REPUBLIC OF KENYA

COUNTY STATISTICAL ABSTRACT

BUSIA COUNTY

2015

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BUSIA COUNTY STATISTICAL ABSTRACT

2015

KENYA NATIONAL BUREAU OF STATISTICS

BUSIA COUNTY STATISTICAL ABSTRACT 2015

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KENYA NATIONAL BUREAU OF STATISTICS

Vision

To be a centre of excellence in production and management of quality statistics

Mission

To develop, provide and promote quality statistical information for evidence-based decision making.

Core Values

- **Professionalism:** Strictly abides by professional considerations on the methods, standards and procedures for statistical production.
- **Confidentiality:** Guarantee confidentiality of data providers as provided in the Statistics Act 2006
- **Collaboration:** Collaborate with stakeholders so as to enhance the quality of statistical information
- **Teamwork:** To embrace teamwork as the hallmark of our success
- **Customer focus:** Commitment to meet the needs of our customers and always focus on customer satisfaction.
- **Accountability and Transparency:** Conduct business and lend services to stakeholders in a transparent and accountable manner.
- **Efficiency and effectiveness:** Promote high productivity, competence and usefulness of resources at the national and county level.
- **Innovation and Creativity:** Committed to innovation, invention, creativity and resourcefulness in service delivery.

Foreword

The implementation of the constitution created increased demand for comprehensive and disaggregated statistical information to inform evidence based policy formulation, budgeting process, monitoring and evaluation of various programmes both at the county and national levels. It is for this reason that the Kenya National Bureau of Statistics, being the principal agency of the Government for coordinating and supervising all official statistical programs undertaken within the National Statistical System, has undertaken to produce this Count Statistical Abstract (CSA) annually. The information published in this Abstract will address data gaps at the county level to supplement other periodic surveys conducted by the Bureau that equally provide useful indicators for various sectors.

The 2015 County Statistical Abstract is the first of its kind to be developed for Busia County and will subsequently be produced annually. This Abstract will be a single source of information covering various sectors of the economy at the county level. The Abstract has substantially benefited from the administrative data generated in the county. In addition, some indicators were compiled from various survey reports and population and housing censuses.

This Abstract is expected to provide a reliable source of information for planning, policy formulation, monitoring and evaluation processes. The data contained in this Abstract will, therefore, enable data users to gauge the performance of the county.

In conclusion, there is need for collaborative efforts between the National and County Governments in order to improve on the quality of statistical information, enhance dissemination, and accessibility of statistics at the county level.

Saitoti Torome
Principal Secretary
State Department of Planning and Statistics
Ministry of Devolution and Planning

Acknowledgement

The successful production of Busia County Statistical Abstract has been made possible through joint efforts of producers and users of statistics despite the challenges faced during the data collection. This collaboration is expected to improve timely compilation of reliable data from county data producers that will meet the expectations of both the users and suppliers in subsequent County Statistical Abstracts.

In this regard, therefore, I wish to express my gratitude to the Kenya National Bureau of Statistics Board of Directors for providing policy direction which has culminated in the preparation of this first County Statistical Abstract.

My sincere gratitude goes to H.E. Sospeter Ojaamong, the Governor of Busia County for providing his support during the entire process in the production of this publication. I also want to thank the County Chief Officers, Directors and their staff who participated in the process of production of this abstract.

Special thanks go to the County Commissioner for playing a pivotal role in coordinating the data collection process. I appreciate the contribution of departmental heads who provided timely data and also participated in the validation of information contained in this publication.

I acknowledge the contribution of the Busia County Statistical Officer and the County Working Committee for their tireless efforts in the successful compilation of data and production of this Statistical Abstract. I also thank all KNBS Directors, Editorial teams and County Statistical Abstract Secretariat at the headquarters for successfully planning, coordinating various departments, compiling and producing the2015 County Statistical Abstract.

Finally, I wish to reiterate the Bureau's commitment in strengthening linkages with county stakeholders to improve the quality of the future Statistical Abstracts.

Zachary Mwangi
Director General
Kenya National Bureau of Statistics

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List of abbreviations and Acronyms

AEZ	Agro Ecological Zone
AFA	Agriculture and Food Authority
A.I.A	Appropriation in Aid.
AIDS	Acquired Immuno Deficiency Syndrome
AIE	Authority to incur Expenditure.
BOG	Board of Governors
CBR	Crude Birth Rate
CDF	Constituency Development Fund
CEC	County Executive Committee
CFA	Community Forest Association
CPE	Certificate of Primary Education
DAP	Di Ammonium Phosphate
ECD	Early Childhood Development
GDP	Gross Domestic Product
GER	Gross Enrolment Rate
GoK	Government of Kenya
ICT	Information Communication Technology
ID	Identity Card
IGA	Income Generating Activities
KCE	Kenya Certificate of Education
KCSE	Kenya Certificate of Secondary Education
KERRA	Kenya Rural Roads Authority
KFS	Kenya Forest Service
KJSE	Kenya Junior Certificate of Secondary Education
KM	Kilometre
KNBS	Kenya National Bureau of Statistics
KURA	Kenya Urban Roads Authority
LM	Lower Midland
M&E	Monitoring and Evaluation
MDG	Millennium Development Goals
MV	Motor Vehicle
NER	Net Enrolment Rate
NGO	Non-Governmental Organization
NPK	Nitrogen Phosphorus Potassium
NPR	Not Previously Registered
P1	Primary Teacher 1
P2	Primary Teacher 2
RCO	Registered Clinical Officer
SACCO	Savings and Credit Cooperative
SNA	System of National Accounts.
SMC	School Management Committee
TOR	Terms of Reference
TSC	Teachers Service Commission
UNFPA	United Nations Population Fund

Symbols and Conventions used

The following symbols have been used in this publication

"-" Means nil or negligible(less than half the final digit shown)

".." Means figures not available

"|" between consecutive figures means they have been compiled on a different basis and are not strictly comparable. The nature of the difference is usually indicated as a footnote.

Rounding of figures:-Figures have been rounded to the nearest final digit, there may be an apparent slight discrepancy between the sum of the constituent items and the total as shown.

Introduction

This County Statistical Abstract is a single source of information that provides a two year data series. It contains a comprehensive set of indicators that are useful for planning, monitoring and evaluation as well as providing useful information for research. The preparation of this Abstract has been coordinated by the Kenya National Bureau of Statistics in collaboration with the County Government, National Government Departments and other stakeholders represented in the county. The information was compiled mainly from the administrative records and partly from the recent surveys and censuses. The source of the statistical data is shown under each table.

The publication aims at providing statistical information on economic, demographic and social dimensions in Busia County. Being the first publication of its kind, its content may not meet detailed requirements of all users. In such a case, additional information, whenever available, will be supplied by the Bureau on request. All data request relating to statistical matters should be addressed to Director General, Kenya National Bureau of Statistics.

Structure of County Governments

The current Constitution was promulgated on 27th August 2010 providing for a two tier government structure with one National Government and forty seven (47) devolved County Governments.

County Governments consist of two arms, namely the County Assembly and the County Executive. The functions of County Governments as contained in the Fourth Schedule (Constitution 2010) include:- Finance and Economic planning; Roads, Public Works and Transport; Health and Sanitation; Education and ICT; Agriculture and Irrigation; Livestock, Fisheries and Veterinary Services; Trade, Industry and Cooperative Development; Land, Housing, Physical planning and Urban Development; Water Development, Environment and Natural Resources and Tourism, Culture, Sports and Social Development.

The County Assembly

The County Assembly is vested with the legislative authority of county laws, general oversight of the County Government and representation of the people. It consists of Members of County Assembly (MCAs) elected from different Assembly Wards in the county, nominated MCAs representing special interests such as persons with disability and the youth as prescribed by an Act of Parliament, and the Speaker who is an ex-officio. The head of the County Assembly is the Speaker, who is also the Chairman of the County Assembly Service Board. The composition of the County Assembly for Busia County is as follows:-

Speaker (ex-officio)	1
Elected MCAs	35
Nominated MCAs	18
Total	54

The County Executive

The Executive arm of the County Governments comprise of the Governor, the Deputy Governor, the County Executive Committee members and the County Public Service. The County Executive Committee members are appointed by the Governor with the approval of the County Assembly. The Governor and Deputy Governor are elected by registered voters in the county in a general election, for not more than two terms of five years each.

The County Governor and Deputy County Governor are the Chief Executive and Deputy Chief Executive of the county, respectively. Each county is run by an executive committee, consisting of:

- Governor, elected directly by the people
- Deputy Governor, elected as running mate of the successful candidate for Gubernatorial
- Committee members not exceeding a third (or ten where a county assembly has more than 30 members) of the members of the respective county assembly
- County Secretary nominated by the Governor and approved by the county assembly, who will double up as head of the county public service, and secretary to the county executive committee

For Busia County, the County Executive Committee comprises of:-

The Governor	1
The Deputy Governor	1
The County Secretary	1
The CEC Members	10
Total	**13**

Overview of the Country

This section describes the county's position, size, population and main economic activities.

Vision

A prosperous, sustainable and equitably developed County that is transformational, nationally competitive and successful in delivering services and improving the livelihoods and well-being of people of Busia and its environs.

Mission

To provide high quality service delivery through well governed and empowered institutions; equitable resource mobilization and utilization; and balanced multi-sector development for the holistic benefit of the people of Busia County and other stakeholders. The leadership of Busia County will endeavor to improve the livelihoods of the people of Busia County and help them realize their economic, social and environmental potentials by mobilizing and equitability distributing resources and providing a supportive and enabling environment for Sustainable Development and a Green Economy. To ensure this, the County Government of Busia will focus on effective and efficient service delivery to the citizenry at all levels with due consideration to the constitutional provisions for affirmative action in regard to women, youth and people with disability or special needs.

Busia is one of the forty-seven counties of Kenya and is situated at the extreme western region of the country covering an area of 1,695.0 km^2 with 10 divisions, 60 locations and 181 sub-locations. The county borders three other counties that include Bungoma to the north, Kakamega to the East, and Siaya to the south-west. The county also borders the republic of Uganda to the West. It is located between latitude 0^0 and 0^0 45' north and longitude 34^0 25' east.

The People

The entire county's rural population is dominated by the Luhya sub-tribes, whereas the population in the urban areas is cosmopolitan especially in the major urban areas.

Economic Activities

The main economic activities in the county include trade, agriculture, tourism, fishing, and commercial businesses. Agriculture is the main source of household income with main activities centered on crop cultivation, livestock rearing and production, with fishing taking place on Lake Victoria and aqua-culture being practiced in ponds. Subsistence farming of maize and cassava are the main staple food grown. Sugar cane and cotton farming as cash crops are grown in Nambale, Teso North and South, and Samia sub-counties for cotton.

Map: Location of Busia County

Prepared by: The Kenya National Bureau of Statistics: Cartography\GIS Section:
Source: 2009 Population Census

This map is not an authority on delineation of boundaries

Administrative and Political Units

This section presents information on the administrative and political units in the county disaggregated by constituent sub-units. It gives the distribution of administrative units by sub-county, divisions and locations by political units in terms of constituencies and wards.

