	30.7	33.8	32.2	26.7	24.9	25.9
Speaking	13.3	9.4	11.4	15.0	12.2	13.7
Physical	19.6	20.7	20.2	25.1	26.4	25.7
Strange Behavior	6.9	10.0	8.4	7.2	8.4	7.7
Fits	5.7	4.4	5.1	4.0	7.4	5.5
Leaning Difficulties	3.2	3.1	3.2	2.9	1.5	2.3
Other	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.8	2.9	2.8
Total	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**

Source: Gambia Bureau of Statistics

Table 5.17: Percentage distribution of the elderly by age group and type of disability and Sex, 2013

Age group	Seeing	Hearing	Speaking	Physical	Strange Behaviour	Fits	Learning Difficulty	Other	Total
					Both Sexes				
65-69	35.7	15.0	2.9	35.6	4.4	3.6	0.5	2.2	1,153
70-74	41.1	15.7	3.9	30.9	3.5	3.1	0.1	1.7	1,305
75-79	40.4	17.5	2.3	31.6	3.0	2.8	0.6	1.8	824
80-84	39.8	18.9	3.0	30.0	3.1	2.7	0.3	2.2	927
85+	41.0	21.0	2.6	28.0	2.4	3.2	0.8	1.1	1,171
Total	**39.6**	**17.5**	**3.0**	**31.2**	**3.3**	**3.1**	**0.4**	**1.8**	**5,380**
					Male				
65-69	36.4	14.4	2.9	35.9	4.5	2.5	0.6	2.8	646
70-74	44.2	12.1	5.0	32.2	2.3	2.6	0.0	1.6	618
75-79	40.9	15.1	3.2	33.8	2.4	2.4	0.6	1.7	465
80-84	39.8	18.1	4.4	30.0	3.3	3.3	0.0	1.2	430
85+	44.4	18.5	2.3	27.8	2.1	3.0	1.1	0.8	525
Total	**41.0**	**15.4**	**3.6**	**32.2**	**2.9**	**2.7**	**0.5**	**1.7**	**2,684**
					Female				
65-69	34.9	15.8	2.8	35.3	4.3	5.1	0.4	1.4	507
70-74	38.4	18.9	2.9	29.7	4.7	3.5	0.1	1.7	687
75-79	39.8	20.6	1.1	28.7	3.9	3.3	0.6	1.9	359
80-84	39.8	19.5	1.8	30.0	3.0	2.2	0.6	3.0	497
85+	38.2	23.1	2.8	28.2	2.6	3.3	0.5	1.4	646
Total	**38.1**	**19.7**	**2.4**	**30.3**	**3.7**	**3.5**	**0.4**	**1.9**	**2,696**

Source: Gambia Bureau of Statistics

Chapter 6 : International Merchandise Trade Statistics

6.1. Trade Summary

Table 6.1: Annual trade summary by trade flows, 2005 - 2015 values (in '000' GMD)

Trade flow / Year	Imports	Exports	Re-Exports	Total Exports	Total Trade	Trade Balance
2005	7,422,406	180,509	30,822	211,331	7,633,737	-7,211,075
2006	7,277,285	271,333	50,418	321,750	7,599,035	-6,955,535
2007	7,945,367	287,981	44,790	332,770	8,278,138	-7,612,597
2008	7,111,044	226,875	73,682	300,557	7,411,601	-6,810,487
2009	8,084,622	669,026	1,006,395	1,675,421	9,760,044	-6,409,201
2010	7,930,714	927,081	980,520	1,907,601	9,838,314	-6,023,113
2011	10,050,995	323,789	2,466,300	2,790,089	12,841,084	-7,260,906
2012	12,158,465	587,804	3,173,661	3,761,465	15,919,930	-8,397,000
2013	12,549,137	413,409	3,394,620	3,808,029	16,357,166	-8,741,108
2014	16,103,263	669,632	3,635,216	4,304,848	20,408,111	-11,798,415
2015	16,733,610	813,871	2,930,276	3,744,148	20,477,758	-12,989,462

Source: Gambia Bureau of Statistics

Note: trade balance is total exports minus imports (TE-IM)

Total trade is total exports plus imports (TE+IM)

Total exports is exports plus re-exports (E+R)

The dash (-) in this chapter means that trade was less than one thousand (1,000)

Table 6.2: Monthly trade summary by trade flows, 2010-2012 values (in '000' GMD)

Year	2010			2011			2012		
Month Trade flow	**Imports**	**Exports**	**Re-exports**	**Imports**	**Exports**	**Re-exports**	**Imports**	**Exports**	**Re-exports**
January	419,407	23,933	158,395	809,368	6,376	136,381	974,639	12,383	310,787
February	563,720	53,205	76,838	891,821	64,523	132,397	860,341	125,102	223,250
March	823,421	80,371	74,240	782,139	20,060	260,307	980,698	31,516	279,956
April	608,066	73,055	84,186	884,126	48,006	104,494	1,201,196	30,555	228,064
May	655,441	144,587	167,654	762,757	67,690	267,698	1,061,372	23,608	333,230
June	769,074	97,047	35,814	758,498	28,618	201,889	1,312,960	70,218	270,671
July	606,373	104,200	24,425	918,975	11,072	263,957	1,074,474	110,354	326,896
August	711,669	86,263	4,949	693,441	29,752	177,457	1,211,460	63,705	199,504
September	688,732	25,434	3,910	892,866	8,702	191,514	717,259	27,964	272,536
October	624,445	127,421	103,136	898,198	18,135	284,048	1,088,201	8,151	260,097
November	644,938	23,351	119,843	851,871	6,227	256,703	758,515	12,852	219,054
December	815,427	88,214	127,130	906,937	14,627	189,454	917,351	71,396	249,617
Total	**7,930,714**	**927,081**	**980,520**	**10,050,995**	**323,789**	**2,466,300**	**12,158,465**	**587,804**	**3,173,661**

Source: Gambia Bureau of Statistics

Table 6.3: Monthly trade summary by trade flows, 2013-2015 values (in '000' GMD)

Year		2013			2014			2015		
Month	**Trade flow**	**Imports**	**Exports**	**Re-exports**	**Imports**	**Exports**	**Re-exports**	**Imports**	**Exports**	**Re-exports**
January		833,648	63,090	310,089	1,072,655	8,143	277,451	1,338,140	14,546	187,712
February		744,995	42,893	261,590	1,273,380	13,108	497,442	1,504,058	70,280	225,519
March		1,087,652	25,290	205,674	1,329,188	12,551	303,023	1,385,435	362,879	239,118
April		1,162,473	11,180	234,168	1,319,196	30,244	201,064	1,818,607	38,304	256,500
May		1,089,520	35,398	296,182	1,452,997	53,529	290,657	1,039,827	45,158	239,560
June		1,624,646	71,658	287,897	1,633,017	96,242	384,997	2,578,599	115,625	201,693
July		1,216,161	79,675	345,497	1,457,426	58,746	226,990	1,100,841	87,431	263,525
August		757,266	21,622	127,545	1,562,647	98,547	333,579	1,125,475	22,175	326,825
September		862,204	28,697	429,272	1,253,816	58,450	443,097	1,089,918	7,618	169,377
October		927,984	15,036	231,042	1,619,887	88,794	174,651	1,450,276	20,238	287,222
November		993,654	12,482	262,739	1,045,633	65,736	248,281	975,121	6,668	195,689
December		1,248,934	6,388	402,924	1,083,421	85,542	253,984	1,327,313	22,949	337,537
Total		**12,549,137**	**413,409**	**3,394,620**	**16,103,263**	**669,632**	**3,635,216**	**16,733,610**	**813,871**	**2,930,276**

Source: Gambia Bureau of Statistics

6.2. Imports and Exports by Continent, Economic and Geographic regions from 2010-2015

Table 6.4: Imports by continents, economic and geographic regions, 2010-2015 values (in '000' GMD)

Year	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Continent	**CIF Value**	**CIF Value**	**CIF Value**	**CIF Value**	**CIF Value**	**CIF Value**
Europe	**2,429,707**	**2,888,402**	**3,119,129**	**3,547,029**	**4,646,165**	**4,405,290**
European Union	2,177,999	2,426,237	2,346,500	2,782,554	3,982,109	3,905,333
Rest of Europe	251,708	462,165	772,629	764,475	664,056	499,957
Africa	**2,148,228**	**2,999,004**	**4,365,430**	**3,888,343**	**4,437,660**	**5,875,762**
Central Africa	2,335	4,000	3,012	1,554	340	11,818
Northern Africa	218,366	169,997	156,394	127,542	111,319	166,535
ECOWAS	1,843,503	2,675,214	4,010,994	3,674,448	4,178,338	5,596,391
Eastern and Southern Africa	84,024	149,793	195,030	84,799	147,663	101,018
America	**1,127,758**	**1,496,096**	**1,369,113**	**1,818,406**	**2,248,833**	**2,465,229**
North America	274,817	210,180	205,845	332,647	286,295	784,819
Central America and Caribbean	47,966	66,782	77,435	65,975	25,362	50,841
Southern America	804,975	1,219,134	1,085,833	1,419,784	1,937,176	1,629,569
Asia	**2,219,529**	**2,665,624**	**3,302,740**	**3,291,176**	**4,753,597**	**3,977,929**
Eastern Asia	341,649	319,694	231,101	537,182	321,305	414,561
Other Countries of Asia	1,877,880	2,345,930	3,071,639	2,753,994	4,432,292	3,563,368
Australia and New Zealand	**5,234**	**1,869**	**1,661**	**1,534**	**16,995**	**3,205**
Oceanic and Polar Region	**258**	**-**	**392**	**2,649**	**-**	**6,195**
Total	**7,930,714**	**10,050,995**	**12,158,465**	**12,549,137**	**16,103,250**	**16,733,610**

Source: Gambia Bureau of Statistics

Table 6.5: Exports by continents, economic and geographic regions, 2010-2015 values (in '000' GMD)

Year / Continent	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
	CIF Value	CIF Value	CIF Value	CIF Value	CIF Value	CIF Value
Europe	**523,563**	**147,357**	**199,616**	**74,094**	**78,700**	**346,979**
European Union	521,142	146,653	174,917	70,137	78,021	346,625
Rest of Europe	2,421	704	24,699	3,957	679	354
Africa	**98,230**	**20,381**	**26,330**	**20,791**	**43,679**	**40,374**
Northern Africa	1,609	235	5,764	414	-	-
ECOWAS	92,932	19,025	16,223	9,759	24,674	36,183
Eastern and Southern Africa	3,689	1,121	4,343	10,618	19,005	4,191
America	**92,466**	**13,772**	**5,574**	**3,385**	**1,972**	**1,328**
North America	68,895	1,425	878	809	1,960	926
Central America and Caribbean	9,983	5,507	-	1,163	-	124
South America	13,588	6,840	4,696	1,413	12	278
Asia	**212,822**	**138,565**	**356,284**	**307,931**	**545,281**	**425,176**
Eastern Asia	5,735	5,321	121	2,868	13,601	13,965
Other Countries of Asia	207,087	133,244	356,163	305,063	531,680	411,211
Australia and New Zealand	**-**	**3,714**	**-**	**7,208**	**-**	**14**
Oceanic and Polar Region	**-**	**3,714**	**-**	**7,208**	**-**	**-**
Total	**927,081**	**323,789**	**587,804**	**413,409**	**669,632**	**813,871**

Source: Gambia Bureau of Statistics

Table 6.6: Imports from and exports to ECOWAS, 2010-2015 values (in '000' GMD)

Year	2010			2011			2012		
Partner	**Imports**	**Exports**	**Re-exports**	**Imports**	**Exports**	**Re-exports**	**Imports**	**Exports**	**Re-exports**
Cape Verde	22,344	_	_	156	_	_	454	_	_
Cote d'Ivoire	1,534,674	_	131	2,133,944	_	99	3,237,243	106	_
Ghana	16,993	19,597	1,598	29,626	41	590	18,159	24	639
Guinea	7,513	662	306,458	1,200	568	645,045	9,372	28	1,086,712
Guinea-Bissau	7,336	537	58,518	8,258	278	316,784	82	1,587	324,613
Mali	6,302	595	65,213	6,132	_	466,415	2,779	_	1,154,776
Niger	798	_	_	1,023	_	24	173	_	_
Nigeria	46,145	43	222	11,122	2,244	286	7,783	70	1,267
Senegal	199,259	71,417	415,639	468,145	14,702	968,373	728,090	12,535	552,533
Sierra Leone	988	82	24,686	8,921	73	2,724	2,971	505	33,183
Togo	810	_	_	1,974	_	309	3,489	_	64
Liberia	_	_	_	150	_	_	_	_	_
Benin	173	_	94	243	1,117	283	_	_	161
Burkina Faso	_	_	_	_	_	24	_	_	73
Total	**1,843,335**	**92,932**	**872,560**	**2,670,894**	**19,025**	**2,400,956**	**4,010,594**	**14,855**	**3,154,020**

Source: Gambia Bureau of Statistics

Year	2013			2014			2015		
Partner	**Imports**	**Exports**	**Re-exports**	**Imports**	**Exports**	**Re-exports**	**Imports**	**Exports**	**Re-exports**
Cape Verde	1,097	_	_	_	_	_	1,372	_	_
Cote d'Ivoire	2,875,664	_	240	3,304,255	583	142	2,968,776	68	119
Ghana	21,999	_	1,409	26,050	_	50	14,189	_	150
Guinea	16,474	_	1,230,098	20,215	_	1,064,380	33,479	3,215	852,813
Guinea-Bissau	157	610	111,183	301	_	223,193	422	_	102,584
Mali	696	_	1,375,127	2,571	723	1,628,710	1,521	22	1,754,655
Niger	527	_	_	75	457	15,341	588	_	_
Nigeria	7,979	559	643	19,676	1,171	525	19,138	1,523	55
Senegal	738,618	6,449	648,571	763,944	21,043	666,350	2,551,698	30,898	146,839
Sierra Leone	7,675	1,092	2,960	14,705	489	19,788	793	35	58
Togo	2,805	_	2,892	26,408	26	318	2,857	_	1,937
Liberia	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_
Benin	335	1,040	69	77	_	50	1,554	_	446
Burkina Faso	_	_	165	_	19	2,723	3	_	_
Total	**3,674,026**	**9,750**	**3,373,357**	**4,178,277**	**24,512**	**3,621,570**	**5,596,388**	**35,760**	**2,859,657**

Source: Gambia Bureau of Statistics

Table 6.7: Transit trade to ECOWAS countries, 2010-2015 - CIF [5]values (in '000' GMD)

Year / Country	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Senegal	17,206	35,090	19,630	58,537	52,401	42,256
Guinea Bissau	9,484	13,903	21,100	58,815	19,666	36,084
Guinea	15,134	60,305	51,022	55,609	33,795	33,436
Mali	4,519	2,895	3,468	15,881	8,966	7,268
Liberia	97	1,792	3,695	606	285	538
Cote d'Ivoire	0	248	0	0	253	266
Benin	137	94	0	0	0	0
Burkina Faso	0	280	0	0	194	0
Ghana	126	0	0	135	0	0
Nigeria	138	2,698	0	0	0	0
Total	**46,842**	**117,304**	**98,916**	**189,582**	**115,559**	**119,848**

Source: Gambia Bureau of Statistics

[5]Cost, Insurance and Freight

6.3. Imports from Main Countries from 2010 to 2015

Table 6.8: Imports from main countries, 2010 - 2012 CIF values (in '000' GMD)

2010		2011		2012	
Country	**CIF Value**	**Country**	**CIF Value**	**Country**	**CIF Value**
Cote d'Ivoire	1,534,674	Cote d'Ivoire	2,133,944	Cote d'Ivoire	3,237,243
Brazil	791,750	Brazil	1,165,419	China	1,039,401
China	689,314	China	845,356	Brazil	838,466
United Kingdom	423,108	United Kingdom	486,213	Senegal	728,090
Netherlands	402,699	Senegal	468,145	Turkey	543,277
India	346,068	Belgium	442,048	Belgium	536,643
Germany	294,120	Turkey	389,593	Indonesia	454,633
United States	271,527	Malaysia	363,158	Japan	442,956
Spain	269,249	Netherlands	358,065	United Kingdom	442,660
Finland	247,897	Germany	330,866	India	420,556
Sub Total	**5,270,406**	**Sub Total**	**6,982,807**	**Sub Total**	**8,683,925**
Rest of The World	2,660,308	Rest of The World	3,068,188	Rest of The World	3,474,540
Total	**7,930,714**	**Total**	**10,050,995**	**Total**	**12,158,465**

Source: Gambia Bureau of Statistics

Table 6.9: Imports from main countries, 2013 - 2015 CIF values (in '000' GMD)

2013		2014		2015	
Country	**CIF Value**	**Country**	**CIF Value**	**Country**	**CIF Value**
Cote d'Ivoire	2,875,664	Cote d'Ivoire	3,304,255	Cote d'Ivoire	2,968,776
Brazil	1,372,764	Brazil	1,766,934	Senegal	2,551,698
China	866,337	China	1,332,003	Brazil	1,588,683
Senegal	738,618	India	1,037,476	China	1,175,447
Belgium	609,193	France	840,495	United Kingdom	795,075
Turkey	582,591	Belgium	833,174	United States	769,401
India	524,029	Senegal	763,944	Pakistan	603,222
United Kingdom	516,434	Malaysia	739,577	Spain	567,622
United Arab Emirates	493,571	United Kingdom	630,773	France	534,123
France	453,036	Netherlands	452,793	Malaysia	523,583
Sub Total	**9,032,237**	**Sub Total**	**11,701,424**	**Sub Total**	**12,077,630**
Rest of The World	3,516,900	Rest of The World	4,401,838	Rest of The World	4,655,980
Total	**12,549,137**	**Total**	**16,103,263**	**Total**	**16,733,610**

Source: Gambia Bureau of Statistics

6.4. Exports to Main Countries from 2010 to 2015

Table 6.10: Exports to main countries, 2010-2012 - FOB values (in '000' GMD)

2010		2011		2012	
Country	**FOB Value**	**Country**	**FOB Value**	**Country**	**FOB Value**
United Kingdom	267,749	India	70,895	China	246,047
France	185,336	United Kingdom	62,661	United Kingdom	138,932
India	93,256	France	43,426	India	93,133
Hong Kong	76,430	China	43,402	Russian Federation	21,419
Senegal	71,417	Netherlands	21,771	Netherlands	19,752
United States	68,737	Senegal	14,702	Senegal	12,535
Denmark	22,737	Spain	13,460	Vietnam	6,491
Ghana	19,597	Singapore	10,090	Spain	6,408
Netherlands	19,430	Taiwan, Province of China	4,668	Denmark	5,591
Spain	18,439	Belgium	4,235	Uruguay	4,696
Sub Total	**843,128**	**Sub Total**	**289,310**	**Sub Total**	**555,004**
Rest of The World	83,953	Rest of The World	34,478	Rest of The World	32,801
Total	**927,081**	**Total**	**323,789**	**Total**	**587,804**

Source: Gambia Bureau of Statistics

Table 6.11: Exports to main countries, 2013-2015 - FOB values (in '000' GMD)

2013		2014		2015	
Country	**FOB Value**	**Country**	**FOB Value**	**Country**	**FOB Value**
India	166,874	China	311,981	France	162,921
Vietnam	95,647	India	184,179	Vietnam	154,311
United Kingdom	30,234	United Kingdom	28,519	United Kingdom	136,889
China	24,391	Vietnam	25,733	India	103,380
Spain	19,283	Senegal	21,043	China	99,556
Netherlands	13,529	Republic of South Africa	19,005	Singapore	49,052
Singapore	11,639	Spain	18,997	Senegal	30,898
Republic of South Africa	10,618	Netherlands	18,420	Netherlands	17,081
Vanuatu	6,679	United Arab Emirates	10,844	Spain	14,172
Senegal	6,449	Italy	9,686	Italy	12,109
Sub Total	**385,343**	**Sub Total**	**648,407**	**Sub Total**	**780,369**
Rest of The World	28,066	Rest of The World	21,225	Rest of The World	33,502
Total	**413,409**	**Total**	**669,632**	**Total**	**813,871**

Source: Gambia Bureau of Statistics

6.5. Imports and Exports of Products from 2010 to 2015

Table 6.12: Imports of top ten products, 2010 - 2012 CIF values (in '000' GMD)

2010		2011		2012	
Product	**CIF Value**	**Product**	**CIF Value**	**Product**	**CIF Value**
Mineral fuels, mineral oils and products of their distillation;	1,627,933	Mineral fuels, mineral oils and products of their distillation; bituminous substances; mineral waxes	2,230,894	Mineral fuels, mineral oils and products of their distillation; bituminous substances; mineral waxes	3,287,083
Cereals	670,803	Cereals	1,057,068	Cereals	1,413,509
Vehicles other than railway or tramway rolling-stock, and parts and accessories thereof	609,080	Electrical machinery and equipment and parts thereof; sound recorders and reproducers, television image and sound recorders and reproducers, and parts and accessories of such articles	698,351	Vehicles other than railway or tramway rolling-stock, and parts and accessories thereof	892,573
Animal or vegetable fats and oils and their cleavage products; prepared edible fats; animal or vegetable waxes	521,412	Vehicles other than railway or tramway rolling-stock, and parts and accessories thereof	682,162	Animal or vegetable fats and oils and their cleavage products; prepared edible fats; animal or vegetable waxes	604,572
Sugar and sugar confectionery	457,146	Animal or vegetable fats and oils and their cleavage products; prepared edible fats; animal or vegetable waxes	507,523	Sugars and sugar confectionery	545,964
Electrical machinery and equipment and parts thereof; sound recorders and reproducers, television image and sound recorders and reproducers, and parts and accessories of such articles	431,691	Sugars and sugar confectionery	452,346	Electrical machinery and equipment and parts thereof; sound recorders and reproducers, television image and sound recorders and reproducers, and parts and accessories of such articles	542,572
Products of the milling industry; malt; starches; inulin; wheat gluten	330,010	Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery and mechanical appliances; parts thereof	360,884	Products of the milling industry; malt; starches; inulin; wheat gluten	492,957
Salt; sulphur; earths and stone; plastering materials, lime and cement	315,565	Salt; sulphur; earths and stone; plastering materials, lime and cement	350,739	Machinery and mechanical appliances; parts thereof	482,330
Machinery and mechanical appliances; parts thereof	313,772	Products of the milling industry; malt; starches; inulin; wheat gluten	348,206	Salt; sulphur; earths and stone; plastering materials, lime and cement	468,018
Man-made filaments	230,307	Pharmaceutical products	307,309	Pharmaceutical products	284,479
Sub Total	**5,507,719**	**Sub Total**	**6,995,482**	**Sub Total**	**9,014,057**
Other Products	2,422,995	Other Products	3,055,513	Other Products	3,144,408
Total	**7,930,714**	**Total**	**10,050,995**	**Total**	**12,158,465**

Source: Gambia Bureau of Statistics

Table 6.13: Imports of top ten products, 2013 - 2015 CIF values (in '000' GMD)

2013		2014		2015	
Product	**CIF Value**	**Product**	**CIF Value**	**Product**	**CIF Value**
Mineral fuels, mineral oils and products of their distillation;	2,977,295	Mineral fuels, mineral oils and products of their distillation; bituminous substances; mineral waxes	3,411,885	Mineral fuels, mineral oils and products of their distillation; bituminous substances; mineral waxes	3,110,585
Cereals	1,320,376	Cereals	2,986,482	Cereals	2,283,304
Vehicles other than railway or tramway rolling-stock, and parts	1,236,153	Animal or vegetable fats and oils and their cleavage products; prepared edible fats; animal or vegetable waxes	1,172,175	Salt; sulphur; earths and stone; plastering materials, lime and cement	2,078,060
Sugar and sugar confectionery	985,846	Sugar and sugar confectionery	1,123,965	Sugar and sugar confectionery	1,257,518
Products of the milling industry; malt; starches; inulin; wheat gluten	784,384	Vehicles other than railway or tramway rolling-stock, and parts and accessories thereof	911,552	Vehicles other than railway or tramway rolling-stock, and parts and accessories thereof	1,143,293
Animal or vegetable fats and oils and their cleavage products; prepared edible fats.	627,394	Electrical machinery and equipment and parts thereof; sound recorders and reproducers, television image and sound recorders and reproducers, and parts and accessories of such articles	895,720	Animal or vegetable fats and oils and their cleavage products; prepared edible fats; animal or vegetable waxes	893,002
Salt; sulphur; earths and stone; plastering materials, lime and cement	439,970	Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery and mechanical appliances; parts thereof	662,317	Electrical machinery and equipment and parts thereof; sound recorders and reproducers, television image and sound recorders and reproducers, and parts and accessories of such articles	493,291
Machinery and mechanical appliances; parts thereof	437,545	Salt; sulphur; earths and stone; plastering materials, lime and cement	588,837	Products of the milling industry; malt; starches; inulin; wheat gluten	445,380
Electrical machinery and equipment and parts thereof; sound recorders and reproducer...	432,234	Pharmaceutical products	336,320	Machinery and mechanical appliances; parts thereof	399,507
Man-made filaments	265,736	Man-made filaments	326,419	Pharmaceutical products	340,504
Sub Total	**9,506,933**	**Sub Total**	**12,415,672**	**Sub Total**	**12,444,445**
Other Products	3,042,204	Other Products	3,687,591	Other Products	4,289,165
Total	**12,549,137**	**Total**	**16,103,263**	**Total**	**16,733,610**

Source: Gambia Bureau of Statistics

Table 6.14: Exports of top ten products, 2010- 2012 – FOB values (in '000' GMD)

2010		2011		2012	
Product	**FOB Value**	**Product**	**FOB Value**	**Product**	**FOB Value**
Animal or vegetable fats and oils and their cleavage products (including Groundnut oil)	239,435	Fish and crustaceans, molluscs and other aquatic invertebrates	86,436	Wood and articles of wood; wood charcoal	246,724
Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits; miscellaneous grains, seeds and fruit; industrial or medicinal plants; straw and fodder	215,253	Edible fruits and nut; peel of citrus fruits or melon	64,443	Animal or vegetable fats and oils and their cleavage products (including Groundnut oil)	99,766
Fish and crustaceans, molluscs and other aquatic invertebrates	164,663	Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits; miscellaneous grains, seeds and fruit; industrial or medicinal plants; straw and fodder	56,646	Edible fruits and nut; peel of citrus fruits or melon	95,760
Edible fruits and nut; peel of citrus fruits or melon	94,908	Animal or vegetable fats and oils and their cleavage products (incl. Groundnut oil)	43,474	Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits; miscellaneous grains, seeds and fruit; industrial or medicinal plants; straw and fodder	52,252
Salt; sulphur; earths and stone; plastering materials, lime and cement	75,759	Salt; sulphur; earths and stone; plastering materials, lime and cement	24,819	Preparations of meat, of fish or of crustaceans, molluscs or other aquatic invertebrates	40,737
Residues and waste from the food industries; prepared animal fodder	69,087	Preparations of meat, of fish or of crustaceans, molluscs or other aquatic invertebrates	17,345	Fish and crustaceans, molluscs and other aquatic invertebrates	34,070
Preparations of meat, of fish or of crustaceans, molluscs or other aquatic invertebrates	42,359	Wood and articles of wood; wood charcoal	14,845	Printed books, newspapers, pictures and other products of the printing industry; manuscripts, typescripts and plans	6,092
Iron and steel (including scraps)	16,846	Iron and steel (including scraps)	5,584	Iron and steel (including scraps)	2,628
Printed books, newspapers, pictures and other products of the printing industry; manuscripts, typescripts and plans	2,965	Printed books, newspapers, pictures and other products of the printing industry; manuscripts, typescripts and plans	4,005	Works of art, collectors' pieces and antiques	1,942
Tools, implements, cutlery, spoons and forks, of base metal; parts thereof of base metal	2,310	Beverages, spirits and vinegar	643	Soap, organic surface-active agents, washing preparations, lubricating preparations, artificial waxes, prepared waxes, polishing or scouring preps, candles& similar articles etc.	1,302
Sub Total	**923,585**	**Sub Total**	**318,240**	**Sub Total**	**581,273**
Other Products	3,496	Other Products	5,549	Other Products	6,531
Total	**927,081**	**Total**	**323,789**	**Total**	**587,804**

Source: Gambia Bureau of Statistics

Table 6.15: Exports of top ten products, 2013 - 2015 – FOB values (in '000' GMD)

2013		2014		2015	
Product	**FOB Value**	**Product**	**FOB Value**	**Product**	**FOB Value**
Edible fruits and nut; peel of citrus fruits or melon	194,684	Wood and articles of wood; wood charcoal	310,901	Animal or vegetable fats and oils and their cleavage products (including Groundnut oil)	201,823
Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits; miscellaneous grains, seeds (including groundnut)	119,306	Edible fruits and nut; peel of citrus fruits or melon	212,439	Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits; miscellaneous grains, seeds (including groundnut)	191,708
Fish and crustaceans, molluscs and other aquatic invertebrates	56,689	Fish and crustaceans, molluscs and other aquatic invertebrates	80,369	Edible fruits and nut; peel of citrus fruits or melon	137,024
Wood and articles of wood; wood charcoal	19,279	Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits; miscellaneous grains, seeds (incl. groundnut)	21,461	Wood and articles of wood; wood charcoal	134,583
Preparations of meat, of fish or of crustaceans, molluscs or other aquatic invertebrates	5,868	Iron and steel (including scraps)	16,328	Fish and crustaceans, molluscs and other aquatic invertebrates	92,998
Printed books, newspapers, pictures and other products of the printing industry; manuscripts, typescripts and plans	5,096	Printed books, newspapers, pictures and other products of the printing industry; manuscripts, typescripts and plans	3,771	Residues and waste from the food industries; prepared animal fodder	34,239
Iron and steel (including scraps)	4,795	Beverages, spirits and vinegar	2,882	Beverages, spirits and vinegar	7,963
Animal or vegetable fats and oils and their cleavage products (including Groundnut oil)	1,573	Essential oils and resinoids; perfumery, cosmetic or toilet preparations	2,520	Preparations of vegetables, fruit, nuts or other parts of plants	5,324
Residues and waste from the food industries; prepared animal fodder	1,228	Preparations of meat, of fish or of crustaceans, molluscs or other aquatic invertebrates	2,354	Printed books, newspapers, pictures and other products of the printing industry; manuscripts, typescripts and plans	1,741
Electrical machinery and equipment and parts thereof; sound recorders and reproducers, television image and sound recorders and reproducers, and parts and accessories of such articles	859	Residues and waste from the food industries; prepared animal fodder	1,879	Iron and steel (including scraps)	1,611
Subtotal	**409,377**	**Sub Total**	**654,904**	**Sub Total**	**809,014**
Other Products	4,032	Other Products	14,728	Other Products	4,857
Total	**413,409**	**Total**	**669,632**	**Total**	**813,871**

Source: Gambia Bureau of Statistics

Table 6.16: Imports of selected products, 2010-2015 - CIF values (GMD)

Years / Product	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
	CIF values					
Rice	670,701	1,056,292	1,412,878	1,134,640	1,928,754	1,746,792
Refined Sugar	442,959	424,640	528,222	973,052	1,084,889	1,224,675
Wheat or Meslin Flour	311,617	329,895	451,195	670,229	63,841	407,751
Milk and Milk Products	146,898	157,005	189,814	161,069	241,187	257,398
Vegetable Fats and Oils	501,096	493,031	588,761	612,259	1,157,920	872,818
Tomato Paste	81,436	90,970	97,643	108,506	55,141	83,373
Poultry Meat	38,619	51,743	50,105	29,086	98,942	207,998
Eggs	22,990	29,840	22,204	31,395	37,828	32,826
Edible Vegetables, Roots and Tubers	109,607	104,721	99,437	92,767	139,635	157,878
Of Which						
Onions and Shallots	74,104	74,214	76,723		106,491	111,053
Potatoes Fresh or Chilled	19,142	11,714	10,950	11,649	15,093	24,324
Total Cement	301,354	323,660	412,352	375,517	531,087	727,961
Of Which						
Port Land Cement (Excluding White)	279,653	298,419	408,750	356,539	515,718	722,761
White Cement	20,466	1,553	3,538	18,972	10,108	3,079
Other Cement	1,235	23,688	64	6	5,261	2,122

Source: Gambia Bureau of Statistics

Chapter 7 : Travel and Tourism

7.1. Visitor Arrivals

Table 7.1: Arrivals by port of entry, 2015

Port of Entry	Counts	% contribution
Air	134,560	30.0
Land	297,772	66.0
Sea	17,393	4.0
Total	**449,725**	**100.0**

