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Report No. 11-01-01 (1996)

Statistics South Africa

AGRICULTURAL SURVEYS 1994, 1995, 1996

Report number 11-01-01 (1996)

Published by Statistics South Africa
Private Bag X 44
PRETORIA
0001
Tel. (012) 310-8911

Bound by and obtainable from the
Government Printing Works
149 Bosman Street
Private Bag X85
Pretoria
Tel. (012) 323-9731

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Stats SA Library Cataloguing-in-Publication (CIP) Data

Agricultural Surveys 1994, 1995, 1996. Financial and Production
Statistics RSA.
Statistics South Africa - Pretoria:
Statistics South Africa, 1999 - xi, 70 p.; 30 cm.
(Stats SA report No. 11-01-01(1996))
ISBN 0 - 621 - 29478 - 0
1. Agriculture - Statistics.
I. South Africa. Statistics South Africa.
II. Title.
III. Series.

(LCSH 16)

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PREFACE

This report contains the results of agricultural surveys undertaken in respect of 1994, 1995 and 1996 for the Republic of South Africa. The information concerns commercial farming units, excluding the former TBVC states and self-governing territories. The purpose of the surveys was to collect useful information for national and provincial planning, development, policy formulation and marketing. The information is used for benchmarking and re-basing of the quarterly Gross Domestic Product and for the calculation of the Gross Geographic Product.

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PRETORIA
1999

Interpretative summary

General

1. This report contains the results of information obtained from commercial farming units in respect of 1994, 1995 and 1996. Commercial farming units in the former TBVC states and self-governing territories were excluded. The report gives a breakdown of principal agricultural statistics such as the number of farming units, employment, salaries and wages, total gross income, expenditure and debt according to the nine provinces. The report is useful for planning in general, and agricultural development planning in particular, at both provincial and national levels.

Number and size of the farming units

2. During the period 1994 to 1996, most of the commercial farming units in South Africa were situated in the Free State followed by the Western Cape and North West (cf. table A). The largest farming units were recorded in the drier areas such as the Northern Cape where most of the farming land was used for grazing purposes and the average size of a farming unit was more than 4 000 hectares. The smallest farming units were recorded in Gauteng, where the average farming unit was approximately 300 hectares.

Table A - Number and size of farming units

Province 1/	Number of farming units			Average size of a farming unit (hectares)		
	1994	1995	1996	1994	1995	1996
Western Cape	10 046	9 878	9 759	975	1 005	1 001
Eastern Cape	6 633	6 348	6 338	1 559	1 626	1 629
Northern Cape	6 561	6 613	6 730	4 524	4 466	4 418
Free State	11 026	10 771	11 272	1 027	1 053	1 006
KwaZulu-Natal	5 087	6 079	5 037	790	701	808
North West	7 857	7 359	7 512	759	833	823
Gauteng	2 198	2 025	2 342	314	296	323
Mpumalanga	5 007	4 383	4 675	925	1 044	972
Northern Province	6 486	6 372	7 273	835	853	755
RSA	**60 901**	**59 828**	**60 938**	**1 344**	**1 373**	**1 349**

1/ Excluding farming units in the former TBVC states and the self-governing territories

In 1996 farmers owned 64,7 million hectares or 78,7% of the available farming area. They rented or leased 16,8 million hectares (20,4%) and 0,7 million hectares were farmed on shares.

Employment and salaries and wages

3. The results of the 1994, 1995 and 1996 agricultural surveys show that the commercial agricultural sector employs more than nine hundred thousand people. Employment decreased from 921 651 in February 1994 to 914 473 in February 1996. Nearly a third of the employees were casual and seasonal workers.

In February 1996 farmers in the Western Cape employed the largest number of paid employees (198 378 or 21,7%) followed by the Northern Province (121 757 or 13,3%) and the Free State (118 866 or 13,0%). Gauteng employed only 4,3% (39 295) farm workers (cf. table B). Most of the farm workers were Blacks (74,6%), followed by Coloureds (22,1%), Whites (3,1%) and Indians (0,3%).

Table B - Employment and salaries and wages according to province

Province	Total number of employees	Number of regular employees	Total salaries and wages R' 000	Total number of employees	Number of regular employees	Total salaries and wages R' 000	Total number of employees	Number of regular employees	Total salaries and wages R' 000
	1994			1995			1996		
Western Cape	203 799	129 345	1 038 804	183 685	117 488	1 080 313	198 378	127 918	1 254 908
Eastern Cape	62 415	43 137	199 941	64 662	45 367	250 937	63 083	42 272	263 390
Northern Cape	51 473	24 368	140 357	55 880	23 066	154 046	58 198	24 391	181 622
Free State	114 380	70 663	337 683	116 542	69 581	386 384	118 866	72 186	405 342
KwaZulu-Natal	115 309	87 946	609 330	125 809	96 735	778 366	115 496	93 234	808 148
North West	96 772	60 765	277 198	94 219	56 449	309 167	98 349	59 045	392 071
Gauteng	33 027	28 183	210 206	29 495	24 752	226 117	39 295	33 939	332 836
Mpumalanga	111 312	81 072	443 022	96 312	66 108	424 357	101 051	70 405	478 713
Northern Province	133 164	94 409	425 436	124 358	102 342	470 122	121 757	87 086	483 500
RSA	**921 651**	**619 888**	**3 681 977**	**890 962**	**601 888**	**4 079 809**	**914 473**	**610 476**	**4 600 530**

The commercial agricultural sector paid R4 601 million in salaries and wages for the financial year which ended between 1 March 1995 and 29 February 1996 (cf table B). This amount represents 19,2% of the total expenditure (current and capital expenditure) by the sector for the same period (or 23,0% of total current expenditure by the sector). In addition, an estimated R1 150 million was paid to employees in other forms of remuneration such as payments in kind.

Total gross income

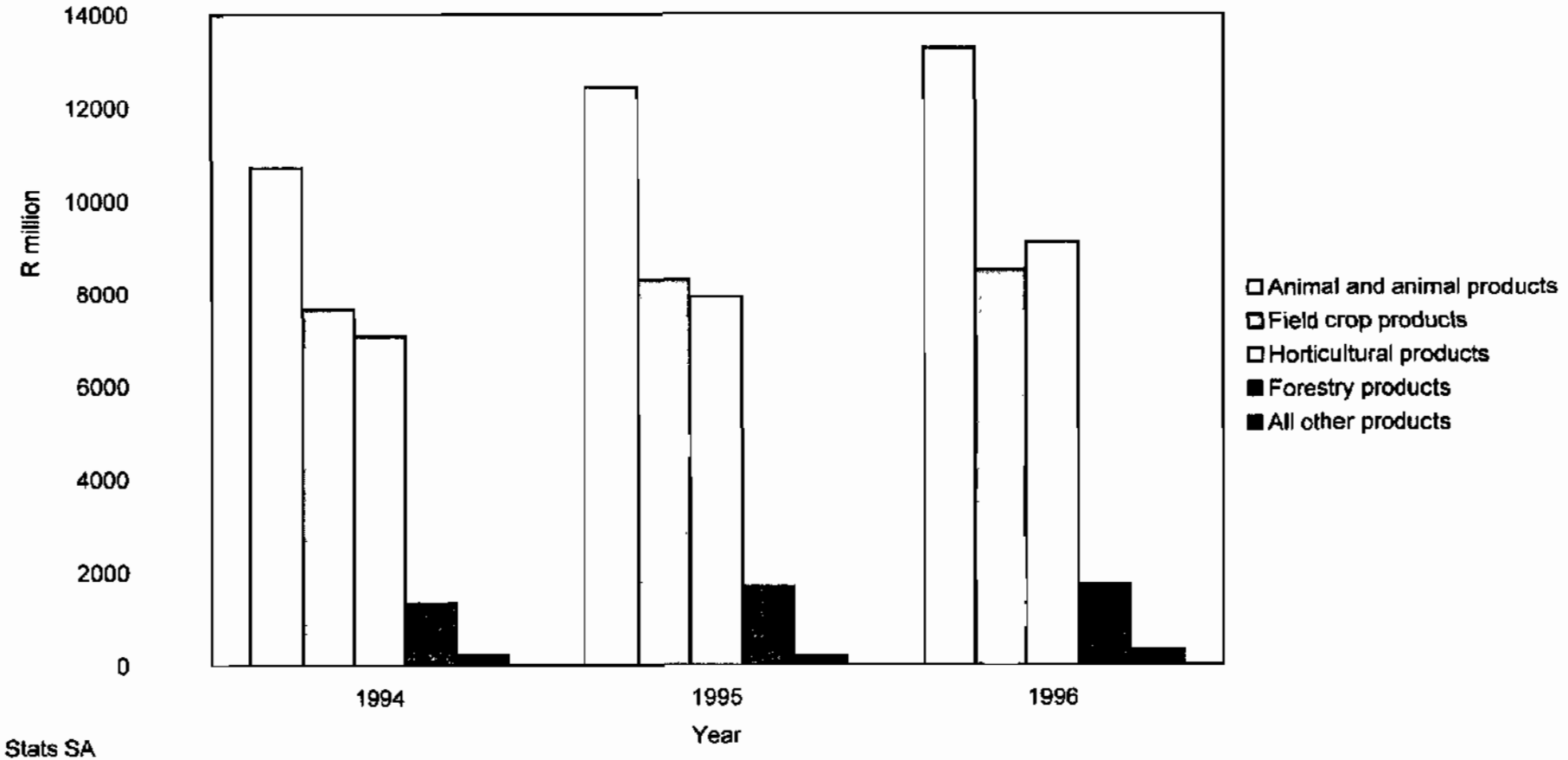
4. According to the 1994, 1995 and 1996 agricultural surveys the total gross income increased from R27 014 million in 1994 to R32 931 million in 1996.

Table C - Total gross income from agricultural products

Agricultural products	1994		1995		1996	
	Total (R' 000)	Percentage of total gross income	Total (R' 000)	Percentage of total gross income	Total (R' 000)	Percentage of total gross income
Field crop products	7 664 225	28,4	8 301 031	27,2	8 508 589	25,8
Horticultural products	7 078 347	26,2	7 922 764	25,9	9 099 671	27,6
Animal and animal products	10 719 914	39,6	12 442 277	40,7	13 262 771	40,3
Forestry products	1 344 753	5,0	1 683 128	5,5	1 733 020	5,3
All other products	207 060	0,8	203 313	0,7	327 182	1,0
Income from agricultural products	**27 014 299**	**100,0**	**30 552 513**	**100,0**	**32 931 236**	**100,0**

More than R13 billion (or some 40,3%) of the total gross income generated in 1996 was from commercial farming in animals and animal products (cf. table C). Horticultural products and field crops contributed 27,6% and 25,8%, respectively. Despite higher rainfall recorded during 1995 and 1996, the percentage contribution of the different kinds of farming to the total gross income earned from farming hardly changed from 1994 to 1996 indicating that the structure of the agricultural sector remained fairly stable. Climatic conditions, topography and other geographic factors make it difficult for farmers to shift from one line of farming to another without adversely affecting the viability and profitability of their farming operations.

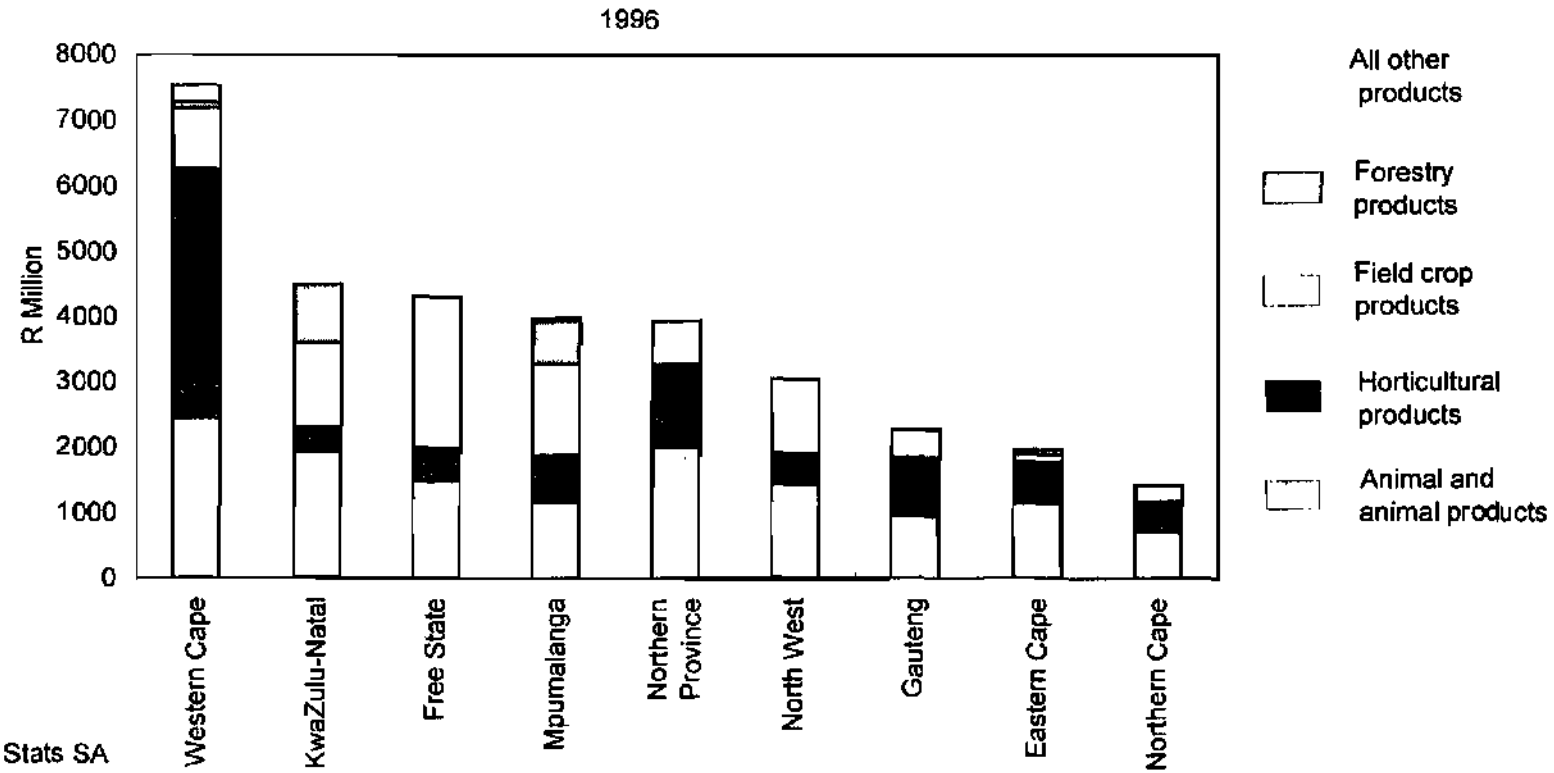
Figure 1 - Income from agricultural products



Source: Stats SA

According to the 1996 survey, the dominant branch of farming in six of the provinces was commercial farming in animals and animal products. The largest incomes from animals and animal products were recorded by the Western Cape (R2 441 million), the Northern Province (R2 011 million), KwaZulu-Natal (R1 929 million) and the Free State (R1 482 million). The largest increases in field crop products were recorded by the Free State and Mpumalanga with incomes of R2 322 million and R1 397 million respectively. In the Western Cape the largest income (R3 819 million) was generated from horticultural products.