Notes and Definitions

County: It is an area that is demarcated as a devolved unit as stated under Article 6(1) of the Kenya's Constitution and specified in the First Schedule of the Constitution;

Sub County: Refers to both Administrative Units of National Government and County Government. In most areas it coincide with the Constituency area.

County Assembly: means an assembly constituted in the county in accordance with Article 177 of the Constitution;

Constituency: Is an area demarcated as stated under Article 89 of the Kenya's Constitution for the purpose electing a member of the National Assembly. There are 290 constituencies in Kenya

Ward: Is an electoral area within a county delimited in accordance with Article 89 of the Kenya's Constitution for the purpose of the electing a the member of the County Assembly. There are 1450 wards in Kenya

Table 1.1: Administrative Units by Sub-County, 2014

Number

Sub-County	No. of Divisions	No. of Locations	No. of Sub-Locations
Nambale	1	5	14
Butula	1	6	21
Teso North	2	17	44
Samia	1	7	29
Bunyala	1	6	18
Teso South	2	13	38
Matayos	2	6	17
Total	**10**	**60**	**181**

Source: County Commissioner's Office, Busia County

Table 1.2 : Political Units, 2014

Number

Constituency	No. of County Assembly Wards
Teso North	6
Teso South	6
Nambale	4
Matayos	5
Butula	6
Funyula	4
Budalangi	4
Total	**35**

Source: Independent Electoral and Boundaries Commission, Busia County

Land and Climate

This section contains data on Land Area, topography and climate.

Notes and Definitions

Topography: *refers to* the *geographic* features of a location. The features includes the mountains, peaks valleys etc.

Climate: *The weather conditions prevailing in an area in general or over a long period or a region with particular prevailing weather conditions. It includes temperature, air pressure, humidity, precipitation, sunshine, cloudiness, and winds.*

Rainfall: *The amount of rain that falls on an area over a period of time.* The rainfall data is for a weather station within each sub county.

Land Area: *Refers to an area in square kilometres of the land-based portions of standard geographic areas.*

Temperature: *Refers to a measure of the warmth or coldness of a place with reference to some standard value.*

Table 2.1 : Surface area by Category, 2014

Sq.Km

Category	2014
Total Area	1,695.0
Arable Area	1,419.0
Non-Arable Land	80.0
Water Mass	196.0
Urban Area	134.6
Rural Area	1,560.4

Source:Survey of Kenya, Busia County

Table 2.2: Topography, 2014

Type of Geography	Units	2014
Altitude: Highest point	: metres a.s.l	1,515
Altitude: Lowest point	: metres a.s.l	1,136
Latitudes	: degrees N/S	0^0 45' N
Longitudes	: degrees E/W	34° 25' E

Source:Survey of Kenya, Busia County

Table 2.3 : Climate, 2013 - 2014

		Unit	2013	2014
Rainfall (annual average)	:	mm	852.1	633.9
Long rains (average)	:	mm	632.2	461.4
Short rains (average)	:	mm	439.9	344.9
Temperature (annual average Lowest)	:	^{0}C	30.6	30.3
Temperature (annual average highest)	:	^{0}C	36.5	33.0
Temperature (annual average)	:	^{0}C	33.1	32.5

Population and Vital Statistics

This section provides information on population and vital statistics by census year, sex and constituency, registration of births and deaths by place of occurrence and top ten causes of death in Busia County.

Notes and Definitions

Density: Refers number of persons per square Kilometre, obtained by dividing the enumerated persons in a given area by the size of the area expressed in KM^2

Area: Is the extent of a surface enclosed within a specified boundary, expressed in square Kilometres. This excludes areas covered by water.

Birth: Birth is the complete expulsion or extraction from its mother of a product of conception, irrespective of the duration of pregnancy.

Death: Death is the permanent disappearance of all evidence of life at any time after live birth has taken place (postnatal cessation of vital functions without capability of resuscitation). This definition excludes fetal deaths.

Expected Birth or Expected Death: Is derived from the prevailing fertility or mortality conditions and total female population of reproductive age or the total population. The number of expected births or deaths is calculated using age-specific birth and death rates.

Place of Occurrence: It is where birth or death occurs.

Coverage rate: Coverage rate is basically the percentage of registered events out of the total number of expected events. Although the denominators ideally should be the total number of events which occurred, the actual number of such events is unknown and hence estimated as 'expected events'.

Births or Deaths Registered at Health Facilities: Refer to births or deaths that occur at a health facility and a notification is issued by a health worker at the facility.

Births or Deaths Registered outside Health Facilities: Refer to births or deaths that occur at home and a notification is issued by an Assistant Chief.

Selected Age Groups: Refer to special age groups as follows:

- Children under one year
- ECDE (3-5 years),
- Primary (6-13 years)
- Secondary (14-17 years)
- Youth (18-35 years),
- Children (under 18 years),
- Voters or Adults (18+ years),
- Women of reproductive age (15-49 years),
- Active Labour force (15-64 years)
- Elderly (65+ years).

Table 3.1: National Population Trend by Sex, Households and Density, 1969-2009

Census Year	Male	Female	Total	HHs	Av. HH Size	Approx. Area (Sq.Km)	Density (pop/Km^2)
1969	5,482,381	5,460,324	10,942,705	1,938,186	5.6	581,313	18.8
1979	7,607,113	7,719,948	15,327,061	2,956,369	5.2	581,313	26.4
1989	10,628,368	10,815,268	21,443,636	4,352,751	4.9	581,313	36.9
1999	14,205,589	14,481,018	28,686,607	6,371,370	4.5	581,313	49.3
2009	19,192,458	19,417,639	38,610,097	8,767,954	4.4	581,313	66.4

Source: Kenya National Bureau of Statistics

Table 3.2: Population Projection by age, 2010-2014

Number

Age	2010			2011			2012			2013			2014*		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
0-4	67,369	67,501	134,870	68,542	68,449	136,984	69,764	69,444	139,195	71,039	70,487	141,506	72,358	71,571	143,902
5-9	60,005	60,856	120,861	61,050	61,711	122,756	62,138	62,608	124,737	63,274	63,548	126,808	64,449	64,526	128,955
10-14	54,175	54,561	108,737	55,119	55,328	110,442	56,101	56,132	112,224	57,127	56,975	114,087	58,187	57,852	116,019
15-19	44,151	43,779	87,930	44,920	44,394	89,309	45,720	45,040	90,750	46,556	45,716	92,256	47,420	46,419	93,819
20-24	30,379	37,932	68,311	30,908	38,465	69,383	31,459	39,024	70,502	32,034	39,610	71,673	32,628	40,219	72,886
25-29	22,617	27,075	49,693	23,011	27,455	50,472	23,422	27,855	51,287	23,850	28,273	52,138	24,292	28,708	53,021
30-34	18,494	21,491	39,985	18,816	21,792	40,612	19,152	22,109	41,267	19,502	22,441	41,952	19,864	22,786	42,663
35-39	14,240	16,947	31,187	14,488	17,185	31,676	14,746	17,435	32,187	15,016	17,697	32,722	15,294	17,969	33,276
40-44	11,095	13,942	25,038	11,289	14,138	25,430	11,490	14,344	25,841	11,700	14,559	26,270	11,917	14,783	26,715
45-49	10,067	12,582	22,649	10,242	12,759	23,004	10,424	12,945	23,375	10,615	13,139	23,763	10,812	13,341	24,166
50-54	7,971	10,290	18,261	8,110	10,434	18,548	8,255	10,586	18,847	8,405	10,745	19,160	8,561	10,910	19,484
55-59	6,283	7,645	13,928	6,393	7,752	14,146	6,507	7,865	14,374	6,625	7,983	14,613	6,748	8,105	14,861
60-64	5,179	6,445	11,624	5,269	6,536	11,806	5,363	6,631	11,997	5,461	6,730	12,196	5,562	6,834	12,402
65-69	3,734	4,696	8,431	3,799	4,762	8,563	3,867	4,831	8,701	3,938	4,904	8,845	4,011	4,979	8,995
70-74	3,277	4,133	7,410	3,334	4,191	7,526	3,393	4,252	7,648	3,455	4,316	7,775	3,519	4,383	7,906
75-79	2,484	3,175	5,660	2,528	3,220	5,749	2,573	3,267	5,841	2,620	3,316	5,938	2,668	3,367	6,039
80+	2,829	3,663	6,492	2,879	3,714	6,594	2,930	3,768	6,700	2,983	3,825	6,811	3,039	3,883	6,927
Total	**364,350**	**396,714**	**761,065**	**370,695**	**402,287**	**772,999**	**377,303**	**408,137**	**785,473**	**384,199**	**414,265**	**798,514**	**391,332**	**420,636**	**812,036**

Source: Kenya National Bureau of Statistics

**Provisional*

Table 3.3: Population Projection by Special Age groups

Number

Age Years	2013			2014*		
	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total
Under 1	14,632	14,666	29,295	14,903	14,892	29,791
1-2	27,930	27,740	55,663	28,452	28,167	56,605
3-5	42,590	42,087	84,665	43,381	42,734	86,098
6-13	95,621	96,266	191,865	97,396	97,748	195,114
14-17	40,916	39,153	80,057	41,676	39,755	81,413
18-24	48,340	56,424	104,786	49,237	57,292	106,560
18-35	96,406	112,760	209,217	98,194	114,494	212,760
< 18	221,689	219,913	441,545	225,808	223,296	449,021
18 +	162,510	194,352	356,969	165,524	197,340	363,015
15-49	-	181,435	181,435	-	184,225	184,225
15-64	179,764	206,893	386,743	183,098	210,074	393,293
65 +	12,996	16,361	29,369	13,237	16,612	29,867

Source: Kenya National Bureau of Statistics

**Provisional*

Vital Statistics

Table 3.4: Registered Births and deaths by sex 2013-2014

Number

	2013			2014*		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
Births	8,071	7,663	15,734	8,382	8,272	16,654
Deaths	2,403	2,003	4,406	2,280	2,143	4,423

Source: Department of Civil registration, Busia County

**Provisional*

Table 3.5: Percentage of registered births and deaths by place and occurrence, 2013-2014

Number

	2013			2014*		
	Health Facility	Home	Number	Health Facility	Home	Number
Births	72.2	27.8	15,734	82.1	17.9	16,654
Deaths	60.1	39.9	4,406	44.9	55.1	4,423

Source: Department of Civil registration, Busia County

**Provisional*

Table 3.6: Expected and registered birth and deaths 2013-2014

Number

	2013			2014		
	Expected	Registered	Coverage	Expected	Registered	Coverage
Births	24,668	15,734	63.8	25,048	16,654	66.5
Deaths	7,278	4,406	60.5	7,318	4,423	60.4

Source: Department of Civil registration, Busia County

**Provisional*

Table 3.7: Top 10 causes of deaths, 2014

Cause	Total	Percent
Malaria	1,107	25.0
HIV/AIDS	364	8.2
Anaemia	279	6.3
Cancer	220	5.0
Pneumonia	225	5.1
Tuberculosis	193	4.4
Sudden Death	193	4.4
Malnutrition	99	2.2
Diabetes	92	2.1
Septicamia	92	2.1
All Other Causes	1,559	35.2
Total	**4,423**	**100.0**

Source: Department of Civil Registration, Busia County

Trade and Commerce

The section provides data on the number of trading centers and licensed business. Information on trade includes type of business outlets in the county trading centers.