Source: Tourism Statistics Annual Report 2015

Table 7.2: Yearly and monthly air arrivals to The Gambia, 2005-2015

Year	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Total
2005	13,031	13,179	14,482	7,601	5,062	3,141	4,738	4,288	4,645	6,018	13,827	17,892	**107,904**
2006	14,402	13,783	14,271	9,079	5,128	5,418	5,473	5,050	4,716	8,472	14,774	24,234	**124,800**
2007	19,865	20,271	17,836	10,135	5,022	4,129	4,980	4,839	4,508	9,961	22,467	18,613	**142,626**
2008	25,702	32,175	18,745	10,169	3,974	3,480	4,277	4,568	4,248	6,916	15,332	17,173	**146,759**
2009	17,565	15,886	34,596	10,711	3,480	4,100	6,793	5,710	5,595	7,666	21,841	18,473	**152,416**
2010	16,488	20,328	14,846	5,535	1,612	1,673	6,294	4,597	5,049	9,235	14,044	14,402	**114,103**
2011	18,827	17,675	14,640	13,422	5,841	4,525	8,158	6,466	3,896	6,004	19,200	17,234	**135,888**
2012	15,036	25,862	17,390	20,169	5,336	5,220	5,039	4,078	5,993	8,650	17,376	27,174	**157,323**
2013	21,471	19,564	20,204	12,720	7,602	7,943	8,356	6,842	7,626	11,287	20,905	26,680	**171,200**
2014	26,144	22,919	21,308	13,984	7,516	7,805	7,150	6,377	6,145	8,697	12,149	15,527	**155,721**
2015	14,457	12,972	13,379	9,235	6,455	6,329	6,809	6,236	7,698	9,466	18,888	22,636	**134,560**

Source: Gambia Tourism Board

Table 7.3: Air arrivals to The Gambia by nationality, 2004-2015

Nationality	Arrivals											
	2004	**2005**	**2006**	**2007**	**2008**	**2009**	**2010**	**2011**	**2012**	**2013**	**2014**	**2015**
British	48,297	48,784	52,797	66,043	62,108	63,937	40,250	47,592	58,029	45,866	46,802	33,288
Swedish	3,954	6,754	6,361	7,458	8,370	8,302	6,493	6,495	8,057	7,953	6,209	5,856
Danish	1,997	3,146	3,604	4,372	4,540	4,547	2,627	1,350	1,660	1,448	1,765	947
Finnish	700	1,849	3,518	6,342	5,844	3,586	1,598	2,979	1,896	2,624	2,696	1,687
Norwegian	5,513	1,028	1,186	3,212	5,324	4,123	1,370	1,279	1,540	1,878	2,631	1,730
German	2,891	4,941	6,561	6,418	5,289	3,539	2,290	3,432	5,350	6,250	4,842	3,752
Belgian	4,961	2,575	2,710	2,746	3,192	3,118	1,983	2,369	5,322	5,068	4,297	3,535
Dutch	13,112	17,017	15,298	15,921	18,920	14,246	8,870	13,174	18,699	25,517	19,497	14,340
Spanish	1,459	4,188	6,053	5,140	5,681	4,968	3,878	5,326	3,570	5,680	5,560	5,671
French	432	546	659	717	833	1,130	834	1,236	1,147	1,568	1,377	1,292
American	3,059	1,183	1,830	1,297	1,394	1,930	1,263	2,961	3,149	3,104	3,746	3,764
Italian	230	232	325	482	941	1,200	245	350	412	562	487	364
Austrian	275	400	445	375	409	351	254	518	402	910	305	312
Czechs	106	100	96	91	106	71	4,472	32	193	113	2,195	5,875
Polish	47	300	406	235	210	71	219	263	272	1,980	2,527	1,900
Irish	-	402	823	887	893	1,277	227	2,696	2,084	1,539	668	227
Nigerian	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,530	6,007	5,851	7,124	4,426	4,542
Gambian	1,048	8,601	14,174	14,294	16,085	16,948	11,181	22,153	23,252	29,175	30,204	28,532
African	282	2,896	3,961	3,247	2,568	3,111	2,274	11,465	10,340	15,684	10,288	10,294
Others	1,250	1,733	2,220	2,261	2,933	3,757	3,079	4,211	6,098	7,156	5,200	6,652
Canada	189	204	359	342	392	412	241	-	-	-	-	-
Greek	-	48	38	34	8	43	24	-	-	-	-	-
Taiwanese	-	181	153	147	74	151	77	-	-	-	-	-
Icelander	-	84	149	47	38	42	23	-	-	-	-	-
Swiss	293	356	425	404	517	426	246	-	-	-	-	-
Estonian	-	13	39	114	90	56	43	-	-	-	-	-
Not stated	-	343	610	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total	**90,095**	**107,904**	**124,800**	**142,626**	**146,759**	**141,342**	**95,591**	**135,888**	**157,323**	**171,200**	**155,721**	**134,560**

Source: Gambia Tourism Board

Chapter 8 : Transport

8.1. Aircraft transport

Table 8.1: Air traffic at Banjul International Airport, 2011-2015

Air Traffic	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Landings	2,547	2,448	2,724	1,890	1,622
Take-off	2,543	2,444	2,716	1,899	1,479
Aircraft Movements	5,090	4,892	5,440	3,789	3,101
Passengers disembarked	159,734	157,344	175,623	156,008	135,000
Passengers embarked	162,025	158,629	177,804	163,397	131,660
Total Passengers Handled	321,759	315,973	353,427	319,405	266,660
Direct transit passengers	106,984	79,198	106,801	18,883	30,976
Freight unloaded (Kgs)	718,549	562,435	655,353	628,781	741,304
Freight loaded (Kgs)	296,079	454,723	781,136	1,144,912	848,747
Total Freight Handled	1,014,628	1,017,158	1,436,489	1,773,693	1,590,051
Freight in transit	725,838	526,234	743,974	27,997	79,501
Mail unloaded (Kgs)	48,780	36,284	43,528	38,254	31,119
Mail loaded (Kgs)	10,940	9,053	13,280	13,060	18,482
Total Mail Handled (Kgs)	59,720	45,337	56,808	51,314	49,601
Mail in transit (Kgs)	26,606	15,194	21,352	66	610

Source: Gambia Tourism Board

8.2. Land Transport

Table 8.2: Registered Motor Vehicles and Motor Cycles, 2005– 2015

Period	Category of Vehicle						Total number of registered motor vehicles
	Mini bus	Buses	Trucks	Tractors	Cars	Motor cycles	
2005	615	29	320	26	2,337	2,593	5,920
2006	729	41	187	44	3,100	1,000	5,101
2007	1,650	10	140	26	1,899	1,673	5,398
2008	243	55	213	10	4,832	2,726	8,079
2009	231	11	238	29	2,090	1,130	3,729
2010	436	34	210	15	3,256	2,941	6,892
2011	979	29	93	36	2,948	1,862	5,947
2012	1,065	18	219	15	2,257	2,235	5,809
2013	618	3	71	14	3,630	3,260	7,596
2014	1,194	24	348	59	5,438	11,767	18,830
2015	1,623	35	504	49	6,724	1,820	10,755
Total	**9,383**	**289**	**2,543**	**323**	**38,511**	**33,007**	**84,056**

Source: Gambia Police Force Annual Statistics Returns

Table 8.3: Estimated length of road network in The Gambia, 2013-2015

Road type	2013	2014	2015
Primary roads	**Km**	**Km**	**Km**
Paved	443.32	507.32	507.32
Unpaved	235	171	171
Secondary roads			
Paved	396.9	405	416
Unpaved	143.9	135.8	124.8
Other roads			
Paved	2.1	29.5	23.2
Unpaved	306.19	278.7	272.4
Total length of roads	**1,527.3**	**1,527.3**	**1,514.7**
Of which: paved roads	842.3	941.8	946.5
Length of paved roads as % of total length of roads	**55.15**	**61.67**	**62.49**

Source: National Roads Authority (NRA)

Table 8.4: Countrywide Motor Traffic Accident Statistics, 2010 - 2015

		Number of persons killed or injured									
Year	No of accident cases recorded	(a) Fatal accidents	Person involved (sex)		(b) Serious injury accidents	Person involved (sex)		(c) Minor injury accidents	Person involved (sex)		(d) Non-injury accidents	Total number of persons killed annually
			Male	Female		Male	Female		Male	Female		
2010	415	26	25	10	82	67	33	106	71	49	201	35
2011	853	93	101	24	211	222	93	245	185	100	304	125
2012	805	69	60	19	217	266	122	343	296	130	176	79
2013	804	95	79	56	243	248	171	247	223	107	219	131
2014	875	105	91	34	300	273	157	305	253	201	165	125
2015	729	87	89	37	244	265	137	247	217	128	151	126
Total	**4,481**	**475**	**445**	**180**	**1,297**	**1,341**	**713**	**1,493**	**1,245**	**715**	**1,216**	**621**

Source: Gambia Police Force Annual Statistics Returns

Table 8.5: National and International Driving Licences Issued, 2010 - 2012

Region	2010	National	International	2011	National	International	2012	National	International
Banjul	25,347	25,138	209	24,907	24,623	284	25,960	25,537	423
Kanifing	17,017	16,839	178	24,778	24,630	148	18,239	18,043	196
Brikama	1,573	1,573	0	4,063	4,043	20	3,965	3,953	12
Farafenni	1,130	1,123	7	1,507	1,497	10	1,562	1,557	5
Basse	1,511	1,510	1	1,632	1,631	1	1,610	1,606	4
Total	**46,578**	**46,183**	**395**	**56,887**	**56,424**	**463**	**51,336**	**50,696**	**640**

Source: Gambia Police Force Annual Statistics Returns

Table 8.6: National and International Driving Licences Issued, 2013 - 2015

Region	2013	National	International	2014	National	International	2015	National	International
Banjul	27,756	27,277	479	34,116	33,246	870	20,391	20,000	391
Kanifing	18,647	18,417	230	17,586	17,374	212	15,200	15,000	200
Brikama	2,525	2,493	32	3,409	3,377	32	9,100	9,025	75
Farafenni	1,013	1,013	0	1,168	1,164	4	2,000	1,995	5
Basse	1,302	1,298	4	2,004	1,999	5	5,100	5,09	10
Total	**51,243**	**50,498**	**745**	**58,283**	**57,160**	**1,123**	**51,791**	**46,529**	**681**

Source: Gambia Police Force Annual Statistics Returns

8.3. Sea Transport

Table 8.7: Goods in tons unloaded at sea ports of The Gambia from maritime vessels, 2011-2015

Goods unloaded	Year				
	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Food and beverages	87,450	75,021	152,194	177,666	149,227
Building and road construction materials	263,376	258,302	291,444	313,592	368,555
Vehicles and vessels	50,954	49,777	39,177	32,682	36,767
General and household goods	776,357	98,248	7,636	7,367	4,233
Empty containers	4,641	973	48	1,852	578
Fuel (petroleum and gas),	149,572	919,408	1,015,683	1,175,441	1,144,196
Undefined	73,569	-	-	-	-
Total	**1,405,919**	**1,401,729**	**1,506,182**	**1,708,600**	**1,703,555**

Source: Gambia Ports Authority

Table 8.8: Goods in tons loaded at sea ports of The Gambia on maritime vessels, 2011-2015

Goods loaded	Year				
	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Food and beverages	14,468	3,088	2,833	8,645	1,568
Building and road construction materials	-	-	-	365,228	298,595
General and household goods	431	297	-	-	-
Empty containers	43,820	55,723	60,776	-	-
Fuel (petroleum and gas),	-	11,575	33,916	12,496	-
Chemicals (fertilizer, pesticides, soda, acids, potassium, etc.)	391,885	282,150	218,836	-	-
Total	**450,604**	**352,833**	**316,361**	**386,369**	**300,163**

Source: Gambia Ports Authority

Table 8.9: Goods in tons handled at sea ports of The Gambia from maritime vessels, 2011-2015

Goods handled	Year				
	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Food and beverages	101,918	78,109	155,027	186,311	150,795
Building and road construction materials	263,376	258,302	291,444	678,820	667,150
Vehicles and vessels	50,954	49,777	39,177	32,682	36,767
General and household goods	850,357	5,179	7,636	7,367	4,233
Empty containers	48,461	56,696	60,824	1,852	578
Fuel (petroleum and gas),	149,572	1,024,349	1,049,599	1,187,937	1,144,196
Chemicals (fertilizers, pesticides, soda, acids, potassium, etc.)	391,885	282,150	218,836	-	-
Total goods handled	**1,856,523**	**1,754,562**	**1,822,543**	**2,094,969**	**2,003,718**

Source: Gambia Ports Authority

Chapter 9 : Education

9.1. Early Childhood Care and Development

Table 9.1: DCC, Historical Trend - Global Figures - National Level, 2013-2016

Year	Total DCC Centres	Children Boys	Children Girls	Children Total	Carers Male	Carers Female	Carers Total	Average Children per Centre	Children % Girls	Average Children per Carer	% Female Carers
2013	29	345	384	729	6	49	55	25	53%	13	89%
2014	57	914	940	1,854	17	78	95	33	51%	20	82%
2015	65	793	882	1,675	22	90	112	26	53%	15	80%
2016	70	887	978	1,865	11	89	100	27	52%	19	89%

Source: Education Statistics 2015/ 2016, MoBSE

Day Care Centres (DCC) – Children 0-4 years

9.2. Early Childhood Development- Children 3-6 years

Table 9.2: ECD, Historical Trend - Global Figures - National Level, 2013-2016

Year	Total ECD Centres	Centres with Permanent Structure	Classes Total	Participant Boys	Participant Girls	Participant Total	Facilitators Male	Facilitators Female	Facilitators Total	Facilitators Trained
2013	892	468	2,381	37,004	38,845	75,849	987	1,127	2114	1,442
2014	1,014	551	2,646	42,625	44,396	87,021	1,165	1,236	2401	1,716
2015	1,115	586	3,087	48,118	49,436	97,554	1,321	1,365	2686	1,964
2016	1,141	613	3,076	49,255	51,094	100,349	1,458	31,614	3072	2,182

Source: Education Statistics 2015/ 2016, MoBSE

9.3. Lower Basic Education (LBE)

Table 9.3: LBE – Historical Trend - Global Figures - National Level, 2010-2016

Year	LBE Schools	Permanent Classrooms	Total Seats	Total Desks	Total Classes	Total Enrolment	Total Girls	Total Repeaters	Total Teachers	Qualified Teachers
2010	678	3,964	95,405	85,106	8,474	228,105	115,188	6.870	4,186	3,181
2011	682	4,479	107,504	96,891	7,512	228,495	115,523	6,506	4,261	3,208
2012	692	4,789	115,130	114,640	6,571	244,033	123,765	6,403	4,940	3,819
2013	789	5,797	158,129	147,178	7,173	256,912	130,184	8,835	6,868	5,592
2014	861	5,915	152,786	137,400	7,662	274,939	140,069	10,203	7,464	6,278
2015	928	6,380	167,400	150,381	8,203	293,503	150,320	15,543	7,902	6,781
2016	958	6,632	176,090	159,019	8,586	308,729	158,636	16,038	8,730	7,592

Source: Education Statistics 2015/ 2016, MoBSE

Table 9.4: LBE, 2016 - Global Figures - National Level

Local Management	LBE Schools	Perm. Classrooms	Total Seats	Total Desks	Total Classes	Total Enrolment	Total Girls	Total Repeaters	Total Teachers	Qualified Teachers
Public										
Government	484	3,720	101,902	92,150	5,252	199,112	104,004	10,573	5,637	5,461
Grant-Aided	38	436	13,555	12,676	501	22,092	11,603	536	533	424
Total Public	522	4,156	115,457	104,826	5,753	221,204	115,607	11,100	6,170	5,885
Private										
Private - Conventional.	145	1,033	28,807	25,771	1,004	28,402	14,942	581	1,155	928
Madrassa	291	1,443	31,826	28,422	1,829	59,123	28,087	4,348	1,405	779
Total Private	436	2,470	60,633	54,193	2,833	87,525	43,029	4,929	2,560	1,707
National Total	**958**	**6,632**	**176,000**	**159,019**	**8,586**	**308,729**	**158,636**	**16,038**	**8,730**	**7,592**

Source: Education Statistics 2015/ 2016, MoBSE

Table 9.5: LBE, 2016 - Enrolment - By Grade & Gender - National Level

Local Management	Grade 1		Grade 2		Grade 3		Grade 4		Grade 5		Grade 6		Total #Boys Enrolment	Total #Girls Enrolment
	#[6]Boys Enrolment	#Girls Enrolment	#Boys Enrolment	#Girls Enrolment	#Boys Enrolment	#Girls Enrolment	#Boys Enrolment	#Girls Enrolment	#Boys Enrolment	#Girls Enrolment	#Boys Enrolment	#Girls Enrolment		
Public														
Government	21,473	22,998	19,005	20,640	16,863	18,839	14,472	15,715	11,985	13,344	11,310	12,468	95,108	104,004
Grant-Aided	2,092	2,242	1,952	2,160	1,725	1,978	1,637	1,803	1,627	1,778	1,456	1,642	10,489	11,603
Public - Total	23,565	25,240	20,957	22,800	18,588	20,817	16,109	17,518	13,612	15,122	12,766	14,110	105,597	115,607
Private														
Private - Conventional.	2,866	3,129	2,609	2,898	2,343	2,562	2,132	2,399	1,876	2,072	1,634	1,882	13,460	14,942
Madrassa	7,153	6,468	6,059	5,538	5,542	5,140	4,981	4,550	3,992	3,693	3,309	2,698	31,036	28,087
Private - Total	10,019	9,597	8,668	8,436	7,885	7,702	7,113	6,949	5,868	5,765	4,943	4,580	44,496	43,029
National - Total	**33,584**	**34,837**	**29,625**	**31,236**	**26,473**	**28,519**	**23,222**	**24,467**	**19,480**	**20,887**	**17,709**	**18,690**	**150,093**	**158,636**

Source: Education Statistics 2015/ 2016, MoBSE

[6]# means number

Table 9.6: LBE, 2016 - Teaching Staff - By Qualification & Gender - National Level

Local Management	Male Teachers	Female Teachers	Total Teachers	% Female Teachers	Total Qualified	% Total Qualified	Male Qualified	Female Qualified	% Female Qualified (Out of All Qualified)	% Female Qualified (Out of All Female)
Public										
Government	3,542	2,095	5,637	37.2%	5,461	97%	3,428	2,033	37.2%	97%
Grant-Aided	316	217	533	40.7%	424	80%	262	162	38.2%	75%
Public - Total	3,858	2,312	6,170	37.5%	5,885	95%	3,690	2,195	37.3%	95%
Private										
Private-Conventional.	764	391	1,155	33.9%	928	80%	624	304	32.8%	78%
Madrassa	1,155	250	1,405	17.8%	779	55%	681	98	12.6%	39%
Private - Total	1,919	641	2,560	25.0%	1,707	67%	1,305	402	23.6%	63%
National - Total	**5,777**	**2,953**	**8,730**	**33.8%**	**7,592**	**87%**	**4,995**	**2,597**	**34.2%**	**88%**

Source: Education Statistics 2015/ 2016, MoBSE

Table 9.7: LBE, 2016 - Special Needs Children - By Grade & Gender - National Level

Local Management	Grade 1		Grade 2		Grade 3		Grade 4		Grade 5		Grade 6		Total
	#Boys Special Needs	#Girls Special Needs	#Boys Special Needs	#Girls Special Needs	#Boys Special Needs	#Girls Special Needs	#Boys Special Needs	#Girls Special Needs	#Boys Special Needs	#Girls Special Needs	#Boys Special Needs	#Girls Special Needs	
Public													
Vision	98	73	114	108	103	100	115	119	125	131	126	128	1,340
Hearing	59	54	74	76	80	61	66	82	44	44	72	61	773
Speaking	43	30	53	31	42	15	21	14	41	33	31	15	369
Physical	69	41	29	21	35	16	40	22	30	15	19	8	345
Mental	21	25	22	16	12	13	8	8	6	3	10	4	148
Other	11	16	11	9	10	4	22	47	7	4	38	58	237
Multiple Impairments	14	6	14	9	10	11	12	11	14	3	3	7	114
Pubic Total	315	245	317	270	292	220	284	303	267	233	299	281	3,326
Private													
Vision	37	42	60	35	60	32	48	51	38	43	35	36	517
Hearing	22	13	32	19	25	27	33	13	19	16	8	9	236
Speaking	35	19	22	19	31	15	21	7	15	10	9	4	207
Physical	11	7	9	11	16	9	15	10	10	11	8	6	123
Mental	16	13	14	7	7	5	6	7	5	5	1	5	91
Other	10	7	8	6	6	12	5	10	-	3	9	5	81
Multiple Impairments	4	3	9	3	2	-	4	1	3	-	5	-	34
Private Total	135	104	154	100	147	100	132	99	90	88	75	65	1,289
Total	**450**	**349**	**471**	**370**	**439**	**320**	**416**	**402**	**357**	**321**	**374**	**346**	**4,615**

Source: Education Statistics 2015/ 2016, MoBSE

9.4. Upper Basic Education (UBE) – Lower Secondary School

Table 9.8: UBE – Historical Trend - Global Figures - National Level, 2010-2016

Year	UBE Schools	Permanent Classrooms	Total Seats	Total Desks	Total Classes	Total Enrolment	Total Girls	Total Repeaters	Total Teachers	Qualified Teachers
2010	249	891	33,688	31,861	1,314	75,635	37,902	2,275	1,301	1,214
2011	252	1,116	37,440	35,476	1,787	77,408	39,370	2,451	1,361	1,244
2912	296	1,387	44,018	42,044	1,923	80,742	40,835	2,186	1,788	1,606
2013	306	1,678	53,028	51,467	1,971	84,825	42,421	2,936	2,873	2,516
2014	325	1,866	56,932	54,221	2,023	87,391	44,146	2,973	3,154	2,853
2015	361	1,970	58,279	55,009	2,155	90,176	45,617	4,082	3,838	3,473
2016	390	2,004	62,453	59,731	2,246	90,838	46,554	2,791	3,901	3,652

Source: Education Statistics 2015/ 2016, MoBSE

Table 9.9: UBE, 2016 - Global Figures - National Level

Local Management	UBE Schools	Permanent Classrooms	Total Seats	Total Desks	Total Classes	Total Enrolment	Total Girls	Total Repeaters	Total Teachers	Qualified Teachers
Public										
Government	158	966	34,674	32,736	1,301	57,638	30,063	2,057	2,400	2,324
Grant-Aided	32	318	11,079	10,896	291	14,567	7,650	305	466	437
Total Public	190	1,284	45,753	43,632	1,592	72,205	37,713	2,362	2,866	2,761
Private										
Private - Conventional	58	335	8,804	8,584	257	7,877	4,208	206	504	491
Madrassa	142	385	7,896	7,515	397	10,756	4,633	223	531	390
Total Private	200	720	16,700	16,099	654	18,633	8,841	429	1,035	881
National - Total	**390**	**2,004**	**62,453**	**59,731**	**2,246**	**90,838**	**46,554**	**2,791**	**3,901**	**3,642**

Source: Education Statistics 2015/ 2016, MoBSE

Table 9.10: UBE, 2016 - Special Needs Children - By Grade & Gender - National Level

Local Management/ Special Needs Type	Grade 7		Grade 7 Total	Grade 8		Grade 8 Total	Grade 9		Grade 9 Total	Total
	#Boys Special Needs	#Girls Special Needs		#Boys Special Needs	#Girls Special Needs		#Boys Special Needs	#Girls Special Needs		
Public										
Vision	155	127	282	110	110	220	100	120	220	722
Hearing	55	44	99	38	39	77	27	37	64	240
Speaking	39	32	71	26	29	55	28	30	58	184
Physical	23	18	41	24	18	42	21	15	36	119
Mental	4	4	8	2	5	7	3	1	4	19
Other	19	33	52	9	7	16	4	9	13	81
Multiple Impairments	2	3	5	4	11	15	7	5	12	32
Public - Total	297	261	558	213	219	432	190	217	407	1397
Private										
Vision	27	19	46	17	16	33	21	13	34	113
Hearing	10	8	18	8	7	15	6	1	7	40
Speaking	7	6	13	6	1	7	3	1	4	24
Physical	4	4	8	10	4	14	4	-	4	26
Mental	3	-	3	3	-	3	-	-	-	6
Other	9	10	19	4	12	16	2	10	12	47
Multiple Impairments	5	-	5	1	-	1	1	-	1	7
Private - Total	65	47	112	49	40	89	37	25	62	263
Total	**362**	**308**	**670**	**262**	**259**	**521**	**227**	**242**	**469**	**1660**

Source: Education Statistics 2015/ 2016, MoBSE

Table 9.11: UBE, 2016 - Enrolment - By Grade & Gender - National Level

Local Management	Grade 7			Grade 8			Grade 9			Total Boys Enrolment	Total Girls Enrolment	Total Enrolment
	#Boys Enrolment	#Girls Enrolment	#Total Enrolment	#Boys Enrolment	#Girls Enrolment	Total Enrolment	#Boys Enrolment	#Girls Enrolment	Total Enrolment			
Public												
Government	9,563	10,454	20,017	9,136	10,050	19,186	8,876	9,559	18,435	27,575	30,063	57,638
Grant-Aided	2,694	2,890	5,584	2,283	2,520	4,803	1,940	2,240	4,180	6,917	7,650	14,567
Public Total	12,257	13,344	25,601	11,419	12,570	23,989	10,816	11,799	22,615	34,492	37,713	72,205
Private												
Private - Conventional	1,350	1,558	2,908	1,250	1,391	2,641	1,069	1,259	2,328	3,669	4,208	7,877
Madrassa	2,326	1,976	4,302	1,987	1,392	3,379	1,810	1,265	3,075	6,123	4,633	10,756
Private-Total	3,676	3,534	7,210	3,237	2,783	6,020	2,879	2,524	5,403	9,792	8,841	18,633
National – Total	**15,933**	**16,878**	**32,811**	**14,656**	**15,353**	**30,009**	**13,695**	**14,323**	**28,018**	**44,284**	**46,554**	**90,838**

Source: Education Statistics 2015/ 2016, MoBSE

Table 9.12: UBE, 2016 - Enrolment - By Age & Gender

Local Management/Gender	< 13 years	13 years	14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years	18 years	> 18 years	National Total
Public									
Government	2,189	7,353	12,650	13,828	10,256	5,892	3,043	2,427	57,638
Boys	1,217	4,090	6,882	7,415	5,270	2,792	1,447	950	30,063
Girls	972	3,263	5,768	6,413	4,986	3,100	1,596	1,477	27,575
Grant Aided	631	2,433	3,346	3,924	2,300	1,098	460	375	14,567
Boys	367	1,346	1,775	2,102	1,149	573	187	151	7,650
Girls	264	1,087	1,571	1,822	1,151	525	273	224	6,917
Public-Total	2,820	9,786	15,996	17,752	12,556	6,990	3,503	2,802	72,205
Private									
Private -Conventional	827	1,563	1,915	1,756	948	462	218	188	7,877
Boys	478	882	1,017	922	494	236	103	76	4,208
Girls	349	681	898	834	454	226	115	112	3,669
Madrassa	296	920	1,683	2,218	1,913	1,549	1,062	1,115	10,756
Boys	138	439	784	1,002	782	652	448	388	4,633
Girls	158	481	899	1,216	1,131	897	614	727	6,123
Private - Total	1,123	2,483	3,598	3,974	2,861	2,011	1,280	1,303	18,633
National - Total	**3,943**	**12,269**	**19,594**	**21,726**	**15,417**	**9,001**	**4,783**	**4,105**	**90,838**

Source: Education Statistics 2015/ 2016, MoBSE

Table 9.13: UBE, 2016 - Teaching Staff - By Qualification & Gender - National Level

Local Management	Male Teachers	Female Teachers	Total Teachers	% Female Teachers	Total Qualified	% Total Qualified	Male Qualified	Female Qualified	% Female Qualified (Out of all qualified)	% Female Qualified (Out of All Female)
Public										
Government	1,809	591	2,400	24.6%	2,334	97.3%	1,756	578	24.8%	97.8%
Grant-Aided	377	89	466	19.1%	437	93.8%	356	81	18.5%	91.0%
Public Total	2,186	680	2,866	23.7%	2,771	96.7%	2,112	659	23.8%	96.9%
Private										
Private - Conventional	430	74	504	14.7%	491	97.4%	417	74	15.1%	100.0%
Madrassa	484	47	531	8.9%	390	73.4%	369	21	5.4%	44.7%
Private-Total	914	121	1,035	11.7%	881	85.1%	786	95	10.8%	78.5%
National - Total	**3,100**	**801**	**3,901**	**20.5%**	**3,652**	**93.6%**	**2,898**	**754**	**20.6%**	**94.1%**

Source: Education Statistics 2015/ 2016, MoBSE

Table 9.14: UBE, 2016 - Teaching Staff - By Qualification & Nationality - National Level

Local Management	Total teachers		Share of Total Teachers		Number of Qualified Teachers		Share of Gambian Teachers	
	Gambians	Non-Gambians	Gambians	Non-Gambians	Gambians	Non-Gambians	Gambians	Non-Gambians
Public								
Government	2,327	73	97.0%	3.0%	2,264	70	97.0%	3.0%
Grant-Aided	424	42	91.0%	9.0%	396	41	90.6%	9.4%
Public Total	2,751	115	96.0%	4.0%	2,660	111	96.0%	4.0%
Private								
Private -Conventional	286	218	56.7%	43.3%	277	214	56.4%	43.6%
Madrassa	506	25	95.3%	4.7%	367	23	94.1%	5.9%
Private-Total	792	243	76.5%	23.5%	644	237	73.1%	26.9%
National - Total	**3,543**	**358**	**90.8%**	**9.2%**	**3,304**	**348**	**90.5%**	**9.5%**

Source: Education Statistics 2015/ 2016, MoBSE

9.5. Senior Secondary Education (SSE) – Upper Secondary School

Table 9.15: SSE– Historical Trend - Global Figures - National Level, 2010-2016

Year	SSE Schools	Permanent Classrooms	Total Seats	Total Desks	Total Classes	Total Enrolment	Total Girls	Total Repeaters	Total Teachers	Qualified Teachers
2010	99	556	21,594	19,283	703	35,532	16,415	1,396	852	793
2011	100	661	24,428	23,209	780	37,790	17,884	1,689	954	918
2012	100	803	26,549	25,173	876	40,533	19,227	1,192	1,226	1,171
2013	120	1,027	34,039	31,812	1,038	45,041	21,802	1,641	1,590	1,496
2014	134	1,156	38,487	36,602	1,117	49,113	24,006	1,734	1,971	1,844
2015	145	1,182	42,605	39,909	1,228	51,225	25,613	2,495	2,098	1,973
2016	160	1,423	44,111	42,160	1,302	56,001	28,629	2,479	2,312	2,218

Source: Education Statistics 2015/ 2016, MoBSE

Table 9.16: SSE, Historical Trend - Main Statistics - School Indicators - National Level, 2010-2016

Year	SSE: Enr[7]/School	SSE: Enr/Classroom	SSE: Enr/Class	SSE: Enr/Seat	SSE: Enr/Desk	SSE: %Qt[8]	SSE: PTR[9]	SSE: PqTR[10]	SSE: %Girls	SSE: %Repeaters
2010	359	64	51	1.6	1.8	93.1%	42	45	46.2%	3.9%
2011	378	57	48	1.5	1.6	96.2%	40	41	47.3%	4.5%
2012	405	50	46	1.5	1.6	95.5%	33	35	47.4%	2.9%
2013	375	44	43	1.3	1.4	94.1%	28	30	48.4%	3.5%
2014	367	42	44	1.3	1.3	93.6%	25	27	48.9%	4.9%
2015	353	43	42	1.2	1.3	94.0%	24	26	50.0%	4.9%
2016	350	39	43	1.3	1.3	95.9%	24	25	51.1%	4.4%

Source: Education Statistics 2015/ 2016, MoBSE

[7]Enrolment
[8] Qualified Teacher
[9] Pupil to Teacher Ratio
[10] Pupil to Qualified Teacher Ratio

Table 9.17: SSE, 2016 - Global Figures - National Level

Local Management	SSE Schools	Permanent Classrooms	Total Seats	Total Desks	Total Classes	Total Enrolment	Total Girls	Total Repeaters	Total Teachers	Qualified Teachers
Public										
Government	52	309	9,781	9,097	319	11,207	5,823	689	536	528
Grant-Aided	35	411	20,174	19,057	553	29,005	14,691	1,414	887	853
Public Total	87	720	29,955	28,154	872	40,212	20,514	2,103	1,423	1,381
Private										
Private-Conventional	36	378	11,536	11,233	294	11,127	6,463	326	583	557
Madrassa	37	325	2,620	2,773	136	4,662	1,652	50	306	280
Private-Total	73	703	14,156	14,006	430	15,789	8,115	376	889	837
National - Total	**160**	**1,423**	**44,111**	**42,160**	**1,302**	**56,001**	**28,629**	**2,479**	**2,312**	**2,218**