Figure 2 - Gross income from total agricultural products



Source: Stats SA

Expenditure

5. The total expenditure by the commercial agricultural sector increased from R19 633 million in 1994 to R23 962 million in 1996 (cf. table D). This amount represents 83,5% of current expenditure, while 16,5% was capital expenditure on new assets. Capital expenditure was 1,8 percentage points higher in 1996 than the R2 872 million in 1994.

In 1996 farmers in the Western Cape generated 22,9% of the total gross income of the agricultural sector. Furthermore, the Western Cape contributed 21,5% to the total expenditure for agricultural purposes.

Table D - Total gross income and total expenditure

Province	Gross income R' 000			Total expenditure R' 000		
	1994	1995	1996	1994	1995	1996
Western Cape	5 825 018	6 469 829	7 533 609	4 174 972	4 361 412	5 150 446
Eastern Cape	1 448 461	1 905 172	1 957 228	1 121 587	1 343 323	1 396 926
Northern Cape	1 212 230	1 432 576	1 418 991	844 415	990 008	1 082 556
Free State	4 036 959	4 272 920	4 302 049	3 177 957	3 369 493	3 671 700
KwaZulu-Natal	3 534 571	4 498 633	4 490 322	2 512 392	3 123 461	3 106 023
North West	2 588 091	2 931 855	3 038 381	1 938 279	2 106 985	2 325 616
Gauteng	1 634 146	1 495 557	2 283 301	1 068 777	1 043 616	1 590 735
Mpumalanga	3 607 267	3 685 096	3 972 814	2 700 883	2 560 666	2 990 560
Northern Province	3 127 556	3 860 875	3 934 539	2 093 543	2 485 738	2 647 624
RSA	**27 014 299**	**30 552 513**	**32 931 236**	**19 632 805**	**21 384 699**	**23 962 186**

Farming debt

6. Farming debt amounted to approximately R19 000 million in 1996. The Western Cape contributed 19,0% to the overall farming debt in South Africa, followed by the Free State and KwaZulu-Natal, while Gauteng contributed the smallest amount (3,8%).

Table E - Farming debt, farming assets and debt ratio according to province

Province	Farming debt	Farming assets	Debt ratio (farming debt/ farming assets) %	Farming debt	Farming assets	Debt ratio (farming debt/ farming assets) %	Farming debt	Farming assets	Debt ratio (farming debt/ farming assets) %
	R' 000			R' 000			R' 000		
	1994			1995			1996		
Western Cape	2 773 780	14 050 356	19,7	3 214 897	15 285 717	21,0	3 588 839	17 303 742	20,7
Eastern Cape	1 218 092	5 728 243	21,3	1 461 970	6 473 556	22,6	1 438 959	6 721 042	21,4
Northern Cape	1 065 836	4 480 559	23,8	1 258 563	4 892 992	25,7	1 181 640	5 331 523	22,2
Free State	3 038 401	9 619 629	31,6	3 157 758	10 391 648	30,4	3 556 080	11 738 619	30,3
KwaZulu-Natal	1 992 882	8 964 453	22,2	2 384 827	10 006 914	23,8	2 292 514	9 983 115	23,0
North West	1 903 211	6 059 381	31,4	1 817 499	6 162 997	29,5	1 933 505	7 185 183	26,9
Gauteng	460 775	2 106 670	21,9	510 940	2 148 380	23,8	725 304	2 858 348	25,4
Mpumalanga	1 709 164	8 708 417	19,6	1 569 901	9 262 845	16,9	1 946 807	10 515 614	18,5
Northern Province	1 637 732	6 151 562	26,6	1 629 170	5 816 968	28,0	2 197 382	6 636 144	33,1
RSA	**15 799 873**	**65 869 267**	**24,0**	**17 005 515**	**70 442 017**	**24,1**	**18 861 030**	**78 273 339**	**24,1**

The overall debt ratio (farming debt/farming assets) increased from 22,9% in 1993 to 24,1% in 1996. This indicates a deterioration in the liquidity position of the commercial agricultural sector.

Commercial banks are the largest source of credit finance to the commercial agricultural sector (37,2%), followed by the Land Bank and the Agricultural co-operatives.

Figure 3 - Gross income vs farming debt

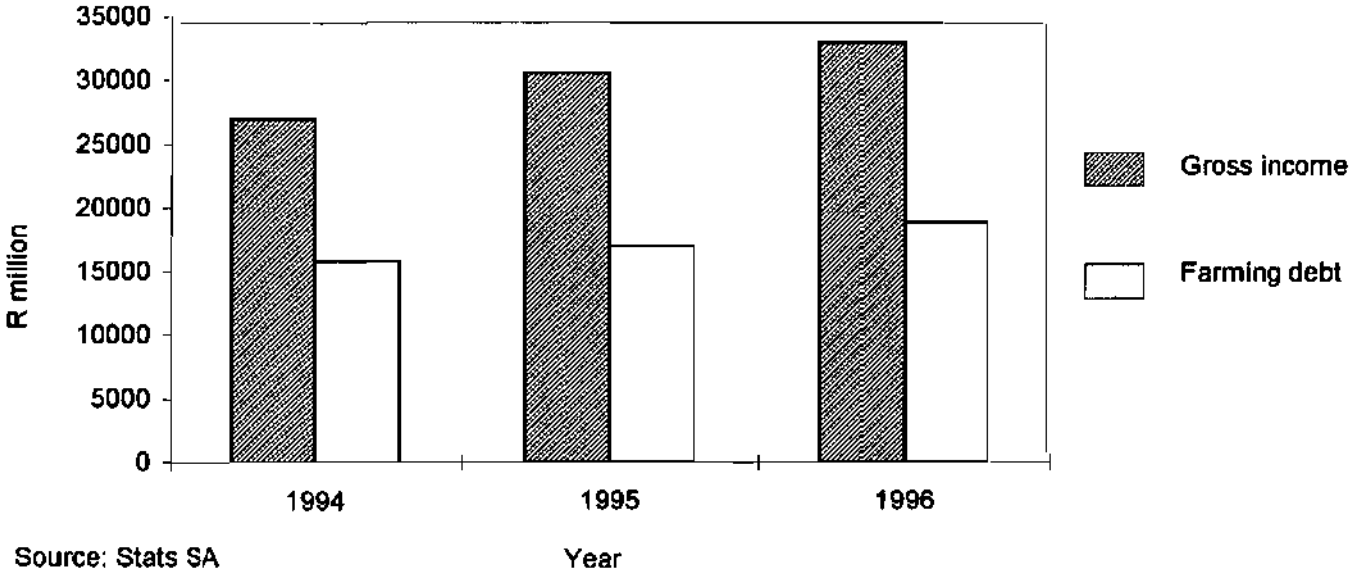


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Table 1 - Principal Statistics: 1988 to 1996

Item	Unit	1988	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996
Farming units									
Number	Number	62 428	62 084	61 900	61 564	57 980	60 901	59 828	60 938
Area	1 000 Ha	84 621	82 885	82 541	81 236	82 748	81 862	82 139	82 210
Employment									
Total employees	Number	1 219 648	1 184 676	1 115 562	1 051 197	1 139 427	921 651	890 962	914 473
Regular employees	Number	724 439	728 414	702 323	656 772	647 839	619 888	601 888	610 476
Casual and seasonal employees	Number	495 209	456 262	413 239	394 425	491 588	301 763	289 074	303 997
Employee remuneration	R' 000	2 077 926	2 483 940	2 815 079	3057 313	3 631 026	4 608 187	5 150 568	5 750 826
Cash wages, salaries and cash bonuses	R' 000	1 554 034	1 887 618	2 167 647	2 378 240	2 779 816	3 681 977	4 079 809	4 600 530
Regular employees	R' 000	..	1 657 028	1 917 955	2 091 749	2 469 856	3 282 614	3 587 889	4 012 237
Casual and seasonal employees	R' 000	..	230 590	249 692	286 491	309 960	399 364	491 925	588 288
Other remuneration, including payments in kind	R' 000	523 893	596 322	647 432	679 073	851 210	926 210	1 070 759	1 150 296
Regular employees	R' 000	..	555 986	615 982	644 718	..	875 120	1 005 952	1 080 314
Casual and seasonal employees	R' 000	..	40 336	31 451	34 354	..	51 092	64 804	69 981
Gross income from agricultural products	R' 000	14 148 105	14 849 925	16 336 459	17 859 070	19 631 654	27 014 299	30 552 513	32 931 236
Field crop products	R' 000	4 243 607	4 859 090	5 171 171	5 469 343	4 785 565	7 664 225	8 301 031	8 508 589
Horticultural products	R' 000	2 524 283	2 907 383	3 455 473	4 049 264	4 494 176	7 078 347	7 922 764	9 099 671
Animals and animal products	R' 000	6 729 004	6 354 694	7 224 863	7 862 868	9 363 392	10 719 914	12 442 277	13 262 771
Forestry products	R' 000	623 750	694 086	419 233	438 174	916 946	1 344 753	1 683 128	1 733 020
All other products	R' 000	27 462	34 672	65 720	39 422	71 575	207 060	203 313	327 182

Table 1 - Principal Statistics: 1988 to 1996 (concluded)

Item	Unit	1988	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996
Total expenditure	R' 000	10 456 935	12 069 463	13 368 928	14 737 753	16 474 648	19 632 805	21 384 699	23 962 186
Current expenditure	R' 000	8 593 655	9 914 797	11 514 713	12 768 188	14 396 443	16 760 875	17 999 458	20 019 127
Capital expenditure	R' 000	1 863 280	2 154 666	1 854 215	1 969 565	2 078 241	2 871 930	3 385 241	3 943 059
Equipment purchased	R' 000	1 234 783	1 363 449	1 135 285	1 162 571	1 146 734	1 713 522	2 050 587	2 427 734
° New	R' 000	902 346	986 446	804 263	809 265	800 287	1 362 947	1 726 018	2 055 207
° Used	R' 000	332 437	377 003	331 022	353 306	346 447	350 575	324 568	372 526
New buildings erected	R' 000	347 449	432 133	277 602	352 525	412 745	417 412	603 633	573 244
New development work undertaken	R' 000	281 047	359 083	441 328	454 470	518 762	740 992	731 020	942 071
Market value of farming assets	R' 000	60 445 026	5 2311 912	56 328 290	58 461 801	66 880 652	65 869 267	70 442 017	78 273 339
Land and improvements	R' 000	44 760 306	36 982 460	40 339 643	40 031 604	44 402 772	41 146 564	43 934 515	46 958 933
Vehicles, machinery, equipment and tools	R' 000	7 279 411	7 628 518	8 292 866	8 764 128	9 879 993	12 309 562	13 241 698	14 326 909
Animals and poultry	R' 000	8 405 309	7 700 933	7 695 781	7 451 055	8 748 956	8 690 666	9 958 730	11 042 264
Other farming assets	R' 000	..	..	..	2 215 014	3 848 931	3 722 475	3 307 074	5 945 229
Farming debt	R' 000	10 510 586	12 176 332	14 196 920	14 391 336	15 283 265	15 799 873	17 005 515	18 861 030

