The Republic of Rwanda

NISR
NATIONAL INSTITUTE OF STATISTICS OF RWANDA

Rwanda Statistical Yearbook

2015

National Institute of Statistics of Rwanda

THE REPUBLIC OF RWANDA

National Institute of Statistics of Rwanda

Statistical Yearbook

2015

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Foreword

Timely and reliable statistics are considered essential for evidence – based policy and decision-making and for better support to policy implementation, monitoring progress and evaluation of outcomes and impacts of development initiatives such as the Vision 2020 Programme, the Economic Development and Poverty Eradication Strategy (EDPRS) and the Millennium Development Goals (MDGs). These initiatives have accordingly resulted in an unprecedented increase in demand for statistics as policy makers and other stakeholders seek information on national development.

Hence, in our efforts to tackle this issue the Annual Statistical Yearbook is prepared to be a compendium of statistical information dealing with a wide range of development – pertinent topics. As such, this book is designed to serve as a standard summary of statistics on the social, political and economic situation of Rwanda. The aim of which is to serve as convenient volume for statistical reference and as a guide to other statistical publication and sources.

This edition provides the now available data for fourteen fields namely: MDGs, EICV and DHS; Gender; Health and Nutrition; Education; Environment; Agriculture; Water and Energy Production; Transportation and Communication; Travel and Tourism; Income, Expenditure and Wealth; Price Indexes; Banking, Insurance and Finance; Business Enterprises and Foreign Trade; and finally Law Enforcement, Courts and Order.

Users of the Statistical Yearbook are urged to make their data needs know for consideration in Planning for future editions. We are confident that this Yearbook will become key storage of development information on Rwanda.

Yusuf Murangwa
Director General, NISR

Acknowledgement

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The cooperation of many contributors to this edition is gratefully acknowledged. The source note below each table credits the various government and private sector agencies that have collaborated in furnishing the information for the *Statistical Yearbook*.

Glossary

Age-specific fertility rate (ASFR)	Measures the annual number of births to women of a specified age or age group per 1,000 women in that age group.
Agriculture	This term is used to describe crops, livestock, and fishing activities.
Armed robbery	The taking of money or goods in the possession of another, from his or her person or immediate presence, by force or intimidation using deadly weapon.
Assets	Assets are the property of a business. They may be classified as: Current assets; consisting of cash, stock and book debts; fixed assets; consisting of buildings, plants and machinery; and intangible assets being the value of good will or patents.
Base period	The reference period, to which a series of index numbers relate, this usually expressed as 100.
BCG	(Bacillus Camete Guerin) This is a vaccine against Tuberculosis.
Board Money – (M3)	This is equivalent to (M2) A plus foreign currency deposits.
Broad Money – (M2)	This consists of the currency in circulation, demand, time and savings deposits. The deposits are held by the private sector and exclude those held by the central government.
Broad Money – (M2) A	This is equivalent to (M2) plus certificates of deposits.
Child Mortality Rate	Number of deaths of children aged one year and above but bellow 5 years of age per 1,000 live births.
Civil case	A lawsuit brought to redress a private wrong such as breach of contract, encroachment, or negligence; or to enforce civil remedies such as compensation, damages, and injunction.
Contraceptive Prevalence rate	Is defined as the percentage of women of reproductive age who or whose sexual partner is currently using, any form of modern contraception method.
Crime	An offence for which one may be punished by law.
Criminal case	Prosecution by the State of a person or organization, for committing a public wrong considered an offense against the State. Standard of proof for crimes is higher than for civil wrongs (torts) and, for major crimes such as a murder, guilt must be established beyond a reasonable doubt (see proof beyond a reasonable doubt).
Crude Birth Rate (CBR)	The number of live births per 1,000 persons in a population in a year.
Crude Death Rate	Number of deaths per 1,000 populations in a given year.
DPT	This is a vaccine against three diseases namely: Diphtheria, pertusis (whooping cough) and Tetanus.