Notes and Definitions

Data presented comprise of registered businesses, permits paid and penalties

Single Business Permit: The permit allows for the conduct of business or trade with in the county. The permits are issued by the County Governments. All single business permits expire at the end of every year and there is a period within which renewal must be done.

Table 4.1: Licensed Businesses by Broad Category, 2013-2014

Number

Category	2013	2014*
Licensed Businesses		
Licenced Retail Traders (excl. Supermarkets)	..	..
Supermarkets (Incl. branches)	..	..
Licenced Wholesale Traders	5,281	4,627
Licenced Hawkers	..	..
Registered Hotels	325	265
Petrol Stations	46	50
Licensed Liquor Outlets	52	30
Informal Enterprises	125	128
Other Licenced Businesses	59	85

Source: Department of Trade, County Government of Busia

** Provisional*

Agriculture

This section provides information on agro–ecological zones, land potential by selected sub-counties, type of crops grown, the total area cropped, amount produced and their value. It also gives information on average retail prices for farm inputs, acreage under irrigation by type of crop grown.

Notes and Definitions

High potential: Clay-loam soil with sufficient manure and good drainage

Medium potential: Sandy-loam soil with high drainage

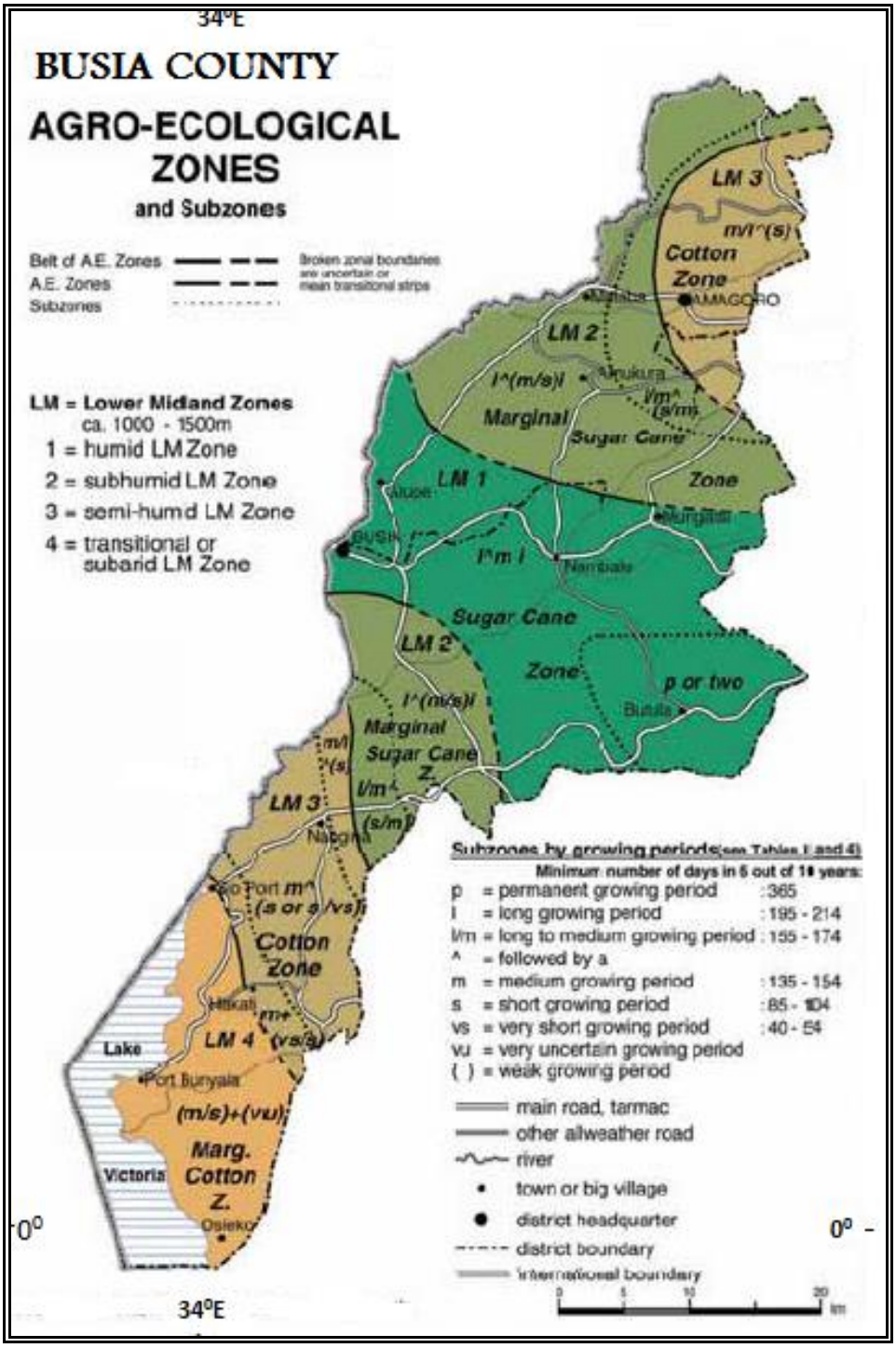
Low potential: Sandy soil with very high drainage and low manure content

Agro-Ecological Zones (AEZ): Refers to the Division of an area of land into smaller units, which have similar characteristics related to land suitability, potential production and environmental impact. The zone groups are temperature belts defined according to the maximum temperature limits within which the main crops in Kenya can flourish.

Agricultural Area: refer to area under the crop or the area harvested. For a particular crop, the area reported is on what has been harvested

Crop production: Refers to the actual harvested production from the field and excludes threshing losses and that part of crop not harvested for any reason.

Map 2: Busia County Agro-Ecological Zones, 2014



Source: Farm Management Handbook of Kenya.

Table 5.1: Agro–Ecological Zones by selected Sub-Counties, 2014

Zone	Sub-County	Enterprises
LM1	TESO SOUTH	Maize,Cassava,Sorghum Maize,Beans,Irrigated rice
LM3-LM4	BUNYALA	Sorghum,Cassava,Sweet potato
LM3-LM1	NAMBALE	Horticulturals, Field crops,Sugarcane
LM2 and LM3	TESO NORTH	Maize,Beans,Sorghum, Cotton,Cassava,Tomato
LM5	..	..

Source: Department of Agriculture and Animal Resources, Busia County
LM- LOWER MIDLAND

Table 5.2 : Land Potential by selected Sub - County and Area, 2014

Hectares

Sub County	High Potential	Medium Potential	Low Potential	All Other Land	Total
Bunyala	10,000	6,500	1,500	1,500	19,500
Nambale	20,000	1,200	580	2,000	23,780
Teso South	21,300	..	..	3,200	24,500
Teso North	18,800	10,300	880	..	29,980
Total	**70,100**	**18,000**	**2,960**	**6,700**	**97,760**

Source: Department of Agriculture and Animal Resources, County Government of Busia

Table 5.3: Area Cropped. and Production for various food crops, 2013-2014

Crop	Area Cropped (Hectares)		Production (Tonnes)	
	2013	2014*	2013	2014*
Maize	17,160	21,790	31,723	40,282
Beans	13,560	12,150	11,599	12,193
Sorghum	4,415	2,984	7,227	5,492
Millet	4,020	4,380	4,176	5,470
Cassava	9,235	9,368	55,410	1,145,003
Cucumber	10	..	81,000	..
Grain Amaranth	32	..	55,000	..
Lemon Grass	1	..	1,000	..
Pineapples	192	..	6,702	..
Bambara Nuts	84	..	643,000	..
Sweet Potatoes	5,820	4,111	23,280	20,555

Source:Department of Agriculture and Animal Resources, Busia County
** Provisional*

Table 5.4 : Area Cropped, Production and Value for various horticultural crops, 2012-2014

Crop	Area Cropped (Ha)			Production (Tonnes)			Value (KShs)		
	2012	2013	2014*	2012	2013	2014*	2012	2013	2014*
Tomato	451	471	507	3,859	4,067	4,702	110,990,000	107,606,250	124,875,000
Cabbage	16	23	32	756	968	1,280	8,200,001	11,040,000	14,955,000
Kales	272	286	302	2,370	2,515	2,660	43,055,000	45,352,000	43,797,000
Carrots	40	40	45	400	450	450	8,000,000	9,000,000	9,000,000
Banana	360	362	467	7,007	7,171	7,315	173,735,000	189,783,000	192,355,000
Mangoes	150	149	149	1,355	1,355	1,365	22,715,000	24,224,000	25,374,000

Source: Department of Agriculture, County Government of Busia

**Provisional*

Table 5.5: Irrigation by Type of Crop Grown, 2013-2014

Hectares

Type of Crop	2013	2014*
Tomatoes	10	12
Onions	3	5
Cabbages	2	3
Kales	15	20
Spinach	0.2	0.3
Carrots	0.5	0.6
Melons	10	15
Brinjals	0.1	0.1
Sweet Pepper	1	1.5
Chillies	1	3
Rice	290	300

Source: Department of Agriculture/ National Irrigation Board,Busia County

** Provisional*

Table 5.6: Average Retail Prices for Farm Inputs, 2013-2014

KSh/50 Kg

Input	2013	2014*
Di-Ammonium Phosphate(DAP)	3,350	3,550
Calcium Ammonium Nitrate	2,450	2,650
NPK 25 5 5	3,100	3,200
NPK 26 5 5	3,100	3,200
Urea	2,550	2,750

Source: Department of Agriculture and Animal Resources, Busia County

**Provisional*

Livestock

This section provides data on livestock population, production, livestock diseases, and animal slaughter by Sub County. It also provides data on livestock products.

Notes and Definitions

Livestock Primary Products: include products from live and slaughtered animals. Products from slaughtered animals include meat. Products from live animals include milk and eggs.