Source: Education Statistics 2015/ 2016, MoBSE

Table 9.18: SSE, 2016 - Enrolment - By Grade & Gender - National Level

Local Management	Grade 10			Grade 11			Grade 12			Total Boys Enrol.	Total Girls Enrol.	Total #Enrol.
	#Boys Enrol.[11]	#Girls Enrol.	Total #Enrol.	#Boys Enrol.	#Girls Enrol.	Total #Enrol.	# Boys Enrol.	#Girls Enrol.	Total #Enrol.			
Public												
Government	2,397	2,669	5,066	1,804	1,950	3,754	1,183	1,204	2,387	5,384	5,823	11,207
Grant-Aided	5,509	5,715	11,224	4,724	4,825	9,549	4,081	4,151	8,232	14,314	14,691	29,005
Public Total	7,906	8,384	16,290	6,528	6,775	13,303	5,264	5,355	10,619	19,698	20,514	40,212
Private												
Private-Conventional	1,649	2,344	3,993	1,607	2,173	3,780	1,408	1,946	3,354	4,664	6,463	11,127
Madrassa	1,166	670	1,836	938	510	1,448	906	472	1,378	3,010	1,652	4,662
Private-Total	2,815	3,014	5,829	2,545	2,683	5,228	2,314	2,418	4,732	7,674	8,115	15,789
National – Total	**10,721**	**11,398**	**22,119**	**9,073**	**9,458**	**18,531**	**7,578**	**7,773**	**15,351**	**27,372**	**28,629**	**56,001**

Source: Education Statistics 2015/ 2016, MoBSE

[11]Enrolment

Table 9.19: SSE, 2016 - Enrolment - By Age & Gender - Regional Level

Local Management/Gender	< 16 years	16 years	17 years	18 years	19 years	20 years	21 years	> 21 years	National-Total
Public									
Government	443	1,548	2,417	2,533	2,049	1,197	633	387	11,207
Boys	243	853	1,374	1,340	1,019	580	263	151	5,823
Girls	200	695	1,043	1,193	1,030	617	370	236	5,384
Grant Aided	1,545	4,803	6,868	6,469	4,698	2,528	1,280	814	29,005
Boys	816	2,553	3,662	3,397	2,349	1,154	489	271	14,691
Girls	729	2,250	3,206	3,072	2,349	1,374	791	543	14,314
Public-Total	1,988	6,351	9,285	9,002	6,747	3,725	1,913	1,201	40,212
Private									
Madrassa	150	533	844	916	727	595	504	393	4,662
Boys	57	224	327	367	262	228	128	59	1,652
Girls	93	309	517	549	465	367	376	334	3,010
Private - Conventional	669	1,844	2,707	2,763	1,785	764	374	221	11,127
Boys	393	1,116	1,611	1,675	999	406	169	94	6,463
Girls	276	728	1,096	1,088	786	358	205	127	4,664
Private-Total	819	2,377	3,551	3,679	2,512	1,359	878	614	15,789
National - Total	**2,807**	**8,728**	**12,836**	**12,681**	**9,259**	**5,084**	**2,791**	**1,815**	**56,001**

Source: Education Statistics 2015/ 2016, MoBSE

Table 9.20: SSE, 2016 - Special Needs Children - By Grade & Gender - National Level

Local Management/Special Needs Type	Grade 10			Grade 11			Grade 12			Total
	#Boys Special Needs	#Girls Special Needs	Grade 10 Total	# Boys Special Needs	#Girls Special Needs	Grade 11 Total	#Boys Special Needs	#Girls Special Needs	Grade 12 Total	
Public										
Vision	60	94	154	62	70	132	21	68	89	375
Hearing	23	24	47	16	17	33	12	28	40	120
Speaking	4	5	9	1	13	14	10	2	12	35
Physical	6	11	17	10	5	15	4	4	8	40
Mental	1	0	1	3	0	3	0	0	0	4
Other	5	30	35	3	23	26	0	6	6	67
Multi Impairments	0	2	2	0	1	1	0	1	1	4
Public - Total	99	166	265	95	129	224	47	109	156	645
Private										
Vision	20	12	32	8	8	16	6	8	14	62
Hearing	2	9	11	0	2	2	6	3	9	22
Speaking	3	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	0	3
Physical	5	3	8	3	4	7	3	1	4	19
Mental	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Other	2	3	5	1	2	3	8	10	18	26
Multiple Impairments	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	1	2
Private - Total	33	27	60	13	16	29	23	23	46	135
Total	**132**	**193**	**325**	**108**	**145**	**253**	**70**	**132**	**202**	**780**

Source: Education Statistics 2015/ 2016, MoBSE

Table 9.21: SSE, 2016 - Teaching Staff - By Qualification & Gender - National Level

Local Management	Male Teachers	Female Teachers	Total Teachers	% Female Teachers	Total Qualified	% Total Qualified	Male Qualified	Female Qualified	% female Qualified (Out of All Qualified)	% female Qualified (Out of All Female)
Public										
Government	466	70	536	13.1%	528	98.50%	460	68	12.9%	97.1%
Grant-Aided	796	91	887	10.3%	853	96.20%	768	85	10.0%	93.4%
Public Total	1,262	161	1,423	11.3%	1,381	97.00%	1,228	153	11.1%	95.0%
Private										
Private-Conventional	511	72	583	12.3%	557	95.5%	487	70	12.6%	97.2%
Madrassa	297	9	306	2.9%	280	91.5%	273	7	2.5%	77.8%
Private-Total	808	81	889	9.1%	837	94.2%	760	77	9.2%	95.1%
National - Total	**2,070**	**242**	**2,312**	**10.5%**	**2,218**	**95.9%**	**1,988**	**230**	**10.4%**	**95.0%**

Source: Education Statistics 2015/ 2016, MoBSE

Table 9.22: SSE, 2016 - Teaching Staff - By Qualification & Nationality - National Level

Local Management	Total Teachers		Share of Total Teachers		Number of Qualified Teachers		Share of Qualified Teachers	
	Gambians	Non-Gambians	Gambians	Non Gambians	Gambians	Non-Gambians	Gambians	Non-Gambians
Public								
Government	530	6	98.9%	1.1%	522	6	98.9%	1.10%
Grant-Aided	683	204	77.0%	23.0%	656	197	76.9%	23.10%
Total Public	1,213	210	85.2%	14.8%	1,178	203	85.3%	14.70%
Private								
Private-Conventional	323	260	55.4%	44.6%	304	253	54.6%	45.4%
Madrassa	289	17	94.4%	5.6%	264	16	94.3%	5.7%
Total-Private	612	277	68.8%	31.2%	568	269	67.9%	32.1%
National-Total	**1,825**	**487**	**78.9%**	**21.1%**	**1,746**	**472**	**78.7%**	**21.3%**

Source: Education Statistics 2015/ 2016, MoBSE

Chapter 10 : Health and Nutrition

10.1. Health Facilities and Personnel

Table 10.1: Distribution of health facilities by region[12] , 2015

	CRR	LRR	NBER	NBWR	WHR1	WHR2	URR	National
Hospitals	1	0	1	0	5	1	0	8
Major Health Centres	1	1	0	1	1	2	1	7
Minor Health Centres	7	5	6	4	6	5	10	43
NGO Health Facilities	3	2	1	2	4	14	4	30
Private Health Facilities	0	1	0	0	15	3	6	25
Community Clinics	10	4	5	6	7	14	1	47
RCH[13] Outreach Clinics	71	34	31	32	20	20	61	269
RCH Base Clinics	27	5	7	6	153	31	7	236
PHC[14] Villages	193	91	102	119	25	112	80	722
PHC Circuits	26	15	13	16	3	14	15	102
Total Service Delivery Points	**339**	**158**	**166**	**186**	**239**	**216**	**185**	**1,489**

Source: Health Information Service Statistics Report, 2015

Table 10.2: Distribution of hospital beds by region, 2015

	CRR	LRR	NBER	NBWR	WHR1	WHR2	URR	National
Inpatient Beds	291	121	169	101	615	286	334	1,917
Ante natal and Post-Natal Beds	26	23	16	11	50	50	19	195
Labour Beds	51	16	21	31	93	73	50	335
Total	**368**	**160**	**206**	**143**	**758**	**409**	**403**	**2,447**

Source: Health Information Service Statistics Report, 2015

Table 10.3: Proportion of health personnel per 10,000 Population, 2015

Health Personnel	Number	Proportion of health worker per 10,000 population
Medical Officer	213	1.1
State Certified Midwives	133	0.7
State Enrolled Midwives	143	0.8
Enrolled Community Health Midwives	149	0.8
Registered Nurse	300	1.6
State Enrolled Nurse	297	1.6
Community Health Nurse	237	1.3
Public Health Officers	172	0.9
Midwives	425	2.3
Nurses	834	4.5

Source: Health Information Service Statistics Report, 2015

[12]Health Regions
[13] Reproductive and Child Health
[14]Primary Health Care

10.2. Expenditure on Health

Table 10.4: Financial Indicators, 2013

	Indicator	Value	Source
1	**General government expenditure on health as *%* of GDP**	1.99%	NHA[15], 2013
2	**Total expenditure on health as % of GDP**	5.67%	NHA, 2013
3	**Percentage of national budget allocated to health.**	10.56%	Budget estimates
4	**Percentage of total budget released on time to the health sector**	45%	IFMIS, 2015
5	**Out of pocket expenditure as % of private expenditure on health**	30.70%	NHA, 2013
6	**External resources on health as % of total expenditure on health**	46.7%	NHA, 2013
7	**General government expenditure on health as % of total expenditure budget**	12.4%	NHA, 2013
8	**Per capital government drug expenditure**	128	
9	**Private sector expenditure on health as % of total expenditure on health**	71.9%	NHA, 2013
10	**The Per Capita Expenditure on Health as average exchange rate**	28.07	NHA,2013
11	**Out of Pocket Expenditure on Health**	21.2 %	NHA, 2013
12	**General government expenditure on health**	28.1	NHA,2013

Source: Health Information Service Statistics Report, 2015

10.3. Malaria

Table 10.5: **Number of uncomplicated confirmed malaria reported at OPD[16] and RCH clinics by region, 2015**

Region	Aged < 5 years		Aged >5 years		Pregnancy	Total	Per cent
	Male	Female	Male	Female			
CRR	1,071	934	8,346	7,040	301	17,692	7.0
LRR	400	362	3,702	3,117	134	7,715	3.1
NBER	338	243	1,703	1,438	59	3,781	1.5
NBWR	249	173	1,054	881	27	2,384	1.0
WHR1	5,965	6,002	40,138	39,941	1,043	93,089	37.3
WHR2	5,479	4,957	30,863	30,706	760	72,765	29.2
URR	2,238	2,094	23,340	23,633	702	52,007	20.9
National	**15,740**	**14,765**	**109,146**	**106,756**	**3,026**	**249,433**	**100.0**

Source: Health Information Service Statistics Report, 2015

[15] National Health Accounting
[16] Out Patient Department

Table 10.6: Number of admissions due to severe confirmed malaria recorded by the health facilities, by region, 2015

Region	Aged < 5 years		Aged >5 years		Pregnancy	Total	Per cent
	Male	Female	Male	Female			
CRR	135	94	317	394	52	992	18.9
LRR	23	16	43	34	8	124	2.4
NBER	24	10	75	56	5	170	3.2
NBWR	12	9	39	28	1	89	1.7
WHR1	274	230	676	671	126	1,977	37.7
WHR2	126	99	193	169	26	613	11.7
URR	70	71	485	531	116	1,273	24.3
National	**664**	**529**	**1,828**	**1,883**	**334**	**5,238**	**100.0**

Source: Health Information Service Statistics Report, 2015

Table 10.7: **Number of deaths due to severe confirmed malaria reported by the health facilities, by region, 2015**

Region	Aged < 5 years		Aged >5 years		Pregnancy	Total	Per cent
	Male	Female	Male	Female			
CRR	4	0	7	10	0	21	11.9
LRR	3	2	3	6	0	14	8.0
NBER	0	1	1	1	0	3	1.7
NBWR	1	0	4	1	0	6	3.4
WHR1	3	10	19	13	1	46	26.1
WHR2	6	7	11	9	9	42	23.9
URR	3	3	15	22	1	44	25.0
National	**20**	**23**	**60**	**62**	**11**	**176**	**100.0**

Source: Health Information Service Statistics Report, 2015

Table 10.8: Use of mosquito nets by children

Percentage of children under age 5 who, the night before the survey, slept under a mosquito net (treated or untreated), under an insecticide-treated net (ITN), under a long-lasting insecticidal net (LLIN), and under an ITN or in a dwelling in which the interior walls have been sprayed against mosquitoes (IRS) in the past 12 months, and among children under age 5 in households with at least one ITN, the percentage who slept under an ITN the night before the survey, by background characteristics, 2013

Background characteristics	Children under age 5 in all households					Children under age 5 in households with at least one ITN[1]	
	Percentage who slept under any net the night before the survey	Percentage who slept under an ITN[1] the night before the survey	Percentage who slept under an LLIN the night before the survey	Percentage who slept under an ITN[1] the night before the survey or in a dwelling sprayed with IRS[2] in the past 12 months	Number of children	Percentage who slept under an ITN[1] the night before the survey	Number of children
Age (in months)							
<12	52.1	50.0	49.7	70.0	1,872	60.3	1,551
12-23	52.2	50.2	49.8	69.3	1,845	61.8	1,499
24-35	47.2	44.5	43.8	65.3	1,636	57.1	1,274
36-47	47.3	44.4	44.1	64.3	1,718	56.8	1,341
48-59	47.0	45.0	44.8	67.4	1,635	56.7	1,298
Sex							
Male	49.6	47.3	47.0	68.0	4,458	58.8	3,588
Female	49.0	46.6	46.2	66.6	4,247	58.7	3,375
Residence							
Urban	53.5	50.1	49.5	55.6	4,014	67.3	2,985
Rural	45.7	44.3	44.1	77.4	4,691	52.2	3,977
Local Government Area							
Banjul	55.5	50.3	48.7	52.3	127	68.8	93
Kanifing	50.9	47.6	46.7	53.1	1,473	65.1	1,077
Brikama	50.1	46.9	46.4	51.9	2,932	62.0	2,216
Mansakonko	59.6	58.2	57.6	90.8	454	71.7	369
Kerewan	49.6	47.9	47.7	77.1	1,047	60.6	827
Kuntaur	52.1	50.1	50.1	95.8	594	56.3	528
Janjanbureh	59.1	57.3	57.3	91.6	757	65.4	664
Basse	34.4	34.2	34.2	76.4	1,321	38.0	1,188
Wealth quintile							
Lowest	54.1	52.3	51.8	75.7	1,831	65.2	1,468
Second	49.6	47.8	47.8	78.5	1,935	56.1	1,648
Middle	45.3	43.7	43.4	71.0	1,796	50.8	1,546
Fourth	49.3	45.6	45.2	57.5	1,668	59.2	1,284
Highest	47.8	44.7	44.1	49.1	1,475	64.9	1,017
Total	**49.3**	**47.0**	**46.6**	**67.4**	**8,705**	**58.7**	**6,962**

Source: Gambia Demographic and Health Survey Report (GDHS 2013)

Note: Table is based on children who stayed in the household the night before the interview.

[1] An insecticide-treated net (ITN) is (1) a factory-treated net that does not require any further treatment (LLIN), (2) a pretreated net obtained within the past 12 months, or (3) a net that has been soaked with insecticide within the past 12 months.

[2] Indoor residual spraying (IRS) is limited to spraying conducted by a government, private, or nongovernmental organisation.

10.4. Deliveries

Table 10.9: Number of deliveries recorded by the health facilities, 2015

Region	Total deliveries			Skilled deliveries			
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Per cent
CRR	2,907	2,655	5,562	2,498	2,300	4,798	86.3
LRR	805	789	1,594	785	686	1,471	92.3
NBER	907	780	1,687	680	606	1,286	76.2
NBWR	1,520	1,440	2,960	1,339	1,304	2,643	89.3
WHR1	9,165	8,601	17,766	6,787	7,290	14,077	79.2
WHR2	3,931	3,715	7,646	3,236	3,110	6,346	83.0
URR	2,606	2,451	5,057	2,292	2,352	4,644	91.8
National	**21,841**	**20,431**	**42,272**	**17,617**	**17,648**	**35,265**	**83.4**

Source: Health Information Service Statistics Report, 2015

Table 10.10: Number and percentage of live births attended by the health facilities, 2015

Region	Live births < 2.5 kg				Live births > 2.5 kg			
	Male	Female	Total	Per cent	Male	Female	Total	Per cent
CRR	407	428	835	15.0	2,323	2,057	4,380	78.7
LRR	62	94	156	9.8	707	650	1,357	85.1
NBER	119	121	240	14.2	743	612	1,355	80.3
NBWR	181	216	397	13.4	1,286	1,164	2,450	82.8
WHR1	1,115	1,140	2,255	12.7	7,837	7,225	15,062	84.8
WHR2	371	482	853	11.2	3,414	3,099	6,513	85.2
URR	324	388	712	14.1	2,127	1,936	4,063	80.3
National	**2,579**	**2,869**	**5,448**	**12.9**	**18,437**	**16,743**	**35,180**	**83.2**

Source: Health Information Service Statistics Report, 2015

Table 10.11: Number and percentage of fresh stillbirths conducted by the health facilities, 2015

Region	Fresh stillbirths < 2.5 kg				Fresh Stillbirths > 2.5 kg			
	Male	Female	Total	Per cent	Male	Female	Total	Per cent
CRR	54	51	105	1.9	40	32	72	1.3
LRR	13	12	25	1.6	15	6	21	1.3
NBER	18	20	38	2.3	8	9	17	1.0
NBWR	10	12	22	0.7	7	10	17	0.6
WHR1	67	71	138	0.8	44	35	79	0.4
WHR2	48	41	89	1.2	28	26	54	0.7
URR	48	35	83	1.6	42	29	71	1.4
National	**258**	**242**	**500**	**1.2**	**184**	**147**	**331**	**0.8**

Source: Health Information Service Statistics Report, 2015

Table 10.12: Number and percentage of macerated stillbirths attended by the health facilities, 2015

Region	Macerated stillbirths < 2.5kg				Macerated Stillbirths > 2.5kg			
	Male	Female	Total	Per cent	Male	Female	Total	Per cent
CRR	69	70	139	2.5	14	17	31	0.6
LRR	5	12	17	1.1	3	15	18	1.1
NBER	7	9	16	0.9	12	9	21	1.2
NBWR	23	31	54	1.8	13	7	20	0.7
WHR1	73	91	164	0.9	29	39	68	0.4
WHR2	44	48	92	1.2	26	19	45	0.6
URR	41	40	81	1.6	24	23	47	0.9
National	**262**	**301**	**563**	**1.3**	**121**	**129**	**250**	**0.6**

Source: Health Information Service Statistics Report, 2015

Table 10.13: Birth outcomes at the village health services, 2015

Region	Live Births		Still Births	
	Number	Per cent	Number	Per cent
CRR	2,165	99.0	21	1.0
LRR	1,119	97.6	28	2.4
NBER	971	98.9	11	1.1
NBWR	1,043	96.9	33	3.1
WHR1	899	94.4	53	5.6
WHR2	1,470	99.3	10	0.7
URR	4,044	98.6	59	1.4
National	**11,711**	**98.2**	**215**	**1.8**

Source: Health Information Service Statistics Report, 2015

Table 10.14: Total number of deliveries by region, 2015

Region	Total deliveries (Health Facilities and Village Health Services)		
	Male	Female	Total
CRR	4,009	3,739	7,748
LRR	1,342	1,399	2741
NBER	1,371	1,298	2,669
NBWR	2,072	1,964	4,036
WHR1	9,633	9,085	18,718
WHR2	4,623	4,503	9,126
URR	4,596	4,564	9,160
National	**27,646**	**26,552**	**54,198**

Source: Health Information Service Statistics Report, 2015

10.5. Family Planning

Table 10.15: Number and percentage of Family Planning Users (New acceptors and Revisits), 2015

Family Planning Method	New acceptors	Per cent	Revisits	Per cent
Microgynon	6,232	11.51	16,092	19.71
Neogynon	325	0.60	785	0.96
Marvelon	6	0.01	0	0.00
Emergency Contraceptives (Norlevo)	287	0.53	204	0.25
Depo	13,105	24.20	29,173	35.73
Jadelle implant	2,478	4.58	398	0.49
Microlut	567	1.05	1,132	1.39
Noristat	1,230	2.27	2,928	3.59
Male condom	24,147	44.50	26,454	32.40
Bilateral Tubal Ligation	0	0.00	0	0.00
Vasectomy	87	0.16	0	0.00
Female condom	77	0.14	59	0.07
Foam	200	0.37	0	0.00
IUCD	314	0.58	36	0.04
Implanon	3,771	6.96	35	0.04
Norigynon	1,208	2.23	3,183	3.90
Other	112	0.21	1,159	1.42
New acceptors	**54,146**	**99.90**		
Current users			**81,638**	**100.00**

Source: Ministry of Health and Social Welfare

Table 10.16: Knowledge of contraceptive methods

Percentage of all respondents, currently married respondents, and sexually active unmarried respondents age 15-49 who have heard of any contraceptive method, by specific method, 2013

Method	Women			Men		
	All women	Currently married women	Sexually active unmarried women[1]	All men	Currently married men	Sexually active unmarried men[1]
Any method	95.6	96.3	100.0	98.2	98.9	100.0
Any modern method	95.3	95.8	100.0	97.9	98.1	100.0
Female sterilization	69.0	73.7	80.0	57.0	67.2	64.9
Male sterilization	11.6	11.8	21.9	27.0	31.1	35.3
Pill	89.1	91.9	95.4	82.4	87.7	91.4
IUD	39.5	44.3	54.6	26.3	33.1	31.6
Injectables	87.3	91.3	95.4	76.1	86.9	81.0
Implants	30.2	32.9	48.3	19.0	27.1	17.3
Male condom	86.5	85.5	99.2	97.1	96.9	99.9
Female condom	21.2	20.3	46.8	39.3	42.8	52.5
Diaphragm/foam/jelly	11.9	12.7	16.4	20.8	25.8	33.2
Lactational amenorrhoea (LAM)	11.6	13.2	13.2	20.8	25.8	33.2
Emergency contraception	14.5	15.0	33.1	33.4	39.8	46.1
Any traditional method	61.9	70.1	78.6	77.9	87.8	84.0
Rhythm	37.3	41.8	66.3	48.2	62.3	58.3
Withdrawal	48.9	56.5	69.3	72.1	82.5	78.7
Other	19.2	24.0	17.0	13.6	19.7	7.2
Mean number of methods known by respondents age 15-49	5.8	6.1	7.6	6.3	7.3	7.3
Number of respondents	10,233	6,791	73	3,577	1,360	245
Mean number of methods known by respondents age 15-59	n/a	n/a	n/a	6.4	7.3	7.3
Number of respondents	n/a	n/a	n/a	3,821	1,593	246

Source: Gambia Demographic and Health Survey Report (GDHS 2013)

n/a = Not applicable

[1]Had sexual intercourse within past 30 days preceding the survey.

10.6. Deaths

Table 10.17: Number of Deaths on arrival at the health facilities recorded, 2015

	Male	Female	Total
Maternal death on arrival	0	6	6
Other deaths on arrival	107	45	152

Source: Health Information Service Statistics Report, 2015

Table 10.18: Number of Brought in dead to the health facilities recorded, 2015

Source: Health Information Service Statistics Report, 2015

	Male	Female	Total
Maternal brought in dead	0	31	31
Other brought in dead	273	271	544

Table 10.19: Number of Deaths recorded at the health facilities, 2015

	Male	Female	Total
Maternal death at facility	0	48	48
Neonatal death at facility	230	261	491
Infant death at facility	73	77	150
Deaths Child < 5 years	103	104	207
Deaths Child 5-14 years	61	50	111
Deaths Over 14 years	390	363	753

Source: Health Information Service Statistics Report, 2015

Table 10.20: Early childhood mortality rates by socioeconomic characteristics

Neonatal, post neonatal, infant, child, and under-5 mortality rates for the 10-year period preceding the survey, by background characteristics, 2013

Background characteristics	Neonatal mortality	Post- neonatal mortality (PNN)[1]	Infant mortality	Child mortality	Under-5 ($_5q_0$)
Residence					
Urban	24	11	35	19	53
Rural	29	15	44	27	69
Local Government Area					
Banjul	27	8	35	21	55
Kanifing	24	7	32	21	52
Brikama	27	17	43	18	61
Mansakonko	30	13	42	22	63
Kerewan	26	9	35	18	52
Kuntaur	33	12	45	26	70
Janjanbureh	12	10	22	16	38
Basse	35	18	52	42	92
Mother's education					
No education	29	15	44	26	69
Primary	30	12	42	26	67
Secondary or higher	18	8	26	12	37
Wealth quintile					
Lowest	29	18	47	25	70
Second	30	13	43	26	68
Middle	32	14	45	26	70
Fourth	28	14	42	19	60
Highest	12	6	18	17	34

Source: Gambia Demographic and Health Survey Report (GDHS 2013)

1 Computed as the difference between the infant and neonatal mortality rates

Table 10.21: Leading causes of under five years of age Deaths recorded in the health facilities, 2015

Deaths	Male	Female	Total	Per cent
Severe pneumonia < 5 years	51	53	104	32.9
Serious possible bacterial infection < 5 years	37	31	68	21.5
Severe Confirmed Malaria Deaths	20	23	43	13.6
Diarrhoea with severe dehydration < 5 years	18	17	35	11.1
Severe anaemia	12	16	28	8.8
Severe malnutrition with anaemia < 5 years	10	10	20	6.3
Diarrhoea with blood/mucus (Dysentery) < 5 years	3	3	6	1.9
Low weight with anaemia < 5 years	2	1	3	0.9
Severe persistent diarrhoea < 5 years	3		3	0.9
Skin disorders < 5 years	1	2	3	0.9
Measles with eye or mouth complications < 5 years	1	1	2	0.6
Severe acute malnutrition < 5 years	1	0	1	0.3
Total	**159**	**157**	**316**	**100.0**

Source: Health Information Service Statistics Report, 2015

Table 10.22: Adult mortality rates

Direct estimates of female and male mortality rates for the seven years preceding the survey, by five-year age groups, 2013

Age	Deaths	Exposure years	Mortality rate[1]
Female			
15-19	21	25,886	0.82
20-24	25	28,043	0.91
25-29	41	23,528	1.75
30-34	79	17,635	4.46
35-39	36	12,292	2.94
40-44	31	7,064	4.34
45-49	23	4,148	5.57
15-49	**256**	**118,595**	**2.28[a]**
Male			
15-19	39	25,803	1.52
20-24	50	27,579	1.82
25-29	47	24,305	1.92
30-34	44	18,087	2.43
35-39	35	12,464	2.79
40-44	34	7,404	4.53
45-49	26	3,991	6.51
15-49	**274**	**119,633**	**2.41[a]**

Source: Gambia Demographic and Health Survey Report (GDHS 2013)

[1] Expressed per 1,000 population

[a] Age-adjusted rate

10.7. Immunization

Table 10.23: Vaccination by background characteristics

Percentage of children age 12-23 months who received specific vaccines at any time before the survey (according to vaccination card or the mother's report and percentage with a vaccination card, by background characteristics, 2013

Background characteristics	BCG	DPT/ penta-valent 1	DPT/ penta-valent 2	DPT/ penta-valent 3	Polio 0[1]	Polio 1	Polio 2	Polio 3	Measles	All basic vaccina-tions[2]	No vaccina-tions[2]	Percent-age with a vaccina-tion card seen	Number of children
Sex													
Male	99.4	98.2	95.5	89.1	98.0	98.7	96.3	91.8	87.6	78.0	0.5	92.5	853
Female	98.3	97.9	95.0	86.2	96.4	96.7	94.8	88.1	88.1	73.9	1.5	87.7	807
Birth order													
1	98.1	96.9	94.3	85.1	96.8	97.8	96.8	88.3	81.6	67.6	1.9	87.6	368
2-3	99.1	98.2	95.4	88.6	96.6	98.2	95.9	90.2	90.4	78.4	0.7	89.9	570
4-5	99.3	98.5	95.8	88.1	97.5	97.2	95.6	91.6	87.8	75.6	0.2	90.5	360
6+	98.8	98.5	95.6	88.3	98.5	97.6	93.9	89.8	90.2	81.2	1.2	92.7	363
Residence													
Urban	98.1	97.5	93.4	84.0	96.4	96.2	94.2	87.1	82.0	67.1	1.7	87.5	776
Rural	99.5	98.5	96.9	90.9	98.0	99.1	96.8	92.5	92.9	83.9	0.4	92.5	884
Local Government Area													
Banjul	93.7	92.7	91.1	76.1	91.7	91.3	87.6	76.2	81.8	58.8	5.5	75.9	21
Kanifing	95.1	94.7	89.3	82.7	91.9	91.9	88.9	83.4	84.3	70.9	4.9	83.0	240
Brikama	99.5	98.8	95.8	85.7	98.3	98.6	96.6	90.5	82.9	69.5	0.2	89.5	599
Mansakonko	99.2	98.0	97.4	94.5	98.8	98.0	96.8	92.2	92.4	85.5	0.8	92.0	80.0
Kerewan	99.4	98.5	96.0	88.3	97.5	98.0	95.6	89.2	93.3	78.9	0.6	92.6	214
Kuntaur	99.0	98.7	96.2	89.3	96.6	99.3	98	90.2	94.5	81.0	0.3	88.9	105
Janjanbureh	100.0	97.5	93	84.1	99.0	99.7	95.3	87.3	86.8	71.8	0.0	92.5	144
Basse	100.0	99.6	99.6	96.5	98.8	99.6	99.1	97.4	95.1	92.2	0.0	96.1	257
Mother's education													
No education	99.0	98.5	95.7	89.6	98.1	97.8	95.9	90.5	89.1	78.3	0.7	91.5	943
Primary	99.0	96.2	91.7	85.6	96.0	97.0	92.3	89.5	92.5	81.8	0.9	90.2	247
Secondary or higher	98.4	98.1	96.3	84.9	96.3	98	96.7	89.1	82.9	68.2	1.6	87.5	470
Wealth quintile													
Lowest	99	98.2	95.5	90.0	98.1	98.5	95.8	91.9	93.0	83.7	0.5	93.2	333
Second	99.4	98.0	95.8	88.1	97.8	99	95.4	88.5	89.4	76.6	0.5	89.2	370
Middle	99.4	99.1	94.8	88.3	97.0	97.5	95.2	91.3	89.3	80.3	0.5	93.4	357
Fourth	98.5	97.2	92.9	88.5	98.0	96.9	95.6	90.2	89.4	76.8	1.5	89.7	319
Highest	97.7	97.7	97.7	82.7	95.0	96.5	96.1	87.7	76.2	59.7	2.2	84.3	281
Total	**98.9**	**98.1**	**95.3**	**87.7**	**97.3**	**97.8**	**95.6**	**90.0**	**87.8**	**76.0**	**1.0**	**90.2**	**1,660**

Source: Gambia Demographic and Health Survey Report (GDHS 2013)

1 Polio 0 is the polio vaccination given at birth.

2 BCG, measles, and 3 doses each of DPT or pentavalent and polio vaccine (excluding polio vaccine given at birth)

Table 10.24: Projected Population, Monthly Live Births & Surviving Infants, 2015

Region	Total Population	Monthly Live Births	Monthly Surviving Infants
CRR	215,509	12,881	11,967
LRR	80,707	6,088	5,615
NBER	84,876	5,816	5,386
NBWR	109,458	12,559	11,644
WHR1	750,434	13,384	12,302
WHR2	318,296	4,318	4,000
URR	223,484	86,280	79,922
National	**1,782,764**	**141,326**	**130,836**

Source: Expanded Programme on Immunization, 2015

Table 10.25: Number of Children Vaccinated against BCG, Hepatitis B and Polio 0, 2015

Region	BCG Vaccination	Hepatitis B Vaccination	Polio 0 Vaccination
CRR	13,210	12,313	11,368
LRR	5,579	5,502	5,547
NBER	5,682	5,633	5,632
NBWR	11,636	11,414	11,488
WHR1	12,680	13,218	13,250
WHR2	4,043	4,025	4,037
URR	84,902	82,885	83,802
National	**137,732**	**134,990**	**135,124**

Source: Expanded Programme on Immunization, 2015

Table 10.26: Number of Children Vaccinated against PENTA 1, Polio 1, PCV1 and Rota 1, 2015

Region	PENTA 1 Vaccination	Polio 1 Vaccination	PCV1 Vaccination	Rota 1 Vaccination
CRR	11,647	11,728	11,701	11,715
LRR	5,247	5,196	5,300	5,300
NBER	5,326	5,207	5,166	5,200
NBWR	11,627	11,474	11,203	10,884
WHR1	12,579	12,637	12,699	12,749
WHR2	3,918	3,786	3,893	3,928
URR	78,826	79,130	79,241	78,541
National	**129,170**	**129,158**	**129,203**	**128,317**

Source: Expanded Programme on Immunization, 2015

Table 10.27: Number of Children Vaccinated against PENTA 2, Polio 2, PCV2 and Rota 2, 2015

Region	PENTA 2 Vaccination	POLIO 2 Vaccination	PCV 2 Vaccination	Rota 2 Vaccination
CRR	11,517	11,499	11,787	11,649
LRR	5,450	5,417	5,292	5,787
NBER	5,150	4,757	5,210	5,246
NBWR	11,424	11,583	11,803	11,552
WHR1	12,765	12,270	12,667	12,654
WHR2	3,636	3,650	3,654	3,640
URR	77,942	77,257	78,402	77,349
National	**127,884**	**126,433**	**128,815**	**127,877**