TABLE 2 - PRINCIPAL STATISTICS ACCORDING TO PROVINCE

Province	Farming units		Employment		Employee remuneration (regular and casual employees)		Gross income	Expenditure		Farming debt
			Regular employees	Casual employees	Wages and salaries	Other remuneration		Current	Capital	
	Number	Hectares	Number		R'000					
	AGRICULTURAL SURVEY 1994									
Western Cape	10 046	9 793 503	129 345	74 454	1 038 804	187 505	5 825 018	3 387 064	787 908	2 773 780
Eastern Cape	6 633	10 338 835	43 137	19 278	199 941	64 580	1 448 461	931 002	190 585	1 218 092
Northern Cape	6 561	29 683 494	24 368	27 105	140 357	44 206	1 212 230	707 832	136 583	1 065 836
Free State	11 026	11 324 231	70 663	43 717	337 683	118 797	4 036 959	2 659 069	518 888	3 038 401
KwaZulu-Natal	5 087	4 020 158	87 946	27 363	609 330	151 509	3 534 571	2 257 244	255 148	1 992 882
North West	7 857	5 966 247	60 765	36 007	277 198	93 645	2 588 091	1 744 851	193 428	1 903 211
Gauteng	2 198	689 659	28 183	4 844	210 206	38 808	1 634 146	974 970	93 807	460 775
Mpumalanga	5 007	4 631 976	81 072	30 240	443 022	118 507	3 607 267	2 270 044	430 839	1 709 164
Northern Province	6 486	5 413 426	94 409	38 755	425 436	108 653	3 127 556	1 828 799	264 744	1 637 732
RSA	60 901	81 861 529	619 888	301 763	3 681 977	926 210	27 014 299	16 760 875	2 871 930	15 799 873

TABLE 2 - PRINCIPAL STATISTICS ACCORDING TO PROVINCE (continued)

Province	Farming units		Employment		Employee remuneration (regular and casual employees)		Gross income	Expenditure		Farming debt
			Regular employees	Casual employees	Wages and salaries	Other remuneration		Current	Capital	
	Number	Hectares	Number		R'000					
	AGRICULTURAL SURVEY 1995									
Western Cape	9 878	9 928 998	117 468	66 197	1 080 313	208 235	6 469 829	3 446 906	914 506	3 214 897
Eastern Cape	6 348	10 323 406	45 367	19 295	250 937	77 381	1 905 172	1 123 634	219 689	1 461 970
Northern Cape	6 613	29 536 202	23 066	32 814	154 046	51 462	1 432 576	811 022	178 983	1 258 563
Free State	10 771	11 345 458	69 581	46 961	386 384	134 011	4 272 920	2 836 072	533 421	3 157 758
KwaZulu-Natal	6 079	4 263 902	96 735	29 074	778 366	195 351	4 498 633	2 709 954	413 507	2 384 827
North West	7 359	6 129 251	56 449	37 770	309 167	99 220	2 931 855	1 845 221	261 764	1 817 499
Gauteng	2 025	599 613	24 752	4 743	226 117	42 183	1 495 557	917 430	126 186	510 940
Mpumalanga	4 383	4 575 565	66 108	30 204	424 357	117 141	3 685 096	2 167 865	392 801	1 569 901
Northern Province	6 372	5 436 376	102 342	22 016	470 122	145 775	3 860 875	2 141 354	344 384	1 629 170
RSA	59 828	82 138 771	601 888	289 074	4 079 809	1 070 759	30 552 513	17 999 458	3 385 241	17 005 525

TABLE 2 - PRINCIPAL STATISTICS ACCORDING TO PROVINCE (concluded)

Province	Farming units		Employment		Employee remuneration (regular and casual employees)		Gross income	Expenditure		Farming debt
			Regular employees	Casual employees	Wages and salaries	Other remuneration		Current	Capital	
	Number	Hectares	Number		R'000					
	AGRICULTURAL SURVEY 1996									
Western Cape	9 759	9 766 969	127 918	70 460	1 254 908	242 467	7 533 609	4 039 466	1 110 980	3 588 839
Eastern Cape	6 338	10 327 660	42 272	20 811	263 390	78 123	1 957 228	1 141 800	255 126	1 438 959
Northern Cape	6 730	29 734 978	24 391	33 807	181 622	56 572	1 418 991	849 196	233 360	1 181 640
Free State	11 272	11 342 502	72 186	46 680	405 342	148 562	4 302 049	3 123 233	548 467	3 556 080
KwaZulu-Natal	5 037	4 068 401	93 234	22 262	808 148	203 514	4 490 322	2 697 358	408 665	2 292 514
North West	7 512	6 179 490	59 045	39 304	392 071	117 167	3 038 381	2 041 940	283 676	1 933 505
Gauteng	2 342	756 946	33 939	5 356	332 836	53 976	2 283 301	1 355 506	235 229	725 304
Mpumalanga	4 675	4 544 012	70 405	30 646	478 713	130 416	3 972 814	2 515 349	475 211	1 946 807
Northern Province	7 273	5 488 613	87 086	34 671	483 500	119 497	3 934 539	2 255 279	392 345	2 197 382
RSA	60 938	82 209 571	610 476	303 997	4 600 530	1 150 294	32 931 236	20 019 127	3 943 059	18 861 030

TABLE 3 - FARMING UNITS ACCORDING TO PROVINCE : NUMBER AND AREA

Province	Number of farming units	Area of farming units (Hectare)			
		Total area	Property of farmers	Rented or leased land	Land farmed on shares
	AGRICULTURAL SURVEY 1994				
Western Cape	10 046	9 793 503	8 244 023	1 501 055	48 425
Eastern Cape	6 633	10 338 835	8 816 931	1 443 374	78 530
Northern Cape	6 561	29 683 494	22 845 786	6 533 097	304 611
Free State	11 026	11 324 231	7 773 217	3 242 413	308 601
KwaZulu-Natal	5 087	4 020 158	3 377 751	618 089	24 318
North West	7 857	5 966 247	4 301 503	1 483 345	181 399
Gauteng	2 198	689 659	472 850	203 488	13 321
Mpumalanga	5 007	4 631 976	3 644 418	957 690	29 868
Northern Province	6 486	5 413 426	4 003 804	1 013 634	395 988
RSA	60 901	81 861 529	63 480 283	16 996 185	1 385 061

TABLE 3 - FARMING UNITS ACCORDING TO PROVINCE : NUMBER AND AREA (continued)

Province	Number of farming units	Area of farming units (Hectare)			
		Total area	Property of farmers	Rented or leased land	Land farmed on shares
	AGRICULTURAL SURVEY 1995				
Western Cape	9 878	9 928 998	8 402 280	1 500 499	26 219
Eastern Cape	6 348	10 323 406	8 689 983	1 580 277	53 146
Northern Cape	6 613	29 536 202	22 932 696	6 468 697	134 809
Free State	10 771	11 345 458	7 929 771	3 150 588	265 099
KwaZulu-Natal	6 079	4 263 902	3 650 738	550 158	63 006
North West	7 359	6 129 251	4 675 365	1 305 323	148 563
Gauteng	2 025	599 613	388 828	201 409	9 376
Mpumalanga	4 383	4 575 565	3 615 427	939 895	20 243
Northern Province	6 372	5 436 376	4 098 368	874 916	463 092
RSA	59 828	82 138 771	64 383 456	16 571 762	1 183 553

TABLE 3 - FARMING UNITS ACCORDING TO PROVINCE : NUMBER AND AREA (concluded)

Province	Number of farming units	Area of farming units (Hectare)			
		Total area	Property of farmers	Rented or leased land	Land farmed on shares
	AGRICULTURAL SURVEY 1996				
Western Cape	9 759	9 766 969	7 983 281	1 754 367	29 321
Eastern Cape	6 338	10 327 660	8 775 417	1 455 970	96 273
Northern Cape	6 730	29 734 978	23 119 024	6 476 369	139 585
Free State	11 272	11 342 502	7 935 002	3 177 881	229 619
KwaZulu-Natal	5 037	4 068 401	3 453 742	582 672	31 987
North West	7 512	6 179 490	4 689 855	1 374 225	115 410
Gauteng	2 342	756 946	547 276	198 103	11 567
Mpumalanga	4 675	4 544 012	3 656 220	870 659	17 133
Northern Province	7 273	5 488 613	4 572 871	876 418	39 324
RSA	60 938	82 209 571	64 732 688	16 766 664	710 219

TABLE 4 - EMPLOYMENT ON 28 FEBRUARY AND EMPLOYEE REMUNERATION ACCORDING TO PROVINCE : REGULAR EMPLOYEES

Province	Employment					Total regular employee remuneration				
	Total	Africans/ Blacks	Coloureds	Indians/ Asians	Whites	Total	Africans/ Blacks	Coloureds	Indians/ Asians	Whites
	Number					R'000				
	AGRICULTURAL SURVEY 1994									
Western Cape	129 345	19 830	104 037	0	5 478	1 108 643	130 947	724 592	0	253 108
Eastern Cape	43 137	28 067	13 711	0	1 359	240 359	124 860	67 642	0	47 857
Northern Cape	24 368	10 954	12 734	0	680	151 091	49 253	72 107	0	29 734
Free State	70 663	68 017	954	8	1 684	405 392	331 669	4 382	0	69 336
KwaZulu-Natal	87 946	83 984	137	1 314	2 511	668 211	495 035	1 961	25 794	145 421
North West	60 765	58 848	299	39	1 579	331 180	266 688	1 559	569	62 364
Gauteng	28 183	26 889	30	14	1 250	241 972	179 025	205	814	61 928
Mpumalanga	81 072	78 719	34	6	2 313	516 326	378 926	462	470	136 467
Northern Province	94 409	91 851	56	0	2 502	494 560	367 555	636	0	126 366
RSA	619 888	467 159	131 992	1 381	19 356	4 157 734	2 323 959	873 543	27 648	932 580

TABLE 4 - EMPLOYMENT ON 28 FEBRUARY AND EMPLOYEE REMUNERATION ACCORDING TO PROVINCE : REGULAR EMPLOYEES (continued)

Province	Employment					Total regular employee remuneration				
	Total	Africans/ Blacks	Coloureds	Indians/ Asians	Whites	Total	Africans/ Blacks	Coloureds	Indians/ Asians	Whites
	Number					R'000				
	AGRICULTURAL SURVEY 1995									
Western Cape	117 488	16 251	96 308	0	4 929	1 166 070	128 153	767 654	0	270 261
Eastern Cape	45 367	29 043	14 710	0	1 614	304 125	155 577	86 647	0	61 904
Northern Cape	23 066	9 340	12 978	6	742	162 944	49 636	84 714	50	28 546
Free State	69 581	66 722	1 007	0	1 852	461 559	373 245	6 261	0	82 054
KwaZulu-Natal	96 735	92 490	128	1 579	2 538	804 158	627 978	1 838	25 957	148 381
North West	56 449	54 589	246	22	1 592	360 926	300 061	1 846	477	58 541
Gauteng	24 752	23 722	3	13	1 014	257 006	197 805	140	733	58 331
Mpumalanga	66 108	64 117	34	6	1 951	493 011	375 200	540	355	116 916
Northern Province	102 342	98 357	1 327	0	2 658	584 044	435 622	550	0	147 872
RSA	601 888	454 631	126 741	1 626	18 890	4 593 841	2 643 273	950 189	27 572	972 805

TABLE 4 - EMPLOYMENT ON 28 FEBRUARY AND EMPLOYEE REMUNERATION ACCORDING TO PROVINCE : REGULAR EMPLOYEES (concluded)

Province	Employment					Total regular employee remuneration				
	Total	Africans/ Blacks	Coloureds	Indians/ Asians	Whites	Total	Africans/ Blacks	Coloureds	Indians/ Asians	Whites
	Number					R'000				
	AGRICULTURAL SURVEY 1996									
Western Cape	127 918	16 479	106 446	0	4 993	1 327 764	141 010	892 939	0	293 817
Eastern Cape	42 272	27 172	13 845	0	1 255	313 321	162 804	91 677	0	58 842
Northern Cape	24 391	10 290	13 234	0	867	184 595	55 007	97 181	0	32 408
Free State	72 186	69 512	941	35	1 698	492 530	405 213	6 532	42	80 740
KwaZulu-Natal	93 234	89 016	181	1 468	2 569	843 312	657 523	2 593	28 759	154 439
North West	59 045	57 278	161	30	1 576	447 014	363 780	1 230	621	81 383
Gauteng	33 939	32 299	2	4	1 634	374 773	277 305	116	208	97 146
Mpumalanga	70 405	68 212	52	17	2 124	561 667	422 598	1 054	305	137 707
Northern Province	87 086	84 899	14	0	2 173	547 574	437 989	578	0	109 008
RSA	610 476	455 157	134 876	1 554	18 889	5 092 551	2 923 224	1 093 901	29 935	1 045 491

TABLE 5 - EMPLOYEE REMUNERATION ACCORDING TO CASH WAGES, SALARIES AND CASH BONUSES AND OTHER REMUNERATION BY PROVINCE : *REGULAR EMPLOYEES*

Province	Cash wages, salaries and cash bonuses					Other remuneration, e.g. payments in kind, rental value of free housing and land utilisation				
	Total	Africans/ Blacks	Coloureds	Indians/ Asians	Whites	Total	Africans/ Blacks	Coloureds	Indians/ Asians	Whites
	R'000					R'000				
	AGRICULTURAL SURVEY 1994									
Western Cape	926 782	107 922	594 893	0	223 967	181 838	23 017	129 683	0	29 134
Eastern Cape	177 223	82 912	51 725	0	42 587	63 126	41 941	15 917	0	5 268
Northern Cape	110 574	34 542	48 833	0	27 199	40 516	14 708	23 275	0	2 538
Free State	293 266	227 877	2 373	0	63 017	112 197	103 869	2 008	0	6 325
KwaZulu-Natal	527 259	374 927	1 619	22 234	128 476	140 940	120 096	342	3 554	16 942
North West	246 645	191 129	1 004	509	54 002	84 526	75 554	553	60	8 363
Gauteng	203 978	147 626	186	748	55 419	37 993	31 402	19	66	6 506
Mpumalanga	405 232	286 813	379	412	117 627	111 086	92 120	83	50	18 833
Northern Province	391 653	281 312	474	0	109 869	102 897	86 237	161	0	16 498
RSA	3 282 614	1 735 060	701 486	23 903	822 163	875 120	588 944	172 041	3 730	110 407