Table 6.1: Livestock Population by Species, 2014*

Number

Livestock Species	Total Population
Zebu cattle	169,198
Pigs	63,047
Local goats	64,260
Dairy goats	1,684
Sheep	56,090
Local poultry	828,780
Exotic Poutry	22,336
Dairy Cattle	20,664
Ducks	28,455
Geese	2,778
Turkeys	7,582
Donkeys	866
Pigeons	4,688
Rabbits	4,394
Guinea Fowl	2,040
Langstroth Hives	35,700
Quails	2,142

Source: Department of Livestock and Animal Resources, County Governı

**Provisional*

Table 6.2 : Population, Quantity and Value of Animals Productsby Species, 2014*

Livestock Species	Production (Tonnes)		Unit Value (KSh/Ton.)	Total Value (KSh)
Zebu cattle	Beef	6,767.60	300,000	2,030,280,000
	Milk	7,464.60	60,000	447,876,000
Pigs	pork	1,135.04	280,000	317,811,200
Local goats	Chevon	257.00	360,000	92,520,000
Dairy goats	Milk	288.00	120,000	34,560,000
Sheep	Mutton	224.40	360,000	80,784,000
Local poultry	Meat	745.90	400,000	298,360,800
Exotic Poutry	Eggs	331.20	172,418	57,104,842
	Meat	10.10	400,000	4,040,000
Dairy Cattle	Milk	7,878.60	60,000	472,716,000
Ducks	Live bird	45.90	87,500	4,016,250
Geese	Live bird	5.10	400,000	2,040,000
Turkeys	Live bird	18.36	500,000	9,180,000
Donkeys	Live Animal	34.50	150,000	5,175,000
Pigeons	Live bird	1.02	100,000	102,000
Rabbits	Live Animal	3.50	100,000	350,000
Guinea Fowl	Live bird	2.45	750,000	1,836,000
Langstroth Hives	Honey	357.00	200,000	71,400,000
Quails	Live bird	1.02	200,000	204,000

Source: Department of Livestock and Animal Resources, County Government of Busia

**Provisional*

Fisheries

The quantity and value of fish that landed in Lake Victoria and ponds are covered in this section.

Notes and Definitions

Inland Fish: refers to fish captured from the inland water surface bodies e.g. Lakes, rivers etc

Table 7.1: Fish Ponds by Sub-County, 2013-2014

Number

Sub-County	2013	2014*
Teso South	189	200
Matayos	184	192
Nambale	402	330
Butula	361	229
Samia	343	378
Bunyala	275	310
Teso North	225	210
Total	**1,979**	**1,849**

Source: Fisheries Department, County Government of Busia
** Provisional*

Table 7.2 : Quantity and Value of Fish Landed, 2013-2014

Type	Quantity (Tonnes)		Value (KSh Millions)	
	2013	2014*	2013	2014*
Freshwater fish				
Tilapia	1,149.1	2,150.0	..	550.0
Nile perch	1,536.7	1,500.0	..	696.9
Omena	2,576.9	2,250.0	..	109.9
Others	53.4	250.0	..	10.8
Total	**5,316.0**	**6,150.0**	**-**	**1,367.6**

Source: Fisheries Department, County Government of Busia

Cooperatives

The section has data on the number of cooperatives by type, membership and share capital. The number of Savings and Credit Cooperatives (SACCOs) by performance is also presented.

Notes and Definitions

SACCOs: These are cooperatives societies which provide their members with convenient and secure means for saving money and obtaining credit at affordable interest rates.

Share Capital: Refers to the total of cooperatives' shares that are held by members. It is withdrawn only when one ceases to be a member of the cooperative.

Table 8.1: SACCOs by Type, Status, Membership and Turnover, 2013-2014

Type of SACCO	2013				2014*			
	Number	Number Active	Turn over (KSh)	Membership	Number	Number Active	Membership	Turn over (KSh)
Dairy	4	3	37,713,075	714	7	7	812	39,589,547
Coffee	3	1	1,015,305	351	3	1	380	1,100,480
Rural Saccos	92	83	403,300,110	30,119	129	118	41,319	565,819,332
Housing	10	9	39,120,105	1,801	12	10	2,914	59,871,015
Handicrafts	1	1	216,014	64	1	1	93	350,017
Bee Keeping	2	1	932,570	420	2	1	593	1,620,300
Cereal/Produce	2	2	1,730,030	252	3	3	304	2,010,150
Rice	3	3	5,619,462	2,124	3	3	2,422	6,311,010
Fishery	6	6	43,143,600	3,814	6	6	4,016	49,061,390
Cotton	19	5	110,501,919	8,791	19	7	9,412	49,061,390
Total	**142**	**114**	**643,336,190**	**48,450**	**193**	**157**	**62,265**	**855,645,552**

Source: Department of Trade, Tourism & Industrialization Enterprise,County Government of Busia

** Provisional*

Forestry

The section has data on number and size of gazetted forests and forest production.

Notes and Definitions

Gazetted Forest: Any forest area, or woodland or any part thereof, declared by notice in the Kenya Gazette Supplements, and which has a particular environmental, cultural, scientific, or other special significance, to be a nature reserve for the purpose of preserving its biodiversity and natural thereof.

Table 9.1: Size of Gazetted Forests, 2014

Item	2014*
Number of gazetted forests	4
Size of gazetted forests(ha)	600

Source: Kenya Forestry Services, Busia County

** Provisional*

Table 9.2: Forestry activities and Production by Type, 2013 – 2014

Main Forest Products	Unit	2013	2014*
Timber	m3	30,000	45,000
People engaged in forestry activity	Number	25,000	27,000
Seedlings production (Millions) -both private and KFS nurseries.	Number	3	3
Hill tops and slopes and mountain areas protected	Ha	600	600
Farms engaged in farm forestry	Number	27,000	30,000
Community Forest Associations (CFA) established	Number	3	3

Source: Kenya Forestry Services, Busia County

** Provisional*

Energy

Electricity connections for domestic use, small commercial, industrial use and street lighting and the average annual pump prices and monthly pump prices of various petroleum products are presented in this section

Notes and Definitions

Domestic use: These are domestic customers. They are Low voltage level (240 /415kV) users

Small commercial: These are medium commercial and industrial customers. They are medium Voltage level (11&33 kV) users

Industrial use: These are large commercial and industrial customers. They are High Voltage level (66 & 132 kV) users

Street lighting: They are Low voltage level (240 /415kV) users

Pump prices: These are the maximum retail petroleum prices calculated by the Energy Regulatory Authority in accordance with Legal Notice No.196 of 2010.

Table 10.1: Customer connection per customer category, 2014

Number

Category	2014
Domestic	22,835
Small Commercial	3,942
Industrial	4
Street lighting	2
Total	26,783

Source: Kenya Power , Busia County

* Provisional

Table 10.2: Electricity Connection by Consumer Entity, 2014*

Entity	Number
Trading centres	144
Secondary School/polytechnics	92

Source: Rural Elecrification Authority, Busia County

** Provisional*

Table 10.3: Average Monthly Pump Prices for Fuel by Category, 2013-2014

KSh/Litre

Month	2013			2014*		
	Super Petrol	Diesel	Kerosene	Super Petrol	Diesel	Kerosene
January	118.56	109.94	91.47	113.73	108.08	88.15
February	116.51	109.36	90.83	114.69	109.15	86.15
March	120.61	110.52	91.49	116.75	108.23	86.99
April	118.40	107.38	86.97	117.29	107.18	86.24
May	116.18	104.23	82.44	117.86	108.06	85.90
June	111.14	102.33	84.49	117.74	108.17	86.21
July	112.47	106.03	82.47	118.98	108.03	87.20
August	115.20	107.60	86.90	119.74	106.34	86.13
September	117.00	108.90	88.63	114.78	105.73	84.71
October	115.40	107.83	88.08	114.04	104.04	83.97
November	112.03	106.60	85.87	109.97	97.91	79.41
December	112.43	107.87	86.15	105.20	94.25	74.48
Annual Average	**115.49**	**107.38**	**87.15**	**115.06**	**105.43**	**84.63**

Source:Energy Regulatory Commission

** Provisional*

Transport and Communication

This section presents information on the road coverage by type. It also covers the number of postal service outlets in the County.

Table 11.1: Roads Coverage by Type and Distance, 2013-2014

Kilometres

Type of Road	2013	2014*
Earth	1,066.53	470.83
Murram	298.20	740.89
Bitumen	75.00	75.00
Total	**1,439.73**	**1,286.72**

Source: KERRA, KURA, Department of Transport and Roads, County Government of Busia

** Provisional*

Table 11.2: Postal Services, 2014*

Number

Post Offices and Letter Boxes	2014
Post Offices	7
Letter boxes installed	3,200
Letter boxes rented	2,284
Letter boxes vacant	916

Source: Postal Corporation of Kenya, Busia County

** Provisional*

Education

Information on education enrolment by class for pre-primary (ECDE), Primary, Secondary, Technical, middle level colleges and University are given in this section. The indicators that have been computed are Gross Enrolment Rates and the Net Enrolments which provide information on access rate.

Notes and Definitions

Enrolment in Adult and Continuing Learning is mainly non formal
Schools maintained by the Central Government are classified as "Public" whereas those which receive no grant from the Central Government are classified as "Private" schools.
Net enrolment rate: Enrolment of the official age group for a given level of education expressed as a percentage of the corresponding population.
Gross enrolment rate: Total enrolment in a specific level of education, regardless of age, expressed as a percentage of the eligible official school-age population corresponding to the same level of education in a given school year.

Institutions

Table 12.1: Educational Institutions by Type, 2014

Number

Institutions	Public	Private	Total
Pre-primary	488	247	735
Primary	427	124	551
Secondary	143	9	152
Teachers Training Colleges			
Primary	..	2	2
Technical Training Institutes	1	..	1
University Campuses	4	..	4
Total	**1,063**	**382**	**1,445**

Source: Ministry of Education, Science and Technology
**Provisional*

Table 12.2: Adult Education Centers by Sub-County, 2013-2014

Number

Sub-County	2013	2014*
Teso South	18	23
Matayos	15	15
Samia	12	11
Bunyala	21	20
Nambale	13	12
Butula	13	13
Teso North	24	20
Total	**116**	**114**

Source: Adult Education Department, Busia County
** Provisional*

Early Childhood Education

Table 12.3: Pupil Enrolment in ECD Centres by Sex and Sub-County, 2014*

	Public		Private	
Sub-County	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls
Matayos	3,725	3,669	663	720
Butula	3,817	4,306	796	877
Nambale	3,536	3,307	2,326	2,075
Teso North	5,560	5,825	469	475
Teso South	5,982	6,049	830	687
Samia	3,277	3,455	1,327	1,473
Bunyala	1,808	1,795	183	225
Sub-Total	**27,705**	**28,406**	**6,594**	**6,532**
TOTAL	**56,111**		**13,126**	

Source: Ministry of Education, Science & Technology

** Provisional*

Table 12.4: ECD Access Indicators, 2014

	Boys	Girls	Total
Gross Enrolment Rate(GER)	79.5	79.7	**79.6**
Net Enrolment Rate(NER)	76.7	76.6	**76.6**

Source: Ministry of Education, Science and Technology

Table 12.5: Teachers in ECD Centers by Sub-County, 2014

Trained	Number
Sub-County	2014*
Samia	64
Teso North	417
Nambale	311
Butula	189
Matayos	215
Bunyala	166
Teso South	390
Sub-Total	**1,752**
Untrained	
Samia	61
Teso North	90
Nambale	40
Butula	93
Matayos	89
Bunyala	29
Teso South	20
Sub-Total	**422**
TOTAL	**2,174**