Source: Expanded Programme on Immunization, 2015

Table 10.28: Number of Children Vaccinated against PENTA 3, Polio 3, PCV3 and Rota 3, 2015

Region	PENTA 3 Vaccination	POLIO 3 Vaccination	PCV 3 Vaccination	ROTA 3 Vaccination
CRR	11,673	11,426	11,512	11,503
LRR	5,463	5,240	5,271	5,267
NBER	5,189	4,808	4,938	4,972
NBWR	11,506	11,418	11,621	11,377
WHR1	12,271	12,213	12,522	12,160
WHR2	3,807	3,736	3,673	3,660
URR	77,774	77,033	77,822	77,319
National	**127,683**	**125,874**	**127,359**	**126,258**

Source: Expanded Programme on Immunization, 2015

Table 10.29: Number of Children Vaccinated against Polio 4, Measle 1, Measle 2 and Yellow Fever, 2015

Region	POLIO 4 Vaccination	Measle 1 Vaccination	Measle 2 Vaccination	Yellow Fever Vaccination
CRR	17,026	11,585	8,836	11,880
LRR	4,871	5,185	4,133	5,345
NBER	7,044	4,886	4,169	4,964
NBWR	11,864	10,986	8,251	11,705
WHR1	12,545	12,408	10,816	11,463
WHR2	3,561	3,620	2,984	3,741
URR	94,582	77,184	61,189	77,423
National	**151,493**	**125,854**	**100,378**	**126,521**

Source: Expanded Programme on Immunization, 2015

Table 10.30: Number and Percentage of Children Vaccinated against IPV and DPT, 2015

Region	IPV[17] Vaccination	DPT Vaccination	IPV Coverage	DPT Coverage
CRR	8,327	4,185	70%	35%
LRR	4,060	2,408	72%	43%
NBER	3,829	2,175	71%	40%
NBWR	8,760	3,689	75%	32%
WHR1	9,438	4,246	77%	35%
WHR2	2,968	1,237	74%	31%
URR	57,082	27,926	71%	35%
National	**94,464**	**45,866**	**72%**	**35%**

Source: Expanded Programme on Immunization, 2015

[17] Inactivated Polio Vaccine

10.8. Reproductive Health

Table 10.31: Antenatal care

Percentage distribution of women age15-49 who had alive birth in the five years preceding the survey by antenatal care (ANC) provider during pregnancy for the most recent birth and the percentage receiving antenatal care from a skilled provider for the most recent birth, according to background characteristics, 2013

Background characteristics	Antenatal care provider						No ANC	Total	Percentage receiving antenatal care from a skilled provider[1]	Number of women
	Doctor	Nurse/ midwife	Auxiliary nurse	Community/ village health worker	Traditional birth attendant	Missing				
Mother's age at birth										
<20	9.7	74.7	15.4	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	100.0	84.3	697
20-34	11.9	74.6	12.3	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.9	100.0	86.5	3,704
35-49	9.5	77.0	12.2	0.1	0.2	0.6	0.5	100.0	86.4	905
Birth order										
1	11.6	73.1	14.9	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	100.0	84.7	1,114
2-3	13.9	73.3	11.6	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.9	100.0	87.3	1,797
4-5	9.2	76.3	13.3	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.6	100.0	85.4	1,208
6+	8.8	78.1	11.6	0.1	0.1	0.3	1.1	100.0	86.8	1,187
Residence										
Urban	16.0	71.5	11.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	1.2	100.0	87.5	2,643
Rural	6.5	78.5	14.2	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2	100.0	84.9	2,663
Local Government Area										
Banjul	27.2	64.4	7.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1	100.0	91.5	93
Kanifing	20.3	75.3	3.1	0.0	0.0	0.4	1.0	100.0	95.6	982
Brikama	11.8	76.0	11.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.1	100.0	87.8	1,820
Mansakonko	6.4	79.2	13.8	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	100.0	85.6	265
Kerewan	18.9	66.6	14.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	100.0	85.5	589
Kuntaur	3.7	86.2	9.4	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.7	100.0	89.9	336
Janjanbureh	3.0	60.4	34.5	0.9	0.3	0.6	0.3	100.0	63.4	451
Basse	0.2	82.2	16.6	0.0	0.3	0.7	0.0	100.0	82.4	769
Education										
No education	8.5	75.3	14.6	0.1	0.1	0.3	1.1	100.0	83.8	3,082
Primary	11.5	79.1	9.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	100.0	90.6	747
Secondary or higher	16.7	72.3	10.5	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.3	100.0	89.0	1,476
Wealth quintile										
Lowest	6.4	81.1	11.5	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.6	100.0	87.5	1,027
Second	7.3	77.3	14.3	0.2	0.0	0.6	0.3	100.0	84.6	1,114
Middle	5.8	76.3	16.7	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.9	100.0	82.1	1,074
Fourth	13.5	74.6	10.5	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.2	100.0	88.1	1,072
Highest	23.6	65.5	10.1	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.5	100.0	89.1	1,019
Total	**11.2**	**75.0**	**12.7**	**0.1**	**0.1**	**0.3**	**0.7**	**100.0**	**86.2**	**5,305**

Source: Gambia Demographic and Health Survey Report (GDHS 2013)

Note: If more than one source of ANC was mentioned, only the provider with the highest qualifications is considered in this tabulation.
[1]Skilled provider includes doctor, nurse, or midwife.

Table 10.32: Ante Natal Services by Region, 2015

	CRR	LRR	NBER	NBWR	WHR1	WHR2	URR	National
Ante Natal Care Registration	9,815	2,837	4,478	4,428	24,209	11,578	13,919	71,264
Ante Natal Care First Trimester Booking	2,081	403	343	1,574	8,127	801	4,412	17,741
Ante Natal Care Completing 3 other schedule visits	5,632	1,120	471	2,239	16,904	5,877	2,347	34,590
Intermittent Preventive Therapy 1	10,053	3,230	4,717	3,771	22,192	9,553	9,744	63,260
Intermittent Preventive Therapy 2	7,731	2,497	3,932	2,866	15,609	6,742	8,103	47,480

Source: Health Information Service Statistics Report, 2015

10.9. Nutrition of Children

Table 10.33: Nutritional status of children

Percentage of children under age 5 classified as malnourished according to three anthropometric indices of nutritional status: height-for-age, weight-for-height, and weight-for-age, by background characteristics, 2013

Background characteristics	Height-for-age[1]			Weight-for-height				Weight-for-age				
	Percentage below -3SD	Percentage below -2SD[2]	Mean (SD)	Percentage below -3SD	Percentage below -2SD[2]	Percentage above +2SD	Mean (SD)	Percentage below -3SD	Percentage below -2SD[2]	Percentage above +2SD	Mean (SD)	Number children
Age in months												
<6	7.7	13.9	-0.0	9.7	18.8	9.5	-0.5	3.4	8.5	1.1	-0.4	365
6-8	2.5	9.0	-0.2	8.3	16.5	2.9	-0.8	5.3	11.9	1.2	-0.7	202
9-11	7.3	17.4	-0.5	6.1	14.2	3.6	-0.7	3.6	17.8	1.0	-0.9	174
12-17	9.7	23.5	-1.0	5.7	18.0	1.7	-0.8	5.8	17.8	0.4	-1.0	413
18-23	11.1	32.3	-1.5	2.4	10.4	1.4	-0.6	3.7	19.7	0.4	-1.1	310
24-35	12.4	34.2	-1.4	2.5	7.7	1.2	-0.4	4.8	18.4	0.9	-1.1	630
36-47	7.0	25.5	-1.2	2.3	8.3	2.5	-0.6	3.1	16.3	0.6	-1.1	662
48-59	5.6	23.5	-1.2	2.8	8.1	1.6	-0.7	2.7	16.6	0.0	-1.2	616
Sex												
Male	9.5	26.2	-1.1	4.7	12.7	2.6	-0.6	4.1	17.5	0.5	-1.0	1,731
Female	6.9	22.7	-1.0	3.7	10.2	2.9	-0.6	3.8	14.9	0.7	-0.9	1,641
Birth interval in months[3]												
First birth[4]	8.7	24.4	-1.1	3.2	11.8	2.8	-0.6	3.8	16.6	0.2	-1.1	616
<24	5.1	26.1	-0.9	6.3	11.1	2.4	-0.6	3.6	14.8	1.1	-0.9	330
24-47	8.5	25.1	-1.0	4.6	12.5	2.5	-0.6	4.2	17.8	0.5	-1.0	1,473
48+	8.5	20.6	-0.8	5.9	12.8	3.5	-0.6	3.9	12.8	0.8	-0.9	536
Size at birth[3]												
Very small	10.3	32.5	-1.3	5.7	22.2	3.3	-1.1	7.1	34.0	0.2	-1.5	254
Small	9.4	23.4	-1.2	4.5	13.1	2.4	-0.7	3.9	19.0	1.1	-1.2	349
Average or larger	7.7	23.4	-0.9	4.7	10.9	2.7	-0.5	3.7	13.9	0.5	-0.9	2,330
Mother's interview status												
Interviewed	8.2	24.3	-1.0	4.7	12.2	2.7	-0.6	4.0	16.3	0.5	-1.0	2,955
Not interviewed but in Household	10.1	27.7	-1.1	0.5	7.7	2.7	-0.6	4.3	16.7	2.1	-1.1	223
Not interviewed and not in the household[5]	7.8	24.3	-1.2	0.3	4.0	2.9	-0.3	2.1	14.7	0.3	-0.9	194
Mother's nutritional status[6]												
Thin(BMI<18.5)	10.4	23.8	-1.1	4.6	17.7	3.8	-0.9	7.4	22.0	0.9	-1.3	311
Normal(BMI18.5-24.9)	8.1	24.4	-1.0	4.7	12.6	2.4	-0.6	4.1	16.1	0.4	-1.0	1,647
Overweight/obese(BMI≥25)	7.4	22.2	-0.9	2.9	8.4	2.9	-0.4	2.3	12.5	0.7	-0.8	525
Residence												
Urban	5.6	19.2	-0.7	4.0	10.3	3.2	-0.5	2.5	10.6	0.9	-0.8	1,470
Rural	10.3	28.5	-1.2	4.3	12.4	2.4	-0.7	5.0	20.6	0.4	-1.2	1,902
Local Government Area												
Banjul	3.4	12.2	-0.6	3.1	9.2	1.7	-0.6	2.6	12.2	1.4	-0.7	47
Kanifing	6.7	23.3	-0.8	3.1	11.3	3.5	-0.5	3.5	11.7	2.0	-0.8	499
Brikama	5.6	17.8	-0.7	3.8	9.0	2.9	-0.5	1.6	10.2	0.4	-0.8	1,140
Mansakonko	7.4	27.3	-1.2	4.1	10.5	3.3	-0.7	3.8	18.5	0.5	-1.1	211
Kerewan	8.8	24.9	-1.2	2.5	9.5	2.9	-0.5	3.4	15.9	0.2	-1.0	420
Kuntaur	9.9	29.3	-1.2	6.0	16.1	1.6	-0.9	6.4	25.6	0.6	-1.3	233
Janjanbureh	14.7	34.5	-1.4	3.2	11.4	2.6	-0.7	6.2	26.9	0.2	-1.3	275
Basse	11.6	32.1	-1.3	7.1	16.9	2.0	-0.8	7.4	23.2	0.4	-1.3	546
Mother's education[7]												
No education	9.5	27.0	-1.2	4.6	11.8	2.1	-0.7	4.9	18.9	0.6	-1.1	1,931
Primary	8.2	30.3	-1.1	6.9	14.9	3.5	-0.7	5.9	19.6	0.4	-1.1	444
Secondary or higher	5.4	15.3	-0.5	2.7	10.5	3.8	-0.5	0.8	8.4	1.0	-0.6	802
Wealth quintile												
Lowest	10.7	29.5	-1.2	3.4	11.0	2.2	-0.6	4.4	21.8	0.4	-1.1	725
Second	9.4	27.2	-1.2	4.3	12.0	3.3	-0.6	4.6	17.8	0.5	-1.1	822
Middle	8.8	25.2	-1.0	5.8	13.6	2.6	-0.7	4.0	17.9	1.0	-1.1	636
Fourth	7.4	22.4	-1.0	4.1	9.6	3.4	-0.5	3.9	11.8	0.0	-0.9	652
Highest	3.7	15.2	-0.5	3.5	11.0	1.9	-0.6	2.1	9.7	1.4	-0.7	537
Total	**8.3**	**24.5**	**-1.0**	**4.2**	**11.5**	**2.7**	**-0.6**	**3.9**	**16.2**	**0.6**	**-1.0**	**3,372**

Source: Gambia Demographic and Health Survey Report (GDHS 2013)

Note: Table is based on children who stayed in the household on the night before the interview. Each of the indices is expressed in standard deviation units (SD) from the median of the WHO child growth standards adopted in 2006. The indices in this table are NOT comparable to those based on the previously used NCHS/CDC/WHO reference. Table is based on children with valid dates of birth (month and year) and valid measurement of both height and weight. Totalincludes19 cases for whom information on size at birth is missing and 1 case for whom information on mother's education is missing.

[1] Recumbent length is measured for children under age 2 and in the few cases when the age of the child is unknown and the child is less than 85cm; standing height is measured for all other children.

[2] Includes children whoarebelow-3 standard deviations (SD) from the WHO child growth standards population median

[3] Excludes children whose mothers were not interviewed

[4] First-born twins (triplets,etc.) are counted as first births because they do not have a previous birth interval.

[5] Includes children whose mothers are deceased

[6] Excludes children whose mothers were not weighed and measured, children whose mothers were not interviewed, and children whose mothers are pregnant or gave birth within the preceding two months.

[7] For women who are not interviewed, information is taken from the Household Questionnaire. Excludes children whose mothers are not listed in the Household Questionnaire.

Table 10.34: Initial breastfeeding

Among last-born children who were born in the two years preceding the survey, the percentage who were ever breastfed and the percentages who started breastfeeding within one hour and within one day of birth, and among last-born children born in the two years preceding the survey who were ever breastfed, the percentage who received a prelacteal feed, by background characteristics, 2013

	Among last-born children born in the past two years:				Among last-born children born in the past two years who were ever breastfed:	
Background Characteristics	Percentage ever breastfed	Percentage who started breastfeeding within1hourof birth	Percentage who started breastfeeding within1day of birth[1]	Number of last-born children	Percentage who received a prelacteal feed[2]	Number of last-born children ever breastfed
Sex						
Male	98.7	51.4	94.1	1,685	16.6	1,663
Female	98.7	51.6	93.8	1,708	16.6	1,686
Assistance at delivery						
Health professional[3]	98.6	48.0	93.4	1,944	16.6	1,917
Auxiliary nurse	99.2	63.4	95.7	253	9.5	251
Traditional birth attendant	99.3	56.4	95.2	910	15.3	903
Other	99.2	51.6	93.7	214	28.5	212
No one	97.9	45.9	90.7	66	24.3	65
Place of delivery						
Health facility	98.6	49.6	93.5	2,156	15.7	2,126
At home	99.2	55.3	94.9	1,223	18.4	1,214
Residence						
Urban	98.1	47.2	91.9	1,565	18.6	1,535
Rural	99.2	55.2	95.6	1,828	15.0	1,814
Local Government Area						
Banjul	98.7	40.6	82.6	51	26.6	50
Kanifing	97.8	45.6	89.6	517	25.2	506
Brikama	98.3	44.8	92.2	1,171	18.2	1,151
Mansakonko	100.0	56.8	95.9	169	10.6	169
Kerewan	100.0	50.7	99.3	419	9.4	419
Kuntaur	99.4	51.3	95.9	227	11.4	225
Janjanbureh	97.7	60.2	93.5	298	15.1	291
Basse	99.3	66.9	97.3	541	14.9	537
Mother's education						
No education	98.9	55.1	94.9	1,951	15.4	1,930
Primary	99.2	46.8	93.4	502	20.3	498
Secondary or higher	98.1	46.6	92.2	940	17.3	921
Wealth quintile						
Lowest	99.1	54.8	95.1	703	15.1	697
Second	99.2	54.0	95.6	757	16.0	751
Middle	99.5	55.6	94.7	702	13.8	699
Fourth	97.3	48.3	91.5	681	18.3	663
Highest	98.4	42.6	92.1	549	21.1	540
Total	**98.7**	**51.5**	**93.9**	**3,392**	**16.6**	**3,349**

Source: Gambia Demographic and Health Survey Report (GDHS 2013)

Table10.35: Breastfeeding status by age

Percentage distribution of youngest children under age 2 who are living with their mother by breastfeeding status and the percentage currently breastfeeding, and the percentage of all children under age 2 using a bottle with a nipple, according to age in months, 2013

	Breastfeeding status										
Age in months	Not breastfeeding	Exclusively breastfed	Breastfeeding and consuming plain water only	Breastfeeding and consuming non-milk liquids[1]	Breastfeeding and consumin other milk	Breastfeeding and consuming complementary foods	Total	Percentage currently breastfeeding	Number of youngest children under age 2 living with their mother	Percentage using a bottle with a nipple	Number of children under age 2
0-1	0.8	70.2	25.2	2.5	0.1	1.2	100.0	99.2	238	4.4	244
2-3	0.6	53.9	33.8	5.5	2.6	3.6	100.0	99.4	356	8.7	361
4-5	0.9	21.3	42.7	3.7	5.1	26.3	100.0	99.1	319	11.1	325
6-8	1.5	6.1	26.5	4.4	7.4	54.2	100.0	98.5	428	14.1	432
9-11	2.4	1.9	9.2	5.5	2.5	78.4	100.0	97.6	367	6.2	373
12-17	5.3	0.1	1.9	1.6	1.7	89.4	100.0	94.7	941	4.7	973
18-23	45.8	0.3	0.9	0.6	0.1	52.3	100.0	54.2	627	4.9	686
0-3	0.7	60.4	30.3	4.3	1.6	2.6	100.0	99.3	594	7.0	606
0-5	0.8	46.8	34.6	4.1	2.8	10.9	100.0	99.2	913	8.4	931
6-9	1.6	4.9	23.3	5.7	6.7	57.9	100.0	98.4	549	13.4	558
12-15	2.2	0.1	1.8	2.0	1.1	92.8	100.0	97.8	682	5.0	702
12-23	21.5	0.2	1.5	1.2	1.0	74.6	100.0	78.5	1,568	4.8	1,660
20-23	57.8	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.0	40.7	100.0	42.2	403	5.2	458

Source: Gambia Demographic and Health Survey Report (GDHS 2013)

Note: Breastfeeding status refers to a "24-hour" period (yesterday and last night). Children who are classified as breastfeeding and consuming plain water only consumed no liquid or solid supplements. The categories of not breastfeeding, exclusively breastfed, and breastfeeding and consuming plain water, non-milk liquids, other milk, and complementary foods (solids and semisolids) are hierarchical and mutually exclusive, and their percentages sumto100 percent. Thus, children who receive breast milk and non-milk liquids and who do not receive other milk and do not receive complementary foods are classified in the non-milk liquid category even though they may also get plain water. Any children who get complementary food are classified in that category as long as they are breastfeeding as well.

[1]Non-milk liquids include juice, juice drinks, clear broth, or other liquids.

10.10. HIV Prevalence

Table 10.36: HIV prevalence by socioeconomic characteristics

Percentage HIV positive among women and men age 15-49 who were tested, by socioeconomic characteristics, 2013

	Women		Men		Total	
Background characteristics	**Per cent HIV positive**	**Number**	**Per cent HIV positive**	**Number**	**Per cent HIV positive**	**Number**
Religion						
Islam	2.0	3,936	1.6	3,307	1.8	7,242
Christianity	4.5	150	3.0	140	3.8	290
Employment(past12 months)						
Not employed	1.8	1,979	0.3	989	1.3	2,969
Employed	2.4	2,109	2.2	2,460	2.3	4,569
Residence						
Urban	2.4	2,291	1.3	2,150	1.9	4,441
Rural	1.8	1,798	2.3	1,300	2.0	3,098
Local Government Area						
Banjul	2.0	89	0.2	83	1.1	171
Kanifing	2.3	979	0.5	825	1.5	1,804
Brikama	2.6	1,362	2.4	1,403	2.5	2,765
Mansakonko	3.8	195	1.5	136	2.9	331
Kerewan	1.7	455	0.8	311	1.3	766
Kuntaur	1.4	216	1.3	138	1.4	353
Janjanbureh	2.8	291	1.3	231	2.1	521
Basse	0.2	503	3.0	323	1.3	826
Education						
No education	2.6	1,907	3.0	1,040	2.7	2,947
Primary	2.4	569	1.3	464	1.9	1,033
Secondary or higher	1.5	1,613	1.0	1,945	1.2	3,558
Wealth quintile						
Lowest	2.8	685	3.2	506	3.0	1,190
Second	1.5	804	1.4	602	1.5	1,406
Middle	2.8	703	2.8	549	2.8	1,252
Fourth	2.2	891	0.7	912	1.4	1,802
Highest	1.7	1,007	1.2	881	1.5	1,888
Total15-49	**2.1**	**4,089**	**1.7**	**3,450**	**1.9**	**7,539**
50-59	n/a	n/a	3.3	230	3.3	230
Total15-59	**n/a**	**n/a**	**1.8**	**3,680**	**1.8**	**3,680**

Source: Gambia Demographic and Health Survey Report (GDHS 2013)

Note: Total includes 2 cases with no religion, 4 cases for whom information on type of religion is missing, and 1 case for whom information on current employment is missing.
n/a=Not applicable

Chapter 11 : Water and Energy Production

Table 11.1: Electricity and Water indicators, 2004-2016

Year	Electricity ('000' KWH)	Water generation (in cubic metres)
2004	128,061	15,743,839
2005	156,274	15,744,435
2006	162,617	15,731,964
2007	222,095	16,700,684
2008	229,704	21,043,572
2009	234,052	22,223,374
2010	247,920	27,524,105
2011	232,385	31,650,516
2012	223,215	30,142,170
2013	251,206	30,011,485
2014	266,392	35,395,881
2015	292,921	36,984,264
2016	313,709	40,090,702

Source: National Water and Electricity Company

Chapter 12 : Gender

Table 12.1: Percentage distribution of Gambian Population by age group and sex, 2013

Age group	Gender				Total
	Male	Per cent	Female	Per cent	
Under 5	147,752	8.0	144,102	7.8	291,854
5-9	141,334	7.6	138,732	7.5	280,066
10-14	110,434	5.9	109,711	5.9	220,145
15-19	102,995	5.5	111,269	6.0	214,264
20-24	86,075	4.6	97,864	5.3	183,939
25-29	74,341	4.0	85,015	4.6	159,356
30-34	56,957	3.1	65,212	3.5	122,169
35-39	45,922	2.5	48,644	2.6	94,566
40-44	36,485	2.0	36,544	2.0	73,029
45-49	28,616	1.5	26,994	1.5	55,610
50-54	23,169	1.2	22,404	1.2	45,573
55-59	14,677	0.8	11,919	0.6	26,596
60-64	15,738	0.8	14,560	0.8	30,298
65-69	9,824	0.5	8,373	0.5	18,197
70-74	7,472	0.4	8,086	0.4	15,558
75-79	4,387	0.2	4,313	0.2	8,700
80-84	3,404	0.2	4,417	0.2	7,821
85+	3,275	0.2	4,504	0.2	7,779
Not sated	898	0.0	763	0.0	1,661
Total	**913,755**	**49.2**	**943,426**	**50.8**	**1,857,181**

Source: Gambia Bureau of Statistics

Table 12.2: Percentage distribution of adolescents aged 15-19 years by sex and LGA, 2013

LGA	Male	Female	Total
	Per cent	Per cent	Count
Banjul	50.1	49.9	3,227
Kanifing	46.8	53.2	43,366
Brikama	49.1	50.9	80,916
Mansakonko	48.4	51.6	9,753
Kerewan	47.5	52.5	25,122
Kuntaur	46.1	53.9	10,495
Janjanbureh	46.4	53.6	14,601
Basse	48.9	51.2	26,784
Total	**48.1**	**51.9**	**214,264**

Source: Gambia Bureau of Statistics

Table 12.3: Percentage distribution of adolescents aged 15-19 years by sex and educational attainment, 2013

Level of education	Count			Per cent		
	Male	Female	Both Sexes	Male	Female	Both Sexes
None	24,746	28,570	53,316	24.0	25.7	24.9
Early childhood	217	273	490	0.2	0.2	0.2
Primary	12,684	15,032	27,716	12.3	13.5	12.9
Lower Secondary	39,406	39,936	79,342	38.3	35.9	37.0
Upper Secondary	25,205	26,524	51,729	24,5	23.8	24.1
Vocational	311	447	758	0.3	0.4	0.4
Tertiary	426	487	913	0.4	0.4	0.4
Total	**102,995**	**111,269**	**214,264**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**

Source: Gambia Bureau of Statistics

Table 12.4: Distribution of the Economically Active Persons by Age-group, Area of Residence and Sex, 2013

Age-group	Economically Active –Urban			Economically Active -Rural			Economically Active – The Gambia		
	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both	Male	Female	Both
7-9*	926	721	1,647	7,093	5,033	12,126	8,019	5,754	13,773
10-14	3,259	1,858	5,117	12,487	9,379	21,866	15,746	11,237	26,983
15-19	13,551	8,423	21,974	16,197	17,436	33,633	29,748	25,859	55,607
20-24	30,386	21,161	51,547	18,287	21,167	39,454	48,673	42,328	91,001
25-29	39,001	23,513	62,514	19,095	22,332	41,427	58,096	45,845	103,941
30-34	33,257	19,680	52,937	16,298	18,490	34,788	49,555	38,170	87,725
35-39	28,003	15,635	43,638	13,531	14,438	27,969	41,534	30,073	71,607
40-44	21,901	11,789	33,690	11,507	12,091	23,598	33,408	23,880	57,288
45-49	16,690	9,018	25,708	9,491	8,684	18,175	26,181	17,702	43,883
50-54	12,381	6,442	18,823	8,284	7,656	15,940	20,665	14,098	34,763
55-59	7,392	3,342	10,734	5,328	3,747	9,075	12,720	7,089	19,809
60-64	6,677	2,874	9,551	6,029	4,706	10,735	12,706	7,580	20,286
65-69	3,731	1,516	5,247	3,528	2,224	5,752	7,259	3,740	10,999
70-74	1,988	962	2,950	2,894	2,060	4,954	4,882	3,022	7,904
75-79	1013	419	1,432	1,570	886	2,456	2,583	1,305	3,888
80-84	583	309	892	1,124	733	1,857	1,707	1,042	2,749
85+	364	197	561	840	462	1,302	1,204	659	1,863
Not stated	14	7	21	6	4	10	20	11	31
Total	**221,117**	**127,866**	**348,983**	**153,589**	**151,528**	**305,117**	**374,706**	**279,394**	**654,100**

Source: Gambia Bureau of Statistics

* The 7-9 age cohort is not a complete five-year age group because questions on economic activity status was administered for persons 7 years and over

Table 12.5: Percentage distribution of economically active population by occupation, sex and nationality, 2013

Occupation	Nationality					
	Gambians			Non-Gambians		
	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes
Legislators, Senior Officials & Managers	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.5
Professionals	4.5	2.6	3.7	4.2	5.0	4.4
Technician and Associate Professionals	3.3	1.5	2.5	2.5	1.4	2.2
Clerical support workers	1.2	1.2	1.2	0.4	0.6	0.4
Services Shop & Market Sales Workers	18.9	24.1	21.2	42.4	44.9	43.1
Skilled Agriculture Workers	33.3	56.3	43.5	16.2	28.8	19.6
Craft and Related trade workers	21.9	2.3	13.2	22.7	3.8	17.5
Plant/ Machines Operators and Assemblers	7.9	0.4	4.5	4.2	0.3	3.2
Elementary occupations	3.2	5.4	4.2	5.3	8.5	6.2
Others	1.6	1.0	1.3	0.2	1.1	0.5
Not stated	3.8	5.1	4.4	1.4	5.2	2.4
Total	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**

Source: Gambia Bureau of Statistics

Table 12.6: Percentage Distribution of the Employed Persons by Age-group, Area of Residence and Sex, 2013

	Employed (Urban)			Employed (Rural)			Total		
Age Group	Male	Female	Both Sexes	Male	Female	Both Sexes	Male	Female	Both Sexes
7-9*	0.3	0.4	0.4	4.5	3.3	3.9	2.1	2.0	2.0
10-14	1.4	1.3	1.3	8.1	6.1	7.1	4.2	4.0	4.1
15-19	5.8	5.8	5.8	10.5	11.4	10.9	7.7	9.0	8.2
20-24	12.9	15.1	13.7	11.7	13.7	12.7	12.4	14.3	13.2
25-29	17.3	18.0	17.6	12.4	14.6	13.5	15.3	16.1	15.6
30-34	15.2	15.7	15.4	10.7	12.2	11.4	13.3	13.7	13.5
35-39	13.0	12.8	12.9	8.9	9.6	9.2	11.3	11.0	11.2
40-44	10.2	9.8	10.1	7.6	8.0	7.8	9.1	8.8	9.0
45-49	7.8	7.6	7.7	6.2	5.8	6.0	7.2	6.6	6.9
50-54	5.8	5.4	5.7	5.5	5.2	5.3	5.6	5.3	5.5
55-59	3.4	2.8	3.2	3.5	2.5	3.0	3.5	2.6	3.1
60-64	3.1	2.4	2.9	4.0	3.2	3.6	3.5	2.8	3.2
65-69	1.7	1.3	1.6	2.3	1.5	1.9	2.0	1.4	1.7
70-74	0.9	0.8	0.9	1.9	1.4	1.7	1.3	1.1	1.2
75-79	0.5	0.3	0.4	1.0	0.6	0.8	0.7	0.5	0.6
80-84	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.4
85+	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.3
Not stated	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**

Source: Gambia Bureau of Statistics

* The 7-9 age cohort is not a complete five-year age group because questions on economic activity status was administered for persons 7 years and over

Table 12.7: Percentage distribution of household heads by sex and educational attainment, 2013

Educational attainment	Urban		Rural	
	Male	Female	Male	Female
Never	42.6	55.9	72.2	80.5
Primary	9.1	10.5	9.1	10.7
Secondary	39.2	27.9	16.5	8.3
Post-secondary	9.1	5.7	2.2	1.2
Total	**86,803**	**7,663**	**49,305**	**2,042**

Source: Gambia Bureau of Statistics

Table 12.8: Percentage Distribution of Access to ICT by Age and Gender, 2013

Age Group	Newspapers/magazines			Radio			Television		
	Male	Female	Both Sexes	Male	Female	Both Sexes	Male	Female	Both Sexes
7-9*	3.6	3.6	3.6	76.3	78.0	77.2	61.1	62.5	61.8
10-14	7.1	7.2	7.2	81.3	84.8	83.0	64.8	67.1	65.9
15-19	16.5	15.4	15.9	87.3	89.2	88.3	70.5	70.8	70.6
20-24	25.2	19.3	22.0	89.8	90.2	90.0	75.0	72.6	73.8
25-29	26.7	16.7	21.4	90.2	89.8	90.0	74.7	70.6	72.5
30-34	27.1	13.8	20.0	90.5	89.6	90.0	74.0	68.9	71.2
35-39	27.4	12.4	19.7	91.3	89.6	90.5	72.8	67.4	70.0
40-44	27.3	11.0	19.1	91.2	89.4	90.3	70.6	65.1	67.8
45-49	25.5	9.5	17.7	91.4	89.1	90.3	69.6	66.0	67.9
50-54	21.9	8.1	15.1	91.0	88.8	89.9	66.2	62.8	64.6
55-59	21.4	9.0	15.8	91.2	88.8	90.2	65.6	64.9	65.3
60-64	17.0	6.2	11.8	90.6	87.2	88.9	61.6	60.5	61.1
65-69	15.5	6.3	11.3	90.7	87.7	89.3	62.5	62.1	62.3
70-74	11.7	3.8	7.6	90.4	84.1	87.1	56.7	56.2	56.5
75-79	9.3	3.8	6.6	89.8	84.2	87.0	55.4	58.2	56.8
80-84	6.6	3.1	4.6	88.5	82.8	85.3	50.1	52.3	51.4
85+	5.3	2.7	3.8	86.1	78.0	81.4	46.6	50.6	48.9
Not stated	0.2	0.1	0.2	4.2	6.8	5.4	2.8	5.5	4.0
Total	**18.3**	**11.9**	**15.0**	**86.9**	**87.3**	**87.1**	**68.9**	**67.6**	**68.2**

Source: Gambia Bureau of Statistics

* The 7-9 age cohort is not a complete five-year age group because questions on access to information and communication media was administered for persons 7 years and over

Table 12.9: Percentage Distribution of Access to ICT by Age and Gender, 2013

Age Group	Mobile Phone			Land Phone			Computer		
	Male	Female	Both Sexes	Male	Female	Both Sexes	Male	Female	Both Sexes
7-9*	50.2	51.1	50.7	2.8	2.9	2.8	2.0	2.1	2.0
10-14	60.7	63.1	61.9	3.2	3.3	3.3	4.5	4.6	4.5
15-19	78.8	80.2	79.5	4.4	4.5	4.4	13.6	12.4	13.0
20-24	89.3	88.3	88.8	5.8	5.5	5.7	21.1	15.3	18.0
25-29	90.9	88.7	89.7	6.2	5.5	5.8	21.3	12.4	16.5
30-34	91.9	88.6	90.2	6.1	5.3	5.7	19.8	9.9	14.5
35-39	93.1	89.0	91.0	6.0	5.4	5.7	18.0	8.4	13.0
40-44	92.9	88.2	90.6	6.4	5.7	6.1	16.8	7.6	12.2
45-49	92.6	88.1	90.4	6.9	6.1	6.5	15.7	7.2	11.6
50-54	91.9	86.2	89.1	6.7	6.0	6.4	12.8	6.1	9.5
55-59	92.2	85.4	89.2	7.5	7.0	7.3	12.4	6.7	9.9
60-64	89.9	81.4	85.8	6.1	6.0	6.1	9.7	4.6	7.2
65-69	90.3	79.6	85.4	6.8	6.3	6.6	8.6	4.4	6.7
70-74	87.6	74.7	80.9	6.3	4.9	5.6	6.0	2.8	4.4
75-79	85.2	72.9	79.1	6.1	5.8	5.9	5.4	2.5	4.0
80-84	81.1	67.8	73.6	5.1	4.6	4.8	2.7	2.2	2.4
85+	75.8	61.3	67.4	4.5	5.5	5.1	2.8	1.9	2.3
Not stated	3.6	5.6	4.5	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.2
Total	**79.7**	**78.5**	**79.1**	**5.1**	**4.8**	**4.9**	**13.2**	**8.8**	**10.9**

Source: Gambia Bureau of Statistics

* The 7-9 age cohort is not a complete five-year age group because questions on access to information and communication media was administered for persons 7 years and over

Chapter 13 : Environment

13.1. Environment and Climate Change

Table 13.1: Environment indicators

Indicator	Value	Unit	Year
Proportion of land area covered by forest	37.5	Per cent	2010
CO_2 emissions Total,	329	Thousand tons	2000
CO_2 emissions per capita	0.187	Tons	2007
CO_2 emissions $1 GDP (PPP)	0.2647	Kilograms	2000
Consumption of ozone-depleting substances	1.064	ODP tonnes	2006
Proportion of fish stocks within safe biological limits	74.1	Per cent	2007
Proportion of total water resources used	2	Per cent	2005
Proportion of terrestrial and marine areas protected	4.8	Per cent	2012
Estimated number of species	1,895	Number	2005
Proportion of population using an improved drinking water source	91.0	Per cent	2013
Proportion of population using an improved sanitation facility	37.0	Per cent	2013

Sources: State of The Environment Report 2007; 3rd National Communication of The Gambia to UNFCCC[18]; Department of Forestry; Department of Parks and Wildlife; Gambia Demographic and Health Survey 2013; MDG Status Report, 2014; Gambia Bureau of Statistics

[18] United Nation Framework Convention for Climate Change

13.2. Waste

Table 13.2: Distribution of households by methods of disposing household's solid waste, 2013

Disposal method	Number of households	Per cent
Land fill/ Bury	29,225	13.4
Burn	64,507	29.6
Use as compost	6,003	2.8
Recycle	784	0.4
Collection by Municipality (Household Containers)	12,902	5.9
Collection by Municipality (Municipal Containers)	4,342	2.0
Collected by private body	32,963	15.2
Use set setal[19]	1,295	0.6
Public dump (authorised)	19,455	8.9
Bush or Open space	44,721	20.6
Other	1,300	0.6
Not stated	113	0.1
Total	**217,610**	**100.0**

Source: Gambia Bureau of Statistics

Table 13.3: Distribution of households by methods of disposing household's liquid waste, 2013

Disposal method	Number of households	Per cent
Through the sewage system	8,669	4.0
Through drainage into gutter	4,192	1.9
Through drainage into pit	71,435	32.8
Thrown into street/ outside	32,501	14.9
Thrown into gutter	6,824	3.1
Thrown into compound	89,374	41.1
Other	4,499	2.1
Not stated	116	0.1
Total	**217,610**	**100.0**

Source: Gambia Bureau of Statistics

[19] "Set-setal" is a national cleansing exercise which is conducted bi-monthly.