TABLE 5 - EMPLOYEE REMUNERATION ACCORDING TO CASH WAGES, SALARIES AND CASH BONUSES AND OTHER REMUNERATION BY PROVINCE : REGULAR EMPLOYEES (continued)

Province	Cash wages, salaries and cash bonuses					Other remuneration, e.g. payments in kind, rental value of free housing and land utilisation				
	Total	Africans/ Blacks	Coloureds	Indians/ Asians	Whites	Total	Africans/ Blacks	Coloureds	Indians/ Asians	Whites
	R'000					R'000				
	AGRICULTURAL SURVEY 1995									
Western Cape	964 919	103 124	621 119	0	240 679	200 981	25 009	146 426	0	29 540
Eastern Cape	228 588	107 892	66 712	0	53 987	75 602	47 775	19 921	0	7 908
Northern Cape	118 135	33 275	59 155	16	25 687	44 787	16 331	25 544	35	2 868
Free State	335 057	256 659	3 687	0	74 713	126 433	116 538	2 566	0	7 333
KwaZulu-Natal	624 947	469 876	1 544	22 050	131 473	179 093	158 021	293	3 904	16 883
North West	272 428	218 952	1 338	430	51 709	88 541	81 285	508	47	6 699
Gauteng	215 478	162 084	134	676	52 581	41 494	35 692	6	58	5 738
Mpumalanga	383 354	282 645	429	296	99 984	109 779	92 601	165	82	16 934
Northern Province	444 983	316 080	469	0	128 432	139 256	119 758	81	0	19 417
RSA	3 587 889	1 950 589	754 587	23 468	859 245	1 005 952	693 002	195 510	4 126	113 320

TABLE 5 - EMPLOYEE REMUNERATION ACCORDING TO CASH WAGES, SALARIES AND CASH BONUSES AND OTHER REMUNERATION BY PROVINCE : REGULAR EMPLOYEES (concluded)

Province	Cash wages, salaries and cash bonuses					Other remuneration, e.g. payments in kind, rental value of free housing and land utilisation				
	Total	Africans/ Blacks	Coloureds	Indians/ Asians	Whites	Total	Africans/ Blacks	Coloureds	Indians/ Asians	Whites
	R'000					R'000				
	AGRICULTURAL SURVEY 1996									
Western Cape	1 094 226	115 682	717 988	0	260 552	233 541	25 323	174 954	0	33 271
Eastern Cape	236 911	114 773	71 319	0	50 819	76 412	48 036	20 352	0	8 023
Northern Cape	136 906	37 675	69 886	0	29 348	47 686	17 331	27 300	0	3 065
Free State	352 698	275 217	4 373	42	73 063	139 826	129 990	2 158	0	7 680
KwaZulu-Natal	654 146	492 530	2 058	23 745	135 811	189 154	164 974	533	5 012	18 626
North West	342 825	269 583	824	561	71 857	104 188	94 193	406	59	9 528
Gauteng	321 547	231 269	104	163	90 012	53 224	46 034	12	44	7 138
Mpumalanga	438 162	319 413	890	243	117 616	123 528	103 047	220	117	20 144
Northern Province	434 816	335 651	514	0	98 653	112 763	102 338	64	0	10 356
RSA	4 012 237	2 191 793	867 956	24 754	927 731	1 080 314	731 262	225 999	5 232	117 831

TABEL 6 - EMPLOYMENT ON 28 FEBRUARY AND EMPLOYEE REMUNERATION ACCORDING TO PROVINCE : CASUAL AND SEASONAL EMPLOYEES

Province	Employment					Cash wages, salaries and cash bonuses				
	Total	Africans/ Blacks	Coloureds	Indians/ Asians	Whites	Total	Africans/ Blacks	Coloureds	Indians/ Asians	Whites
	Number					R'000				
	AGRICULTURAL SURVEY 1994									
Western Cape	74 454	17 280	56 835	0	339	104 346	28 267	72 179	634	3 268
Eastern Cape	19 278	14 185	5 062	0	31	21 428	15 189	6 138	0	104
Northern Cape	27 105	14 056	12 903	0	146	29 676	17 592	11 713	0	373
Free State	43 717	42 987	667	0	63	45 232	44 313	377	0	543
KwaZulu-Natal	27 363	26 936	4	250	173	82 130	81 087	2	761	276
North West	36 007	35 954	10	0	43	35 169	34 795	91	0	283
Gauteng	4 844	4 836	0	0	8	6 248	6 159	0	0	91
Mpumalanga	30 240	29 949	250	0	41	40 082	39 823	23	0	237
Northern Province	38 755	38 732	0	0	23	35 057	34 977	0	0	81
RSA	301 763	224 915	75 731	250	867	399 364	302 199	90 520	1 395	5 253

TABEL 6 - EMPLOYMENT ON 28 FEBRUARY AND EMPLOYEE REMUNERATION ACCORDING TO PROVINCE : CASUAL AND SEASONAL EMPLOYEES (continued)

Province	Employment					Cash wages, salaries and bonuses				
	Total	Africans/ Blacks	Coloureds	Indians/ Asians	Whites	Total	Africans/ Blacks	Coloureds	Indians/ Asians	Whites
	Number					R'000				
	AGRICULTURAL SURVEY 1995									
Western Cape	66 197	16 479	49 422	0	296	108 278	26 203	80 797	0	1 278
Eastern Cape	19 295	13 958	5 303	0	34	21 319	14 427	6 700	0	194
Northern Cape	32 814	19 183	13 486	0	145	37 636	25 053	12 177	0	409
Free State	46 961	46 099	829	0	33	52 067	50 964	649	20	435
KwaZulu-Natal	29 074	29 051	4	4	15	149 954	149 751	3	26	175
North West	37 770	37 757	0	0	13	41 910	41 845	0	0	65
Gauteng	4 743	4 743	0	0	0	10 014	10 014	0	0	0
Mpumalanga	30 204	30 160	11	11	22	42 772	42 679	10	10	74
Northern Province	22 016	21 821	0	0	195	27 980	27 383	0	0	597
RSA	289 074	219 251	69 055	15	753	491 925	388 313	100 335	55	3 224

TABEL 6 - EMPLOYMENT ON 28 FEBRUARY AND EMPLOYEE REMUNERATION ACCORDING TO PROVINCE : CASUAL AND SEASONAL EMPLOYEES (concluded)

Province	Employment					Cash wages, salaries and cash bonuses				
	Total	Africans/ Blacks	Coloureds	Indians/ Asians	Whites	Total	Africans/ Blacks	Coloureds	Indians/ Asians	Whites
	Number					R'000				
	AGRICULTURAL SURVEY 1996									
Western Cape	70 460	21 609	48 549	0	302	151 569	43 199	106 929	0	1 436
Eastern Cape	20 811	14 690	5 320	0	801	25 203	16 050	8 986	0	167
Northern Cape	33 807	20 003	13 728	0	76	47 900	30 687	16 960	0	252
Free State	46 680	45 528	1 103	0	49	54 844	53 368	876	43	558
KwaZulu-Natal	22 262	22 251	9	2	0	150 461	150 426	19	16	0
North West	39 304	39 269	30	0	5	55 608	55 478	5	0	125
Gauteng	5 356	5 348	0	0	8	10 760	10 740	0	0	21
Mpumalanga	30 646	30 605	11	11	19	42 418	42 315	10	10	84
Northern Province	34 671	34 557	0	0	114	49 529	48 254	0	0	1 275
RSA	303 997	233 860	68 750	13	1 374	588 288	450 515	133 783	69	3 914

TABLE 7 - TOTAL GROSS INCOME FROM DIFFERENT TYPES OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS ACCORDING TO PROVINCE

Province	Total agricultural products	Field crop products	Horticultural products	Animals and animal products	Foresty products	All other products
	R'000					
	AGRICULTURAL SURVEY 1994					
Western Cape	5 825 018	745 275	3 088 411	1 731 177	128 525	131 636
Eastern Cape	1 448 461	108 268	459 615	877 663	2 821	101
Northern Cape	1 212 230	213 684	368 619	629 463	456	7
Free State	4 036 959	2 351 938	368 261	1 314 999	181	1 571
KwaZulu-Natal	3 534 571	899 458	244 247	1 639 220	725 308	26 334
North West	2 588 091	1 106 002	258 481	1 223 116	9	485
Gauteng	1 634 146	221 754	515 887	886 282	58	10 169
Mpumalanga	3 607 267	1 533 869	548 246	1 014 855	476 309	33 985
Northern Province	3 127 556	483 977	1 226 580	1 403 139	11 086	2 772
RSA	27 014 299	7 664 225	7 078 347	10 719 914	1 344 753	207 060

TABLE 7 - TOTAL GROSS INCOME FROM DIFFERENT TYPES OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS ACCORDING TO PROVINCE (continued)

Province	Total agricultural products	Field crop products	Horticultural products	Animals and animal products	Foresty products	All other products
	R'000					
	AGRICULTURAL SURVEY 1995					
Western Cape	6 469 829	867 203	3 399 448	1 925 699	146 717	130 762
Eastern Cape	1 905 172	78 334	613 783	1 123 674	89 235	146
Northern Cape	1 432 576	254 759	453 229	724 027	502	58
Free State	4 272 920	2 330 181	456 104	1 484 559	269	1 810
KwaZulu-Natal	4 498 633	1 213 319	275 820	2 178 507	826 497	4 488
North West	2 931 855	1 268 659	275 967	1 386 735	0	498
Gauteng	1 495 557	269 907	557 823	646 176	0	21 651
Mpumalanga	3 685 096	1 474 246	531 040	1 024 809	612 772	42 229
Northern Province	3 860 875	544 423	1 359 550	1 948 091	7 136	1 676
RSA	30 552 513	8 301 031	7 922 764	12 442 277	1 683 128	203 313

TABLE 7 - TOTAL GROSS INCOME FROM DIFFERENT TYPES OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS ACCORDING TO PROVINCE (concluded)

Province	Total agricultural products	Field crop products	Horticultural products	Animals and animal products	Foresty products	All other products
	R'000					
	AGRICULTURAL SURVEY 1996					
Western Cape	7 533 609	921 278	3 819 072	2 440 893	99 265	253 101
Eastern Cape	1 957 228	116 140	611 970	1 151 092	76 840	1 186
Northern Cape	1 418 991	254 063	458 492	705 549	301	586
Free State	4 302 049	2 321 972	495 365	1 481 567	134	3 011
KwaZulu-Natal	4 490 322	1 295 831	368 144	1 928 559	894 351	3 437
North West	3 038 381	1 127 863	469 661	1 439 877	0	978
Gauteng	2 283 301	421 301	892 307	945 149	115	24 432
Mpumalanga	3 972 814	1 397 242	720 979	1 158 910	655 389	40 294
Northern Province	3 934 539	652 899	1 263 681	2 011 175	6 625	157
RSA	32 931 236	8 508 589	9 099 671	13 262 771	1 733 020	327 182

TABLE 8 - TOTAL GROSS INCOME FROM DIFFERENT TYPES OF FIELD CROP PRODUCTS ACCORDING TO PROVINCE

Province	Total	Summer cereals	Winter cereals	Oil-seeds	Sugar cane	Other field crop products
	R'000					
	AGRICULTURAL SURVEY 1994					
Western Cape	745 275	21 260	689 216	519	0	34 277
Eastern Cape	108 268	24 223	17 396	0	0	66 648
Northern Cape	213 684	43 136	119 805	21 581	0	29 161
Free State	2 351 938	1 471 387	674 778	140 920	187	64 675
KwaZulu-Natal	899 458	184 174	5 881	14 979	678 923	15 497
North West	1 106 002	892 191	35 958	76 159	0	101 690
Gauteng	221 754	200 678	3 328	11 711	0	6 033
Mpumalanga	1 533 869	1 058 013	27 054	65 725	173 491	209 589
Northern Province	483 977	125 924	58 181	37 631	0	262 239
RSA	7 664 225	4 020 986	1 631 597	369 225	852 601	789 809

TABLE 8 - TOTAL GROSS INCOME FROM DIFFERENT TYPES OF FIELD CROP PRODUCTS ACCORDING TO PROVINCE (continued)

Province	Total	Summer cereals	Winter cereals	Oil-seeds	Sugar cane	Other field crop products
	R'000					
	AGRICULTURAL SURVEY 1995					
Western Cape	867 203	36 828	785 153	3 049	599	41 574
Eastern Cape	78 334	26 995	18 601	20	0	32 720
Northern Cape	254 759	49 258	144 194	21 623	0	39 682
Free State	2 330 181	1 506 284	550 244	194 061	0	79 587
KwaZulu-Natal	1 213 319	189 963	10 094	13 026	985 574	14 664
North West	1 268 659	1 020 998	43 534	104 456	0	99 673
Gauteng	269 907	251 166	4 047	8 081	0	6 615
Mpumalanga	1 474 246	1 063 562	33 675	56 287	154 493	166 229
Northern Province	544 423	125 058	60 507	31 949	0	326 909
RSA	8 301 031	4 270 112	1 650 049	432 552	1 140 666	807 652