Source: Early Childhood Development Education Department, County Go

**Provisional*

Primary Education

Table 12.6: Primary School Enrolment by Sub County, Class and Sex, 2014

Number

Class	Standard 1		Standard 2		Standard 3		Standard 4		Standard 5		Standard 6		Standard 7		Standard 8		Grand Total		
Sub-County	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Total
Bunyala	1,794	1,819	1,656	1,729	1,589	1,631	1,525	1,580	1,392	1,562	1,305	1,496	1,099	1,114	760	695	11,120	11,626	22,746
Busia	2,360	2,369	2,378	2,274	2,247	2,316	2,311	2,529	2,151	2,500	2,101	2,376	1,925	2,143	1,172	1,267	16,645	17,774	34,419
Butula	3,229	3,186	3,114	3,221	2,888	2,917	3,088	3,036	2,971	2,985	2,876	2,848	2,705	2,798	1,784	1,655	22,655	22,646	45,301
Nambale	2,600	2,623	2,367	2,455	2,336	2,377	2,287	2,387	2,200	2,270	2,035	2,073	1,968	2,031	1,254	1,251	17,047	17,467	34,514
Samia	2,500	2,358	2,296	2,220	2,049	2,206	2,083	2,182	1,922	2,008	1,852	2,025	1,745	1,720	1,084	1,005	15,531	15,724	31,255
Teso North	2,320	2,392	2,302	2,357	2,506	2,401	2,416	2,621	2,511	2,650	2,494	2,588	2,334	2,348	1,497	1,417	18,380	18,774	37,154
Teso South	3,727	3,573	3,574	3,352	3,946	3,324	3,522	3,405	3,290	3,202	3,185	3,109	2,545	2,609	1,631	1,625	25,420	24,199	49,619
Total	**18,530**	**18,320**	**17,687**	**17,608**	**17,561**	**17,172**	**17,232**	**17,740**	**16,437**	**17,177**	**15,848**	**16,515**	**14,321**	**14,763**	**9,182**	**8,915**	**126,798**	**128,210**	**255,008**

Source: Ministry of Education Science & Technology

**Provisional*

Table 12.7: Primary Access Indicators, 2014

	Boys	Girls	Total
Gross Enrolment Rate(GER)	120.8	120.2	**120.5**
Net Enrolment Rate(NER)	96	96.8	**96.4**

Source: Ministry of Education, Science and Technology

Table 12.8: Public Primary School Teachers by Qualification and Sex, 2013-2014

TRAINED — Number

Qualification	2013		2014*	
	Male	Female	Male	Female
Graduate	108	66	172	93
Approved	282	182	603	355
S1/Diploma	248	208	300	325
P1	715	208	1,285	1,365
P2	3	3	..	..
Contract Teachers	..	..	1	..
Sub-Total	**1,356**	**667**	**2,361**	**2,138**
TOTAL	**2,023**		**4,499**	
UNTRAINED				
KCE/KCSE	36	22	..	..
KJSE	..	1	..	..
CPE/OTHERS	..		..	..
Sub-Total	**36**	**23**	**..**	**..**
TOTAL	**59**			**..**
Board of Governors (BOG) Teachers				
SMC Teachers - Trained	169	120	..	..
SMC Teachers - Untrained	67	17	..	..
Sub-Total	**236**	**137**	**..**	**..**
TOTAL		**373**		**..**
GRAND TOTAL		**2,455**		**4,499**

Source: Teachers Service Commission, Busia County

**Provisional*

Secondary Education

Table 12.9: Secondary School Enrolment by Sub-County, Class and Sex, 2014*

Number

Class	Form 1		Form 2		Form 3		Form 4		Grand Total		
Sub-County	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Total
Bunyala	488	343	446	341	457	280	392	223	1,783	1,187	2,970
Busia	850	861	921	826	731	611	666	526	3,168	2,824	5,992
Butula	1,285	1,008	1,182	872	1,110	690	1,020	498	4,597	3,068	7,665
Nambale	949	593	864	465	653	410	578	257	3,044	1,725	4,769
Samia	1,072	1,007	878	855	738	646	726	579	3,414	3,087	6,501
Teso North	965	1,010	946	1,008	749	813	643	638	3,303	3,469	6,772
Teso South	1,033	1,100	859	835	838	747	664	587	3,394	3,269	6,663
Total	**6,642**	**5,922**	**6,096**	**5,202**	**5,276**	**4,197**	**4,689**	**3,308**	**22,703**	**18,629**	**41,332**

Source: Ministry of Education Science & Technology

Table 12.10: Secondary Access Indicators, 2014

	Boys	Girls	Total
Gross Enrolment Rate(GER)	54.4	43.9	**49.1**
Net Enrolment Rate (NER)	43.9	35.9	**39.9**

Source: Ministry of Education Science & Technology

Table 12.11: KCSE Candidates by Sex and Sub-County, 2013-2014

Number

Sub-County	2013		2014*	
	Male	Female	Male	Female
Matayos	634	456	694	517
Teso North	1,241	1,237	772	707
Butula	876	465	1,022	507
Nambale	455	266	562	381
Samia	542	452	618	545
Teso South	633	487	658	584
Bunyala	284	143	373	206
Total	**4,665**	**3,506**	**4,699**	**3,447**

Source: Department of Education, County Government of Busia

**Provisional*

Table 12.12 : Public Secondary School Teachers by Qualification and Sex, 2013-2014

Number

Qualification	2013		2014*	
	Male	Female	Male	Female
Graduate	320	135	612	289
Approved	49	19	91	18
S1/Diploma	53	18	82	43
Dip/Technical	..	..	3	2
Cert./Technical	..	..	4	3
Contract Teachers	2	1	5	4
Sub-Total	**424**	**173**	**797**	**359**
TOTAL	**597**		**1,156**	
UNTRAINED				
Graduate	19	4	3	..
Dip/Technical	12	3		..
Sub-Total			**3**	
TOTAL			**3**	
SMC Teachers				
Trained	194	65		
Untrained	..	..		
Sub-Total	**194**	**65**	**..**	**..**
TOTAL	**259**		**..**	
GRAND TOTAL	**856**		**1,159**	

Source: Teachers Service Commission, Busia County

**Provisional*

University and Middle level Education

Table 12.13: University Enrolment by Sex, 2013/2014

Number

INSTITUTION	2013/14*	
	Male	Female
Nairobi University, Busia Campus	29	6
Moi University, Alupe Campus	89	76
Bondo University, Busia Campus	111	87
TOTAL	398	

Source: Commission of Higher Education

** Provisional*

Table 12.14: Student Enrolment in Youth Polytechnics by Sub-County and Sex, 2013-2014

Number

Sub-County	Name of Institution	Public/ Private	2014*		
			Male	Female	Total
Matayos	Busia Township	Public	268	130	**398**
	Matayos	Public	73	62	**135**
	Mabunge	Public	22	10	**32**
	Nasira	Public	..	..	**0**
Nambale	Nambale	public	238	82	**320**
	Esidende	public	30	20	**50**
	Khayo	public	82	78	**160**
	Igara	public	..	..	**0**
Butula	Butunyi	public	127	108	**235**
	Butula	public	111	81	**192**
Samia	Nangina	public	139	66	**205**
	Namasali	public	106	57	**163**
	Busibi	public	81	45	**126**
	Buburi	public	40	65	**105**
	St. Mary's Ganga	public	35	26	**61**
	Nangosya	private	..	..	**0**
Bunyala	Busagwa	public	192	133	**325**
	Bukoma	public	50	54	**104**
Teso South	Amaase	Public	77	65	**142**
	Apokor	Public	115	69	**184**
	Osuret	Public	..	..	**0**
	Okisimo	Public	..	..	**0**
Teso North	Katakwa	Public	70	35	**105**
	Amagoro	Public	114	73	**187**
	Angurai	Public	12	20	**32**
	Onyurnyur	Public	8	7	**15**
Total			**1,990**	**1,286**	**3,276**

Source: Education Department, County Government of Busia

* Provisional

Adult Education

Table 12.15: Adult Education Enrolment by Sex and Sub-County, 2013-2014

Number

Sub-County	Enrolment			
	2013		2014*	
	Male	Female	Male	Female
Teso South	382	598	431	784
Matayos	165	565	187	605
Samia	147	260	118	286
Bunyala	227	930	134	516
Nambale	358	783	400	820
Butula	93	491	59	270
Teso North	451	755	374	753
Total	**1,823**	**4,382**	**1,703**	**4,034**

Source: Adult Education Department, Busia County

** Provisional*

Table 12.16: Adult Education Proficiency Test Results by Sex and Sub- County, 2013-2014

Sub-County	2013				2014*			
	Number Sat		Number Passed		Number Sat		Number Passed	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Teso South	33	65	16	37	23	73	20	65
Matayos	9	50	2	28	6	39	5	32
Samia	5	24	5	24	3	10	3	10
Bunyala	8	35	4	30	3	36	3	31
Nambale	21	37	18	33	15	22	14	13
Butula	0	0	0	0	9	48	8	36
Teso North	21	62	19	56	21	62	17	54
Total	**97**	**272**	**64**	**208**	**80**	**217**	**70**	**241**

Source: Adult Education Department, Busia County

** Provisional*

Public Health

This section provides statistics on health facilities by type and ownership, hospital beds and cots, outpatient morbidity for persons who are under five years old and those who are aged five years and above, registered medical personnel, NHIF and medical students.

Notes and Definitions

Kenya's health system is broadly categorized into six levels of care, namely, Level 1 comprising of the community and outreach level of care, Level 2 representing the dispensaries, Level 3 of health centers
and clinics, Level 4 of the district hospitals, Level 5 of the County hospitals, and Level 6 of tertiary national referral hospitals

Health Facility: This is a defined a health service delivery structure from where services are provided e.g. Outpatient, pharmacy, laboratory. Government facilities are the ones which are gazetted and Non-Government facilities are registered with the regulator.

Level 1 – Community Health Unit: This is a health service delivery structure within a defined geographical area covering a population of approximately 5,000 people.
Level 2 – Dispensaries: Refers to the lowest point of contact with the public. These are run and managed by enrolled and registered nurses who are supervised by the nursing officer at the respective health centre.

Level 3 - Health Centres: They have a clinical officer as the in-charge and provide comprehensive primary care and mainly focus on preventive care such as childhood vaccination. They are medium-sized units which cater for a population of about 80,000 people.

Level 4 – Sub County hospitals: Are hospitals which are the coordinating and referral centre for the smaller units. They usually have the resources to provide comprehensive medical and surgical services. They are managed by medical superintendents.