Table 13.4: Estimated quantity of solid waste generated by households in 2014/2015 in tons by type of waste and LGA

LGA	Papers %	Plastic %	Organic%	Metal & iron %	Textile %	Other %	Total %	Total (in tons)
Banjul	47	18	31	1	2	1	100	6,645.74
Kanifing	22	6	46	0	1	25	100	65,690.05
Brikama	9	6	76	0	2	7	100	65,157.03
Mansakonko	24	4	51	0	1	20	100	7,602.60
Kerewan	18	4	48	2	1	27	100	20,377.27
Kuntaur	17	27	38	1	6	11	100	6,858.50
Janjabureh	24	3	42	0	1	30	100	11,611.23
Basse	17	8	53	0	4	18	100	9,829.03
Average %	**22**	**9**	**53**	**0**	**2**	**14**	**100**	**193,771.45**

Source: Plastic Waste Survey 2015 (NEA)

Table 13.5: Estimated quantity of plastic waste generated by households in tons by LGA - 2014/2015.

LGA	Weight in tons of plastic waste from households
Banjul	1,199.09
Kanifing	3,778.00
Brikama	3,833.46
Mansakonko	268.33
Kerewan	713.43
Kuntaur	1,844.17
Janjabureh	311.36
Basse	773.07
Total	**17,197.66**

Source: Plastic Waste Survey 2015 (NEA)

13.3. Forest

Table 13.6: Forest Characteristics, 1990 - 2010

	Category	Unit	1990	1995	2000	2005	2010
1	**Forest protected area**	km^2	392.36	392.36	392.36	369.84	369.84
2	**Total forest area**	km^2	4,422.4	4,422.4	4,274.4	4,274.4	4,230
3	**Proportion of forest protected area (=100*1/2)**	%	8.9	8.9	9.2	8.7	8.7

Source: Department of Forestry

13.4. Agriculture

Table 13.7: Quantity of pesticides used on agricultural land, 2000 -2007

	Category	Unit	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
1	**Use of pesticides***	kg	269,000	226,000	244,000	340,000	502,000	629,000	1,170,000	408,000
2	**Agricultural land area**	hectare	271,100	297,900	253,900	284,700	311,000	332,300	298,400	308,400
3	**Use of agricultural pesticides (=1/2)**	kg/ha	0.99225	0.75864	0.96101	1.19424	1.61415	1.89287	3.92091	1.32296

Source: National Agricultural Sample Survey Reports (NASS)

13.5. Land

Table 13.8: Land degradation, 1990 - 2010

	Category	Unit	1990	1995	2000	2005	2010
N	**National area (excluding surface water bodies)**	km^2	10,689.28	10,689.28	10,689.28	10,689.28	10,689.28
X	**Area subjected to severe land degradation**	km^2					
Y	**Area subjected to moderate land degradation**	km^2	1,200	1,799	2,711	3,323	3,350
Z	**Area subjected to slight land degradation**	km^2	4,380	3,781	2,869	2,257	2,230
D	**National area of dry lands**	km^2	8,551	8,551	8,551	8,551	8,551
1	**National area affected by desertification (=x+y+z)**	km^2	5,580	5,580	5,580	5,580	5,580
2	**Percentage of national area affected by desertification (=100*(x+y+z)/n)**	%	52	52	52	52	52
3	**Percentage of national drylands affected by desertification (=100*(x+y+z)/d)**	%	65	65	65	65	65

Source: State of The Environment Report 2007

13.6. Temperature and Rainfall

Table 13.9: Monthly maximum temperature in degree Celsius– Selected Settlements

Banjul, 1985 - 2015

Month / Year	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
1985	27.5	30.6	30.5	29.3	27.3	29.6	30.1	30.3	30.7	32.6	33.0	30.0
1986	29.4	28.9	31.3	29.9	28.8	29.6	30.1	30.1	30.9	31.9	n/a[20]	31.2
1987	29.9	29.7	32.6	30.9	30.2	30.8	31.6	30.4	31.6	32.1	32.5	33.2
1988	29.2	29.0	32.4	30.6	29.1	29.8	30.8	30.0	31.1	33.0	32.7	31.5
1989	32.1	31.9	31.2	30.3	30.4	31.6	30.4	30.4	31.8	32.7	32.3	32.9
1990	31.4	35.2	32.9	30.4	30.8	n/a	34.6	31.5	32.8	32.6	33.5	31.7
1991	30.1	31.9	31.4	30.1	28.3	30.8	30.7	30.9	32.6	33.2	34.4	33.2
1992	32.3	29.9	33.7	30.8	30.4	32.5	31.1	31.5	32.0	34.2	34.7	32.7
1993	32.0	32.9	32.0	32.2	30.0	31.8	31.8	31.9	32.0	33.4	32.5	31.6
1994	30.8	33.4	32.9	31.6	30.1	31.9	30.7	30.8	31.4	32.4	33.2	33.5
1995	33.1	32.8	29.8	29.6	30.2	31.4	31.7	31.5	32.5	33.7	35.3	32.6
1996	33.8	33.3	32.1	31.6	33.0	32.1	32.1	32.1	32.7	34.0	35.5	34.4
1997	33.4	37.4	34.3	31.0	32.0	32.7	32.2	31.7	32.6	34.2	35.8	33.7
1998	33.9	36.0	34.3	31.9	31.7	32.5	31.8	31.7	32.6	35.1	36.3	33.3
1999	33.2	34.7	33.3	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
2000	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
2001	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
2002	33.6	35.1	33.0	31.4	30.7	32.3	32.7	32.7	33.4	35.1	35.7	35.9
2003	34.0	31.9	32.8	32.2	30.6	31.2	31.7	31.5	32.7	35.0	34.9	35.1
2004	33.0	32.7	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	30.6	31.9	33.2	35.0	36.0	32.7
2005	33.3	31.5	34.1	32.1	33.5	33.8	31.9	32.5	32.5	33.1	33.8	35.2
2006	34.0	34.4	33.7	31.4	31.3	33.0	32.8	31.9	32.2	33.9	35.5	34.4
2007	33.4	34.7	35.7	32.3	32.2	32.0	32.2	31.6	32.2	33.6	35.0	33.7
2008	33.5	34.0	34.1	31.8	32.3	32.5	31.5	31.7	n/a	n/a	33.6	32.2
2009	32.4	32.9	32.6	32.5	32.2	32.1	32.1	31.0	31.4	32.5	31.7	30.8
2010	31.6	31.8	31.8	32.4	32.1	31.8	31.0	31.2	30.1	32.2	32.9	32.3
2011	30.2	31.8	31.2	31.9	31.5	32.0	32.0	30.9	32.1	33.0	32.0	32.4
2012	32.2	32.5	32.9	31.4	31.7	31.8	31.6	n/a	31.3	33.0	32.7	31.3
2013	30.6	31.9	n/a	31.3	31.6	31.9	31.9	31.2	31.5	32.3	31.8	30.8
2014	30.9	33.5	31.1	30.9	31.2	32.4	32.1	31.5	32.4	32.6	33.2	31.4
2015	30.8	33.8	33.5	33.4	34.3	35.1	33.3	31.0	31.1	31.7	32.0	31.3

Source: Department of Water Resources

[20] n/a in this section means not available

Basse, 1985 - 2015

Year \ Month	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
1985	33.4	37.5	38.2	39.5	40.0	36.8	32.9	31.7	31.6	34.4	36.1	32.4
1986	32.7	36.8	37.7	40.0	38.8	37.1	33.0	31.6	31.7	33.9	34.1	33.1
1987	35.1	36.8	38.7	40.8	39.2	35.4	33.5	32.4	32.3	34.5	37.2	35.1
1988	33.7	36.0	39.6	41.2	39.8	35.1	32.3	31.4	32.3	34.8	35.9	34.1
1989	35.3	37.8	39.2	41.0	40.1	35.1	32.5	31.4	33.0	34.2	36.3	35.6
1990	33.5	38.5	40.3	41.2	41.4	38.8	33.2	33.2	33.4	34.5	37.1	35.7
1991	35.8	36.6	39.5	40.9	40.4	38.1	33.7	32.6	32.3	33.6	36.3	34.9
1992	34.8	36.4	38.1	40.7	38.9	35.9	32.8	32.6	32.2	35.1	35.1	35.7
1993	36.4	36.8	39.6	40.9	41.3	37.8	33.3	32.2	32.9	35.3	36.4	35.8
1994	38.1	38.2	39.8	41.1	40.9	36.4	33.5	31.2	32.3	34.1	35.3	34.1
1995	40.7	37.5	39.0	40.7	41.3	38.4	33.7	32.2	33.3	35.7	37.5	33.3
1996	38.9	39.1	39.2	41.3	41.5	38.6	34.7	32.8	33.1	34.8	35.6	35.4
1997	35.9	38.8	38.3	40.9	39.6	36.4	34.6	33.8	33.2	35.1	37.5	36.1
1998	32.8	40.7	40.9	43.1	42.3	38.8	34.3	32.7	32.3	35.5	37.1	34.4
1999	32.6	36.7	40.3	41.1	41.4	37.0	32.7	31.7	32.4	33.5	36.4	35.2
2000	32.2	37.1	40.9	41.4	41.0	37.5	33.3	32.0	32.9	34.0	35.5	35.8
2001	35.1	38.4	40.4	41.2	41.4	36.7	33.1	32.6	32.6	35.4	36.2	36.6
2002	35.1	38.5	40.1	40.8	41.5	37.1	35.0	33.1	32.9	34.5	37.2	36.2
2003	35.7	38.2	40.9	41.6	40.7	36.7	32.4	31.7	32.3	33.9	36.0	35.4
2004	34.6	38.2	39.8	41.2	41.1	36.0	32.5	32.5	32.8	35.1	36.4	36.2
2005	34.5	37.4	41.2	42.1	40.0	37.9	33.2	32.5	32.4	34.4	36.8	36.1
2006	33.9	36.9	40.4	41.1	40.4	36.5	34.2	32.6	32.3	34.6	37.2	35.7
2007	36.0	38.7	40.4	41.8	41.5	37.8	33.5	31.5	32.9	34.8	37.0	35.7
2008	35.3	39.3	40.7	41.8	40.9	36.8	33.6	31.8	32.9	34.0	37.0	36.1
2009	33.7	37.5	39.8	41.7	41.0	36.8	33.6	32.2	32.4	35.1	36.1	35.8
2010	37.1	39.3	41.5	41.8	41.0	37.3	33.0	32.4	32.6	34.4	37.0	36.7
2011	35.3	37.0	40.6	41.7	41.1	36.8	34.4	33.0	32.9	35.3	37.3	35.5
2012	35.4	36.2	39.6	41.0	39.9	37.7	33.5	32.1	32.4	35.0	36.7	34.9
2013	34.8	39.7	41.8	41.4	40.8	36.9	33.4	31.4	32.7	34.0	35.8	34.4
2014	36.0	36.9	39.7	41.8	40.2	37.3	34.8	32.0	32.1	34.5	36.2	35.1
2015	35.1	37.8	38.7	41.0	40.5	38.3	33.1	32.0	32.0	33.8	35.5	33.6

Source: Department of Water Resources

Fatoto, 1998 - 2015

Year \ Month	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
1988	33.6	36.8	41.1	n/a	n/a	32.7	32.2	31.8	32.6	35.1	36.2	34.3
1989	35.6	38.1	39.5	41.5	41.0	35.3	32.2	31.1	32.3	34.1	36.4	35.4
1990	33.1	38.2	40.3	41.0	41.3	39.1	33.6	32.6	33.0	34.7	37.6	35.9
1991	35.9	37.5	40.2	41.4	40.9	38.1	32.6	32.0	32.6	34.0	37.0	35.5
1992	35.0	37.1	38.4	41.0	38.9	36.0	32.9	32.7	32.2	35.1	35.6	36.5
1993	34.7	37.5	40.2	41.6	41.7	38.4	34.2	34.0	34.0	36.1	36.9	36.3
1994	34.2	38.3	40.6	41.7	41.0	36.8	33.2	31.3	32.2	33.6	35.5	34.3
1995	34.9	37.5	39.4	41.0	41.5	38.3	33.7	32.0	33.0	35.0	37.3	32.9
1996	36.3	38.7	38.9	41.2	41.3	38.2	34.8	32.6	32.5	34.1	35.6	35.4
1997	35.9	38.6	37.8	40.5	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
1998	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	33.8	34.1	n/a	n/a
1999	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
2000	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
2001	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	32.6	35.7	36.9	36.6
2002	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
2003	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
2004	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	32.6	34.8	36.6	35.8
2005	34.5	36.4	40.9	42.0	39.5	37.2	32.9	31.9	32.1	34.1	36.9	36.9
2006	34.4	35.9	40.1	41.3	40.5	36.6	33.6	32.7	34.0	35.3	36.8	35.9
2007	36.1	38.7	39.7	41.9	42.2	39.0	34.4	31.6	32.4	35.0	37.1	36.2
2008	35.6	39.5	41.3	41.8	41.6	37.3	33.4	32.1	33.3	33.8	36.9	36.4
2009	34.2	36.1	40.0	41.8	40.5	36.6	34.5	32.4	33.1	35.2	35.1	34.7
2010	36.3	38.9	41.6	40.3	38.6	35.2	n/a	n/a	33.8	35.8	35.7	35.8
2011	35.8	37.4	40.5	41.3	41.2	37.8	33.9	34.3	33.8	35.5	37.8	35.6
2012	35.2	36.0	40.0	41.6	40.1	38.1	33.0	31.6	32.2	34.8	36.8	34.8
2013	34.8	39.2	41.9	41.8	40.8	36.3	33.7	31.5	33.1	34.5	36.5	35.0
2014	36.6	37.6	40.6	42.9	40.7	37.4	35.2	32.7	32.3	35.7	37.8	35.4
2015	35.3	37.4	38.7	41.1	40.9	39.1	33.7	32.4	32.0	33.9	35.6	34.0

Source: Department of Water Resources

Janjanbureh, 1985 - 2015

Year \ Month	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
1985	33.3	37.8	38.3	39.6	39.6	36.8	32.6	31.7	32.1	35.4	37.1	32.9
1986	33.1	37.3	38.4	40.7	39.6	37.8	33.1	31.8	32.1	34.6	35.1	35.3
1987	n/a	n/a	n/a	41.0	39.1	34.9	33.3	32.6	32.8	35.0	37.6	35.4
1988	33.7	36.5	41.9	41.5	40.8	36.5	33.1	32.0	33.3	35.7	36.4	n/a
1989	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	40.2	35.4	32.6	31.6	32.9	34.1	36.0	35.7
1990	33.2	37.9	40.1	40.6	40.8	38.8	33.7	32.6	33.4	35.2	37.8	35.7
1991	35.3	36.2	39.1	40.5	39.9	38.7	34.6	32.4	32.2	34.0	37.4	35.0
1992	34.9	36.4	n/a	40.2	38.5	36.8	32.7	32.3	32.2	35.0	34.9	35.9
1993	33.5	32.0	39.6	40.3	41.2	38.0	33.3	32.0	32.8	34.8	35.4	35.0
1994	33.0	37.3	39.2	40.5	40.3	37.0	33.1	30.7	31.7	33.4	35.3	33.6
1995	34.2	37.2	38.1	39.8	40.2	38.5	33.7	n/a	n/a	n/a	37.7	33.9
1996	37.0	38.8	38.7	40.7	40.6	37.6	33.1	31.1	32.0	33.8	35.4	35.0
1997	34.9	37.7	36.8	38.9	38.7	35.0	33.5	32.1	31.6	34.7	37.8	35.2
1998	35.0	39.4	39.2	41.3	40.4	37.6	33.2	31.1	31.9	35.4	37.5	34.6
1999	33.7	35.9	39.3	40.5	40.1	36.2	32.1	31.3	32.5	33.3	35.9	35.2
2000	35.5	36.7	40.1	41.1	39.8	37.7	33.4	31.7	32.6	33.8	35.6	35.6
2001	36.7	38.2	40.0	40.5	40.6	36.1	32.5	32.5	32.3	35.6	37.3	37.6
2002	35.5	38.2	39.4	39.7	41.1	36.3	35.5	35.5	33.0	34.3	38.0	36.4
2003	34.9	37.0	40.3	40.7	39.5	36.7	32.0	31.2	32.1	33.8	35.9	35.2
2004	35.1	38.7	40.3	41.5	41.2	37.1	32.3	32.4	32.5	34.8	36.0	35.6
2005	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	41.9	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	34.0	36.2	36.0
2006	34.0	36.1	39.8	40.3	39.4	36.3	33.3	32.1	32.1	34.3	37.5	35.3
2007	35.5	38.5	39.6	40.6	40.9	37.4	33.3	30.9	32.0	33.7	35.9	35.0
2008	34.4	38.2	40.2	41.2	40.7	36.3	32.3	31.5	32.6	34.0	36.9	35.8
2009	32.7	36.7	38.4	41.0	40.2	37.4	33.3	31.8	32.0	34.9	36.1	35.6
2010	36.1	37.8	41.1	40.5	36.3	33.0	32.3	32.1	33.6	36.4	34.4	34.4
2011	34.4	35.8	39.2	40.3	39.7	35.9	33.6	32.1	32.4	34.7	36.6	35.0
2012	35.3	35.5	38.6	39.8	38.6	36.7	32.5	31.1	31.5	33.7	35.4	34.9
2013	34.4	38.3	40.0	40.8	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	35.3	n/a
2014	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	39.3	38.2	35.1	33.8	33.2	34.5	36	38
2015	34.6	37.5	38.3	38.5	37.6	38.7	33.5	32.2	32.1	33.2	35.1	33.9

Source: Department of Water Resources

Jenoi, 1985 - 2015

Year \ Month	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
1985	32.2	37.0	37.8	38.7	38.6	36.0	32.4	31.9	32.0	34.8	36.0	31.9
1986	32.9	36.8	38.1	39.8	38.4	37.1	33.9	31.5	31.7	33.7	33.6	32.8
1987	34.5	36.4	37.9	39.6	38.1	35.1	34.1	32.4	32.7	34.4	36.2	34.4
1988	32.7	34.6	38.6	40.3	39.3	36.2	32.9	31.6	32.3	34.4	34.9	32.9
1989	34.1	36.1	37.6	39.2	38.9	35.2	32.4	31.4	32.4	33.5	34.8	34.9
1990	32.7	38.2	39.1	39.9	40.2	37.8	34.2	33.3	33.4	33.9	36.5	34.4
1991	n/a	34.9	37.4	39.2	38.8	37.4	33.4	32.4	32.1	32.4	36.2	34.3
1992	34.4	35.3	37.5	39.7	38.0	36.4	33.4	33.1	32.4	34.9	35.4	35.5
1993	34.1	36.8	38.9	40.1	40.1	37.1	33.5	32.6	32.9	34.7	35.0	34.8
1994	33.5	37.6	40.1	40.1	39.6	36.4	33.3	31.6	32.2	33.6	35.2	34.0
1995	34.5	37.6	37.9	39.5	39.6	37.8	33.6	32.6	33.5	34.5	36.8	33.3
1996	36.5	38.3	38.0	40.0	40.2	37.6	34.3	32.6	n/a	n/a	n/a	36.2
1997	35.7	39.2	37.5	38.9	39.2	35.4	34.2	32.6	33.0	34.5	35.9	34.6
1998	34.5	39.2	39.1	40.9	40.3	37.4	34.1	32.1	32.2	34.5	36.3	33.7
1999	32.9	35.5	38.4	39.8	39.0	35.9	32.6	31.8	32.5	33.4	35.1	34.8
2000	35.2	36.2	41.2	41.7	41.3	38.0	33.1	32.6	33.3	33.6	34.9	35.4
2001	39.5	42.6	42.3	43.1	41.7	37.3	33.2	32.6	32.9	34.8	35.5	35.8
2002	34.3	38.1	38.8	39.4	40.2	36.0	33.9	33.5	33.3	34.8	36.8	35.9
2003	34.8	36.9	39.9	40.3	38.5	36.3	32.9	31.9	32.3	34.1	36.2	37.1
2004	35.8	37.8	39.4	39.1	39.9	36.0	32.4	32.5	32.7	35.1	36.5	35.1
2005	33.8	35.4	40.1	40.6	38.1	37.3	32.7	32.3	32.3	33.8	35.3	35.3
2006	33.2	36.8	39.4	39.1	39.0	35.4	33.0	32.3	32.2	34.2	37.0	35.1
2007	35.5	38.1	39.5	40.3	40.3	37.3	34.0	32.2	32.8	34.5	35.8	35.3
2008	34.9	38.5	39.9	40.8	40.6	37.1	33.1	32.2	33.3	34.4	36.9	n/a
2009	33.4	36.2	37.8	40.8	39.6	37.1	33.9	32.8	32.4	35.1	36.1	35.5
2010	36.9	39.0	41.0	40.5	39.8	36.5	33.2	33.2	32.8	34.6	36.9	36.6
2011	34.7	36.7	39.6	40.7	39.0	36.8	34.2	32.4	33.3	35.4	37.1	35.3
2012	35.0	36.4	38.9	39.8	39.0	37.0	33.2	32.1	32.2	34.2	35.5	34.7
2013	33.9	38.2	40.6	38.7	39.0	47.4	33.7	30.6	32.9	33.9	35.5	34.3
2014	34.8	36.0	38.0	40.4	38.8	37.4	35.3	32.4	32.1	34.5	34.3	32.4
2015	33.7	36.3	37.1	39.0	38.1	37.7	34.0	32.2	33.1	33.6	35.1	33.6

Source: Department of Water Resources

Kaur, 1985 - 2015

Year \ Month	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
1985	32.0	36.3	37.2	n/a	39.1	36.0	32.8	31.8	31.4	34.7	34.8	30.8
1986	31.7	35.6	37.2	39.7	38.4	37.3	33.4	31.1	29.2	n/a	n/a	33.5
1987	35.0	36.8	38.4	40.0	38.5	36.1	33.3	32.1	32.4	34.0	37.1	35.4
1988	33.4	35.5	39.1	40.9	39.8	36.5	33.2	31.6	32.7	34.5	36.0	34.2
1989	35.1	37.4	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	32.0	31.7	32.6	34.2	36.0	35.0
1990	33.3	38.3	39.5	40.2	43.1	38.2	35.3	32.8	33.9	35.1	37.7	35.1
1991	34.7	36.2	38.5	40.4	39.4	38.4	34.2	32.6	31.3	33.5	37.2	34.9
1992	34.8	35.9	37.8	39.9	38.4	36.4	33.0	33.2	32.6	36.0	36.0	36.3
1993	34.5	36.8	38.6	n/a	40.6	37.4	34.3	32.4	32.6	34.1	35.5	34.7
1994	32.6	37.4	39.2	40.1	38.7	35.3	33.3	31.3	n/a	32.9	35.3	34.0
1995	34.1	37.1	38.0	39.5	40.0	38.6	33.9	32.2	33.3	35.1	37.3	34.0
1996	36.6	38.6	38.5	40.7	40.6	38.5	34.8	32.8	n/a	n/a	n/a	36.9
1997	36.8	39.8	38.9	40.6	40.5	35.6	34.6	32.6	32.6	35.4	37.3	36.5
1998	36.3	40.6	40.4	41.6	40.7	38.1	34.4	32.0	32.1	35.4	36.7	34.3
1999	33.2	35.5	38.8	40.2	39.5	36.0	32.4	31.5	32.2	33.3	35.9	34.7
2000	35.1	36.1	39.9	40.7	39.7	36.9	33.2	32.3	33.2	33.9	35.5	35.8
2001	37.0	38.1	40.1	40.3	41.0	36.0	33.1	32.7	32.7	35.3	36.3	36.3
2002	34.5	37.8	39.0	39.4	40.8	36.5	34.7	33.3	33.1	34.3	37.3	36.3
2003	34.7	36.9	40.2	40.6	39.5	36.8	32.9	31.5	32.1	34.1	36.3	35.4
2004	34.9	37.1	38.9	39.7	40.3	36.3	32.3	32.3	32.8	35.4	36.9	35.5
2005	33.8	35.2	40.3	40.8	39.6	39.1	33.5	32.6	32.6	34.2	36.4	35.9
2006	33.7	36.0	40.0	39.8	39.4	36.0	33.3	32.4	32.5	34.3	37.3	35.0
2007	35.1	37.8	39.2	n/a	40.6	37.4	34.0	31.9	32.6	n/a	36.4	34.4
2008	34.5	38.1	39.9	40.8	40.7	37.0	n/a	32.0	32.7	33.4	37.2	35.8
2009	33.0	36.2	38.3	40.7	40.4	38.7	35.9	33.9	32.3	34.3	36.2	34.0
2010	34.5	37.3	37.9	40.8	39.8	36.7	34.4	n/a	31.9	33.9	36.8	36.5
2011	34.2	35.5	38.8	40.1	39.5	37.4	34.1	32.1	33.2	34.8	36.6	34.8
2012	34.6	35.0	38.2	39.6	39.2	37.3	33.0	31.6	32.1	34.6	36.4	35.1
2013	34.3	38.1	40.6	40.0	39.8	37.3	34.4	31.7	33.3	34.3	36.1	34.2
2014	35	36	39	41	40	39	36	33	32	35	36	34
2015	34.1	36.7	37.8	40.1	39.7	38.3	34.2	32.8	32.1	33.4	35.8	35.8

Source: Department of Water Resources

Kerewan, 1985 - 2015

Year \ Month	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
1985	31.8	36.4	37.2	37.9	37.1	34.5	32.0	31.5	31.6	34.7	36.2	31.9
1986	32.2	35.7	37.1	38.8	36.9	35.7	32.7	30.8	31.4	33.5	34.2	33.0
1987	34.0	35.9	37.2	38.5	36.3	34.6	33.6	31.6	32.1	33.5	35.3	34.2
1988	32.2	34.2	38.0	38.9	37.7	34.7	32.3	30.8	32.0	34.2	34.3	32.7
1989	33.6	35.2	36.7	38.3	37.1	34.3	32.2	30.9	32.6	33.2	34.7	34.2
1990	32.7	37.5	38.2	38.3	38.2	35.2	32.6	31.9	33.0	32.9	35.5	34.2
1991	33.4	35.2	37.4	38.2	36.5	35.9	32.2	32.2	32.1	33.2	35.5	34.2
1992	34.0	34.4	37.1	38.8	36.8	34.8	32.4	32.0	32.0	34.4	35.1	34.9
1993	33.6	35.3	38.0	38.8	38.7	35.8	33.6	32.6	32.7	n/a	34.6	34.4
1994	33.0	37.2	38.7	39.0	38.2	35.6	32.8	31.2	32.0	33.6	35.1	33.7
1995	34.3	36.9	37.2	38.6	38.1	36.9	33.5	32.0	33.1	34.2	36.2	33.3
1996	36.3	38.0	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
1997	n/a	38.5	37.2	38.3	38.7	35.1	33.8	32.5	32.6	34.8	36.5	35.0
1998	35.0	39.0	38.5	39.8	38.8	36.0	32.5	31.4	31.8	34.1	35.8	33.8
1999	32.9	35.3	37.9	39.0	37.6	35.0	32.3	30.7	32.1	32.9	35.0	34.5
2000	35.0	35.8	39.3	39.5	37.3	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
2001	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	32.0	33.7	35.0	35.0
2002	33.7	37.1	38.1	38.1	38.3	34.5	33.6	32.7	32.3	33.3	36.0	35.2
2003	33.8	35.7	39.2	39.1	36.8	35.2	32.2	30.9	31.6	32.9	34.7	34.6
2004	34.0	36.2	38.0	37.2	38.3	34.9	31.3	31.7	32.2	34.4	35.3	34.4
2005	33.3	34.3	39.3	39.0	37.6	36.6	32.4	32.0	31.5	33.1	34.7	35.0
2006	33.1	35.2	38.9	38.2	37.8	34.9	32.8	32.1	32.0	33.6	35.7	n/a
2007	34.8	37.5	38.9	n/a	39.0	35.7	33.0	31.6	32.1	33.3	34.9	34.4
2008	34.0	37.1	38.6	38.9	39.7	35.3	32.0	31.3	32.2	32.9	35.6	34.7
2009	32.1	34.4	36.4	39.5	37.8	36.4	33.0	31.6	31.8	34.3	35.2	35.2
2010	36.2	38.0	40.6	39.5	38.8	36.8	32.4	32.8	32.0	33.2	35.9	35.5
2011	34.3	36.3	38.8	40.0	38.0	36.2	34.2	32.6	33.6	34.9	36.4	35.0
2012	35.4	n/a	38.2	38.9	37.7	35.6	32.8	31.8	32.2	34.0	35.1	34.6
2013	33.9	38.1	40.3	38.3	38.6	35.4	33.5	31.1	32.4	33.7	35.0	33.7
2014	35	36.8	38.5	39.7	37.6	36.9	34.4	33.8	n/a	n/a	35	33.7
2015	33.7	35.9	36.9	39.1	37.8	37.0	34.3	31.9	32.2	33.3	35.0	34.5