TABLE 8 - TOTAL GROSS INCOME FROM DIFFERENT TYPES OF FIELD CROP PRODUCTS ACCORDING TO PROVINCE (concluded)

Province	Total	Summer cereals	Winter cereals	Oil-seeds	Sugar cane	Other field crop products
	R'000					
	AGRICULTURAL SURVEY 1996					
Western Cape	921 278	27 970	847 173	10 748	0	35 388
Eastern Cape	116 140	25 329	25 440	117	0	65 254
Northern Cape	254 063	51 637	129 910	25 955	706	45 859
Free State	2 321 972	1 382 650	635 245	235 783	0	68 294
KwaZulu-Natal	1 295 831	143 387	11 059	18 654	1 116 819	5 910
North West	1 127 863	816 496	53 015	138 542	0	119 808
Gauteng	421 301	358 784	24 057	26 899	0	11 561
Mpumalanga	1 397 242	960 944	22 400	93 265	160 027	160 606
Northern Province	652 899	138 015	65 119	47 711	0	402 054
RSA	8 508 589	3 905 212	1 813 418	597 674	1 277 552	914 733

TABLE 9 - TOTAL GROSS INCOME FROM DIFFERENT TYPES OF HORTICULTURAL PRODUCTS ACCORDING TO PROVINCE

Province	Total	Wine grapes	Fruit			Potatoes and vegetables	Other horticultural products
			Deciduous	Subtropical	Citrus		
	R'000						
	AGRICULTURAL SURVEY 1994						
Western Cape	3 088 411	686 358	1 631 960	2 752	92 132	355 061	320 147
Eastern Cape	459 615	63	182 337	31 445	123 623	81 153	40 993
Northern Cape	368 619	31 367	231 220	182	781	94 603	10 462
Free State	368 261	337	8 639	237	1 935	352 109	5 003
KwaZulu-Natal	244 247	0	183	44 187	68 782	96 121	34 974
North West	258 481	0	8 171	10	14 967	89 451	145 884
Gauteng	515 887	0	242	0	0	279 297	236 347
Mpumalanga	548 246	0	116	158 422	136 498	221 195	32 015
Northern Province	1 226 580	0	27 113	317 301	304 174	431 503	146 489
RSA	7 078 347	718 125	2 089 981	554 536	742 892	2 000 493	972 314

TABLE 9 - TOTAL GROSS INCOME FROM DIFFERENT TYPES OF HORTICULTURAL PRODUCTS ACCORDING TO PROVINCE (continued)

Province	Total	Wine grapes	Fruit			Potatoes and vegetables	Other horticultural products
			Deciduous	Subtropical	Citrus		
	R'000						
	AGRICULTURAL SURVEY 1995						
Western Cape	3 399 448	787 982	1 809 039	2 951	98 977	426 195	274 308
Eastern Cape	613 783	0	243 110	36 295	164 039	126 886	43 454
Northern Cape	453 229	37 520	284 860	43	1 078	119 431	10 300
Free State	456 104	55	9 415	0	2 249	437 163	7 223
KwaZulu-Natal	275 820	0	1 420	64 561	58 818	130 368	20 655
North West	275 967	158	8 609	0	6 751	131 310	129 140
Gauteng	557 823	0	517	0	0	274 058	283 248
Mpumalanga	531 040	11	2 879	134 869	88 385	270 555	34 341
Northern Province	1 359 550	0	26 994	406 264	412 521	324 754	189 018
RSA	7 922 764	825 726	2 386 843	644 983	832 818	2 240 720	991 679

TABLE 9 - TOTAL GROSS INCOME FROM DIFFERENT TYPES OF HORTICULTURAL PRODUCTS ACCORDING TO PROVINCE (concluded)

Province	Total	Wine grapes	Fruit			Potatoes and vegetables	Other horticultural products
			Deciduous	Subtropical	Citrus		
	R'000						
	AGRICULTURAL SURVEY 1996						
Western Cape	3 819 072	904 402	1 935 847	6 055	188 438	441 321	343 012
Eastern Cape	611 970	0	240 287	27 527	187 770	101 898	54 487
Northern Cape	458 492	46 307	328 453	143	885	71 792	10 912
Free State	495 365	66	11 913	174	708	481 800	706
KwaZulu-Natal	368 144	0	949	74 289	137 199	89 059	66 648
North West	469 661	323	14 643	641	10 798	109 674	333 582
Gauteng	892 307	0	797	0	0	466 241	425 269
Mpumalanga	720 979	11	1 954	182 839	146 628	366 509	23 038
Northern Province	1 263 681	0	31 730	253 981	391 802	550 068	36 103
RSA	9 099 671	951 109	2 566 573	545 649	1 064 228	2 678 362	1 293 752

TABLE 10 - TOTAL GROSS INCOME FROM ANIMALS AND ANIMAL PRODUCTS ACCORDING TO PROVINCE

Province	Total	Livestock and livestock products				Poultry and poultry products	Game breeding and hunting	Fish breeding and fishing	Other animals and animal products
		Total	Sales of livestock	Milk and cream	Wool pelts/fur mohair and other				
	R'000								
	AGRICULTURAL SURVEY 1994								
Western Cape	1 731 177	973 680	501 864	401 067	70 755	752 309	462	1 675	3 048
Eastern Cape	877 663	804 969	452 353	215 423	137 195	65 158	7 267	0	264
Northern Cape	629 463	612 634	559 453	14 601	38 581	5 069	11 739	0	23
Free State	1 314 999	1 180 750	801 273	313 110	66 367	132 132	1 631	0	489
KwaZulu-Natal	1 639 220	1 177 047	791 264	372 840	12 948	459 195	2 841	115	21
North West	1 223 116	898 215	741 888	154 456	1 870	320 600	3 910	0	391
Gauteng	886 282	648 232	489 519	140 231	18 482	238 050	0	0	0
Mpumalanga	1 014 855	794 684	561 724	203 697	29 261	218 327	891	953	0
Northern Province	1 403 139	1 251 492	1 171 168	80 297	25	127 726	23 150	0	771
RSA	10 719 914	8 341 703	6 070 506	1 895 722	375 484	2 318 566	51 891	2 743	5 007

TABLE 10 - TOTAL GROSS INCOME FROM ANIMALS AND ANIMAL PRODUCTS ACCORDING TO PROVINCE (continued)

Province	Total	Livestock and livestock products				Poultry and poultry products	Game breeding and hunting	Fish breeding and fishing	Other animals and animal products
		Total	Sales of livestock	Milk and cream	Wool pelts/fur mohair and other				
	R'000								
	AGRICULTURAL SURVEY 1995								
Western Cape	1 925 699	1 058 392	600 990	366 258	91 142	862 524	207	1 762	2 816
Eastern Cape	1 123 674	989 117	502 491	285 108	201 517	128 406	6 025	92	32
Northern Cape	724 027	710 670	647 578	13 804	49 287	8 182	5 116	0	64
Free State	1 484 559	1 366 375	970 900	303 669	91 802	116 792	1 380	0	16
KwaZulu-Natal	2 178 507	1 548 995	1 054 542	475 195	19 259	622 071	7 308	75	56
North West	1 386 735	1 053 257	881 025	170 911	1 322	328 095	5 346	0	35
Gauteng	646 176	331 585	226 295	96 401	8 888	314 592	0	0	0
Mpumalanga	1 024 809	808 908	599 544	173 787	35 577	213 228	1 544	1 119	11
Northern Province	1 948 091	1 791 427	1 683 810	107 487	128	139 322	17 342	0	0
RSA	12 442 277	9 658 717	7 167 175	1 992 620	498 922	2 733 212	44 268	3 048	3 030

TABLE 10 - TOTAL GROSS INCOME FROM ANIMALS AND ANIMAL PRODUCTS ACCORDING TO PROVINCE (concluded)

Province	Total	Livestock and livestock products				Poultry and poultry products	Game breeding and hunting	Fish breeding and fishing	Other animals and animal products
		Total	Sales of livestock	Milk and cream	Wool pelts/fur mohair and other				
	R'000								
	AGRICULTURAL SURVEY 1996								
Western Cape	2 440 893	1 579 955	606 312	497 599	476 044	480 869	518	2 184	377 364
Eastern Cape	1 151 092	1 061 871	537 986	292 000	231 885	50 254	8 491	0	30 478
Northern Cape	705 549	692 854	623 106	10 715	59 033	21	8 399	0	4 277
Free State	1 481 567	1 410 795	970 080	342 625	98 090	65 713	2 402	0	2 656
KwaZulu-Natal	1 928 559	1 250 934	917 764	314 748	18 428	665 059	12 419	1	146
North West	1 439 877	1 090 580	902 095	186 433	2 052	343 953	4 744	27	573
Gauteng	945 149	488 247	289 687	183 867	14 693	456 764	0	0	138
Mpumalanga	1 158 910	932 626	693 350	199 254	40 022	221 909	1 647	2 581	147
Northern Province	2 011 175	1 660 375	1 508 840	150 970	565	321 329	28 635	0	835
RSA	13 262 771	10 168 243	7 049 220	2 178 211	940 812	2 605 871	67 255	4 793	416 614

TABLE 11 - TOTAL GROSS INCOME FROM FORESTRY PRODUCTS, ALL OTHER PRODUCTS AND TOTAL AGRICULTURAL INCOME ACCORDING TO PROVINCE

Province	Forestry products	All other products	Total agricultural products	Income from contract work and hiring out of equipment	Total agricultural income
	R'000				
	AGRICULTURAL SURVEY 1994				
Western Cape	128 525	131 636	5 825 018	22 589	5 847 606
Eastern Cape	2 821	101	1 448 461	13 368	1 461 831
Northern Cape	456	7	1 212 230	19 109	1 231 337
Free State	181	1 571	4 036 959	15 740	4 052 694
KwaZulu-Natal	725 308	26 334	3 534 571	29 213	3 563 781
North West	9	485	2 588 091	8 627	2 596 719
Gauteng	58	10 169	1 634 146	1 321	1 635 467
Mpumalanga	476 309	33 985	3 607 267	9 519	3 616 785
Northern Province	11 086	2 772	3 127 556	14 587	3 142 143
RSA	1 344 753	207 060	27 014 299	134 073	27 148 363

TABLE 11 - TOTAL GROSS INCOME FROM FORESTRY PRODUCTS, ALL OTHER PRODUCTS AND TOTAL AGRICULTURAL INCOME ACCORDING TO PROVINCE (continued)

Province	Forestry products	All other products	Total agricultural products	Income from contract work and hiring out of equipment	Total agricultural income
	R'000				
	AGRICULTURAL SURVEY 1995				
Western Cape	146 717	130 762	6 469 829	25 036	6 494 865
Eastern Cape	89 235	146	1 905 172	18 484	1 923 659
Northern Cape	502	58	1 432 576	17 240	1 449 816
Free State	269	1 810	4 272 920	11 565	4 284 485
KwaZulu-Natal	826 497	4 488	4 498 633	20 255	4 518 891
North West	0	498	2 931 855	6 727	2 938 581
Gauteng	0	21 651	1 495 557	2 047	1 497 603
Mpumalanga	612 772	42 229	3 685 096	13 142	3 698 238
Northern Province	7 136	1 676	3 860 875	14 718	3 875 594
RSA	1 683 128	203 313	30 552 513	129 214	30 681 727

TABLE 11 - TOTAL GROSS INCOME FROM FORESTRY PRODUCTS, ALL OTHER PRODUCTS AND TOTAL AGRICULTURAL INCOME ACCORDING TO PROVINCE (concluded)

Province	Forestry products	All other products	Total agricultural products	Income from contract work and hiring out of equipment	Total agricultural income
	R'000				
	AGRICULTURAL SURVEY 1996				
Western Cape	99 265	253 101	7 533 609	7 665	7 541 274
Eastern Cape	76 840	1 186	1 957 228	4 497	1 961 725
Northern Cape	301	586	1 418 991	866	1 419 857
Free State	134	3 011	4 302 049	7 127	4 309 176
KwaZulu-Natal	894 351	3 437	4 490 322	27 030	4 517 352
North West	0	978	3 038 381	1 037	3 039 418
Gauteng	115	24 432	2 283 301	276	2 283 577
Mpumalanga	655 389	40 294	3 972 814	6 732	3 979 546
Northern Province	6 625	157	3 934 539	7 068	3 941 607
RSA	1 733 020	327 182	32 931 236	62 298	32 993 534

TABLE 12 - TYPE OF EXPENDITURE ACCORDING TO PROVINCE

Province	Total expenditure	Current Expenditure	Capital Expenditure
	R'000		
	AGRICULTURAL SURVEY 1994		
Western Cape	4 174 961	3 387 064	787 897
Eastern Cape	1 121 587	931 002	190 585
Northern Cape	844 414	707 832	136 582
Free State	3 177 978	2 659 069	518 909
KwaZulu-Natal	2 512 388	2 257 244	255 144
North West	1 938 279	1 744 851	193 428
Gauteng	1 068 773	974 970	93 803
Mpumalanga	2 700 881	2 270 044	430 837
Northern Province	2 093 544	1 828 799	264 745
RSA	19 632 805	16 760 875	2 871 930

TABLE 12 - TYPE OF EXPENDITURE ACCORDING TO PROVINCE (continued)

Province	Total expenditure	Current Expenditure	Capital Expenditure
	R'000		
	AGRICULTURAL SURVEY 1995		
Western Cape	4 361 414	3 446 906	914 508
Eastern Cape	1 343 320	1 123 634	219 686
Northern Cape	990 003	811 022	178 981
Free State	3 369 482	2 836 072	533 410
KwaZulu-Natal	3 123 467	2 709 954	413 513
North West	2 106 986	1 845 221	261 765
Gauteng	1 043 612	917 430	126 182
Mpumalanga	2 560 678	2 167 865	392 813
Northern Province	2 485 737	2 141 354	344 383
RSA	21 384 699	17 999 458	3 385 241