Level 5 - County hospitals. These are regional centres which provide specialised care including intensive care and life support and specialist consultations. These are referral points for the sub county hospitals

Table 13.1: Health Facilities by Ownership and Sub-County, 2014

Number

	Hospitals				Health Centres				Dispensaries				Clinics			
	Government	Faith Based Organisations	Private	NGO	Government	Faith Based Organisations	Private	NGO	Government	Faith Based Organisations	Private	NGO	Government	Faith Based Organisations	Private	NGO
Teso North	1	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	6	2	..	..	..	..	..	..
Teso South	1	..	..	..	3	1	..	..	6	..	..	..	..	..	1	..
Matayos	1	..	2	..	2	..	..	..	6	..	..	..	..	..	5	..
Nambale	..	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	4	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Butula	1	..	..	..	3	1	..	..	8	-	..	..	..	..	..	..
Samia	..	1	..	..	2	..	..	..	7	1	..	..	..	..	3	..
Bunyala	1	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	4	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total	**5**	**1**	**2**	..	**17**	**2**	..	..	**41**	**5**	..	..	..	..	**9**	**..**

Source: Ministry of Health, County Government of Busia

Table 13.2: Hospital Beds and Cots by Sub County, 2013-2014

Number

Sub- County	2014	
	Beds	Cots
Teso North	103	4
Teso South	300	82
Matayos	281	6
Nambale	28	2
Butula	228	20
Samia	43	13
Bunyala	34	2
Total	**1,017**	**129**

Source: Ministry of Health, County Government of Busia

Table 13.3: Outpatient morbidity for patients below 5 years of age by Sub-County, 2014*

Number

	Teso North	Teso South	Matayos	Nambale	Butula	Samia	Bunyala	Total
Reporting rates	92.2	88.5	95.6	89.6	82.3	96.2	93.8	**..**
Abortion	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**..**
Accidents - Fractures, injuries,etc.	231	373	420	29	319	212	200	**1,784**
All Others diseases	8,025	5,940	6,359	14,242	3,796	3,497	2,729	**44,588**
Aneamia	301	216	521	90	374	772	128	**2,402**
Bilharzia	83	4	10	1	31	4	1	**134**
Bites - Animal, Snake, etc	130	89	137	44	91	109	33	**633**
Brucellosis	0	0	3	0	0	3	0	**6**
Burns	173	105	263	115	197	140	140	**1,133**
Chicken Pox	228	65	255	34	55	33	43	**713**
Cholera	0	0	2	0	0	1	0	**3**
Clinical Malaria	18,630	12,374	26,056	6,126	14,541	6,203	8,029	**91,959**
Confirmed Malaria	17,692	22,899	22,474	12,937	24,578	21,391	12,692	**134,663**
Dental Disorders	67	61	144	62	125	397	67	**923**
Diabetes	O	1	2	13	1	2	0	**19**
Diarrhoea	5,331	4,862	5,986	1,166	4,600	3,360	4,161	**29,466**
Dis. of Puerperium & Childbirth	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**0**
Dis. of the skin (incl. wounds)	4,251	4,643	6,354	2,300	4,122	3,522	2,406	**27,598**
Dracunculosis	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Dysentery	244	136	370	95	63	86	236	**1,230**
Ear Infections	394	532	685	463	778	353	333	**3,538**
Epilepsy	15	8	12	3	11	5	9	**63**
Eye Infections	861	759	1,184	305	1,031	681	496	**5,317**
Hypertension	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**0**
Infectious Hepatitis	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	**1**
Malaria in pregnancy	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**0**
Malnutrition	129	78	188	41	198	110	76	**820**
Measles	3	13	25	3	13	2	9	**68**
Meningococcal Meningitis	0	1	1	0	0	2	2	**6**
Mental Disorders	2	3	19	39	10	11	11	**95**
New AIDS Cases	0	2	3	0	1	1	3	**10**
Other Dis. of Respiratory System	20,647	18,373	26,079	29,801	4,122	3,522	16,482	**119,026**
Plague	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Pneumonia	3,038	1,405	4,157	442	942	1,278	752	**12,014**
Poisoning	5	10	12	7	23	64	14	**135**
Poliomyelitis (AFP)	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	**1**
Rheumatism, Joint pains etc.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**0**
Sexual Assault	6	6	7	4	47	7	7	**84**
Sexually Transmitted Infections	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**0**
Tetanus	1	3	2	0	0	0	0	**6**
Tuberculosis	0	4	`15	2	6	1	1	**14**
Typhoid fever	471	148	366	38	43	76	19	**1,161**
Urinary Tract Infection	1,622	195	411	183	361	372	269	**3,413**
Viral Haemorrhagic Fever	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	**1**
Yellow Fever	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Total New cases	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**0**
First Attendances	38,117	32,743	40,012	25,548	37,913	25,110	20,378	**219,821**
Re-attendances	30,192	25,050	30,309	15,883	28,510	25,300	22,166	**177,410**
Referrals in	532	22	171	14	296	335	178	**1,548**
Referrals out	142	590	210	76	334	388	133	**1,873**

Source: Ministry of Health, County Government of Busia

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Table 13.4: Outpatient morbidity for patients above 5 years of age by Sub-County, 2014*

Number

	Teso North	Teso South	Matayos	Nambale	Butula	Samia	Bunyala	Total
Reporting rates	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Abortion	137	158	192	55	131	71	75	**819**
Accidents - Fractures, injuries,etc.	1,795	1,433	3,717	770	2,245	1,986	1,204	**13,150**
Aneamia	118	182	1,030	102	333	937	215	**2,917**
Bilharzia	53	77	25	16	50	38	6	**265**
Bites - Animal, Snake, etc	509	476	2,006	337	600	563	321	**4,812**
Brucellosis	10	114	549	4	30	539	5	**1,251**
Burns	197	104	341	134	217	209	131	**1,333**
Chicken Pox	518	119	511	124	131	101	105	**1,609**
Cholera	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	**1**
Clinical Malaria	29,939	12,803	29,156	7,786	17,976	8,693	11,697	**118,050**
Confirmed Malaria	24,017	28,756	26,605	17,834	27,673	28,860	16,048	**169,793**
Dental Disorders	1,001	399	1,697	329	778	1,167	575	**5,946**
Diabetes	145	204	498	27	145	606	235	**1,860**
Diarrhoea	2,192	1,880	3,437	702	2,178	2,674	2,609	**15,672**
Dis. of Puerperium & Childbirth	87	73	166	35	90	99	43	**593**
Dis. of the skin (incl. wounds)	10,097	9,931	12,820	7,395	11,598	8,094	6,424	**66,359**
Dracunculosis	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**0**
Dysentery	333	270	524	120	132	247	654	**2,280**
Ear Infections	691	701	1,157	636	1,376	739	579	**5,879**
Epilepsy	156	115	252	21	227	92	308	**1,171**
Eye Infections	1,218	911	1,604	648	1,133	1,285	969	**7,768**
Hypertension	1,272	651	1,460	211	644	2,383	1,747	**8,368**
Infectious Hepatitis	2	363	2	..	115	31	..	**513**
Malaria in pregnancy	756	857	1,024	597	868	1,115	304	**5,521**
Malnutrition	20	11	18	2	199	12	12	**274**
Measles	74	11	23	9	11	9	3	**140**
Meningococcal Meningitis	..	1	5	..	4	33	..	**43**
Mental Disorders	22	22	287	4	137	128	40	**640**
New AIDS Cases	..	5	20	..	25	50	82	**182**
Other Dis. of Respiratory System	28,772	18,292	25,018	14,244	26,940	22,190	18,885	**154,341**
Plague	..	..	..	..	..	8	..	**8**
Pneumonia	1,417	969	3,260	864	675	1,168	443	**8,796**
Poisoning	31	36	67	31	71	52	33	**321**
Poliomyelitis (AFP)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**0**
Rheumatism, Joint pains etc.	965	1,339	3,533	713	2,655	1,422	1,015	**11,642**
Sexual Assault	365	60	110	82	73	178	23	**891**
Sexually Transmitted Infections	1,492	866	1,993	489	1,097	836	654	**7,427**
Tetanus	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**0**
Tuberculosis	41	79	99	3	136	27	18	**403**
Typhoid fever	3,993	6,535	6,633	1,477	5,975	3,489	1,181	**29,283**
Urinary Tract Infection	5,526	1,866	3,915	1,478	2,454	1,748	1,548	**18,535**
Viral Haemorrhagic Fever	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	**1**
Yellow Fever	..	..	..	..	4	..	..	**4**
All Others diseases	15,815	14,743	15,551	6,716	10,299	15,178	10,254	**88,556**
Total New cases	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**0**
First Attendances	61,541	61,570	81,365	54,575	73,979	60,020	49,127	**442,177**
Re-attendances	25,251	27,000	38,510	19,794	36,837	35,137	30,341	**212,870**
Referrals in	650	19	139	..	535	811	2,218	**4,372**
Referrals out	757	1,722	1,023	226	989	464	432	**5,613**

Source: Ministry of Health, County Government of Busia

** Provisional*

Table 13.5 : Registered Medical Personnel per Cadre, 2014*

Number

Type of Personnel	Number	Number per 100,000 Population
Doctors/ Medical Officers	41	5.0
Dentists	1	0.1
Dental Technologists	1	0.1
Registered Clinical Officers (RCO)	80	9.9
Pharmacists	15	1.8
Pharmaceutical Technologists	7	0.9
BSc. Nursing	..	..
Registered Nurses	376	46.3
Enrolled Nurses	92	11.3
Public Health officers	64	7.9
Public Health Technicians	23	2.8
Occupational Therapists	10	1.2
Phsiotherapists	12	1.5
Orthopedic	3	0.4
Medical Social Workers	8	1.0
Plaster Technicians	6	0.7
Laboratory Technologist	55	6.8
Health & Record Information officrs	16	2.0
Health & Record Information Technici	..	..
Nutrionists	13	1.6
Radigraphers	11	1.4
Biochemists	..	..
Surgeon	1	0.1
Public Health Consultant	1	0.1
Gynaecologist	1	0.1
Ophthalmologist	1	0.1
Pediastrician	1	0.1
Medical Engineers	8	1.0
Laboratory Technicians	12	1.5
C.O.H.O	2	0.2
Total	**861**	**-**

Source: Ministry of Health, County Government of Busia

** Provisional*

Public Finance

This section provides details of the County government's revenue and expenditure. This includes funds transferred from the county revenue fund to the county government, CDF allocation by constituency, and CDF beneficiaries in schools and colleges.

Notes and Definitions

Equalization Funds: These are Funds established under the Article 204 of the constitution in which shall be paid one half per cent of all the revenue collected by the national government each year calculated on the basis of the most recent audited accounts of revenue received, as approved by the National Assembly.