Source: Department of Water Resources

Sapu, 1985 - 2015

Year \ Month	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
1985	32.8	36.8	37.4	39.0	38.7	36.5	32.9	31.8	31.6	35.2	36.7	32.0
1986	32.4	36.3	37.1	39.6	38.9	37.4	33.7	31.8	31.9	34.3	34.5	33.3
1987	34.7	36.1	38.0	40.2	39.0	35.2	33.4	32.3	32.2	33.8	36.4	34.3
1988	32.4	34.9	38.6	40.2	40.0	36.3	33.0	31.4	32.5	34.3	35.3	33.4
1989	34.2	36.8	38.1	39.9	39.8	35.3	32.6	31.7	32.6	33.6	35.6	35.0
1990	32.7	37.6	39.4	40.0	40.5	38.4	33.9	32.9	33.7	34.9	37.0	35.1
1991	34.8	36.3	39.4	39.5	37.9	36.2	34.8	34.1	33.3	36.5	34.5	34.5
1992	34.6	36.5	37.8	40.3	39.1	37.5	33.7	33.7	33.1	36.3	35.8	36.1
1993	34.5	37.1	40.2	41.2	41.6	39.1	34.7	33.5	33.3	35.4	35.6	34.9
1994	33.0	37.5	39.4	40.6	40.8	37.6	33.9	31.3	32.1	33.8	35.5	33.6
1995	34.2	37.0	38.3	39.9	40.5	38.9	33.8	32.7	33.6	34.8	36.9	33.4
1996	36.5	39.0	38.7	40.8	41.0	39.4	35.4	33.6	32.9	34.8	35.4	35.2
1997	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
1998	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
1999	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
2000	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
2001	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
2002	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
2003	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
2004	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	32.1	33.0	35.6	36.3	35.1
2005	34.0	35.5	40.5	41.1	39.0	37.8	33.2	32.1	32.4	33.8	35.7	35.4
2006	33.5	35.9	40.0	40.0	39.5	36.9	34.2	n/a	32.7	34.6	37.1	35.2
2007	35.0	38.0	39.1	40.6	41.0	37.8	34.2	31.9	32.9	34.9	36.5	34.8
2008	32.8	36.2	37.8	40.8	40.7	37.9	34.6	32.9	32.3	34.7	35.6	35.4
2009	32.4	36.3	38.4	42.3	41.2	36.0	34.9	32.7	32.2	34.9	35.4	37.6
2010	36.4	38.3	40.9	40.9	40.4	37.3	33.7	32.9	32.3	32.8	35.7	35.7
2011	33.6	33.0	n/a	39.4	39.7	36.6	33.9	31.8	32.8	35.1	36.8	34.8
2012	34.9	n/a	n/a	39.7	n/a	n/a	32.9	31.5	32.3	34.5	36.3	n/a
2013	34.1	38.6	40.5	39.9	40.3	36.5	33.5	31.4	32.4	33.8	34.7	34.0
2014	35.2	36.4	38.5	41.0	39.3	38.2	35.5	31.9	32.1	34.2	35.8	34.2
2015	34.3	36.7	38.1	40.1	39.0	37.6	33.2	31.8	31.9	33.5	35.3	34.0

Source: Department of Water Resources

Sibanor, 1986 - 2015

Year \ Month	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
1986	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	36.4	35.9	33.0	30.8	31.4	33.4	33.0	32.8
1987	33.8	36.0	38.3	36.4	34.8	33.8	31.7	32.0	33.0	34.7	33.9	33.9
1988	32.4	34.2	38.0	38.8	37.5	34.2	32.3	30.7	31.6	33.5	n/a	n/a
1989	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	30.0	31.2	32.1	33.0	n/a
1990	n/a	n/a	37.8	38.0	n/a	n/a	32.3	31.9	33.2	34.0	35.5	34.1
1991	33.5	35.1	37.2	38.1	36.0	36.5	32.4	31.2	32.1	33.0	35.1	33.4
1992	33.6	34.0	36.5	39.0	37.0	36.2	32.3	31.4	31.6	33.2	34.5	34.8
1993	33.8	36.4	37.7	38.2	38.4	36.0	32.6	32.4	32.7	33.5	33.0	33.8
1994	32.8	37.2	38.6	38.0	38.2	35.5	32.4	31.0	32.5	34.3	34.5	n/a
1995	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
1996	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
1997	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	35.1	35.1	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
1998	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	38.5	36.0	33.0	31.5	32.5	34.1	35.6
1999	32.5	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	31.9	31.9	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
2000	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
2001	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	32.7	n/a	n/a	35.1
2002	34.5	38.0	39.3	39.4	39.4	36.0	35.3	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
2003	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
2004	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	30.6	32.8	33.5	35.5	37.1
2005	37.0	35.8	37.0	41.5	41.0	39.5	37.3	33.3	33.2	33.8	34.5	36.2
2006	35.5	37.3	40.9	40.5	39.8	37.8	34.1	33.1	33.5	35.7	37.6	36.0
2007	37.2	39.3	40.5	39.7	39.5	36.9	34.0	31.5	32.3	34.0	34.7	33.6
2008	33.8	36.3	38.0	38.2	38.4	34.6	31.8	31.5	32.4	32.9	35.0	34.0
2009	32.6	34.8	36.2	38.2	37.6	35.6	32.9	31.9	31.5	33.9	33.1	33.8
2010	35.4	37.4	39.9	39.1	38.2	36.0	32.0	31.7	31.7	33.2	35.2	34.9
2011	33.4	35.6	38.1	39.0	36.9	35.6	33.0	31.7	33.1	34.0	34.9	33.8
2012	34.2	34.8	37.9	38.0	37.0	35.7	n/a	n/a	n/a	33.9	34.9	33.4
2013	33.7	37.2	39.4	37.3	37.8	35.4	33.4	37.9	32.0	33.2	33.0	32.8
2014	34.0	35.7	37.4	38.8	36.7	36.5	33.5	n/a	n/a	34.9	35.0	33.4
2015	34.2	36.1	37.0	38.2	37.4	36.5	33.5	31.3	32.0	33.7	34.1	34.5

Source: Department of Water Resources

Yundum, 1985 - 2015

Year \ Month	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
1985	29.7	34.0	33.8	33.0	30.3	31.4	30.9	30.5	30.5	32.4	33.5	30.1
1986	30.6	32.7	34.7	33.5	32.4	32.1	31.0	30.1	30.9	32.0	32.0	31.7
1987	32.2	33.4	35.5	34.8	32.5	32.8	33.0	31.4	31.7	32.2	33.5	32.6
1988	31.0	32.3	35.3	34.4	32.7	32.0	31.3	30.5	31.2	32.5	32.2	31.1
1989	32.2	33.1	33.2	33.6	32.0	32.2	30.7	30.1	31.3	32.0	32.2	32.6
1990	31.1	35.9	35.6	34.0	34.1	n/a	32.0	31.1	32.5	32.8	33.7	32.8
1991	32.0	33.5	35.1	34.3	31.3	33.6	31.4	31.0	32.1	32.9	34.5	33.0
1992	32.7	32.2	36.0	34.2	32.5	32.3	30.7	31.1	31.2	32.8	33.6	32.6
1993	31.8	33.6	33.4	33.0	33.2	33.3	32.1	31.6	31.8	33.1	32.5	32.5
1994	31.5	35.6	35.8	33.5	33.3	33.4	31.8	30.4	31.3	32.5	34.5	32.9
1995	33.7	35.9	33.2	33.3	33.2	33.6	32.4	31.6	32.1	33.6	35.0	32.0
1996	34.9	35.1	34.3	34.6	35.1	33.7	32.1	31.6	31.8	33.4	34.2	33.7
1997	33.9	37.7	34.9	33.3	34.2	32.9	32.2	31.5	32.2	33.8	35.3	33.4
1998	33.1	37.1	36.3	34.4	33.9	33.4	31.5	31.2	31.6	33.6	34.8	32.5
1999	31.6	34.1	34.1	33.7	33.0	33.0	31.2	30.2	31.7	32.2	33.8	32.9
2000	33.0	33.9	36.5	33.4	30.9	32.3	30.7	30.9	31.8	31.9	33.2	32.9
2001	34.9	35.8	35.1	34.3	33.3	32.5	31.2	31.4	31.8	33.0	33.1	34.0
2002	32.0	34.7	34.5	33.2	32.9	32.6	32.2	32.0	31.9	32.8	34.2	34.3
2003	33.2	32.8	35.5	34.1	31.8	32.4	31.1	30.7	31.1	33.0	33.2	34.6
2004	33.1	33.7	35.6	31.6	32.7	32.8	32.4	31.9	32.7	33.7	35.0	32.8
2005	32.9	32.3	36.4	33.3	34.3	33.2	30.9	31.3	32.0	32.2	33.0	33.6
2006	31.8	32.9	35.5	32.6	32.3	33.2	31.5	31.2	31.5	32.4	34.3	33.5
2007	32.9	35.5	36.2	33.3	33.3	32.1	31.3	30.5	30.9	32.6	34.3	32.9
2008	32.9	34.4	34.0	32.5	33.9	32.9	30.9	31.0	32.0	32.5	33.8	32.8
2009	30.4	31.0	31.1	33.9	33.1	33.1	31.7	31.2	31.5	33.2	32.5	32.9
2010	34.3	35.0	36.2	33.3	34.3	33.9	31.3	31.2	31.2	32.7	34.4	33.1
2011	32.7	34.3	33.8	33.7	32.2	33.1	31.7	31.1	32.6	33.0	34.0	33.3
2012	33.5	33.2	35.5	33.4	33.2	32.6	31.2	31.3	31.2	32.8	32.8	32.3
2013	31.6	34.8	35.0	31.5	33.5	32.8	32.2	30.6	31.9	32.3	32.8	31.7
2014	31.7	34.2	34.6	33.9	32.1	33.9	32.9	31.2	31.7	33.1	33.1	32.3
2015	32.5	33.1	33.9	32.9	33.5	33.8	33.2	31.8	31.7	32.5	31.7	32.2

Source: Department of Water Resources

Table 13.10: Monthly minimum temperature in degree Celsius – Selected Settlements

Banjul, 1985 - 2015

Year \ Month	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
1985	19.2	19.9	21.1	20.4	19.9	22.8	23.7	24.2	23.8	25.0	23.0	19.3
1986	17.2	18.8	19.9	20.9	22.4	23.0	24.7	23.9	23.7	24.4	22.4	19.5
1987	19.1	19.3	21.0	22.3	24.2	24.5	24.5	24.9	25.2	25.4	23.7	21.7
1988	18.8	20.2	21.4	22.7	22.7	23.9	24.7	24.5	24.6	25.3	24.1	20.8
1989	19.7	20.7	21.5	22.0	22.8	24.3	24.6	24.8	23.9	25.2	24.0	22.0
1990	17.7	18.0	21.1	20.4	20.9	23.5	25.1	25.1	25.5	25.7	24.1	21.2
1991	20.3	20.7	21.3	22.2	22.5	25.0	25.6	24.9	24.9	25.1	24.9	20.1
1992	16.8	18.5	20.2	20.0	21.0	24.4	24.7	25.2	24.6	24.3	20.7	20.1
1993	17.0	15.5	20.0	20.0	20.4	17.3	20.7	22.2	22.1	22.3	20.5	16.9
1994	15.2	17.4	19.7	21.1	21.1	23.7	24.0	23.8	24.2	23.9	23.9	20.7
1995	18.7	19.9	20.0	20.2	21.1	23.1	24.3	24.7	25.2	25.2	24.4	21.5
1996	19.7	20.4	20.3	20.6	22.6	24.9	25.3	24.7	24.9	25.1	23.2	20.0
1997	20.0	21.3	21.8	20.7	22.9	24.6	22.9	19.7	18.7	20.6	19.0	18.2
1998	13.1	15.0	15.9	17.4	19.7	18.1	19.4	19.9	19.2	21.2	19.0	15.7
1999	15.8	13.5	15.3	14.8	16.2	20.8	24.3	24.5	24.4	24.7	24.2	20.1
2000	18.8	19.5	20.7	20.1	21.5	23.1	24.6	24.1	24.4	24.2	22.8	19.7
2001	18.4	20.0	20.8	21.0	22.3	24.5	24.8	25.1	24.6	25.7	24.1	21.8
2002	20.0	20.0	19.9	20.7	22.4	24.2	25.7	25.8	25.2	26.2	22.9	21.2
2003	18.7	18.5	20.3	20.8	22.8	24.2	25.2	25.7	25.3	26.2	23.8	20.4
2004	19.0	19.9	20.8	21.1	21.4	24.3	25.4	25.7	25.5	26.6	23.7	21.4
2005	19.2	19.6	20.8	21.6	24.5	25.8	24.8	24.9	24.5	25.0	24.0	21.3
2006	18.0	18.8	20.1	20.9	21.0	23.6	24.3	24.1	23.8	24.5	23.6	18.4
2007	18.7	19.4	20.6	21.0	22.2	23.0	24.2	24.3	24.0	24.0	23.2	18.8
2008	18.2	20.1	21.1	21.1	22.6	23.2	23.4	22.9	n/a	n/a	22.7	20.2
2009	20.1	19.3	22.5	n/a	n/a	n/a	22.9	23.0	23.2	23.9	24.5	23.6
2010	21.6	21.5	22.6	22.5	20.6	22.0	23.0	22.3	22.0	24.0	23.5	22.7
2011	19.0	19.9	19.7	21.0	20.5	20.9	20.3	23.4	22.9	23.5	20.9	19.3
2012	17.3	16.2	18.7	21.3	22.0	23.7	23.8	n/a	23.9	24.8	24.4	19.6
2013	20.3	18.9	n/a	19.1	19.8	20.4	19.8	20.1	20.0	20.9	21.3	19.8
2014	17.7	19.0	20.4	20.0	20.7	21.7	21.5	22.2	22.2	21.9	20.8	18.4
2015	n/a	16.5	17.4	19.7	21.3	21.8	24.4	24.4	24.5	25.0	22.8	17.6

Source: Department of Water Resources

Basse, 1985 - 2015

Year \ Month	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
1985	18.1	22.3	22.5	24.0	25.2	23.4	23.1	22.5	23.0	18.0	15.4	14.2
1986	16.0	18.4	23.9	26.1	25.1	23.6	23.0	23.0	22.8	17.0	13.5	14.0
1987	15.7	19.5	24.4	26.9	25.0	24.0	23.7	23.7	23.1	19.1	15.7	15.1
1988	15.1	19.8	21.7	23.7	25.1	25.2	23.9	23.8	23.2	23.0	20.0	15.0
1989	13.5	17.7	20.9	22.3	25.3	24.5	23.4	23.4	22.5	22.6	19.6	15.0
1990	17.7	22.1	24.8	25.5	25.8	24.2	23.0	22.9	23.0	18.6	15.7	16.9
1991	16.9	17.9	19.6	22.4	24.6	26.2	24.4	23.8	23.0	22.6	18.0	16.6
1992	16.5	20.0	20.6	23.1	25.8	24.4	23.5	23.4	22.4	22.3	17.9	13.8
1993	17.0	18.2	21.4	24.7	26.5	25.4	23.8	24.2	23.4	23.4	19.5	14.7
1994	14.3	17.0	20.9	24.3	25.4	25.3	23.7	23.5	24.1	23.8	20.2	14.7
1995	13.1	16.7	21.0	22.5	24.9	25.8	24.3	24.0	23.7	23.4	17.8	17.0
1996	14.6	17.9	21.6	22.8	25.7	26.3	25.2	23.9	23.3	23.6	16.9	14.6
1997	16.8	16.7	20.8	22.6	25.6	25.8	23.8	24.3	23.6	24.5	20.7	15.8
1998	16.9	22.5	23.8	26.7	27.9	26.6	24.6	23.9	23.3	23.7	18.3	16.3
1999	16.6	17.0	21.4	24.3	25.4	25.4	23.7	23.3	22.7	22.6	20.6	15.0
2000	16.9	17.1	20.3	24.8	24.9	24.3	23.6	22.7	22.6	22.5	18.1	13.3
2001	11.8	17.4	20.2	23.4	25.4	24.5	23.4	23.5	22.7	22.8	20.9	17.4
2002	14.7	17.0	19.8	23.5	25.5	25.0	24.1	23.4	22.8	22.9	17.7	15.7
2003	14.3	18.2	21.2	24.5	25.9	24.3	23.1	23.3	23.4	23.7	20.1	15.2
2004	14.8	18.0	20.8	24.0	24.6	24.2	23.1	23.6	22.4	23.1	18.9	16.5
2005	15.3	20.4	21.7	23.7	25.5	26.4	23.5	23.1	22.6	22.7	18.1	16.2
2006	15.4	17.8	20.9	24.3	25.0	24.5	24.3	23.7	22.7	23.9	18.2	13.7
2007	15.5	17.1	19.9	23.5	25.7	24.7	23.7	23.5	22.4	22.8	17.2	14.7
2008	12.7	17.5	21.1	23.7	25.2	24.4	23.2	22.7	22.5	22.5	18.5	14.8
2009	13.3	17.7	21.5	22.9	25.2	24.9	23.4	23.0	23.1	23.0	18.2	14.7
2010	13.4	19.0	22.0	25.6	26.6	25.1	23.7	23.3	22.8	22.7	18.1	16.2
2011	15.3	16.7	20.7	23.6	25.3	25.3	23.9	23.3	22.7	22.4	18.3	12.9
2012	14.3	17.6	21.0	24.1	24.8	25.3	23.3	23.4	23.0	23.8	22.2	15.2
2013	15.3	17.6	21.3	23.0	25.2	25.0	24.3	23.9	23.5	23.8	20.7	16.8
2014	16.0	16.4	19.4	24.0	25.7	25.6	24.9	23.7	23.1	23.6	19.9	16.9
2015	14.9	17.6	20.6	23.2	25.4	25.9	24.0	23.6	23.7	23.5	18.9	13.2

Source: Department of Water Resources

Fatoto, 1988 - 2015

Year \ Month	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
1988	14.3	18.3	19.1	19.8	25.8	22.8	n/a	n/a	22.3	22.0	18.8	15.5
1989	15.7	18.9	20.7	23.4	25.4	24.3	23.1	23.1	22.1	22.5	19.3	15.6
1990	16.2	19.1	23.5	25.9	25.9	25.6	24.4	23.2	22.8	22.9	19.2	15.5
1991	18.8	16.7	17.9	20.8	22.3	24.7	22.6	21.6	22.0	21.9	18.0	17.9
1992	18.1	21.3	22.0	24.0	26.2	25.4	24.0	23.1	24.0	23.1	18.3	15.6
1993	17.8	18.4	22.4	25.7	27.7	26.5	24.7	24.6	24.0	23.3	18.9	15.5
1994	14.8	17.0	21.4	24.7	25.8	25.2	24.0	23.2	23.3	23.3	20.0	15.2
1995	n/a	n/a	14.5	17.5	21.8	23.9	25.8	23.8	23.7	23.8	23.5	23.1
1996	15.1	18.6	21.4	22.9	25.4	25.8	24.4	23.1	23.2	22.7	16.6	15.0
1997	17.3	18.0	20.9	23.5	25.7	24.3	23.8	23.7	22.8	23.9	19.9	15.4
1998	16.2	21.1	23.4	26.5	27.1	27.3	24.6	23.8	22.9	23.7	18.6	15.9
1999	16.6	16.4	21.3	24.8	25.5	25.4	23.7	23.7	22.7	22.6	20.3	15.4
2000	17.1	17.6	21.3	25.4	25.6	25.1	24.2	23.2	23.2	23.4	19.4	13.7
2001	18.2	18.0	21.5	24.2	25.8	25.7	23.9	23.9	23.0	22.5	20.6	17.9
2002	15.6	18.3	22.3	24.8	26.3	24.5	22.8	23.1	23.1	23.5	20.6	16.4
2003	15.6	18.3	22.3	24.8	26.3	24.5	22.8	23.1	23.1	23.5	20.6	16.4
2004	14.0	17.0	20.0	22.7	23.1	23.0	22.2	23.0	22.2	22.9	18.7	16.5
2005	15.7	19.7	21.4	23.5	24.9	24.9	23.7	22.4	22.8	22.4	18.5	14.7
2006	13.2	15.4	19.5	22.6	22.9	23.8	23.7	23.6	22.9	23.4	19.2	12.6
2007	13.1	14.8	16.6	17.8	19.8	22.7	23.2	23.4	23.3	23.5	18.6	14.8
2008	13.5	14.2	18.5	20.1	20.2	21.3	22.1	23.3	23.9	23.4	18.5	13.0
2009	12.5	15.0	19.4	21.4	23.1	23.1	23.1	23.1	23.0	23.3	18.4	14.1
2010	12.5	15.2	19.2	24.6	23.9	23.9	n/a	23.4	23.6	22.7	16.3	14.3
2011	14.2	12.8	16.9	20.0	21.6	23.7	23.8	23.6	23.6	22.4	18.9	13.1
2012	13.8	15.2	16.8	22.8	22.8	22.6	23.6	23.5	22.9	23.0	21.5	15.0
2013	14.9	17.0	22.3	24.1	24.2	23.8	23.1	23.5	22.9	23.0	19.3	16.2
2014	15.7	15.9	19.3	23.4	25.7	24.5	24.9	23.6	22.8	23.8	19.0	14.6
2015	12.8	15.7	18.0	22.4	24.1	23.4	22.3	20.6	21.0	19.5	22.5	11.9

Source: Department of Water Resources

Janjanbureh, 1985 - 2015

Year \ Month	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
1985	18.3	19.3	22.9	22.7	23.6	24.9	23.5	23.5	23.0	23.4	18.5	16.5
1986	16.6	17.5	19.4	23.3	25.6	25.3	24.2	23.2	22.6	24.1	18.3	15.6
1987	15.5	17.1	19.8	23.6	25.7	24.7	24.0	23.5	23.5	22.6	19.8	17.1
1988	15.9	19.8	21.9	23.2	24.2	24.7	23.7	23.6	23.2	22.9	19.3	16.1
1989	16.3	19.5	19.7	21.3	24.2	24.1	23.0	23.2	22.7	22.3	20.9	13.9
1990	12.8	14.6	18.2	23.8	23.6	24.5	23.4	23.2	22.9	17.7	16.2	n/a
1991	12.8	14.6	18.2	n/a	23.8	23.6	24.5	23.4	23.2	22.9	17.7	16.2
1992	17.2	17.0	18.6	20.3	22.7	25.3	24.7	24.1	23.2	21.9	17.5	16.8
1993	16.2	19.5	22.1	24.9	25.6	24.4	23.8	22.6	21.6	16.8	14.0	n/a
1994	15.8	17.1	20.5	22.1	25.3	24.7	23.1	23.1	22.7	22.8	18.0	13.8
1995	12.0	15.5	18.5	20.5	23.3	24.9	23.6	23.5	23.1	22.3	16.6	16.6
1996	13.0	16.5	19.2	20.2	23.4	25.3	23.9	22.9	23.3	22.5	15.5	13.6
1997	15.8	16.1	19.1	20.3	24.6	24.3	23.9	23.8	23.2	23.5	19.3	14.1
1998	14.6	19.3	21.5	24.1	25.7	25.3	23.8	23.9	23.4	23.1	17.1	15.5
1999	16.5	15.9	19.8	21.8	23.9	24.5	23.3	23.3	22.1	22.0	19.2	13.6
2000	10.2	16.9	18.1	22.8	23.0	24.2	23.8	22.8	22.5	21.7	17.9	13.1
2001	12.9	16.8	18.9	21.4	24.3	24.6	23.7	23.7	23.9	23.3	20.1	17.0
2002	15.8	17.6	19.1	21.9	23.9	24.8	24.9	24.9	23.3	23.6	17.7	16.8
2003	14.9	17.6	19.9	23.0	24.3	24.6	23.3	23.6	23.5	23.8	19.4	15.4
2004	15.2	17.0	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	23.9	22.8	23.5	18.1	17.0
2005	17.9	20.1	20.5	21.9	23.3	25.3	23.9	24.2	23.9	23.0	18.2	15.4
2006	n/a	18.0	19.8	21.3	23.1	25.1	24.1	24.1	23.4	24.0	22.6	n/a
2007	n/a	n/a	n/a	21.2	23.6	24.1	23.7	23.8	23.2	23.0	17.0	14.7
2008	13.2	15.7	18.9	19.8	22.4	n/a	24.1	23.6	22.5	23.1	18.2	15.2
2009	14.1	17.5	20.8	21.2	23.4	24.1	23.2	23.2	23.3	23.3	17.9	15.5
2010	13.2	16.6	19.3	22.2	22.0	22.7	23.5	23.3	22.5	15.8	15.3	n/a
2011	15.3	16.6	18.9	22.2	23.6	24.3	23.9	23.2	23.0	22.5	17.9	13.0
2012	14.8	17.0	19.9	21.4	23.6	24.6	23.9	23.0	23.2	23.4	21.0	14.6
2013	13.2	17.8	21.5	21.1	23.6	24.9	24.5	24.1	24.1	23.9	20.0	17.9
2014	17	17	16	22	24	26	25	23	23	23	19	14
2015	14.1	15.3	16.2	21.5	23.5	23.3	23.6	23.8	22.8	23.3	18.8	13.2

Source: Department of Water Resources

Jenoi, 1985 - 2015

Year \ Month	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
1985	16.1	15.7	19.8	21.0	21.6	24.3	23.2	23.5	23.2	22.5	16.9	15.2
1986	14.3	15.2	18.1	21.4	23.8	24.0	24.2	23.4	23.1	22.8	17.2	14.2
1987	13.8	16.0	17.6	22.2	24.5	24.5	24.3	23.9	23.8	22.7	18.3	14.7
1988	14.0	18.8	19.1	21.9	22.6	24.0	24.3	23.4	23.1	22.7	17.7	14.1
1989	14.1	17.9	19.1	19.9	22.4	23.5	23.8	23.9	22.6	22.4	18.8	14.5
1990	15.3	16.5	20.3	20.9	22.3	23.4	22.9	23.4	23.5	23.6	19.2	17.4
1991	17.2	18.3	18.6	20.1	21.6	24.7	24.1	24.1	23.6	22.5	17.9	16.6
1992	15.9	18.3	19.0	20.5	23.3	24.7	23.8	24.2	23.5	22.3	17.5	14.4
1993	16.3	16.5	18.8	21.5	24.0	24.2	23.6	23.8	23.2	23.1	17.2	12.7
1994	11.2	13.7	18.9	21.2	22.2	24.1	24.0	23.3	23.2	22.4	18.8	13.7
1995	12.1	15.7	17.9	19.3	22.1	23.8	24.1	23.9	23.9	22.8	17.7	17.3
1996	13.4	16.3	18.4	19.7	22.6	24.6	24.5	23.5	23.6	23.2	16.3	13.6
1997	15.8	15.9	19.4	19.2	23.7	24.3	24.3	24.1	23.6	23.9	19.5	13.7
1998	15.0	18.5	20.9	22.3	23.7	24.2	24.2	24.2	23.7	23.7	18.1	15.9
1999	15.2	15.2	18.4	20.5	22.4	24.5	23.6	23.4	22.8	22.9	19.3	13.7
2000	15.8	16.0	17.3	20.9	21.5	23.3	22.3	21.4	21.2	21.2	16.9	11.2
2001	9.2	16.2	18.2	20.0	22.5	23.9	23.3	23.7	23.6	23.3	19.3	16.3
2002	14.5	15.0	17.0	19.8	21.8	24.3	24.2	24.2	23.4	23.5	17.2	16.1
2003	13.4	16.3	19.6	21.1	22.7	23.5	23.7	23.7	23.4	23.8	18.9	15.2
2004	14.5	16.5	18.2	20.6	21.5	23.7	23.4	23.8	23.0	23.6	17.8	16.0
2005	14.4	17.9	18.3	20.1	24.4	25.2	24.2	24.0	23.1	23.8	17.9	16.8
2006	14.7	15.9	18.4	19.7	17.0	16.1	20.8	23.1	22.3	23.0	17.7	14.7
2007	15.9	17.3	18.6	21.3	22.7	24.3	23.8	23.9	23.0	23.2	16.9	14.1
2008	14.1	17.5	18.4	21.4	23.2	24.1	23.5	23.2	22.8	22.0	17.6	n/a
2009	13.8	16.0	18.0	19.6	21.9	23.9	23.9	23.2	23.3	23.2	17.2	14.1
2010	12.9	15.8	17.5	22.1	24.0	24.8	24.3	24.2	23.3	24.2	n/a	n/a
2011	n/a	n/a	n/a	21.1	22.4	24.3	24.1	23.6	23.4	23.1	18.3	13.5
2012	13.9	15.1	19.0	20.7	20.8	22.9	22.9	23.3	23.0	22.4	20.5	13.5
2013	13.7	17.0	19.8	17.8	21.4	24.4	24.0	23.3	23.2	23.0	19.4	16.4
2014	15.6	15.8	17.9	19.2	21.8	24.7	24.5	23.6	23.2	23.9	17.9	14.9
2015	14.3	15.8	16.7	21.2	22.9	23.6	23.9	24.1	23.7	24.1	20.2	14.4

Source: Department of Water Resources

Kaur, 1985 - 2015

Year \ Month	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
1985	18.9	20.6	22.8	21.8	22.2	24.1	23.8	23.9	23.5	24.4	19.9	18.0
1986	18.1	18.1	20.2	22.9	24.3	24.1	24.9	23.9	23.2	22.9	19.1	16.6
1987	16.6	18.2	20.1	23.1	25.3	24.6	24.0	24.1	23.8	23.0	19.1	17.6
1988	18.0	21.5	21.0	22.8	23.3	24.9	24.8	24.2	23.5	23.1	18.6	16.6
1989	16.9	19.6	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	22.4	23.4	22.3	22.4	19.5	16.5
1990	17.4	19.0	21.7	22.1	22.7	23.8	24.1	23.7	23.9	23.8	19.8	18.3
1991	19.3	19.3	20.6	20.3	22.3	24.6	24.6	25.8	23.7	23.3	19.3	19.1
1992	18.1	20.3	22.2	22.6	23.8	25.3	24.4	24.7	23.3	23.4	20.4	17.8
1993	17.7	19.0	17.7	19.6	23.3	22.4	20.0	24.2	22.6	22.7	18.8	17.2
1994	16.3	18.5	21.3	22.3	23.2	24.3	24.1	22.6	23.1	22.8	19.3	18.0
1995	16.2	18.2	20.0	20.3	22.7	24.3	24.2	24.0	23.4	22.7	18.1	17.9
1996	16.5	18.4	20.0	20.4	23.1	25.2	25.1	24.1	23.8	23.5	18.2	17.0
1997	19.2	18.8	21.8	20.8	24.2	24.2	24.2	23.5	23.2	23.5	19.9	16.1
1998	17.9	21.2	22.7	23.4	24.4	24.4	24.6	24.4	24.0	23.3	18.4	17.7
1999	16.3	17.7	20.2	21.0	22.8	23.9	23.0	23.3	22.7	22.5	19.7	16.1
2000	17.4	18.7	18.8	22.0	21.7	23.3	23.9	23.1	22.9	22.3	18.9	14.3
2001	15.0	18.7	18.8	20.5	22.1	24.1	23.4	23.7	22.9	23.3	20.0	18.3
2002	17.7	19.3	19.5	21.5	22.1	24.2	24.0	24.5	23.1	22.4	17.8	19.2
2003	16.7	19.7	21.0	22.5	22.7	23.5	23.2	23.2	23.0	23.7	19.5	16.7
2004	16.2	18.8	19.8	20.9	21.4	23.3	22.8	23.1	22.6	23.4	18.9	16.9
2005	16.7	19.2	20.1	21.7	22.5	24.8	24.3	24.2	23.6	23.8	19.3	16.1
2006	16.7	19.2	20.1	21.7	22.5	24.8	24.3	24.2	23.6	23.8	19.3	16.1
2007	18.2	19.0	21.4	n/a	23.9	24.4	24.2	24.2	23.5	n/a	18.5	23.0
2008	18.2	19.0	21.4	n/a	23.9	24.4	24.2	24.2	23.5	n/a	18.5	22.8
2009	17.5	18.4	21.0	21.8	23.6	24.8	n/a	n/a	21.8	21.6	20.9	17.0
2010	15.4	18.5	18.4	22.6	24.5	24.1	23.5	n/a	23.5	24.0	19.0	17.2
2011	16.9	17.3	19.2	21.6	22.8	24.5	24.7	23.9	23.5	23.2	19.0	15.4
2012	16.7	18.4	20.7	22.3	23.6	25.0	23.9	23.8	23.5	23.5	21.7	16.2
2013	16.5	18.3	20.4	20.8	23.5	24.9	24.4	23.9	23.9	24.1	20.8	18.1
2014	16.6	18.3	19.0	20.9	22.9	25.4	24.6	23.7	23.1	23.4	20.0	17.9
2015	17.5	18.8	20.1	21.5	23.5	25.0	24.1	23.7	23.9	23.6	18.9	15.7