TABLE 12 - TYPE OF EXPENDITURE ACCORDING TO PROVINCE (concluded)

Province	Total expenditure	Current Expenditure	Capital Expenditure
	R'000		
	AGRICULTURAL SURVEY 1996		
Western Cape	5 150 444	4 039 466	1 110 978
Eastern Cape	1 396 925	1 141 800	255 125
Northern Cape	1 082 556	849 196	233 360
Free State	3 671 900	3 123 233	548 667
KwaZulu-Natal	3 106 020	2 697 358	408 662
North West	2 325 408	2 041 940	283 468
Gauteng	1 590 735	1 355 506	235 229
Mpumalanga	2 990 573	2 515 349	475 224
Northern Province	2 647 625	2 255 279	392 346
RSA	23 962 186	20 019 127	3 943 059

TABLE 13 - EXPENDITURE ACCORDING TO TYPE OF CURRENT EXPENDITURE BY PROVINCE

Province	Total	Seed and plant materials	Stock and Poultry feed	Fertilisers	Fuel, lubricants and grease	Packing materials
	R'000					
	AGRICULTURAL SURVEY 1994					
Western Cape	3 387 064	141 561	667 887	280 152	200 624	326 689
Eastern Cape	931 002	23 971	175 651	55 883	69 770	62 759
Northern Cape	707 832	25 155	69 249	46 738	57 046	42 998
Free State	2 659 069	165 508	291 518	371 227	328 511	40 179
KwaZulu-Natal	2 257 244	47 304	572 123	196 514	129 193	52 247
North West	1 744 851	86 048	385 699	188 822	182 631	46 519
Gauteng	974 970	81 656	343 250	80 357	64 306	46 881
Mpumalanga	2 270 044	127 571	327 835	263 641	199 678	81 977
Northern Province	1 828 799	44 437	403 526	117 395	147 349	160 568
RSA	16 760 875	743 211	3 236 738	1 600 729	1 379 108	860 817

TABLE 13 - EXPENDITURE ACCORDING TO TYPE OF CURRENT EXPENDITURE BY PROVINCE (continued)

Province	Total	Seed and plant materials	Stock and Poultry feed	Fertilisers	Fuel, lubricants and grease	Packing materials
	R'000					
	AGRICULTURAL SURVEY 1995					
Western Cape	3 446 906	130 459	570 827	298 415	202 215	262 908
Eastern Cape	1 123 634	36 456	215 202	66 942	85 074	67 767
Northern Cape	811 022	30 299	88 757	62 250	67 086	53 566
Free State	2 836 072	182 244	318 834	395 012	341 425	53 313
KwaZulu-Natal	2 709 954	41 266	778 595	248 679	179 751	59 157
North West	1 845 221	102 470	409 625	196 839	178 691	43 011
Gauteng	917 430	99 719	253 043	78 070	63 588	46 920
Mpumalanga	2 167 865	128 532	334 342	257 737	197 786	68 953
Northern Province	2 141 354	31 718	444 164	111 884	149 812	138 043
RSA	17 999 458	783 163	3 413 389	1 715 828	1 465 428	793 638

TABLE 13 - EXPENDITURE ACCORDING TO TYPE OF CURRENT EXPENDITURE BY PROVINCE (continued)

Province	Total	Seed and plant materials	Stock and Poultry feed	Fertilisers	Fuel, lubricants and grease	Packing materials
	R'000					
	AGRICULTURAL SURVEY 1996					
Western Cape	4 039 466	156 492	632 747	331 898	229 032	440 560
Eastern Cape	1 141 800	36 110	214 999	74 988	82 273	70 381
Northern Cape	849 196	30 228	80 579	59 593	69 402	67 661
Free State	3 123 233	222 518	336 230	429 362	362 805	51 454
KwaZulu-Natal	2 697 358	60 464	792 957	253 543	159 106	76 037
North West	2 041 940	130 300	416 660	215 943	194 655	50 634
Gauteng	1 355 506	124 571	372 009	118 280	97 056	73 438
Mpumalanga	2 515 349	130 136	403 815	314 776	210 888	99 056
Northern Province	2 255 279	50 459	523 903	133 591	189 480	214 184
RSA	20 019 127	941 278	3 773 899	1 931 974	1 594 697	1 143 405

TABLE 13 - EXPENDITURE ACCORDING TO TYPE OF CURRENT EXPENDITURE BY PROVINCE (continued)

Province	Stock and agricultural remedies		Services rendered		
	Remedies for combatting diseases and pets	Other remedies	Transport	Veterinary services	Other agricultural services
	R'000				
	AGRICULTURAL SURVEY 1994				
Western Cape	40 930	157 791	103 288	17 788	72 847
Eastern Cape	22 661	42 958	24 706	9 394	21 017
Northern Cape	12 015	20 489	27 183	1 709	24 090
Free State	37 194	89 910	40 642	14 421	48 641
KwaZulu-Natal	33 899	94 493	134 974	13 398	189 519
North West	22 428	62 257	20 150	7 322	18 663
Gauteng	12 783	30 236	20 497	7 594	24 427
Mpumalanga	30 036	181 611	76 258	14 548	141 133
Northern Province	25 901	97 724	108 043	3 377	23 148
RSA	237 847	777 469	555 741	89 551	563 485

TABLE 13 - EXPENDITURE ACCORDING TO TYPE OF CURRENT EXPENDITURE BY PROVINCE (continued)

Province	Stock and agricultural remedies		Services rendered		
	Remedies for combatting diseases and pets	Other remedies	Transport	Veterinary services	Other agricultural services
	R'000				
	AGRICULTURAL SURVEY 1995				
Western Cape	34 467	272 670	80 032	13 840	97 405
Eastern Cape	28 322	53 245	30 110	11 343	31 072
Northern Cape	13 618	26 535	31 332	2 350	21 170
Free State	38 067	97 110	44 992	18 547	53 584
KwaZulu-Natal	42 313	130 867	161 230	19 055	130 569
North West	24 425	70 588	29 316	10 349	23 128
Gauteng	12 275	31 085	9 559	4 571	18 533
Mpumalanga	29 229	97 617	68 033	12 849	50 359
Northern Province	74 489	118 240	170 116	4 203	56 451
RSA	297 205	897 957	624 720	97 107	482 271

TABLE 13 - EXPENDITURE ACCORDING TO TYPE OF CURRENT EXPENDITURE BY PROVINCE (continued)

Province	Stock and agricultural remedies		Services rendered		
	Remedies for combatting diseases and pets	Other remedies	Transport	Veterinary services	Other agricultural services
	R'000				
	AGRICULTURAL SURVEY 1996				
Western Cape	51 316	302 661	94 547	21 811	119 809
Eastern Cape	35 375	50 627	29 037	10 140	34 544
Northern Cape	18 246	27 073	29 363	2 396	27 187
Free State	48 938	221 798	44 935	19 606	61 951
KwaZulu-Natal	34 273	131 106	176 331	15 869	152 468
North West	32 193	78 827	43 963	11 630	32 317
Gauteng	18 207	51 335	16 621	8 827	39 118
Mpumalanga	32 653	180 157	78 816	15 382	165 809
Northern Province	35 374	145 384	86 342	4 245	39 010
RSA	306 575	1 188 968	599 955	109 906	672 213

TABLE 13 - EXPENDITURE ACCORDING TO TYPE OF CURRENT EXPENDITURE BY PROVINCE (continued)

Province	Repairs to and maintenance of buildings, dams and fences		Maintenance of and repairs to all machinery	Electricity	Interest
	Materials purchased	Amount paid to contractors			
	R'000		R'000		
	AGRICULTURAL SURVEY 1994				
Western Cape	76 634	36 515	323 977	169 082	299 415
Eastern Cape	23 406	5 463	88 520	37 707	148 163
Northern Cape	17 305	3 808	54 748	35 034	140 905
Free State	49 591	11 883	350 248	58 477	288 416
KwaZulu-Natal	41 136	13 292	192 964	78 023	160 506
North West	25 943	11 849	182 482	68 470	216 217
Gauteng	11 779	13 074	65 861	33 403	51 739
Mpumalanga	35 923	8 154	208 621	80 026	105 876
Northern Province	53 813	11 455	171 293	100 862	147 490
RSA	335 530	115 493	1 638 714	661 084	1 558 727

TABLE 13 - EXPENDITURE ACCORDING TO TYPE OF CURRENT EXPENDITURE BY PROVINCE (continued)

Province	Repairs to and maintenance of buildings, dams and fences		Maintenance of and repairs to all machinery	Electricity	Interest
	Materials purchased	Amount paid to contractors			
	R'000		R'000		
	AGRICULTURAL SURVEY 1995				
Western Cape	81 049	37 029	329 259	167 206	221 165
Eastern Cape	32 136	6 990	108 556	45 023	141 325
Northern Cape	20 878	5 247	62 515	37 015	137 430
Free State	61 314	12 988	362 682	67 269	281 165
KwaZulu-Natal	48 462	13 123	227 276	95 070	206 535
North West	32 841	6 138	204 495	75 857	199 894
Gauteng	15 959	7 095	84 443	33 487	58 743
Mpumalanga	40 045	10 103	209 750	73 993	194 108
Northern Province	48 710	24 044	193 273	109 548	152 248
RSA	381 394	122 757	1 782 249	704 468	1 592 613

TABLE 13 - EXPENDITURE ACCORDING TO TYPE OF CURRENT EXPENDITURE BY PROVINCE (continued)

Province	Repairs to and maintenance of buildings, dams and fences		Maintenance of and repairs to all machinery	Electricity	Interest
	Materials purchased	Amount paid to contractors			
	R'000		R'000		
	AGRICULTURAL SURVEY 1996				
Western Cape	94 236	41 194	375 936	254 032	388 501
Eastern Cape	34 911	8 661	112 401	45 384	150 630
Northern Cape	24 395	9 615	68 395	38 302	134 107
Free State	66 777	10 187	384 481	68 998	425 564
KwaZulu-Natal	47 650	9 676	227 336	85 544	190 729
North West	33 963	7 344	221 523	81 320	227 740
Gauteng	27 601	11 718	120 808	46 694	73 282
Mpumalanga	48 739	12 216	220 200	75 417	247 698
Northern Province	48 868	8 913	211 196	111 062	190 851
RSA	427 140	119 524	1 942 276	806 753	2 029 102

TABLE 13 - EXPENDITURE ACCORDING TO TYPE OF CURRENT EXPENDITURE BY PROVINCE (continued)

Province	Rental	Rations	Tax		Licence fees	Insurance premiums	All other
	R'000		Water tax	Local authorities	R'000		
			R'000				
	AGRICULTURAL SURVEY 1994						
Western Cape	57 202	259 501	27 802	15 867	10 860	82 590	18 062
Eastern Cape	22 284	42 958	8 967	3 986	4 383	26 028	10 367
Northern Cape	39 885	20 489	12 182	3 751	3 971	27 197	21 885
Free State	123 409	156 172	5 559	11 628	12 129	105 532	58 274
KwaZulu-Natal	36 132	94 493	8 675	7 531	7 069	52 327	101 432
North West	50 523	62 257	4 768	6 713	7 259	50 830	37 001
Gauteng	12 249	30 236	1 359	3 280	3 086	20 982	15 935
Mpumalanga	52 958	181 611	9 981	8 483	8 423	97 790	27 910
Northern Province	31 149	97 724	4 615	4 704	7 136	53 591	13 499
RSA	425 791	945 441	83 908	65 943	64 316	516 867	304 365

TABLE 13 - EXPENDITURE ACCORDING TO TYPE OF CURRENT EXPENDITURE BY PROVINCE (continued)

Province	Rental	Rations	Tax		Licence fees	Insurance premiums	All other
	R'000		Water tax	Local authorities	R'000		
			R'000				
	AGRICULTURAL SURVEY 1995						
Western Cape	64 839	272 670	31 257	18 885	11 674	87 844	160 791
Eastern Cape	25 559	53 245	9 605	6 640	5 658	32 904	30 460
Northern Cape	47 902	26 535	12 348	4 996	4 261	30 039	24 893
Free State	124 240	161 491	6 032	9 929	14 920	112 969	77 945
KwaZulu-Natal	38 667	130 867	10 419	9 853	8 252	63 288	66 660
North West	63 690	70 588	6 449	7 288	9 128	53 390	27 021
Gauteng	14 959	31 085	2 100	7 833	3 186	24 170	17 007
Mpumalanga	48 679	169 852	9 245	9 046	7 850	91 418	58 339
Northern Province	26 810	118 240	5 911	6 425	9 038	80 063	67 924
RSA	455 345	1 034 573	93 366	80 895	73 967	576 085	531 040

TABLE 13 - EXPENDITURE ACCORDING TO TYPE OF CURRENT EXPENDITURE BY PROVINCE (concluded)