Table 14.1: National Government Allocation, 2014

KSh Million

Funds	2014*
Allocated Funds	4,746.8
Equalization funds *(for marginalized Counties)*	..
Total	**4,746.8**

Source: Finance Department, County Government of Busia

Table 14.2 : CDF Allocation by Constituency, 2013-2014

KSh Million

Constituency Name	2013	2014*
Teso North	78.4	112.9
Teso South	82.3	118.7
Nambale	75.1	107.8
Matayos	77.1	110.9
Butula	81.8	118.0
Funyula	75.8	108.8
Budalang'i	71.4	102.2
Total	**542.0**	**779.4**

Source: Constituency Development Fund Board, Busia Cour

** Provisional*

Table 14.3 : Eexpenditures and Revenues, 2014

KSh Million

Expenditures/Revenues	2014*
Expenditures	6,322.6
Revenues	5,082.1

Source: Finance Department, County Government of Busia

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Table 14.4 : County Government Expenditure by Department, 2014

KSh

Ministry/Office/Entity	Recurrent		Development	
	Approved Estimate	Expenditure	Approved Estimate	Expenditure
AGRICULTURE AND ANIMAL RESOURCES	203,157,180.00	211,576,356.95	214,346,929.00	190,861,457.40
TRADE, COOPERATIVE, TOURISM AND INDUSTRY	20,914,838.00	20,903,582.60	141,700,000.00	67,193,741.10
EDUCATION AND VOCATIONAL TRAINING	119,514,958.00	105,995,102.25	281,156,143.00	133,041,301.40
FINANCE AND ECONOMIC PLANNING	394,166,858.00	356,300,326.40	1,076,122,997.00	1,072,266,883.50
COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT, CULTURE, SPORTS AND SOCIAL SERVICES	59,106,048.00	50,246,898.00	133,640,707.00	71,330,384.00
PUBLIC WORKS, TRANSPORT AND DISASTER MANAGEMENT	71,367,914.00	62,271,884.35	605,037,051.00	449,601,954.60
LABOUR, PUBLIC SERVICE, ICT AND INTERGOVERNMENTAL RELATIONS	367,713,347.00	411,528,823.40	111,248,766.00	102,014,297.75
LANDS, HOUSING AND URBAN DEVELOPMENT	38,455,827.00	30,659,767.80	245,844,126.00	98,072,871.30
WATER, ENVIRONMENT AND NATURAL RESOURCES	72,861,790.00	116,971,175.05	346,414,420.00	276,752,849.15
HEALTH AND SANITATION	969,467,155.00	924,314,936.70	737,716,795.00	441,366,273.05
PUBLIC SERVICE BOARD	58,951,217.00	51,266,501.25	-	-
OFFICE OF THE GOVERNOR	86,445,644.00	83,511,991.75	39,530,000.00	39,920,300.60
OFFICE OF THE DEPUTY GOVERNOR	40,692,014.00	36,369,410.45	5,470,000.00	5,470,000.00
COUNTY EXECUTIVE ADMINSTRATION (OFFICE OF THE COUNTY SECRETARY)	13,140,383.00	10,938,543.00	-	-
COUNTY ASSEMBLY	611,282,711.00	599,472,395.70	75,070,650.00	69,867,460.25
Total	**2,515,955,173.00**	**2,472,855,299.95**	**3,938,227,934.00**	**2,947,892,313.85**

Source: The National Treasury

Money and Banking

This section presents data on Financial Institutions.

Notes and Definitions

Banks: These are organizations where people and businesses can invest or borrow money and exchange foreign currency.

Insurance Companies : A business that provides coverage, in the form of compensation resulting from loss, damages, injury, treatment or hardship in exchange for premium payments

Micro Finance institutions: These are organizations that offer financial services to low income populations. They include deposit and non-deposit taking ones.

Table 15.1: Financial Statistics, 2014*

	Number
Banks	12
Other Mico Finance Institutions	4
Insurance	8

Source: Department of Cooperatives and Financial Institutions, Busia County

**Provisional*

Labour

This section provides data on wage employment in the public sector.

Table 16.1: Wage Employment by Sector, 2013-2014

Number

Sector	2013*	2014*
Natonal Government at counties	3,000	1,902
County government	1,979	2,000
TSC	..	5,831
Government Agencies (Parastatals)	..	..
Total	**4,979**	**9,733**

Source: Labour Department, County Government of Busia

** Provisional*

Retail Prices and Consumers Expenditure

This section presents statistics relating to retail commodity prices for selected commodities in the County.

Notes and Definitions

Retail prices are collected every week from the retail markets, to determine the variation in retail prices. Weighing scales are used to measure the quantity of the commodity to convert non-standard units to standard units.

Table 17.1: Retail Market Prices for Selected Commodities, January - December, 2014

Commodity	Average Price (KSh)											
	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
Maize	33.26	31.55	34.53	38.1	41.45	41.67	37.38	24.41	24.75	29.62	26.79	27.7
Beans	75.84	78.34	83.85	92.39	95.6	88.9	69.48	75.24	79.19	77.2	71.18	67.66

Source: Kenya National Bureau of Statistics

** Provisional*

Governance

This section presents data on crimes reported to Police, cases handled by Law Courts, persons held in prison and those serving out of prison sentences. In addition, the section gives information on national identity cards and registered voters

Notes and Definitions

Duplicate ID: **Refers to an identity card (ID) issued for replacement of lost, misplaced or damaged ID card.**

Order and Administration of Lawful Authority: **These include treason, incitement to mutiny, aiding civil disobedience**

Injurious to Public: **Includes stealing government property, stealing by person in public service, stealing from state corporations**

Against Person: **Includes assault, grievous harm, murder etc**

Related to Property: **Includes theft, robbery with violence arson**

Attempts and Conspiracies: **Includes attempts to commit offence, neglect to prevent offences, conspiracy to commit offences**

Employment Offences: **Includes employment of aliens without permit**

Drugs related: **Includes possession, manufacture, trafficking etc of any quantity of illegal substances.**

Various Cases: **Includes by – laws under County Government, Traffic Act etc**

Prison personnel: **Only uniformed personnel and excludes all the other staff**

National Police Service

Table 18.1: Reported Crimes by Offence, 2014*

Reported Crimes	Number
Homicide	36
Offences against morality	78
Other offences against persons	318
Robbery	43
Breakings	139
Theft of stock	45
Stealing	147
Theft by servant	40
Vehicle and other thefts	17
Possesion of dangerous drugs	49
Traffic offences	..
Criminal damage	66
Economic crimes	44
Corruption	..
Offences involving police officers	..
Offences involving tourist	4
Other penal code offences	77
Total	1,103

Source: Kenya Police Service, Busia county

** Provisional*

Table 18.2 : Traffic Accidents, 2013-2014

Number

Description	2013	2014*
Total Number of Accidents Reported	62	46
Persons Killed and Injured		
Killed	28	26
Seriously Injured	27	15
Silighly Injured	8	4
Total	63	45
Vehicles Primarily Responsible		
Motor Cars	14	16
Lorries,Buses and Taxis	29	11
Motor Cycles		7
Pedal Cycles	6	7
Animals/Hand Carts	..	..
Matatus	11	8
Others	3	5
Persons Primarily Responsible		
Driver (Incl Motor cyclists)	37	7
Pedestrians	8	9
Pedal Cyclists	6	5
Passengers	1	4
Other Causes	2	..

Source: Kenya Police Service, Busia County

** Provisional*

Judiciary

Table 18.3: Cases handled by High Courts by Sex, 2014*

Number

Cases	Male	Female
Criminal Appeals	43	3
Civil Appeals	33	2
Succession -Judicial Review	403	191

Source: Judiciary, Busia County

* Provisional

Table 18.4: Cases handled by Magistrates' Courts by Sex, 2014*

Number

Cases	Male	Female
Criminal Cases	2,252	611
Traffic Cases	2,216	12
Civil Cases	920	214
Divorce Cases	3	3
Criminal Misc. Applications	116	0

Source: Judiciary, Busia County

** Provisional*

Table 18.5 : Registered and Convictions of Murder Cases by Sex, 2014*

Number

Cases	Male	Female
Registered Murder Cases	32	27
Convictions in Murder cases	32	27

Source: Judiciary, Busia County

** Provisional*

Table 18.6: Distribution of Magistrates and Judges in Law Courts by Cadre and Sex, 2014*

Number

Cadre	Male	Female
Judges	2	0
Principal Magistrate	0	1
Resident Magistrates	0	2

Source: Judiciary, Busia County

* Provisional

Prisons Service

Table 18.7: Convicted Prisoners by Type of Offenses, 2014*

Type of Offence	Number
Arson	10
Assault causing Actual bodily Harm	51
Attempted Defilement	2
Being Drunk and Disorderly	9
Being Unlawfully Present in Kenya	20
Causing death by careless riding	6
Contempt Court	1
Creating disturbance[1]	26
Defilement	59
Escape from Lawful Custody	1
Forcible Detainer	2
Forgery	8
Grievous Harm	27
Handling Stolen goods	10
House Breaking and Stealing	58
Malicious Damage to Property	18
Manslaughter	11
Obtaining by False pretense	3
Offensive Conduct	2
Personating a Public Officer	4
Possession of alcoholic drinks	132
Preparation to Commit a felony	5
Rape	5
Riding a M/V without driving license	159
Riding a M/V without Helmet	60
Riding a M/V without Insurance	119
Robbery with violence	22
Stealing	55
Stealing by servant	12
Stealing Livestock	30
Stealing M/V	2
Touting	28
Trafficking-in Narcotic Drugs	25
Total	**982**

Source: Kenya Prisons Service, Busia County

** Provisional*

[1] Creating disturbance in a manner likely to cause a breach of peace

Table 18.8: Prison Personnel by Sex, 2014*

Number

Personnel	2014*
Male	174
Female	27
Total	**201**

Source: Kenya Prisons Service, Busia County

** Provisional*

Probation and Aftercare

Table 18.9: Probation Personnel and Offenders by Sex, 2013-2014

Number

Personnel	2013		2014*	
	Male	Female	Male	Female
No. of probation officers	6	5	6	4
Offenders				
No. of offenders serving probation	109	17	61	18
No. of offenders serving community service order	212	16	348	29
No. of offenders serving aftercare	3	10	43	11

Source: Probation Department, Busia County

Registration of Persons

Table 18.10: Registration of Persons by Sub-County, 2013-2014

Number

Sub County	2013		2014*	
	NPR	Duplicate IDs	NPR	Duplicate IDs
Matayos	3,448	3,052	2,540	2,743
Butula	2,940	1,321	4,409	1,417
Nambale	3,369	1,863	2,998	1,226
Samia	2,337	748	2,649	702
Bunyala	1,457	839	1,579	906
Teso South	3,268	922	4,160	1,089
Teso North	2,048	1,180	2,904	1,420
TOTAL	**18,867**	**9,925**	**21,239**	**8,086**

Source: National Registration Bureau, Busia County

** Provisional*

Table 18.11: Collected ID Cards by Sub-County, 2014*

Number

Sub-County	NPR			Others		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
Matayos	915	907	1,822	1625	1115	2,740
Butula	1,591	1,364	2,955	546	399	945
Nambale	1,244	1,078	2,322	594	545	1,139
Samia	816	783	1,599	345	266	611
Bunyala	618	772	1,390	483	424	907
Teso South	1,626	1,609	3,235	413	421	834
Teso North	939	910	1,849	624	408	1,032
Total	**7,749**	**7,423**	**15,172**	**4,630**	**3,578**	**8,208**

Source: National Registration Bureau, Busia County

Social Services

This section presents information on registered women groups, youth groups and funds disbursement to the vulnerable groups such as the elderly, persons with disability and orphans and vulnerable children

Table 19.1: Groups, Membership, Contributions and Grants of Registered Self Help Groups, 2013/14-2014/15

	Unit	2013/14	2014/15*
Groups (SHG's)	No	3,738	4,846
Membership	No	500	1,569
Total Contributions	KSh	..	..
Gok Grants Issued	KSh	1,204,390	..
Women Enterprise Fund	KSh	19,030,000	..
Other Donations	KSh	251	..