Source: Department of Water Resources

Kerewan, 1985 - 2015

Year \ Month	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
1985	18.2	18.9	21.3	20.4	20.7	23.5	24.0	24.0	23.5	24.1	21.2	18.8
1986	17.7	18.3	19.4	21.7	23.1	23.4	24.1	23.4	23.2	23.1	19.4	17.2
1987	16.3	17.9	18.2	22.1	24.4	24.7	24.8	24.3	24.1	23.5	21.1	18.0
1988	17.4	19.9	20.3	21.6	22.1	24.1	24.6	23.8	23.8	23.8	20.9	17.5
1989	17.3	19.2	19.7	20.6	22.0	24.2	24.0	24.0	23.4	23.4	21.2	17.9
1990	17.7	19.2	21.6	21.1	21.7	23.3	24.3	23.4	23.9	24.0	20.2	18.5
1991	18.4	18.2	19.1	19.3	20.4	23.8	24.0	23.9	23.9	23.0	20.7	19.2
1992	17.0	18.7	19.8	19.4	22.1	23.4	23.3	23.4	22.8	21.7	19.1	14.6
1993	15.0	14.8	16.8	17.5	19.9	24.0	21.3	20.5	21.6	20.8	18.0	15.5
1994	13.6	16.9	18.9	20.3	21.3	24.1	24.3	23.5	23.6	23.2	21.2	17.2
1995	15.7	18.4	19.4	19.7	21.4	23.6	24.4	24.1	24.4	23.4	20.7	19.4
1996	17.2	18.1	19.4	19.5	21.9	24.4	24.6	24.1	24.2	23.8	19.9	16.9
1997	18.2	18.5	19.9	19.4	21.9	23.8	24.7	24.2	23.5	24.3	21.6	19.5
1998	n/a	20.9	21.4	22.1	22.7	23.7	24.4	24.5	24.1	24.2	20.2	18.0
1999	16.7	17.0	19.3	20.2	22.1	23.7	23.0	23.3	22.7	23.0	20.9	16.2
2000	19.4	18.1	18.3	19.7	20.2	23.0	23.4	23.2	22.9	22.7	19.4	15.0
2001	21.9	16.5	18.4	19.8	21.2	23.6	23.4	23.6	23.7	23.9	20.9	18.8
2002	23.8	17.6	19.1	20.2	21.9	24.3	24.7	24.7	23.5	24.0	20.0	18.2
2003	24.7	17.4	18.6	20.1	21.5	22.9	n/a	24.1	23.2	24.1	20.0	18.1
2004	24.2	18.0	18.8	19.6	25.1	24.8	23.7	23.5	22.8	23.3	19.5	17.5
2005	23.5	18.0	18.8	19.6	25.1	24.8	23.7	23.5	22.8	23.3	19.5	17.5
2006	24.3	16.7	18.5	19.7	20.1	23.3	23.5	22.9	22.3	23.0	19.1	n/a
2007	21.6	14.2	16.0	21.2	19.5	n/a	23.1	22.5	22.2	21.4	17.6	13.7
2008	19.5	14.6	17.8	17.1	18.9	19.0	18.9	18.5	18.7	18.7	17.7	19.1
2009	12.3	13.9	15.3	16.8	17.4	21.2	22.5	22.3	22.4	22.3	16.6	15.6
2010	14.8	15.8	17.2	19.4	19.9	23.1	22.4	23.2	21.9	23.0	17.7	16.8
2011	13.9	14.2	15.3	17.2	18.1	19.2	20.0	20.1	20.1	20.9	17.8	14.1
2012	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
2013	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	18.2
2014	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	21.6	19.6	n/a	17.2	15.0
2015	13.7	15.2	16.5	17.4	19.5	20.7	20.6	20.9	21.1	21.6	20.0	16.6

Source: Department of Water Resources

Sapu, 1985 - 2015

Year	Month	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
1985		17.5	18.9	21.6	21.8	23.0	24.5	23.6	23.6	23.0	23.0	16.9	15.5
1986		15.7	15.7	18.1	21.8	24.8	24.4	23.8	22.8	22.8	22.5	16.7	12.5
1987		12.2	14.9	18.2	22.9	26.0	24.5	23.7	23.6	23.6	22.3	16.9	13.7
1988		14.4	19.3	19.5	21.4	23.1	24.4	24.1	23.9	23.7	22.2	17.7	14.0
1989		12.1	16.4	17.4	19.1	23.8	24.4	23.4	23.5	22.9	22.6	18.9	14.7
1990		16.1	16.8	20.5	21.5	22.7	24.8	24.1	23.2	23.3	23.1	17.6	15.5
1991		16.7	18.2	20.5	22.2	25.2	24.3	23.6	22.8	22.4	17.3	16.9	16.9
1992		16.3	18.7	19.6	21.8	24.8	25.2	23.7	23.9	23.0	22.3	17.2	13.5
1993		17.1	16.1	20.1	21.3	24.3	23.8	23.1	22.5	21.9	22.1	17.9	12.5
1994		13.9	16.9	18.7	21.6	23.1	24.7	23.7	23.4	22.8	22.8	18.8	14.2
1995		12.8	15.7	19.1	20.8	22.8	24.9	24.2	24.0	24.0	22.2	18.2	16.8
1996		11.9	14.9	18.7	20.3	23.4	24.6	24.3	24.1	23.7	23.5	15.8	12.8
1997		n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	22.1	22.7	18.7	14.1
1998		15.3	19.6	22.0	23.9	n/a	24.9	24.2	24.3	23.7	23.5	17.7	n/a
1999		16.1	15.5	20.0	21.5	23.5	24.7	23.0	23.2	22.9	23.0	20.3	14.2
2000		15.8	17.8	19.0	22.2	22.6	23.7	23.6	23.2	23.2	22.4	18.3	13.0
2001		12.2	15.1	18.1	20.9	23.4	24.1	23.7	23.8	22.6	22.6	19.5	15.7
2002		13.1	16.1	17.3	22.2	24.7	24.7	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
2003		n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
2004		n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	23.7	25.0	25.1	19.5	18.0
2005		15.9	20.1	20.2	21.7	24.7	25.8	23.5	23.3	23.2	23.4	18.3	16.1
2006		15.6	16.8	19.1	21.4	22.4	24.0	23.6	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
2007		n/a	n/a	22.0	21.0	23.4	23.6	23.4	23.0	23.7	23.4	18.1	14.5
2008		14.7	17.2	20.8	22.6	23.9	24.9	24.0	23.9	23.4	23.2	19.4	15.3
2009		15.2	17.4	21.0	21.4	23.3	24.6	24.3	23.6	23.8	23.5	18.6	15.4
2010		14.0	17.0	19.8	23.2	24.4	23.9	24.2	24.2	23.7	24.0	19.0	15.5
2011		15.1	14.6	17.5	21.0	23.3	24.3	24.8	24.2	23.7	23.3	19.6	15.8
2012		17.1	n/a	n/a	22.7	n/a	n/a	23.6	23.7	23.3	23.7	22.1	n/a
2013		16.9	18.0	23.8	20.4	23.3	24.4	23.1	23.2	22.1	22.6	19.2	17.0
2014		15.8	18.0	19.2	21.6	23.2	23.4	25.2	24.2	23.6	23.3	18.6	17.2
2015		17.1	18.2	20.0	21.7	23.9	24.9	24.0	23.6	23.5	23.3	19.4	16.4

Source: Department of Water Resources

Sibanor, 1986 - 2015

Year \ Month	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
1986	n/a	15.2	n/a	n/a	n/a	23.6	24.0	23.2	22.8	22.2	17.1	13.9
1987	14.2	17.0	18.4	22.1	24.2	23.8	23.6	23.4	23.1	22.0	18.0	14.1
1988	13.6	17.5	18.5	20.5	21.4	23.3	24.1	23.2	22.8	22.0	n/a	n/a
1989	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	23.8	23.3	23.1	19.8	n/a
1990	n/a	n/a	17.7	19.9	n/a	n/a	23.1	22.7	23.2	23.1	18.8	17.0
1991	16.6	16.6	17.8	18.2	20.2	23.7	23.9	23.9	23.4	22.5	18.6	17.1
1992	15.4	17.1	17.0	19.0	21.9	23.9	23.5	23.2	22.7	22.4	17.9	14.1
1993	15.2	16.1	18.2	19.8	22.0	23.5	23.3	23.0	22.6	22.3	18.0	13.2
1994	12.3	14.8	17.6	19.2	20.2	23.6	23.8	23.0	23.5	22.3	19.4	14.5
1995	12.3	15.4	17.5	18.6	21.5	23.6	23.9	23.7	23.8	23.3	19.3	17.0
1996	14.6	16.6	18.1	18.5	18.7	22.6	24.3	23.7	23.9	23.3	17.1	13.3
1997	15.6	16.5	18.0	18.6	20.0	26.0	23.4	22.7	21.0	22.8	18.0	14.1
1998	13.6	16.9	18.9	20.8	22.4	24.2	24.7	25.3	23.9	23.5	18.6	16.0
1999	15.1	15.2	n/a	n/a	n/a	22.8	23.2	23.5	22.9	22.8	19.6	14.5
2000	16.3	15.8	17.3	20.5	20.6	23.0	23.7	23.3	23.1	22.4	18.4	13.6
2001	10.9	14.1	17.4	19.8	21.4	23.6	23.5	24.0	23.4	23.7	22.0	17.4
2002	15.3	15.3	18.2	19.5	21.5	24.1	24.3	24.5	23.8	24.4	19.6	17.3
2003	15.1	18.3	20.0	21.2	22.9	24.1	24.1	24.2	24.1	24.5	20.8	16.1
2004	15.5	16.6	19.0	20.4	21.1	23.8	23.1	23.8	23.3	23.9	20.4	18.1
2005	16.6	18.2	19.6	19.9	24.1	25.4	24.2	24.0	23.3	23.9	19.5	18.0
2006	14.9	17.0	18.3	20.2	21.0	24.6	24.1	23.5	23.8	23.7	21.4	13.6
2007	15.2	17.0	18.9	19.4	21.4	23.5	24.2	23.8	22.9	22.6	16.5	12.5
2008	9.5	14.8	17.3	18.5	19.5	22.8	22.6	22.7	22.4	21.9	16.8	12.8
2009	12.0	14.7	16.6	18.5	20.9	23.9	23.7	23.4	23.4	23.4	18.9	15.5
2010	14.0	16.8	18.3	21.5	22.5	24.0	23.8	23.7	23.3	23.5	18.0	16.6
2011	14.4	14.9	17.0	19.5	20.8	23.9	24.0	23.3	22.9	23.3	18.5	12.8
2012	12.8	14.9	17.1	19.6	21.8	23.0	n/a	n/a	n/a	23.3	20.4	16.6
2013	15.0	14.5	18.3	19.1	22.1	24.2	23.3	23.8	23.6	23.5	20.1	16.2
2014	15.2	14.7	17.0	18.9	21.0	24.6	24.2	23.6	n/a	22.8	17.4	13.5
2015	12	15	16	18	21	24	23	23	23	23	20	14

Source: Department of Water Resources

Yundum, 1985 - 2015

Year \ Month	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
1985	17.7	17.2	18.8	18.6	18.3	22.3	22.7	22.5	21.1	22.5	18.3	17.1
1986	16.0	16.8	18.2	19.8	22.0	23.0	24.4	23.4	23.1	22.3	18.0	16.1
1987	15.4	16.6	17.8	20.8	23.4	24.3	24.6	24.2	23.9	23.0	19.7	16.7
1988	16.6	18.9	19.6	20.8	21.7	24.0	24.5	23.7	23.4	22.9	19.4	16.4
1989	16.0	17.4	18.6	19.6	21.4	23.5	23.8	23.7	22.9	22.4	20.5	15.9
1990	16.3	17.6	19.6	19.7	20.4	22.4	24.1	23.5	23.3	23.2	20.0	18.3
1991	17.5	17.8	18.1	18.3	20.0	22.7	23.4	23.6	23.3	22.8	20.6	19.4
1992	17.4	18.5	18.9	19.3	20.9	23.5	22.6	24.0	22.5	22.0	20.3	18.0
1993	18.1	18.0	18.6	19.6	21.7	22.4	23.0	22.7	22.5	22.6	20.2	17.4
1994	15.7	17.9	19.2	19.5	20.1	23.1	23.5	22.6	22.7	22.2	20.1	17.5
1995	15.6	17.6	18.1	18.8	20.2	21.1	22.9	23.2	22.8	22.3	18.7	18.5
1996	15.4	17.0	18.1	19.6	21.1	24.0	24.0	23.4	23.4	22.8	19.1	16.1
1997	17.7	18.3	20.3	19.5	22.1	23.6	23.5	24.0	23.6	24.0	20.8	17.4
1998	17.3	20.1	20.0	19.8	21.2	23.2	23.7	24.2	23.0	23.2	19.8	18.6
1999	17.0	17.6	18.7	19.0	21.3	23.9	23.6	23.8	23.2	23.2	21.0	17.8
2000	18.1	18.7	18.9	20.4	20.4	23.2	23.9	23.4	23.5	22.8	20.8	16.9
2001	15.9	18.2	19.5	20.3	20.6	23.4	23.5	23.5	23.6	23.9	21.4	19.8
2002	18.5	18.9	19.0	19.3	20.8	24.2	24.6	24.3	23.9	24.4	20.2	19.5
2003	17.8	18.7	19.7	20.6	22.1	23.6	24.3	24.1	23.8	24.1	21.5	19.3
2004	17.9	18.5	19.7	20.2	20.6	24.3	24.0	24.2	22.8	23.5	21.5	20.0
2005	18.8	19.1	19.8	20.2	25.4	24.3	24.4	23.5	23.8	21.1	20.3	20.3
2006	17.4	18.8	18.9	20.0	20.9	24.1	24.4	23.7	22.9	23.8	20.6	16.5
2007	17.4	18.7	19.9	19.6	21.3	23.2	24.3	23.9	23.0	23.5	20.5	17.6
2008	17.1	19.1	19.6	20.2	21.6	23.7	23.2	23.2	23.2	23.0	20.8	18.4
2009	16.6	17.3	18.6	19.1	21.1	23.7	23.9	23.3	23.7	23.6	20.0	18.0
2010	16.7	18.8	20.3	21.2	22.6	24.4	23.9	24.0	23.5	23.7	21.0	19.9
2011	18.3	18.1	18.6	19.9	21.0	24.1	29.0	23.8	23.8	23.6	19.5	17.0
2012	17.3	18.3	19.6	20.1	21.7	23.8	22.4	23.2	23.1	23.3	22.9	17.0
2013	16.6	18.1	18.5	19.2	22.0	23.7	23.7	23.1	23.1	23.2	21.3	18.5
2014	16.4	16.9	17.5	18.5	20.5	24.2	25.0	24.1	23.8	24.3	21.7	19.1
2015	17.3	17.3	18.6	19.5	22.4	24.1	24.2	23.4	23.3	22.9	21.0	16.8

Source: Department of Water Resources

Table 13.11: Monthly relative humidity (%) – Selected Settlements

Banjul, 1985 - 2015

Year \ Month	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
1985	56	54	56	65	73	75	79	82	81	73	61	53
1986	45	56	54	63	71	73	75	81	79	72	53	44
1987	53	56	51	63	72	73	75	81	80	77	65	49
1988	49	59	56	62	71	75	76	83	79	73	64	49
1989	44	55	62	61	68	76	79	82	80	67	57	50
1990	50	52	63	63	79	74	77	82	81	80	67	58
1991	54	55	58	59	58	75	78	81	82	76	65	60
1992	55	69	54	64	73	77	79	82	82	76	62	63
1993	60	65	66	58	69	71	77	79	81	65	69	58
1994	52	52	59	63	72	75	81	88	82	77	69	56
1995	41	48	61	65	72	75	80	84	71	76	61	62
1996	52	52	63	66	68	75	79	80	80	76	62	53
1997	57	46	50	66	72	75	79	81	81	75	66	46
1998	50	53	57	70	69	74	77	84	82	74	61	55
1999	55	48	56	64	69	75	79	85	82	78	65	22
2000	53	47	58	67	71	74	80	83	81	77	61	48
2001	45	44	58	65	73	74	79	81	81	77	66	62
2002	56	50	59	62	72	75	75	78	79	75	60	54
2003	53	60	62	66	76	77	82	82	82	77	65	52
2004	54	59	59	69	69	76	80	83	80	74	59	61
2005	48	58	67	70	72	72	82	82	83	81	71	62
2006	52	55	61	74	71	75	78	83	83	77	69	47
2007	51	55	52	65	68	74	76	83	83	75	63	51
2008	45	55	65	73	74	78	81	81	79	76	57	46
2009	36	37	53	62	67	71	74	80	80	76	72	71
2010	63	60	62	66	69	71	77	80	80	73	56	55
2011	44	43	48	60	65	70	73	78	76	73	66	39
2012	49	52	57	54	70	74	78	81	80	74	63	51
2013	47	49	n/a	71	58	74	78	86	84	69	65	53
2014	55	21	28	70	73	68	75	72	75	75	65	n/a
2015	n/a	59	52	52	62	72	75	46	82	69	53	51

Source: Department of Water Resources

Basse, 1985 - 2015

Year	Month	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
1985		35	32	32	30	52	56	74	83	84	79	65	46
1986		34	36	36	30	47	59	77	85	86	80	64	49
1987		49	37	37	33	48	68	80	85	87	81	69	51
1988		33	35	35	33	45	63	79	87	85	79	45	40
1989		32	29	29	31	40	69	78	82	84	80	66	55
1990		39	36	36	33	40	50	76	81	83	89	59	44
1991		36	30	27	35	37	43	75	82	85	75	62	48
1992		72	42	26	30	45	64	77	82	85	75	60	48
1993		36	33	34	34	39	57	78	84	83	77	57	38
1994		29	24	28	35	38	57	77	88	85	82	73	51
1995		34	34	33	32	43	57	77	85	83	78	66	56
1996		49	29	40	40	43	56	73	82	83	81	69	53
1997		47	35	26	37	52	69	74	81	85	79	64	39
1998		32	31	30	34	37	52	74	84	87	78	61	49
1999		38	28	32	39	43	64	81	87	86	83	69	53
2000		46	34	35	43	39	60	79	85	84	80	67	54
2001		41	29	39	35	41	63	79	83	84	79	66	50
2002		39	26	29	32	38	62	72	81	83	79	59	45
2003		38	34	29	30	33	58	83	89	90	89	77	63
2004		44	39	32	37	44	66	81	84	85	79	65	55
2005		n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
2006		42	34	35	40	45	64	75	83	85	80	65	45
2007		38	30	30	34	41	59	76	87	86	79	63	50
2008		39	38	38	44	43	75	81	86	85	80	68	53
2009		43	43	37	39	45	62	80	86	86	80	65	59
2010		49	35	36	38	43	63	76	84	84	78	65	47
2011		49	35	36	38	43	63	76	84	84	78	65	47
2012		36	28	31	35	49	59	80	84	85	80	68	44
2013		37	29	37	37	42	60	79	86	84	78	62	48
2014		41	30	32	38	48	64	74	83	85	77	59	38
2015		31	32	29	38	40	53	77	84	85	80	64	52

Source: Department of Water Resources

Janjanbureh, 1985 - 2015

Year	Month	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
1985		31	27	29	31	37	54	74	80	81	72	54	40
1986		26	32	26	35	42	52	70	81	82	76	53	37
1987		38	35	33	41	48	67	79	81	82	81	63	29
1988		20	36	34	37	42	59	76	84	80	73	59	36
1989		29	33	36	32	43	65	77	83	83	78	64	50
1990		33	26	50	44	39	51	73	80	80	78	48	35
1991		33		30	35	38	48	68	78	83	79	57	47
1992		44	45	30	32	45	58	73	80	82	73	55	46
1993		39	38	34	34	39	54	73	83	81	74	57	43
1994		30	26	29	30	39	55	73	81	82	77	67	47
1995		39	32	33	32	42	52	72	83	81	78	65	n/a
1996		46	39	37	40	42	32	71	82	80	79	59	57
1997		47	35	26	37	52	69	74	81	85	79	64	39
1998		35	24	29	35	37	52	70	87	87	78	58	46
1999		35	27	30	40	47	65	79	85	82	81	68	n/a
2000		45	33	38	42	41	59	76	84	83	77	63	45
2001		32	30	39	39	42	63	80	84	84	76	61	49
2002		40	28	30	32	39	62	65	76	81	76	54	38
2003		33	33	32	35	44	58	80	86	86	79	62	48
2004		39	37	36	41	44	65	82	84	84	78	64	52
2005		48	41	43	42	58	61	80	83	83	79	64	50
2006		38	33	35	41	43	61	76	84	86	81	62	45
2007		39	34	33	38	39	56	72	84	83	77	61	46
2008		36	37	38	42	41	59	78	82	82	76	55	39
2009		29	36	35	33	43	55	72	80	81	71	54	41
2010		33	38	36	40	44	61	77	80	81	74	54	46
2011		34	26	31	35	41	61	73	82	86	76	60	39
2012		31	27	32	35	50	59	78	84	83	80	67	44
2013		40	32	37	40	44	63	77	87	84	79	65	58
2014		40	26	34	44	49	58	69	83	73	77	65	55
2015		38	34	38	51	46	53	72	81	81	80	65	44

Source: Department of Water Resources

Jenoi, 1985 - 2015

Year	Month	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
1985		35	35	36	35	48	62	75	79	82	73	52	38
1986		26	35	26	35	47	56	67	80	80	72	51	40
1987		39	33	34	47	55	66	73	80	79	77	63	44
1988		30	35	37	38	48	62	73	82	82	73	63	47
1989		40	41	39	39	46	66	80	82	80	74	57	57
1990		38	37	36	37	47	56	70	76	76	75	54	40
1991		36	32	33	41	46	55	72	79	82	76	54	45
1992		42	45	41	33	46	54	71	75	85	80	62	47
1993		33	35	39	39	45	61	75	81	79	74	56	37
1994		30	25	30	35	45	61	74	82	80	76	65	41
1995		43	50	48	44	48	48	49	50	50	48	49	48
1996		47	43	41	45	47	58	72	79	79	76	57	42
1997		41	35	31	43	49	67	73	81	82	75	60	41
1998		39	39	37	41	49	59	71	81	83	74	55	44
1999		40	32	34	44	51	65	77	82	78	77	65	n/a
2000		39	30	34	43	45	62	76	81	79	74	60	43
2001		35	28	38	41	48	66	79	81	81	76	63	51
2002		42	32	36	35	46	65	71	75	78	73	50	40
2003		35	38	33	38	53	63	79	83	82	78	60	44
2004		36	38	34	43	45	64	78	82	80	74	54	47
2005		n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
2006		37	35	41	48	49	66	78	82	82	76	57	37
2007		36	34	32	41	44	61	72	81	81	74	56	41
2008		31	42	44	47	47	88	78	82	80	76	59	42
2009		24	30	31	31	36	48	66	73	75	61	40	32
2010		41	46	41	47	50	65	78	82	82	75	59	54
2011		42	33	40	50	50	63	73	81	80	73	57	46
2012		36	35	36	41	47	62	73	79	79	73	57	42
2013		38	33	47	42	50	65	80	85	80	78	61	48
2014		41	28	35	41	44	60	79	84	73	80	58	36
2015		25	31	32	37	50	53	71	80	78	77	57	45

Source: Department of Water Resources

Kerewan, 1985 - 2015

Year \ Month	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
1985	31	32	32	40	50	64	79	84	81	71	50	39
1986	27	36	28	40	52	62	72	83	83	76	57	33
1987	39	33	35	52	59	69	76	84	83	78	62	40
1988	25	33	38	43	53	69	78	86	81	74	57	34
1989	27	33	43	39	56	72	80	84	82	77	60	48
1990	29	33	45	45	54	65	77	83	78	79	60	41
1991	37	31	33	48	53	58	78	82	82	77	56	46
1992	44	49	30	38	55	67	79	82	80	71	45	n/a
1993	63	37	41	45	51	63	72	80	79	76	55	39
1994	32	26	36	42	54	65	76	83	73	76	65	40
1995	27	38	43	42	57	66	76	83	81	73	58	46
1996	42	40	43	54	54	65	78	83	79	78	38	50
1997	45	37	35	48	55	71	74	80	81	75	58	39
1998	37	39	36	48	53	65	78	85	86	76	54	47
1999	45	28	37	52	61	74	80	87	82	80	65	n/a
2000	45	37	46	51	59	71	80	83	82	79	64	49
2001	39	33	47	51	55	71	81	85	83	79	64	58
2002	46	34	39	41	53	72	76	80	82	78	58	49
2003	39	48	49	48	65	67	85	86	85	82	67	47
2004	41	44	43	53	59	69	83	84	82	80	57	53
2005	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
2006	41	36	47	58	56	73	84	89	88	83	67	47
2007	46	43	39	50	52	65	78	85	84	73	55	39
2008	35	47	52	55	53	75	83	87	81	76	60	50
2009	42	48	48	50	62	67	80	85	86	77	65	57
2010	51	48	48	60	63	74	82	82	84	80	61	77
2011	46	38	44	46	54	61	72	81	80	76	62	42
2012	37	36	40	47	55	67	78	83	81	76	57	44
2013	36	38	43	51	54	70	78	87	85	80	64	49
2014	55	37	40	51	61	66	76	84	84	77	58	38
2015	27	34	36	37	49	68	74	84	83	80	63	47

Source: Department of Water Resources

Sapu, 1985 - 2015

Year \ Month	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
1985	31	29	29	37	42	56	73	80	80	70	54	40
1986	25	39	27	34	44	57	69	80	82	73	52	38
1987	34	43	31	40	52	66	78	73	82	76	63	44
1988	29	33	33	35	42	58	74	82	79	73	58	39
1989	31	31	35	34	43	65	78	80	79	76	58	48
1990	29	54	36	35	41	72	71	79	80	75	54	35
1991	35	30	31	38	41	50	67	77	80	73	58	43
1992	42	43	24	32	43	58	73	77	78	68	53	53
1993	33	35	34	35	39	54	70	78	78	73	54	41
1994	31	24	33	32	38	57	72	81	79	77	66	44
1995	30	33	33	32	44	54	74	80	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
1996	43	39	40	40	41	52	68	75	76	75	n/a	n/a
1997	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
1998	34	36	33	36	41	55	72	83	85	73	57	47
1999	34	28	32	41	47	66	79	83	83	79	62	47
2000	43	31	34	44	43	57	75	81	79	75	62	46
2001	34	34	43	41	45	64	78	81	80	74	61	52
2002	46	32	34	34	41	63	65	76	78	76	64	39
2003	34	34	31	33	45	59	76	82	82	73	58	44
2004	34	38	32	37	41	61	78	82	86	72	55	46
2005	32	33	35	37	55	58	78	83	83	78	59	47
2006	33	30	36	44	43	61	73	80	80	76	58	37
2007	34	28	29	36	39	56	71	82	80	74	57	42
2008	29	36	41	45	42	63	78	83	81	82	60	47
2009	33	34	42	36	46	61	75	81	83	76	61	49
2010	39	44	43	43	47	63	80	81	85	76	59	57
2011	50	33	39	41	49	65	72	82	81	74	55	37
2012	34	34	35	38	44	59	74	80	80	74	58	43
2013	30	30	35	42	45	60	75	84	81	65	60	39
2014	34	26	27	39	46	52	65	78	78	75	37	32
2015	27	27	29	36	43	50	72	81	80	77	54	34

Source: Department of Water Resources

Yundum, 1985 - 2015

Year	Month	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
1985		47	53	50	60	70	76	82	86	87	83	70	55
1986		41	55	48	61	70	74	77	86	87	81	65	52
1987		60	57	53	68	73	76	80	87	88	86	76	59
1988		44	52	58	63	69	75	80	89	86	85	79	57
1989		42	55	54	58	69	78	85	98	87	84	63	66
1990		47	47	54	64	72	75	75	85	84	82	70	58
1991		66	47	54	64	72	75	75	85	84	82	70	58
1992		60	64	45	58	70	77	83	85	87	80	66	59
1993		45	54	62	69	67	73	79	84	86	83	56	48
1994		41	39	49	62	71	74	78	87	86	83	74	53
1995		39	50	60	63	74	76	83	88	87	83	76	68
1996		61	60	61	54	69	74	82	85	97	84	71	60
1997		55	45	45	63	71	77	80	87	86	82	71	52
1998		51	52	53	63	67	74	79	87	88	81	65	56
1999		45	38	44	46	70	79	84	93	86	84	73	56
2000		54	43	58	66	71	76	84	87	86	84	70	58
2001		48	41	58	64	71	77	84	86	87	83	72	63
2002		51	45	56	61	69	76	77	83	86	83	67	52
2003		43	55	54	60	74	76	85	87	88	83	70	54
2004		48	55	52	65	67	76	83	87	85	81	65	61
2005		48	51	59	68	72	74	84	87	86	85	71	62
2006		46	49	58	71	70	75	84	88	87	82	71	49
2007		46	48	45	66	68	74	77	86	88	79	63	51
2008		40	55	65	72	69	77	87	88	87	83	69	54
2009		44	57	62	63	73	76	84	89	90	85	69	60
2010		53	61	60	68	72	75	84	88	91	84	70	71
2011		57	43	58	65	72	75	81	88	85	82	70	50
2012		48	51	55	64	71	76	82	87	87	83	70	56
2013		48	50	64	58	70	75	81	90	86	83	70	60
2014		50	39	57	57	73	74	78	85	86	81	62	47
2015		42	44	51	67	71	71	78	87	86	84	71	56

Source: Department of Water Resources

Sibanor, 1986 - 2015

Year	Month	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
1986		n/a	43	40	n/a	n/a	63	71	83	82	76	56	43
1987		n/a	45	n/a	50	71	58	76	83	84	80	69	55
1988		41	43	45	46	54	67	76	87	83	76	n/a	n/a
1989		n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	84	83	79	66	n/a
1990		n/a	n/a	47	44	n/a	n/a	78	79	82	81	63	55
1991		52	39	39	44	55	n/a	79	82	81	78	63	55
1992		51	55	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
1993		n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
1994		n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
1995		n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
1996		n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
1997		n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
1998		36	38	35	42	45	54	66	74	74	69	53	44
1999		36	29	32	43	49	61	71	77	73	72	62	45
2000		38	34	41	46	49	62	73	75	73	71	58	45
2001		34	31	41	43	50	63	72	74	73	70	59	51
2002		42	33	38	39	50	56	68	78	83	81	70	43
2003		46	46	37	40	53	60	74	77	76	72	62	46
2004		38	42	39	45	49	62	73	76	74	71	61	55
2005		37	37	40	47	53	62	75	75	74	74	60	51
2006		38	40	41	51	50	58	70	73	75	71	58	49
2007		36	40	37	45	47	55	65	76	77	70	61	49
2008		44	44	41	58	57	73	87	76	79	80	71	60
2009		44	47	47	49	57	68	77	84	85	75	67	56
2010		48	52	47	50	85	66	80	83	83	78	64	61
2011		48	37	44	49	56	65	76	83	81	77	67	52
2012		43	42	43	49	57	64	75	80	80	76	64	52
2013		46	43	50	52	54	67	73	68	84	79	68	57
2014		51	35	43	52	61	64	73	n/a	n/a	76	65	50
2015		40	40	42	50	55	59	74	83	72	79	78	59

Source: Department of Water Resources

Fatoto, 1988 - 2015

Year \ Month	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
1988	27	26	32	36	41	62	77	83	80	72	53	30
1989	26	24	29	29	40	66	79	82	80	75	57	42
1990	29	30	31	32	38	47	74	80	80	75	55	42
1991	34	27	35	37	38	53	73	79	78	74	43	39
1992	36	38	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
1993	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
1994	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
1995	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
1996	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
1997	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
1998	26	25	22	27	35	49	71	82	83	73	51	41
1999	36	25	32	39	43	63	78	83	81	79	64	42
2000	41	30	35	44	39	55	74	80	81	74	51	30
2001	30	26	40	35	37	58	73	76	78	70	56	40
2002	32	24	28	29	38	63	71	80	79	76	49	37
2003	30	29	29	34	40	60	82	86	84	79	60	46
2004	39	35	33	39	44	66	81	83	81	76	56	45
2005	33	38	38	43	52	65	80	84	84	80	59	50
2006	41	30	36	43	47	63	74	80	81	74	59	44
2007	42	38	32	35	40	49	69	80	80	73	53	37
2008	32	36	36	39	42	59	75	80	77	73	56	38
2009	32	36	30	32	40	57	75	78	78	75	61	48
2010	46	43	41	36	42	57	70	73	76	75	61	56
2011	45	40	38	43	45	55	74	70	78	72	63	39
2012	37	34	36	39	46	60	76	80	80	75	58	45
2013	37	35	40	38	43	67	63	84	82	76	55	40
2014	33	28	28	36	46	65	76	80	81	74	50	36
2015	26	22	36	37	28	51	72	81	80	72	54	41