Province	Rental	Rations	Tax		Licence fees	Insurance premiums	All other
	R'000		Water tax	Local authorities	R'000		
			R'000				
	AGRICULTURAL SURVEY 1996						
Western Cape	83 438	65 456	36 344	22 733	12 598	103 299	180 826
Eastern Cape	27 179	26 574	10 315	5 760	5 410	36 064	40 037
Northern Cape	44 373	24 980	12 663	5 268	4 614	33 129	37 627
Free State	141 531	41 225	6 273	12 229	16 599	132 587	17 185
KwaZulu-Natal	35 920	65 764	12 735	10 618	7 890	65 500	85 844
North West	55 510	26 879	6 900	5 565	9 765	74 513	83 796
Gauteng	28 517	12 651	2 326	9 846	4 710	33 522	64 369
Mpumalanga	48 960	32 269	10 037	9 547	8 549	103 548	66 681
Northern Province	30 006	48 850	5 100	7 595	8 992	92 274	69 600
RSA	495 434	344 648	102 693	89 161	79 127	674 436	645 965

TABLE 14 - CAPITAL EXPENDITURE ACCORDING TO TYPE OF NEW EQUIPMENT PURCHASED BY PROVINCE

Province	Total	Motor vehicles	Tractors	Combines	All other equipment and tools
	R'000				
	AGRICULTURAL SURVEY 1994				
Western Cape	263 390	96 006	55 129	11 853	100 402
Eastern Cape	56 107	22 092	13 622	0	20 395
Northern Cape	67 909	40 612	7 592	2 267	17 439
Free State	354 714	84 282	175 535	41 920	52 973
KwaZulu-Natal	121 932	51 352	30 507	2 192	37 886
North West	100 742	37 719	34 449	472	28 103
Gauteng	47 971	14 009	12 326	4 109	17 526
Mpumalanga	233 820	66 420	73 388	33 102	60 910
Northern Province	116 360	57 060	13 438	2 152	43 708
RSA	1 362 947	469 552	415 986	98 067	379 342

TABLE 14 - CAPITAL EXPENDITURE ACCORDING TO TYPE OF NEW EQUIPMENT PURCHASED BY PROVINCE (continued)

Province	Total	Motor vehicles	Tractors	Combines	All other equipment and tools
	R'000				
	AGRICULTURAL SURVEY 1995				
Western Cape	391 623	111 539	106 351	44 509	129 225
Eastern Cape	99 082	47 937	18 809	471	31 869
Northern Cape	77 790	46 826	11 617	3 204	16 142
Free State	365 755	74 162	195 427	38 861	57 309
KwaZulu-Natal	206 345	76 590	48 242	1 537	79 976
North West	154 954	54 413	51 729	9 158	39 654
Gauteng	88 886	18 292	31 568	15 588	23 437
Mpumalanga	199 342	57 096	74 181	23 875	44 190
Northern Province	142 244	76 083	15 364	1 767	49 030
RSA	1 726 018	562 938	553 288	138 970	470 832

TABLE 14 - CAPITAL EXPENDITURE ACCORDING TO TYPE OF NEW EQUIPMENT PURCHASED BY PROVINCE (concluded)

Province	Total	Motor vehicles	Tractors	Combines	All other equipment and tools
	R'000				
	AGRICULTURAL SURVEY 1996				
Western Cape	516 730	153 933	145 677	66 029	151 088
Eastern Cape	131 754	64 677	37 183	268	29 622
Northern Cape	99 308	57 657	12 026	4 895	24 727
Free State	384 705	80 320	178 415	77 450	48 523
KwaZulu-Natal	200 406	75 295	66 042	2 707	56 355
North West	174 862	70 220	69 194	5 792	29 654
Gauteng	120 258	34 157	45 265	1 455	39 379
Mpumalanga	219 574	78 442	50 465	25 335	65 336
Northern Province	207 615	101 148	39 236	0	67 230
RSA	2 055 207	715 849	643 503	183 931	511 914

TABLE 15 - CAPITAL EXPENDITURE ACCORDING TO TYPE OF USED EQUIPMENT PURCHASED BY PROVINCE

Province	Total	Motor vehicles	Tractors	Combines	All other equipment and tools
	R'000				
	AGRICULTURAL SURVEY 1994				
Western Cape	75 832	24 487	19 506	8 998	22 847
Eastern Cape	21 485	8 949	6 562	332	5 641
Northern Cape	15 119	9 054	3 072	706	2 282
Free State	84 529	24 035	35 347	10 656	14 489
KwaZulu-Natal	22 818	9 450	9 738	107	3 522
North West	35 297	13 567	10 216	3 718	7 796
Gauteng	13 693	3 512	5 803	829	3 550
Mpumalanga	51 161	10 086	20 608	7 230	13 238
Northern Province	30 641	14 505	7 481	4 059	4 595
RSA	350 575	117 645	118 333	36 635	77 960

TABLE 15 - CAPITAL EXPENDITURE ACCORDING TO TYPE OF USED EQUIPMENT PURCHASED BY PROVINCE (continued)

Province	Total	Motor vehicles	Tractors	Combines	All other equipment and tools
	R'000				
	AGRICULTURAL SURVEY 1995				
Western Cape	63 582	19 910	17 365	6 846	19 459
Eastern Cape	20 986	9 705	5 889	269	5 122
Northern Cape	20 574	13 932	2 118	1 199	3 327
Free State	66 832	21 319	18 686	12 639	14 190
KwaZulu-Natal	29 149	11 379	10 266	1 336	6 164
North West	32 566	10 372	10 934	5 542	5 719
Gauteng	14 511	10 493	1 978	94	1 945
Mpumalanga	48 586	14 044	19 047	6 115	9 380
Northern Province	27 792	13 806	6 145	117	7 723
RSA	324 568	124 960	92 428	34 157	73 029

TABLE 15 - CAPITAL EXPENDITURE ACCORDING TO TYPE OF USED EQUIPMENT PURCHASED BY PROVINCE (concluded)

Province	Total	Motor vehicles	Tractors	Combines	All other equipment and tools
	R'000				
	AGRICULTURAL SURVEY 1996				
Western Cape	74 257	20 079	22 368	19 744	12 066
Eastern Cape	26 954	14 154	7 603	395	4 802
Northern Cape	25 039	13 863	5 944	1 613	3 619
Free State	84 291	20 734	28 828	18 909	15 820
KwaZulu-Natal	22 760	10 457	5 744	1 938	4 621
North West	35 216	13 896	9 827	5 450	6 043
Gauteng	22 968	11 154	5 148	2 304	4 362
Mpumalanga	48 675	17 904	13 781	5 134	11 856
Northern Province	32 376	14 608	13 486	411	3 871
RSA	372 526	136 849	112 729	55 898	67 050

TABLE 16 - CAPITAL EXPENDITURE OF NEW BUILDINGS ERECTED AND NEW DEVELOPMENT WORK UNDERTAKEN ACCORDING TO PROVINCE

Province	Total	Buildings and additions	Establishment costs of new orchards and plantations	New development work undertaken
	R'000			
	AGRICULTURAL SURVEY 1994			
Western Cape	448 675	141 265	165 514	141 898
Eastern Cape	112 993	38 645	32 039	42 311
Northern Cape	53 554	25 656	10 445	17 455
Free State	79 651	45 108	794	33 755
KwaZulu-Natal	110 394	40 914	44 239	25 241
North West	57 389	39 016	999	17 375
Gauteng	32 139	15 501	3 480	13 161
Mpumalanga	145 856	34 313	54 800	56 741
Northern Province	117 744	36 995	23 679	57 067
RSA	1 158 395	417 412	335 989	405 004

TABLE 16 - CAPITAL EXPENDITURE OF NEW BUILDINGS ERECTED AND NEW DEVELOPMENT WORK UNDERTAKEN ACCORDING TO PROVINCE (continued)

Province	Total	Buildings and additions	Establishment costs of new orchards and plantations	New development work undertaken
	R'000			
	AGRICULTURAL SURVEY 1995			
Western Cape	459 303	184 020	168 036	107 247
Eastern Cape	99 618	42 317	35 763	21 538
Northern Cape	80 617	35 415	22 767	22 438
Free State	100 834	59 811	6 727	34 297
KwaZulu-Natal	178 019	99 988	38 080	39 951
North West	74 245	41 870	1 937	30 435
Gauteng	22 785	17 680	55	5 049
Mpumalanga	144 885	35 898	57 403	51 585
Northern Province	174 347	86 639	39 448	48 257
RSA	1 334 653	603 633	370 216	360 800

TABLE 16 - CAPITAL EXPENDITURE OF NEW BUILDINGS ERECTED AND NEW DEVELOPMENT WORK UNDERTAKEN ACCORDING TO PROVINCE (concluded)

Province	Total	Buildings and additions	Establishment costs of new orchards and plantations	New development work undertaken
	R'000			
	AGRICULTURAL SURVEY 1996			
Western Cape	519 991	170 276	222 792	126 927
Eastern Cape	96 417	47 477	16 238	32 701
Northern Cape	109 013	51 285	32 115	25 615
Free State	79 467	35 127	2 832	41 507
KwaZulu-Natal	185 496	55 426	105 819	24 250
North West	73 599	44 859	5 667	22 071
Gauteng	92 003	21 013	62 405	8 583
Mpumalanga	206 975	82 081	56 324	68 572
Northern Province	152 355	65 706	38 849	47 802
RSA	1 515 318	573 244	543 041	398 819

TABLE 17 - LIVESTOCK ON 29 FEBRAURY 1996 ACCORDING TO TYPE OF ANIMAL PURCHASED BY PROVINCE

Province	Cattle						Sheep and lambs		
	Total	Bulls	Cows	Heifers	Calves	Oxen	Total	Wool	Other sheep
	Number								
Western Cape	527 237	20 743	317 425	61 386	98 666	29 017	2 530 494	1 653 787	876 707
Eastern Cape	544 767	33 167	249 954	91 001	125 907	44 738	3 152 031	2 693 620	458 411
Northern Cape	563 509	6 550	138 301	318 845	74 147	25 666	3 502 086	1 106 099	2 395 987
Free State	1 179 520	73 247	561 967	167 090	283 610	93 606	2 937 897	2 161 749	776 148
KwaZulu-Natal	829 008	24 136	344 542	122 127	197 689	140 514	474 658	351 301	123 357
North West	1 002 243	227 132	379 449	121 075	184 250	90 337	265 367	101 536	163 831
Gauteng	193 236	4 347	89 122	27 704	60 500	11 563	82 216	71 552	10 664
Mpumalanga	680 043	19 111	325 494	107 447	171 627	56 364	1 060 564	924 407	136 157
Northern Province	596 758	11 948	197 794	114 624	169 690	102 702	41 855	2 569	39 286
RSA	6 116 321	420 381	2 604 048	1 131 299	1 366 086	594 507	14 047 168	9 066 620	4 980 548

TABLE 17 - LIVESTOCK ON 29 FEBRAURY 1996 ACCORDING TO TYPE OF ANIMAL PURCHASED BY PROVINCE (concluded)

Province	Goats and kids			Other livestock			
	Total	Angora	Other goats	Total	Pigs	Horses, mules and donkeys	Ostriches
	Number						
Western Cape	181 937	152 822	29 115	507 546	186 868	7 974	312 704
Eastern Cape	1 083 621	992 597	91 024	190 362	78 335	5 981	106 046
Northern Cape	190 694	60 336	130 358	47 790	20 525	7 478	19 787
Free State	68 420	48 990	19 430	113 766	96 871	7 705	9 190
KwaZulu-Natal	2 849	0	2 849	136 962	132 608	4 277	77
North West	26 117	7 013	19 104	138 899	135 173	2 242	1 484
Gauteng	62	0	62	123 874	122 679	834	361
Mpumalanga	814	11	803	113 478	111 007	2 240	231
Northern Province	8 508	0	8 508	289 627	279 450	1 056	9 121
RSA	1 563 022	1 261 769	301 253	1 662 304	1 163 516	39 787	459 001

TABLE 18 - MARKET VALUE OF FARMING ASSETS ACCORDING TO PROVINCE

Province	Total	Farming land and fixed improvements	Vehicles, machinery, equipment and tools	Animals	Other farming assets
	R'000				
	AGRICULTURAL SURVEY 1994				
Western Cape	14 050 356	9 986 883	2 468 473	982 428	612 571
Eastern Cape	5 728 243	3 755 187	692 027	1 124 730	156 300
Northern Cape	4 480 559	3 028 767	532 584	836 202	83 006
Free State	9 619 629	4 801 940	2 471 984	1 620 488	725 218
KwaZulu-Natal	8 964 453	5 953 543	1 101 714	1 270 393	638 808
North West	6 059 381	3 446 176	1 257 581	888 455	467 170
Gauteng	2 106 670	1 236 480	439 435	319 826	110 929
Mpumalanga	8 708 417	4 779 799	2 286 711	845 949	795 956
Northern Province	6 151 562	4 157 788	1 059 062	802 195	132 519
RSA	65 869 267	41 146 564	12 309 562	8 690 666	3 722 475

TABLE 18 - MARKET VALUE OF FARMING ASSETS ACCORDING TO PROVINCE (conntinued)

Province	Total	Farming land and fixed improvements	Vehicles, machinery, equipment and tools	Animals	Other farming assets
	R'000				
	AGRICULTURAL SURVEY 1995				
Western Cape	15 285 717	10 931 910	2 592 008	1 223 996	537 807
Eastern Cape	6 473 556	4 124 961	834 150	1 370 203	144 235
Northern Cape	4 892 992	3 249 562	601 240	958 766	83 424
Free State	10 391 648	5 230 676	2 651 257	1 843 968	665 747
KwaZulu-Natal	10 006 914	6 560 290	1 504 877	1 483 138	458 611
North West	6 162 997	3 442 386	1 333 712	998 465	388 434
Gauteng	2 148 380	1 183 755	474 653	327 618	162 351
Mpumalanga	9 262 845	5 459 724	2 170 155	948 295	684 674
Northern Province	5 816 968	3 751 253	1 079 646	804 281	181 786
RSA	70 442 017	43 934 515	13 241 698	9 958 730	3 307 074