Source: Department of Social Services, Busia County

Table 19.2: Number, Membership and Contributions of Registered Youth groups, 2013/14 – 2014/15

	Unit	2013/14	2014/15*
Groups	No	3,674	4,361
Membership	No	1,149	..
Total contributions	KSh	..	..

Source: Department of Social Services, Busia County

** Provisional*

Table 19.3: Funds Disbursement by Category, 2013/14 – 2014/15

KSh

	Unit	2013/14	2014/15*
GoK Grants	KSh	..	..
Youth Enterprise Fund	KSh	..	..
Social Protection Fund for Older Persons	KSh	3,694,000	88,032,000
Social Protection Fund for Orphans & Vulnerable Children	KSh	68,000,000	..

Source: Department of Social Services, Busia County

** Provisional*

Additional Information

Social Economic Indicators

Indicator	County	National	Source
Dorminant Land Cover(agriculture)	76.4	..	Economic Atlas
Population Growth Rate	3.0	..	
Household Size	..	4.4	KPHC 2009,Vol 1B
HIV Prevalence	6.8	5.6	KAIS 2012
Poverty Indices	60.4	..	
Percentage Population Under Age 18	55.6	50.1	Economic Atlas
Percentage Population Under Age 64	3.7	3.5	Economic Atlas
Percentage of Households of 1-3 people	34.4	42	Economic Atlas
Percentage of Households of over 7 people	24.1	19.2	Economic Atlas
Percentage of Female headed Households	37.8	32.1	Economic Atlas
Crude Birth Rate(CBR)	..	38.4	Economic Atlas
Crude Death Rate(CDR)	..	10.4	Economic Atlas
Gender Parity Index(Primary School attendance)	0.97	0.97	Economic Atlas
Gender Parity Index(Secondary School attendance)	0.75	0.91	Economic Atlas
Fertility and Family Planning:			
Total Fertility Rate	4.7	3.9	KDHS 2014
Current use of any Family Planning method-married women 15-49 (%)	58	58	KDHS 2014
Use of any modern Family Planning method (%)	57	53	KDHS 2014
Maternity care:			
Pregnant women received antenatal care from skilled provider(%)	98	96	KDHS 2014
Pregnant women received 4+ ANC visits(%)	60	58	KDHS 2014
Births assisted by skilled provider(%)	59	62	KDHS 2014
Births in health facility(%)	58	61	KDHS 2014
Child vaccination:			
Children 12-23 months fully immunized %	75	68	KDHS 2014

Cont'd

Indicator	County	National	Source
Nutrition:			
Children under 5years stunted(moderate or severe) %	22	26	KDHS 2014
Children under 5years wasted (moderate or severe) %	2	4	KDHS 2014
Children under 5years underweight %	9	11	KDHS 2014
Children under 5years overweight or obese(%)	2	4	KDHS 2014
unifected partner (%)	76	77	KDHS 2014
uninfected partner (%)	95	85	KDHS 2014
results of the last test (%)	50	53	KDHS 2014
uninfected partner (%)	46	46	KDHS 2014
HIV Prevalence (15-64) Years	20	5.6	KAIS 2012
Malaria Prevention and Treatment:			
Households with at least one insecticide-treated net (ITN)(%)	84	59	KDHS 2014
coverage)(%)	49	34	KDHS 2014
Children under age 5 who slept under an ITN the night before the survey(%)	74	54	KDHS 2014
Pregnant women who slept under an ITN the night before the survey(%)	74	51	KDHS 2014
Pregnant women who received 3+ doses of SP/Fansidar to prevent malaria during pregnancy,{at least one dose was received during an ANC visit (IPTp)(%)}	36	10	KDHS 2014
Children under age 5 with fever in the 2 weeks before the survey	43	24	KDHS 2014
Among children under age 5 with fever, percentage who took any ACT	60	23	KDHS 2014
Maternal Mortality Rate(MMR)	..	495	Economic Atlas
Child Mortality Rate(CMR)	..	79	Economic Atlas
Demographic and Health Indicators			
Crude Birth Rate(per 1000 people)	38.4	47.2	Socio-economic Atlas Kenya(KNBS)
Crude death Rate(per 1000 people)	10.4	5.8	Socio-economic Atlas Kenya(KNBS)
Growth rate(per 1000 people)	28	47.2	Socio-economic Atlas Kenya(KNBS)
Total Fertility rate	4.7	5.8	Socio-economic Atlas Kenya(KNBS)
Maternal Mortality rate(100,000 births)	495	307	Socio-economic Atlas Kenya(KNBS)
Child Mortality rate(1000 live births)	79	149	Socio-economic Atlas Kenya(KNBS)
In-migration rate	20.9		Socio-economic Atlas Kenya(KNBS)

Cont'd

Indicator	County	National	Source
Distance Covered by Hholds to health facilities(%):	.	..	
0 – 1 KM	.	..	
1.1 – 4.9KM	.	..	
5KM and more	.	..	
Average distance to health facility (KM)	.	..	
HIV prevalence	6.04	..	
Vitamin A supplement coverage rates %		..	
Contraceptive acceptance (percent)	74	..	2014 KDHS
Antenatal care (ANC)	56.60%	..	2014 KDHS
Socio-Economic Indicators			
Poverty Index	45.20%	60.40%	Socio-economic Atlas Kenya(KNBS)
HHs Acess to safe water (%)	56.1	62.3	Socio-economic Atlas Kenya(KNBS)
HHS Acess to improved sanitation (%)	64.7	60.7	Socio-economic Atlas Kenya(KNBS)
HHs using solid biofuels for cooking(%)	82.5	97.2	Socio-economic Atlas Kenya(KNBS)
HHs using paraffin for lighting(%)	69.5	92.5	Socio-economic Atlas Kenya(KNBS)
HHS using Electricity for lighting(%)	22.7	6	Socio-economic Atlas Kenya(KNBS)
Net Primary School attendance rate	77.1	82.1	Socio-economic Atlas Kenya(KNBS)
Net secondary school attendance rate	23.5	15.9	Socio-economic Atlas Kenya(KNBS)
Employed labour force in Agriculture(%)	32.8	56	Socio-economic Atlas Kenya(KNBS)
HHS Owning livestock(%)	46.3	49.2	Socio-economic Atlas Kenya(KNBS)
Employed labour force in informal sector(%)	44.3	33.4	Socio-economic Atlas Kenya(KNBS)
Unemployed people in active labour force(%)	9.7	5.2	Socio-economic Atlas Kenya(KNBS)
Economically inactive people in total labour force(%)	22.9	18.6	Socio-economic Atlas Kenya(KNBS)

County Political Units, 2014

CONSTITUENCY NAME	WARD NAME
Teso North	Malaba Central
	Malaba North
	Ang'urai South
	Ang'urai North
	Ang'urai East
	Malaba South
Teso South	Ang'orom
	Chakol South
	Chakol North
	Amukura West
	Amukura East
	Amukura Central
Nambale	Nambale
	Bukhayo North/ Walatsi
	Bukhayo East
	Bukhayo Central
Matayos	Bukhayo West
	Mayenje
	Matayos South
	Busibwabo
	Burumba
Butula	Marachi West
	Kingandole
	Marachi Central
	Marachi East
	Marachi North
	Elugulu
Funyula	Namboboto/ Nambuku
	Nangina
	Ageng'a Nanguba
	Bwiri
Budalangi	Bunyala Central
	Bunyala North
	Bunyala West
	Bunyala South

Source: Independent Electoral and Boundaries Commission

Kenya's 47 Counties

Code	County	Area (Km^2)	Population 2014	County Headquarters
1	Mombasa	218.9	1,106,444	Mombasa
2	Kwale	8,270.2	765,831	Kwale
3	Kilifi	12,609.7	1,307,185	Kilifi
4	Tana River	38,436.9	282,958	Hola
5	Lamu	6,273.1	119,641	Lamu
6	Taita Taveta	17,084.0	334,042	Wundanyi
7	Garissa	44,175.0	416,389	Garissa
8	Wajir	56,685.8	442,371	Wajir
9	Mandera	25,991.5	685,510	Mandera
10	Marsabit	70,961.2	309,557	Marsabit
11	Isiolo	25,336.1	152,332	Isiolo
12	Meru	6,936.2	1,441,361	Meru
13	Tharaka Nithi	2,638.8	388,202	Kathwana
14	Embu	2,818.0	548,569	Embu
15	Kitui	30,496.5	1,075,866	Kitui
16	Machakos	6,208.2	1,167,480	Machakos
17	Makueni	8,008.8	939,879	Wote
18	Nyandarua	3,245.3	659,848	Ol Kalou
19	Nyeri	3,337.1	767,560	Nyeri
20	Kirinyaga	1,479.1	584,377	Kerugoya
21	Murang'a	2,558.8	1,042,929	Murang'a
22	Kiambu	2,543.4	1,795,999	Kiambu
23	Turkana	68,680.3	1,009,225	Lodwar
24	West Pokot	9,169.4	605,033	Kapenguria
25	Samburu	21,022.2	264,284	Maralal
26	Trans Nzoia	2,495.5	966,197	Kitale
27	Uasin Gishu	3,345.2	1,054,805	Eldoret
28	Elgeyo Marakwet	3,029.8	436,631	Iten
29	Nandi	2,884.2	888,435	Kapsabet
30	Baringo	11,015.3	655,641	Kabarnet
31	Laikipia	9,461.9	470,965	Nanyuki
32	Nakuru	7,495.1	1,891,739	Nakuru
33	Narok	17,933.1	1,003,672	Narok
34	Kajiado	21,901.0	810,918	Kajiado
35	Kericho	2,440.5	887,659	Kericho
36	Bomet	2,509.8	861,397	Bomet
37	Kakamega	3,051.2	1,812,330	Kakamega
38	Vihiga.....	530.9	605,379	Mbale
39	Bungoma.....	3,032.2	1,500,990	Bungoma
40	**Busia.....**	**1,695.0**	**812,036**	**Busia**
41	Siaya.....	2,530.4	941,724	Siaya
42	Kisumu.....	2,085.9	1,083,268	Kisumu
43	Homa Bay.....	3,183.3	1,077,554	Homa Bay
44	Migori.....	2,596.4	1,025,422	Migori
45	Kisii.....	1,317.5	1,288,290	Kisii
46	Nyamira.....	899.3	668,863	Nyamira
47	Nairobi City.....	695.1	4,004,400	Nairobi

Source: Kenya National Bureau of Statistics