Source: Department of Water Resources

Kaur, 1985 - 2015

Year \ Month	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
1985	27	27	29	31	39	56	72	76	75	65	47	34
1986	21	28	32	34	45	56	68	81	81	76	48	39
1987	42	39	30	45	48	65	73	79	80	73	53	36
1988	39	42	36	34	43	56	71	82	78	71	57	57
1989	49	31	37	33	45	55	82	83	81	74	50	43
1990	31	34	37	33	45	55	71	79	71	76	44	43
1991	35	33	32	40	55	61	69	80	73	73	44	41
1992	31	44	31	28	45	58	71	76	77	77	37	31
1993	45	29	38	36	45	60	73	78	78	75	65	30
1994	24	19	25	29	42	59	73	82	80	73	56	28
1995	19	24	29	30	55	53	71	80	77	68	46	39
1996	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
1997	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
1998	25	27	28	33	36	52	67	79	80	67	39	28
1999	26	17	24	36	47	61	75	81	78	73	54	n/a
2000	33	24	25	38	40	56	71	78	76	69	49	28
2001	22	15	32	35	40	60	75	78	77	71	52	38
2002	31	16	26	27	42	60	66	72	75	69	33	23
2003	20	23	22	30	43	55	73	79	80	73	48	29
2004	25	27	24	35	39	59	75	78	77	71	47	40
2005	25	27	24	35	39	59	78	78	77	70	47	40
2006	27	26	33	40	43	61	74	78	79	72	50	28
2007	26	23	24	36	42	56	70	80	79	71	44	33
2008	23	31	37	42	40	59	76	82	80	73	48	32
2009	28	35	38	41	52	63	75	79	81	71	55	45
2010	37	40	43	40	43	71	71	71	75	71	55	48
2011	37	25	34	38	48	59	71	82	79	71	52	27
2012	30	28	31	35	44	59	72	78	78	71	49	36
2013	26	33	39	41	49	n/a	73	84	80	71	53	39
2014	30	19	25	25	42	55	68	78	80	72	51	35
2015	20	28	26	39	45	53	69	79	81	76	52	34

Source: Department of Water Resources

Table 13.12: Monthly rainfall in millimetres (mm) – Selected Settlements

Banjul, 1985 - 2015

Year \ Month	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
1985	0	0	0	0	0	84.5	277.3	311.3	232.7	23.5	0	3.8
1986	0	0	0	0	0	22.9	54.5	285.8	241.3	92.3	0	0
1987	0	0	0.4	0	0	68.4	155.4	393.7	217.6	61.9	0	0
1988	0	0	0	0	8	31.8	232.3	509.6	181.4	68.1	0	0
1989	0	0	0	0	0	123.1	192.1	198.7	354	30.5	0	0
1990	0	0	0	0	0	3.7	110.1	381.7	178.8	40.6	0	0
1991	0	0	0	0	0	0	158	354.9	127.6	52.7	0	0
1992	0	12.1	0	0	49.1	34	184.4	279.9	279.4	38.9	0	0
1993	0.2	0.7	0	0	0	5.3	143.5	261.3	144.2	47.3	0	0
1994	0	0	0	0	0	15.3	308.1	212.9	267.1	122	0.9	0
1995	0	0	0	0	0.9	71.9	278.7	317	210.4	117.6	0	4.2
1996	0	0	1.5	0	0	56.6	226.7	147.2	130.5	28.8	0	0
1997	0.3	0	0	0	0.3	129	73.7	297	310.1	22.3	0	0
1998	0	0	0	0	0	7.7	110.1	263.2	208.1	20	0	0.4
1999	0	0	0	0	0	87.5	145.5	527.3	154.8	169.3	0	0
2000	0	0	0	0	0	43.1	289	357.4	263.8	166.4	0	0
2001	0	0	0	0	0	56.8	248.4	295.9	263.2	68.9	22.8	0
2002	19.7	0	0	0	0	62.6	53.2	209.3	130.1	19.6	0	0
2003	0	0	0	0	0	70	153.1	280.1	197.4	76.1	0	0
2004	0	0	0	0	0	79.8	201.7	409.6	193	8.2	0	0
2005	0	7.2	0	0	0	36.4	191.7	243.3	207	170.3	0	0
2006	0	7	0	0	0	66	129.1	349.4	324.6	53.9	0	0
2007	0	0	0	0	0	24.7	151.8	320.9	216.5	24.5	0	0
2008	0	0.3	0	0	0	50.5	322.1	336.7	175.1	105	0	0
2009	0	0	0	0	0	28.9	180.2	511.5	316.8	40.4	5.6	0
2010	0	0	0	0	0	158.3	188.1	205.8	661.9	67.7	0	0
2011	0		0	0	0	8.7	181.6	343.2	353	55.2	0	0
2012	0	0	0	0	22.1	57.8	198.6	322.7	423.2	51	0	0
2013	0	0	0	0	0	0	78.7	280.6	40.5	2.1	0	0
2014	0	0	0	0	1.5	17.5	37	215.2	119	46.8	0	0
2015	0	0	0	0	0	0	116.5	250.8	267.9	126.9	9.5	0

Source: Department of Water Resources

Basse, 1985 - 2015

Year \ Month	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
1985	0	0	0	0	0	51.8	108.7	255	359.2	9.4	0	0
1986	0		0	2.3	6.9	100.5	178.5	302.8	301.6	87.1	0	0
1987	0	0	0	0	38.4	170.7	213.8	124.2	263.7	16.8	0	0
1988	0	0	0	62.1	50.2	95.8	225.2	365	179.9	30.8	0	0
1989	0	0	0	0	47.1	133	229.2	291.5	124.8	120.7	0	0
1990	0	0	0	0	0	44.4	156.6	140.1	158	39.2	0	0
1991	0.7	0	0	0	0	55.1	188.8	114.7	108.4	131.6	0	0.9
1992	0	9.2	0	0	23.8	141.8	129	375.6	205.5	17	0	0
1993	0	0	0	0	0	104.1	198.2	125.6	175.5	19.8	2.9	0
1994	0	0	0	0	2.2	86.9	193.2	423.9	241.7	89.2	5.9	0
1995	0	0	0	0	9	98.8	218.2	379.9	102.6	113	0	3.5
1996	0	0	0	0	3.3	34.1	144.3	515.8	192.7	13.6	0	0
1997	0	0	0	0	87.4	77.9	80	237.2	161.1	5.1	0	0
1998	0	0	0	0	1.1	86.6	137.5	172.1	407.9	9.8	0	0
1999	0	0	0	0	0	71	197.4	722.7	237.2	148.1	0	0
2000	0	0	0	0	0	97.9	245.6	243.8	159.5	86.5	0	0
2001	0	0	0	0	0	74	153.9	184.3	140.3	83.3	31.6	0
2002	1	0	0	0	7.6	124.5	134.1	247.2	160.4	67.3	0	1.6
2003	0	0	0	0	0	144	249.6	465.6	224.3	90.2	0	0
2004	4.8	0	0	0	28	113.9	272.5	279	209	50.4	0	0
2005	0	2.3	0	0	24.7	66.7	296.4	313.6	322.3	58.8	0	0
2006	0	0	3.9	0	1.7	90.8	97.1	224.6	183.8	80	0	0
2007	0	0	0	0	31.8	206.1	242.4	355.6	172.1	41.1	0	0
2008	0	0	0	0	11	126.1	177.5	295.7	256.4	43.1	0	0
2009	0	0	0	0	9.7	60.9	150.4	307.2	377.6	35	0	0
2010	0	0	0	0	0	83.9	397.7	285.2	255.7	93.9	0	0
2011	0	0	0	0	4.9	73	95.7	337.7	330.2	48	0	0
2012	0	0	0	0	52.9	95.5	101	261.1	240.2	57.3	0	0
2013	TR[21]	0	0	0	16.1	85.9	169.5	352.8	243.9	65.5	10.1	0
2014	0	0	0	0	25.9	121.4	228.4	214.9	187.4	40.2	0	0
2015	0	0	0	0	0	35.8	307.9	274.4	297.6	76	TR	2.3

Source: Department of Water Resources

[21]Rainfall trace not measurable

Fatoto, 1985 - 2015

Year \ Month	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
1985	0	0	0	0	0	18.9	79.3	249.3	186.4	0	0	0
1986	0	0	0	0	0	76.1	91.8	259.8	294.5	74.7	0	0
1987	0	0	0	0	0	96.8	156.2	95.7	199.2	56.8	0	0
1988	0	0	0	4	79.8	78.5	193.4	290.2	147	28.8	0	0
1989	0	0	0	0	3	160.8	277.8	268.4	125	76	0	0
1990	0	0	0	0	0	12.8	156.6	217.1	156.2	18.3	0	0
1991	0	0	0	0	0	59.8	191.4	133.4	77	76.4	0	0
1992	0	0	0	0	20.9	36.6	87.4	128.4	182.8	16	0	0
1993	0	0	0	0	0	44.3	183.9	222.7	164.2	10.3	0	0
1994	0	0	0	0	20.6	81.6	182.6	242.2	292.9	47.8	0	0
1995	0	0	0	0	11	37.4	309.3	252.5	155.9	146.2	0	6.4
1996	0	0	0	0	3	12.2	196.9	307.9	134.2	59.4	0	0
1997	0	0	0	0	29.1	80.1	101.8	177.6	118.8	14.9	0	0
1998	0	0	0	0	0	49.4	156.2	208.9	261.7	9.1	0	0
1999	0	0	0	0	1.5	107.2	104.2	530.7	159.5	147.4	0	0
2000	0	0	0	0	0	72.2	123.3	143.5	89.3	76.1	0	0
2001	0	0	0	0	0	12.6	271.8	141.8	199.8	21.5	0	0
2002	0	0	0	0	2.2	112.1	63.7	184.4	178.1	71	0	0
2003	0	0	0	0	3	97.3	208.6	514.2	186.9	125.5	0	0
2004	3.3	0	0	0	40	209.4	204.7	227.6	158	6.2	0	0
2005	0	8.7	0	0	30.1	91.6	202.8	217.1	237.7	73.9	0	0
2006	0	0	0	0	0	81.3	88.7	185.8	295.1	46.3	0	0
2007	0	0	0	0	5.3	82.8	328	285.9	106.7	26.6	0	0
2008	0	0	0	2.5	0	112.8	243.1	497	248.4	65.1	0	0
2009	0	0	0	0	32.4	139.6	182.3	332.2	331.8	4.5	0	0
2010	0	0	0	0	0.3	76.5	434.9	318.4	393.4	160.5	0	0
2011	0	0	0	0	0	75.4	138.8	143.4	215	14	0	0
2012	0	0	0	0	50.3	45.7	157.1	234.7	234	88.9	8.4	0
2013	0	0	0	0	21.1	112.7	116.7	190	138.2	60.2	0	0
2014	0	0	0	0	53.7	95.6	151.6	133.9	144	15.1	0	0
2015	0	0	0	0	0	47.6	204.2	359	169.8	161	0	3.5

Source: Department of Water Resources

Janjanbureh, 1985 - 2015

Year	Month	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
1985		0	0	1.9	0	0.0	48.1	173.5	195.7	192.8	14.2	0	1.1
1986		0	0	0	0	1.6	69.1	275.5	240.9	389.9	79.5	0	0
1987		0	0	0	0	1.0	195.2	243.9	140.4	262.4	37.3	0	0
1988		0	0	0	0	25.9	46.1	213.9	413.1	87.0	38.7	0	0
1989		0	0	0	0	5.9	161.1	180.8	207.7	149.8	66.3	0	0
1990		0	0	0	0	0.0	14.0	136.2	297.4	77.7	32.0	0	0
1991		0	0	0	0	0.0	40.3	280.4	231.1	249.4	112.8	0	0
1992		0	1	0	0	22.6	60.0	116.8	290.1	255.1	76.3	0	0
1993		0	0	0	0	0.0	59.8	262.5	317.0	102.0	70.4	0	0
1994		0	0	0	0	0.8	57.2	330.5	379.2	198.2	48.7	0.9	0
1995		0	0	0	0	7.8	59.1	186.8	398.6	153.8	133.4	0	0
1996		0	0	0	0	0.0	24.4	233.2	287.9	108.3	47.6	0	0
1997		0.7	0	0	0	24.0	118.6	91.3	231.6	157.1	18.4	0	0
1998		0	0	0	0	0.0	83.1	233.7	148.8	166.9	17.7	0	0
1999		0	0	0	0	7.6	111.6	156.8	493.3	198.2	129.1	0	0
2000		0	0	0	0	0.0	32.0	181.6	166.8	161.3	46.0	0	0
2001		0	0	0	0	0.0	134.5	187.9	218.1	187.9	25.5	13.6	0
2002		4.9	0	0	0	0.0	104.5	38.8	134.5	112.6	100.1	0	0.6
2003		0	0	0	0	0.0	135.0	208.1	406.7	238.8	24.6	0	0
2004		2.8	0	0	0	26.0	138.1	257.6	182.2	163.0	10.1	0	0
2005		0	0	0	0	56.2	88.5	436.1	356.0	383.6	55.5	0	0
2006		0	0	0	0	0.0	156.8	107.6	332.9	207.3	62.6	0	0
2007		0	0	0	0	0.0	58.1	253.6	173.7	293.1	53.6	7.1	0
2008		0	0.6	0	0	0.0	204.4	193.4	253.9	242.8	59.8	0	0
2009		0	0	0	0	5.7	27.3	99.4	206.1	313.3	3.4	0	0
2010		0	0	0	0	0.0	114.5	228.1	268.5	228.8	27.3	0	0
2011		0	0	0	0	63.0	47.9	141.4	226.3	145.8	65.0	0	0
2012		0	0	0	0	69.6	79.4	213.8	306.2	253.4	0.0	0	0
2013		0	0	0	0	2.3	141.6	269.2	232.1	346.3	48.3	0	0
2014		0	0	0	0	0.9	15	39.5	199.5	158.3	76.2	0	0
2015		0	0	0	0	0	47.4	114.6	310.9	209.8	114.0	0	0

Source: Department of Water Resources

Jenoi, 1985 - 2015

Year	Month	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
1985		0	0	0	0	0	53.1	198	133.5	183.7	61	0	0
1986		0	0	0	0	0	21.2	166.4	145	260.7	47.5	0	0
1987		0	0	0	0	0	121.4	152.1	305.3	206.9	73.9	0	0
1988		0	0	0	0	8.6	35.7	257.3	364.9	204.2	44.7	0	0
1989		0	0	0	0	2.6	165	238.5	250.2	111.8	98.9	0	0
1990		0	0	0	0	0	20.5	223.7	322.4	134.3	24	0	0
1991		0	0	0	0	0	0	179.1	141.8	186.2	72.2	0	0
1992		0	0	0	0	16.1	53.8	101.3	135.8	183.7	49.5	0	0
1993		0	0	0	0	0	40.3	244.1	235.9	126	36.7	0	0
1994		0	0	0	0	2.3	47.2	250.2	321	199.6	84.9	4.7	0
1995		0	0	0	0	5.4	49.6	240	182.1	141.3	65.4	0	8
1996		0	0	0	0	0	20.1	150	318.6	159.7	75.4	0	0
1997		0	0	0	0	4.3	109.8	79.7	239.4	243.6	69.4	0	0
1998		0	0	0	0	0	58.4	155	309.5	269.9	17.3	0	0
1999		0	0	0	0	18	135.9	197.4	303.4	307.6	118.1	0	0
2000		0	0	0	0	0	104.4	324.7	278.7	177.8	84.6	0	0
2001		0	0	0	0	0	142.1	294.2	193.4	169.1	46	17.6	0
2002		0	0	0	0	0.5	89.2	77.3	81.6	83.2	50.7	0	0
2003		0	0	0	0	0	77.8	138.8	159.2	136.2	30.2	0	0
2004		0	0	0	0	3	70.1	180.6	399.7	298.7	10.9	0	0
2005		0	0	0	0	20.7	68.7	284.1	371.4	282.2	35.3	0	0
2006		0	0	0	0	0	115	222.2	225.2	189.8	30.5	0	0
2007		0	0	0	0	0	42.8	233.3	245.3	249	25.6	0	0
2008		0	0	0	0	1.5	125.9	287.6	241.9	172.6	133.9	0	0
2009		0	0	0	0	2.8	41.8	319.4	274	337.7	23.7	0	0
2010		0	0	0	0	0	171	293.9	307.2	356.2	65.8	0	0
2011		0	0	0	0	4.6	15.7	138.7	285.4	182.8	7.2	0	0
2012		0	0	0	0	10.6	64.2	256.2	388.2	462.8	155.7	0	0
2013		0	0	0	0	60.9	104.8	390.6	317.1	49.0	0	0	0
2014		0	0	0	0	0	20.1	47.5	281.5	195.9	62.4	0	0
2015		0	0	0	0	0	5.6	208.3	356.6	241.3	172.3	15.5	0

Source: Department of Water Resources

Kaur, 1985 - 2015

Year \ Month	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
1985	0	0	0	0	0	43.8	170.9	148.4	133.5	3	11.4	0
1986	0	0	0	0	0	36.9	102.1	327.2	211	75.1	0	0
1987	0	0	0	0	0	170.8	268.8	244.4	110.1	102.4	0	0
1988	0	0	0	0	31.8	42.4	247.4	357.5	186.7	10.9	0	0
1989	0	0	0	0	0	0	217.1	204	107.9	68.3	0	0
1990	0	0	0	0	0	24.6	161.3	193.2	49.9	28.9	0	0
1991	0.5	0	0	0	0	0	83.6	159.9	173.3	104.7	0	0
1992	0	3.5	0	0	1.7	95.7	105.7	101.8	127.6	48.1	0	0.1
1993	0	0	0	0	0	26	164.9	225.3	135.2	105.1	0	0
1994	0	0	0	0	0	36.3	136.8	323.8	161.3	79.2	1	0
1995	0	0	0	0	0.5	58.4	135.7	380.7	277	124.4	0	0
1996	0	0	0	0	0	9.4	151.9	235.1	174.9	60.2	0	0
1997	0	0	0	0	1.8	117.3	61	331	192.8	28.1	0	0
1998	0	0	0	0	0	39.6	206.3	285.1	245	8.1	0	0
1999	0	0	0	1.3	20.9	104.3	212.7	418.2	195.2	103.1	0	0
2000	0	0	0	0	0	48.5	208.8	194.4	197.9	118.8	0	0
2001	0	0	0	0	0	148	295.2	179.3	189.3	36.9	3.3	0
2002	4.2	0	0	0	0	120.6	102	183.5	157.8	30.1	0	0
2003	0	0	0	0	0	76.3	263.1	266.7	285.7	40.2	0	0
2004	0	0	0	0	0	103.2	341	322.4	164.3	34.5	0	0
2005	0	0.5	0	0	28.5	122.1	263.4	432.8	384.7	55.2	0	0
2006	0	0.4	0	0	0	163.1	128.7	244.2	201.5	136	0	0
2007	0	0	0	0	0	95.1	190.5	406.1	215.4	48.4	0	0
2008	0	0	0	0	0	110.2	256.8	207.1	197.2	58.3	0	0
2009	0	0	0	0	16	33.2	266.4	363.6	320.6	2.3	0	0
2010	0	0	0	0	0	29.9	149.9	231.3	299.2	100.8	5	0
2011	0	0	0	0	0	17.5	310.6	257.4	217.1	73	0	0
2012	0	0	0	0	13.2	111.6	280.7	286.2	266.6	73.3	0	0
2013	0	0	0	0	0	83.8	141.8	481.1	236.2	34.5	0	0
2014	0	0	0	0	0	82.8	126.9	195.6	213.8	49	0	0
2015	0	0	0	0	0	10.5	145.2	370.6	98.5	56.7	0	0

Source: Department of Water Resources

Kerewan, 1985 - 2015

Year \ Month	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
1985	0	0	0	0	0	27.5	182.9	256.9	150.8	8.1	0	0
1986	0	0	0	0	0	33.3	116.8	201.2	189.4	58.8	0	0
1987	0	0	0	0	0	105.7	204.4	364.8	214.3	39.1	0	0
1988	0	0	0	0	27.6	76.3	101	680	250.8	67.5	0	0
1989	0	0	0	0	0	97.9	154.2	214.5	161.3	99.9	0	0
1990	0	0	0	0	0	3	200.3	338.1	96.7	87.5	0	0
1991	0	0	0	0	0	0	158.9	185.8	133.3	73.3	0	0
1992	0	15.9	0	0	47	55.7	175.8	193.1	230.6	77.9	0	0
1993	0	0	0	0	0	21.3	166.1	269.7	169	55.8	0	0
1994	0	0	0	0	0	11.7	275.5	238.9	287.5	63.8	0	0
1995	0	0	0	0	3.2	33.5	194.3	283.5	198.8	74	0	3.2
1996	0	0	0	0	0	35.8	285.3	265.8	118.9	20.9	0	0
1997	0	0	0	0	0	65.5	60.7	315.8	219.5	2.5	0	0
1998	0	0	0	0	0	36.7	150.6	266.5	283.7	70.1	0	0
1999	0	0	0	0	2.2	96.6	251.8	444.1	153.5	231.3	0	0
2000	0	0	0	0	0	110.6	225.9	287.4	320.1	128.8	0	0
2001	0	0	0	0	0	92	364.6	218.8	122.7	94.3	1.3	0
2002	14.6	0	0	0	1	125.9	81.5	178.4	127.5	108.7	0	0.2
2003	0	0	0	0	0	100.8	167.3	329.8	176.4	106.7	0	0
2004	0	0	0	0	0	86.6	181.5	243	198.7	34.6	0	0
2005	0	5.2	0	0	0	34.5	145.5	353.6	353.6	129.2	0	0
2006	0	0	0	0	0	169.9	149.7	336	232.2	57.3	0	0
2007	0	0	0	0	0	46.4	222.9	370	201.4	25.7	0	0
2008	0	1.8	0	0	0	113.6	180.9	373.3	261.9	138.7	0	0
2009	0	0	0	0	0.8	47.8	236.6	678.4	305.5	28.7	0	0
2010	0	0	0	0	0	110.1	198.8	153.3	593.8	78.5	0	0
2011	0	0	0	0	4.3	12.1	80.5	216.8	190.3	29.8	0	0
2012	0	0	0	0	4.3	538	335.7	244.1	309.7	83.4	0	0
2013	0	0	0	0	0	5.9	143.4	383	177.1	78.8	0	0
2014	0	0	0	0	0	25.2	29.8	337.2	161.1	60.1	0	0
2015	0	0	0	0	0	0	244.8	390	370.4	135.3	0	0

Source: Department of Water Resources

Sapu, 1985 - 2015

Year \ Month	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
1985	0.2	0	0	0	0	45.5	126.4	179.5	198.5	6.7	0	3.9
1986	0	0	0	0	0	87.3	162.1	257.5	265.5	42.4	0	0
1987	0	0	0	0	0.6	181.7	294.1	136.2	191.9	58.2	0	0
1988	0	0	0	0	24	41.6	246.4	370.5	47.4	45.8	0	0
1989	0	0	0	0	14.5	176.6	170.7	224.2	124.7	149.3	0	0
1990	0	0	0	0	0	52.9	111	275.6	74.4	82	0	0
1991	0	0	0	0	0	51.8	146.9	111.3	165.4	51.1	0	0
1992	0	0	0	0	23.4	121	126.9	113.4	185.4	38.4	0	0
1993	0	0	0	0	0	43.8	211.3	305.4	180.3	72.5	0	0
1994	0	0	0	0	0	47.4	213.4	378.8	314.4	119.9	0	0
1995	0	0	0	0	11.7	70.6	245.5	214.4	97.6	109.8	0	0
1996	0	0	0	0	0	15.8	141.3	246.2	152.7	78.9	0	0
1997	0	0	0	0	27.2	162.1	105.7	436.1	258.5	69	0	0
1998	0	0	0	0	0	59.4	336.2	292.9	313.8	23.3	0	0
1999	0	0	0	0	4.4	186.7	281.4	767.2	339.4	182.7	20.5	0
2000	0	0	0	0	0	88.9	237.3	372.6	377.1	251.1	0	0
2001	0	0	0	0	0	189.4	272.5	320.8	134.7	23.1	2.6	n/a
2002	1.4	0	0	0	1.4	98	18.1	186.6	167.5	146.1	0	0
2003	0	0	0	0	0	131.7	212.5	239	259.9	42.2	0	0
2004	0	0	0	0	4.1	150.4	215.4	194.5	162.1	12.5	0	0
2005	0	2.1	0	0	87.8	86.4	347	421.9	210.4	44.4	0	0
2006	0	0	0	0	0	85.4	122.6	438.8	263.1	90.8	0	0
2007	0	0	0	0	0	71.5	231.9	230.8	305.4	34.8	0	0
2008	0	0	0	0	0.5	154	310.1	307.6	312.5	133.8	0	0
2009	0	0	0	0	3.5	79.7	125.3	251.2	232.7	6.3	0	0
2010	0	0	0	0	0	182.4	354.1	349.2	401.1	41.4	0	0
2011	0	0	0	0	0	80.6	189.9	335.7	172.6	174.4	0	0
2012	0	0	0	0	51.5	230.7	353.4	497.6	312.7	111.9	0	0
2013	0	0	0	0	0	121.3	213.4	569.6	297.8	125.9	0	0
2014	0	0	0	0	12.9	25.4	168.4	287.1	208.4	52.9	0	0
2015	0	0	0	0	0	21.9	261.5	420	291.9	101	0	0

Source: Department of Water Resources

Sibanor, 1985 - 2015

Year \ Month	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
1985	0	0	0	0	0	14.1	221.8	339.9	187	0	0	0
1986	0	0	0	0	0	2	80.4	255.7	284.5	63.8	0	0
1987	0	0	0	0	0.6	99.8	264.6	405	148.1	38.2	0	0
1988	0	0	0	0	2.1	68.7	175.2	632.2	529.4	47.3	0	0
1989	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	133.5	299.9	79.9	0	0
1990	0	0	0	0	0	0	166.4	512.7	107.6	32.7	0	0
1991	0	0	0	0	0	0.7	156.6	263.7	297.2	30.8	0	0
1992	0	2.8	0	0	1.6	64.7	151.7	221.1	172.1	24	0	0
1993	0	0	0	0	0	32.1	230.2	391.7	186.5	153.1	0	0
1994	0	0	0	0	5.7	31.5	304.1	272	170.4	68.6	0.5	0
1995	0	0	0	0	8.2	87.4	289	399.1	180.6	52	0	8.9
1996	0	0	0	0	0.2	50	232.3	258.1	13.6	30	0	0
1997	0.7	0	0	0	1.6	128.9	81.6	282.5	252.5	37.8	0	0
1998	0	0	0	0	0	37.8	128.8	270.1	307	46.7	0	0.7
1999	0	0	0	0.6	0.5	183.1	290.7	495.4	271.2	106.5	0	0
2000	0	0	0	0	0	102.2	283.3	352.9	192.7	82.8	0	0
2001	0	0	0	0	0	124.6	365.9	281.1	251.2	65.4	13.7	0
2002	3	0	0	0.3	4.5	26.3	147.3	213.3	182.8	68.9	0	0
2003	0	0	0	0	0	76.2	326.2	290.4	209	122.9	0	0
2004	0	0	0	0	0	92	347.5	251.8	236.5	8	0	0
2005	0	2.5	0	0	0	108.1	161.5	287.1	288.4	59.9	0	0
2006	0	0	0	0	0	96.9	146.1	365.6	201.4	41.6	0	0
2007	0	0	0	0	0.1	17.8	135.3	280.1	320.7	14	0	0
2008	0	1.4	0	0	12.4	196.6	285.5	429.5	223.8	107.5	0	0
2009	0	0	0	0	0.8	27.6	220	589.7	326.9	28.6	0	0
2010	0	0	0	0	0	124.3	276.2	476.1	359.9	48.5	0	0
2011	0	0	0	0	1.6	31.3	92.1	557	213.5	77.2	0	0
2012	0	0	0	0	22.2	139.7	-99.9	-99.9	-99.9	22.6	0	0
2013	0	0	0	0	0	13.9	88.8	397.7	249.3	75.3	0	0
2014	0	0	0	0	1.7	49.7	160.2	374.4	-99.9	31.4	0	0
2015	0	0	0	0	TR	1.1	314.1	401	410.1	240.6	15.8	0

Source: Department of Water Resources

Yundum, 1985 - 2015

Year \ Month	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
1985	0	0	0	0	0	19.3	379.9	312.9	198	33.7	0	5.1
1986	0	0	0	0	0	34.3	46.7	405.9	215	65.7	0	0
1987	0	0	1.3	0	0	43.8	134.6	292	231	98.4	0	0
1988	0	0	0	0	0.9	21.6	382.5	547.3	214.9	54.6	0	0
1989	0	0	0	0	0	157.4	242	347	339.9	48.2	0	0
1990	0	0	0	0	0	2.4	264.6	330.2	212.8	13.8	0	0
1991	0	0	0	0	0	0	194	191.7	149.1	22.9	0	0
1992	0	10.6	0	0	0	32	280	354.7	292.5	53	0.4	0
1993	0.3	0.3	0	0	0	5.3	180.6	191.5	223.3	58.4	0	0
1994	0	0	0	0	0	7.8	225.3	289.3	416.3	44.4	0.4	0
1995	0	0	0	0	0.8	54.6	169.9	323	237.6	101.6	0	4.9
1996	0	0	0	0	0	56.2	203.1	230	142.3	50.8	0	0.8
1997	0	0	0	0	0	119.9	93.1	442.7	264	36	0	0
1998	0	0	0	0	0	20.5	160.4	320.4	278	14.5	0	0
1999	0	0	0	0	0	120.6	206.7	480.2	176.2	169.8	0	0
2000	0	0	0	0	0	60.1	275.3	247.5	253.6	134.2	0	0
2001	0	0	0	0	0	111.9	250.8	208.4	241.1	55.1	4.4	0
2002	12.6	0	0	0	0	37.9	66.1	204.7	226.3	56.3	0	0.1
2003	0	0	0	0	0.1	62.4	210.2	260.5	221.5	60.5	0	0
2004	0	0	0	0	0	46.1	219.5	214.6	156.2	13.9	0	0
2005	0	6.6	0	0	1.1	72.5	199.2	324	307.1	127.3	0	0
2006	0	1	0	0	0	43.3	136.4	420.7	327.5	28.5	0	0
2007	0	0	0	0	5.9	14.8	180.7	263.5	283.5	17.6	0	0
2008	0	0	0	0	0	82.2	419.7	477.9	223.8	119.4	0	0
2009	0	0	0	0	45.4	361.6	654.2	277.5	71.4	8.6	0	0
2010	0	0	0	0	0	52.8	232.1	258.1	618.3	41.7	1	0
2011	0	0	0	0	0	43.4	112.4	373.1	276.2	75.9	0	0
2012	0	0	0	0	40.7	134.7	326.6	368.6	438	65.5	8.5	0
2013	0	0	0	0	0.2	17.7	118.1	651.4	179.2	55.8	0	0
2014	0	0	0	0	4.3	26.1	68.8	358.3	126.3	29.8	0	0
2015	0	0	0	0	0	9.6	240.5	475.4	444.1	83.9	27.3	0

Source: Department of Water Resources

Glossary

BCG	A vaccine against Tuberculosis
DPT	This is a vaccine against three diseases. These are Diphtheria, Pertussis (whooping cough) and Tetanus.
Exports	This refers to the outward flow of goods and services from a defined territory/country to the rest of the world
GDP	The total value of all final goods and services produced within an economy during a specified period.
GDP Implied Deflator	It is a measure of the level of prices of all new, domestically produced, final goods and services in an economy.
Gross Value Added	This is a measure of the value of goods and services produced in an area, industry or sector of an economy.
Imports	This refers to the Inflow of goods and services into a defined territory/country from the rest of the world
Labour Force	The labour force is defined simply as the people who are willing and able to work. It constitutes of both employed and unemployed persons.
LGA	Local Government Areas (LGAs) are districts, cities or municipalities demarcated under Part 1 of Schedule 1 of the Local Government Act of 2002. There are currently eight Local Government Areas, namely, Banjul, Kanifing, Brikama, Mansakonko, Kerewan, Kuntaur, Janjanbureh and Basse, subdivided into statistical enumeration areas, for the purpose of censuses and other statistical studies.
Mortality	Mortality rate, or death rate, is a measure of the number of deaths (in general, or due to a specific cause) in a particular population, scaled to the size of that population, per unit of time.
PENTA	The pentavalent vaccine is a combination of five vaccines in one: diphtheria, tetanus, whooping cough, hepatitis B and Haemophilus influenza type b (the bacteria that causes meningitis, pneumonia and otitis)
Population Density	Number of persons per square kilometre of land
Total Fertility Rate	The TFR sums up, in a single number, the fertility of all women at a given point in time i.e. the number of children women have at a given point in time.
Unemployment Rate	The relax definition of unemployment was used in calculating the unemployment rate in the 2012 Labour Force Survey and it is defined as all those without jobs, who are available for work and looked or did not look for work in the last four weeks. It is expressed as a percentage.