TABLE 18 - MARKET VALUE OF FARMING ASSETS ACCORDING TO PROVINCE (concluded)

Province	Total	Farming land and fixed improvements	Vehicles, machinery, equipment and tools	Animals	Other farming assets
	R'000				
	AGRICULTURAL SURVEY 1996				
Western Cape	17 303 742	11 842 323	2 820 830	1 590 902	1 049 687
Eastern Cape	6 721 042	4 134 832	853 901	1 455 204	277 102
Northern Cape	5 331 523	3 492 697	656 385	1 082 199	100 242
Free State	11 738 619	5 439 450	2 959 906	1 931 033	1 408 228
KwaZulu-Natal	9 983 115	6 628 774	1 319 800	1 329 439	705 102
North West	7 185 183	3 806 340	1 480 126	1 157 894	740 824
Gauteng	2 858 348	1 437 331	742 401	448 153	230 461
Mpumalanga	10 515 614	6 022 465	2 332 232	1 058 826	1 102 091
Northern Province	6 636 144	4 154 724	1 161 324	988 606	331 491
RSA	78 273 339	46 958 933	14 326 909	11 042 264	5 945 229

TABLE 19 - TYPE OF FARMING DEBT ON 28 FEBRUARY BY PROVINCE

Province	Creditors							
	Total	Landbank	Government departments	Co-operatives	Commercial banks	Other financial institutions	Private persons	Other
	R'000							
	AGRICULTURAL SURVEY 1994							
Western Cape	2 773 780	469 227	38 377	283 985	1 105 882	208 782	494 382	173 130
Eastern Cape	1 218 092	452 022	55 428	67 222	421 378	76 246	99 191	46 603
Northern Cape	1 065 836	277 601	68 997	90 094	427 368	59 906	90 596	51 277
Free State	3 038 401	522 221	88 768	848 507	1 048 057	231 347	174 253	125 249
KwaZulu-Natal	1 992 882	238 373	11 630	113 909	450 533	485 821	155 892	536 726
North West	1 903 211	336 609	93 074	641 530	607 189	49 932	120 360	54 513
Gauteng	460 775	29 944	1 676	80 728	230 804	46 589	20 136	50 900
Mpumalanga	1 709 164	149 674	38 978	510 630	705 005	129 466	110 982	64 434
Northern Province	1 637 732	143 578	70 997	188 547	649 631	109 812	191 793	283 372
RSA	15 799 873	2 619 249	467 925	2 825 152	5 645 847	1 397 911	1 457 585	1 386 204

TABLE 19 - TYPE OF FARMING DEBT ON 28 FEBRUARY BY PROVINCE (continued)

Province	Creditors							
	Total	Landbank	Government departments	Co-operatives	Commercial banks	Other financial institutions	Private persons	Other
	R'000							
	AGRICULTURAL SURVEY 1995							
Western Cape	3 214 897	493 906	36 782	341 932	1 344 427	201 982	541 690	254 173
Eastern Cape	1 461 970	505 472	50 893	65 564	452 904	57 253	107 222	222 659
Northern Cape	1 258 563	310 169	85 530	91 077	479 257	63 587	143 392	85 557
Free State	3 157 758	560 899	76 285	818 855	1 061 637	305 229	151 601	183 254
KwaZulu-Natal	2 384 827	261 116	17 276	135 612	687 882	508 354	184 016	590 571
North West	1 817 499	347 598	79 914	550 409	570 500	108 616	95 398	65 064
Gauteng	510 940	30 083	15 540	92 703	220 374	50 634	39 956	61 648
Mpumalanga	1 569 901	149 140	23 400	483 635	647 786	121 082	72 545	72 302
Northern Province	1 629 170	216 781	57 511	169 927	599 125	70 503	170 828	344 496
RSA	17 005 515	2 875 164	443 131	2 749 714	6 063 892	1 487 240	1 506 648	1 879 726

TABLE 19 - TYPE OF FARMING DEBT ON 28 FEBRUARY BY PROVINCE (concluded)

Province	Creditors							
	Total	Landbank	Government departments	Co-operatives	Commercial banks	Other financial institutions	Private persons	Other
	R'000							
	AGRICULTURAL SURVEY 1996							
Western Cape	3 588 839	662 889	33 045	353 529	1 488 860	358 205	453 882	238 426
Eastern Cape	1 438 959	475 856	40 489	64 938	432 789	62 419	117 019	245 448
Northern Cape	1 181 640	319 682	111 515	78 740	407 129	80 520	134 153	49 896
Free State	3 556 080	605 009	78 133	931 028	1 290 513	254 673	192 218	204 506
KwaZulu-Natal	2 292 514	260 114	12 479	129 063	736 230	459 833	141 829	552 963
North West	1 933 505	339 713	62 734	555 061	695 028	107 835	93 841	79 295
Gauteng	725 304	25 113	0	102 350	275 195	132 778	119 901	69 971
Mpumalanga	1 946 807	195 249	32 308	561 426	834 661	137 762	63 044	122 357
Northern Province	2 197 382	243 579	63 867	186 546	849 059	105 055	214 114	535 162
RSA	18 861 030	3 127 204	434 570	2 962 681	7 009 464	1 699 080	1 530 001	2 098 030

Explanatory notes

Introduction

1. This publication contains statistics on number and area of farming units, employment and information on the financial performance of the agricultural sector during 1994, 1995 and 1996. The purpose of the surveys was to collect useful information for national and provincial planning, development, policy formulation and marketing. The information is used for benchmarking and re-basing of the quarterly Gross Domestic Product and for the calculation of the Gross Geographic Product.

Scope of the Agricultural Surveys

2. Information was obtained from commercial farmers in the Republic of South Africa who worked on their own farms or rented farms or farmed land on shares. Data in respect of farmers and farming units in the former TBVC states and the self-governing territories were excluded. Postal surveys were undertaken and completed questionnaires were rendered regarding farming activities.

Classification

3. The 1993 edition of the Standard Industrial Classification of all Economic Activities (SIC), Fifth Edition, was used to classify the statistical units in the surveys. The SIC is based on the 1990 International Standard Industrial Classification of all Economic Activities (ISIC) with suitable adaptations for local conditions. Statistics in this publication are presented at SIC division level only.

Statistical unit

4. The statistical unit for the collection of information is a farming unit. A farming unit consists of one or more separate farms, holdings or portions of land whether contiguous or not, provided they are situated in the same magisterial district and are operated as a single unit. Farms or portions of land situated in different magisterial districts are regarded as separate farming units. The number of farming units, therefore, does not represent the number of farmers, as a specific farming unit can be operated by more than one farmer, and one farmer can operate more than one farming unit.

Survey methodology and design

5. These surveys were collected by mail from a sample of approximately 6 300 farmers.

Reference period

6. Completed questionnaires were rendered by all farming units regarding their financial year ending on any date between 1 March of the one year and 28/29 February of the following year. Therefore, land utilisation, employees' remuneration, gross farming income and expenditure, equipment purchased and amount spent on buildings erected and development work undertaken refer to the financial year of the farming unit which ended on any date between 1 March of the one year and 28/29 February of the following year.

However, details relating to the composition and area of the farming unit, the number of livestock, the number of paid employees/farm employees, the market value of farming assets and farming debts were called for as at 28/29 February of the relevant year.

Comparability with previous censuses/surveys

6. In comparing the results of these surveys with those of previous sample and census surveys the following should be borne in mind:

- Information regarding 1988 and 1993 was based on census surveys;
- Information published for the intervening years was acquired by means of 10,0% sample surveys and was imputed to represent the total of all farming units;
- Alterations in the boundaries of geographical areas;
- Fluctuating climatic conditions;
- Alterations in branches of farming and rotation of crops.

Unpublished data

7. In some cases Stats SA can also make available information which is not published. This information can be made available as computer printouts or on diskette. Generally a charge is made for providing unpublished information.

Related publications

8. The following reports contain information regarding agriculture:

- Report No. 11-02-01 (1993) - Census of Agriculture, 1993: Financial and production statistics.
- Report No. 11-02-02 (1993) - Census of Agriculture, 1993: Provincial statistics: Western Cape.
- Report No. 11-02-03 (1993) - Census of Agriculture, 1993: Provincial statistics: Eastern Cape.
- Report No. 11-02-04 (1993) - Census of Agriculture, 1993: Provincial statistics: Northern Cape.
- Report No. 11-02-05 (1993) - Census of Agriculture, 1993: Provincial statistics: Free State.
- Report No. 11-02-06 (1993) - Census of Agriculture, 1993: Provincial statistics: KwaZulu-Natal.
- Report No. 11-02-07 (1993) - Census of Agriculture, 1993: Provincial statistics: North West.
- Report No. 11-02-08 (1993) - Census of Agriculture, 1993: Provincial statistics: Gauteng.
- Report No. 11-02-09 (1993) - Census of Agriculture, 1993: Provincial statistics: Mpumalanga.
- Report No. 11-02-10 (1993) - Census of Agriculture, 1993: Provincial statistics: Northern Province.

Symbols and abbreviations

9.

Stats SA	Statistics South Africa
RSA	Republic of South Africa
0	nil or less than half the final digit shown

Rounding-off of figures

10. Figures are rounded-off independently of one another. The sum of the data may therefore not necessarily add up to the totals.

Technical notes

Response rates 1 See the response rates for 1994, 1995 and 1996 in table A.

Table A - Response Rates

Survey	% response
Agricultural survey - 1994	78,5
Agricultural survey - 1995	76,0
Agricultural survey - 1996	74,2

GLOSSARY

Farming unit

A farming unit is a unit on which the following farming operations are carried out for commercial purposes -

- the cultivation, in the open air or under cover, of field crops, fruit, grapes, nuts, seed, bulbs, vegetables or flowers;
- the operation of a nursery, except a nursery concentrating on purchasing and reselling;
- the operation of a tea, coffee, sugar, wood or other plantation;
- the breeding of livestock, poultry, game or other animals, including freshwater fish and furred animals, and including speculation in livestock; and
- the production of milk, cream, wool, fur, eggs or honey.

Farmer

The farmer is the person, partnership, company, close corporation or other enterprise that operates the farming unit for his or its own account; or the manager, foreman or other person to whom the control of the farming unit was entrusted.

Working proprietors/ tenants and family members

Family members actively involved in the farming operation and who do not receive regular salaries are included.

Regular employee

Regular employees are employees who are employed on a permanent basis with benefits, e.g. leave.

Casual and seasonal employees

Casual and seasonal employees include occasional and day labourers, e.g. shearers, reapers and fruit-pickers but exclude contractors and their employees.

Other remuneration

Other remuneration includes the following -

- contributions to the Workmen's Compensation Fund and Unemployment Insurance Fund;
- contributions to a pension, medical and other such funds;
- payments in kind which include the value of rations such as maize, flour, slaughter animals, meat, fish, milk, wine, bread, coffee, sugar, tobacco, clothing, shoes, transport, training and medicine provided to farm workers, medical expenses paid on their behalf;
- rental value of free housing; and
- rental value of free land utilisation.

Gross income

Gross income is farming income earned from agricultural products sold.

The following branches of farming are included -

- field crop products;
- horticultural products;
- animals and animal products (e.g. income from livestock, poultry, game, fish and all other animals);
- forestry products; and
- all other products (e.g. income from wild flowers, compost and firewood).

The value of products and livestock sold, but for which payment has not yet been received is included.

Insurance payments received for cattle and harvest losses are included under the relevant branch of farming.

Where there is some processing of agricultural products on the farming unit, income obtained from the processing is shown against the product processed.

Current expenditure

Current expenditure includes -

- seed and plant material but excludes vine cuttings and plant material purchased for plantations and orchards;
- other agricultural services such as ploughing, harvesting, threshing, baling, picking, spraying and shearing rendered by, for example, contractors and co-operative societies;
- maintenance and repairs of all machinery, vehicles, agricultural implements, pumps and other equipment, including spare parts for motor vehicles, tractors and implements;
- insurance premiums of crops, buildings, vehicles, machinery, implements and animals; and
- other farming expenses such as banking costs and telephone accounts;

Capital expenditure on fixed assets

Capital expenditure on fixed assets includes -

- other buildings such as milking sheds, pigsties, poultry houses, calf pens, stables, barns, store-rooms, garages and other outbuildings;
- development work such as fencing erected, gates erected, boreholes, dams, troughs, canals, bush clearing, contour banks, irrigation and drainage furrows, pit silos, plunge dips, kraals, plastic tunnels, roads, bridges and power-lines;
- establishment costs of new orchards and plantations and the purchase of plant material, trellising material and the preparation and fertilisation of soil;
- goods vehicles such as pick-ups, jeeps and trucks; and
- all other equipment and implements include trailers, ploughs, planters, mowers, crop-spraying equipment, equipment for irrigation systems, milking machines, driers and computers.

Market value of farming assets

The market value of farming assets includes -

- farming land and fixed improvements (including structures, orchards, plantations and main lines (irrigation));
- vehicles, machinery, equipment and tools;
- animals (such as livestock, ostriches, poultry, game, fish and fur animals);
- crops on the land, fruit and other products not yet harvested; and
- other farming assets (such as harvested grain, fuel, fertilisers, packagings and wool clips not yet marketed).

Farming debt

Farming debt includes -

all obligations incurred for normal farming activities and for mortgages, loans and credit received from organisations such as banks, co-operative societies and private persons.