Driving license	Is an official document which states that a person may operate a vehicle, such as a motorcycle, car, truck, or a bus, on a public roadway.
Economic activity	Covers all market production and certain types of non-market production, including production and processing of primary products for own consumption, own- account consumption (owner occupied dwellings) and other production of fixed assets for own use.
Economic Dependency Ratio	Is measured as the ratio between economically dependent persons (sum of unemployed, inactive, and children aged five and under) and employed persons, multiplied by 100
Employed persons	Persons in paid employment who work for wage or salary in cash or in Kind or both and have a formal job attachment.
Employment	This includes all wage and salary earners and managers in all businesses, and directors actively working in incorporated businesses. It includes that working full-time or part –time and those who are permanent or temporary.
Employment status	Refers to the status of an economically active person with respect to his/her position at hi/her place of place of work and his/her her mode of remuneration.
Enterprise	This is a single legal entity or a combination of legal entities. It may also be a sole legal unit carrying out one or more activities at one or more locations it may also be several establishments.
Establishment	This is an economic unit engaged in one or predominantly one kind of economic activity under single ownership or control and is situated at a single physical location.
Exports	Outward flows comprising goods leaving the economic territory of a country to the rest of the world.
Foreign reserves	They consist of those external assets available to and controlled by the central Banks for direct financing of balance of payments imbalances, for indirectly Regulating the magnitude of such imbalances through the intervention in Exchange markets to affect the currency exchange rate, and/or for other purposes. Included are monetary gold, Special Drawing Rights (SDRs), reserve position in the fund, foreign exchange assets (consisting of currency, deposits and securities) and other claims.
General Fertility Rate (GFR)	Is defined as the number of live births per 1,000 women ages 15-49 years in a given year.
General Hospitals	These provide preventative, outpatient curative, maternity, inpatient health services, emergency surgery, blood transfusion, laboratory and other general services. They also provide in service training, consultation and

	research in support of community- based health care programmes.
Gini Coefficient	The Gini coefficient is a measure of statistical dispersion intended to represent the income distribution of a nation's residents.
Gross Domestic Product	The value of goods and services produced with in economic territory of the country.
Gross Enrolment Rate	The ratio of pupils in primary school (regardless of age) to the country total population aged 6- 12 years.
Gross intake Rate	The ratio of pupils enrolled in primary one regardless of age to country total population aged six years.
Gross Output	The production value as compiled from total receipts from industry and non-industry goods and services in an economy, adjusted for stock changes but excluding Excise Duty and Indirect taxes. This is Goss Output at factor cost.
Health Centre	Is a clinic staffed by a group of general practitioners and nurses. Typical services covered are family practice and dental care, but some clinics have expanded greatly and can include internal medicine, pediatric, women's care, family planning, pharmacy, lab, and more.
Homicide	The killing of one human being by another human being.
Human trafficking	The recruitment, transportation, transfer, harbouring or receipt of persons, by means of the threat or use of force or other forms of coercion, of abduction, of fraud, of deception, of the abuse of power or of a position of vulnerability or of the giving or receiving of payments or benefits to achieve the consent of a person having control over another person, for the purpose of exploitation. Exploitation shall include, at a minimum, the exploitation of the prostitution of others or other forms of sexual exploitation, forced labour or services, slavery or practices similar to slavery, servitude or the removal of organs.
Illicit drug	Illicit drugs are drugs that have been banned or made illegal by the government. These drugs are dangerous and can have many side effects, including death.
Imports	Inward flows of goods from the rest of the world into the economic territory of the country.
Index Number	A number that shows relative change in price or volume between the base period and another period.
Industry	This is an economic activity undertaken by a business establishment as specified in the ISIC.
Infant mortality rate	Infant mortality rate is the probability (expressed as a rate per 1000 live births) of a child born alive in a specified period dying before reaching the age of one.
Injured persons	Are accident victims having suffered trauma requiring medical treatment (with or without hospitalization).

Insurance Policy	Is a contract (generally a standard form contract) between the insurer and the insured, known as the policyholder, which determines the claims which the insurer is legally required to pay. In exchange for an initial payment, known as the premium, the insurer promises to pay for loss caused by perils covered under the policy language.
Intermediate Consumption	This is the value of goods and services that are used in the process of production of other goods and services rather that final consumption.
Kerosene	This is fuel used as illuminate for lighting and in some cases for cooking.
Killed persons (in road accident)	Are accident victims who die immediately or within thirty days following the accident. Before 1 January 2005, the time period considered was only six days.
Labor force	Currently active population aged 14 to 64 years who were "employed or unemployed" during the last 7 days.
Labour force participation rate	Ratio of all economically active persons aged 14 – 64 years to the total number of persons aged 14- 64 years.
Large Business	Business establishment employing 100 or more persons.
Life Expectancy at Birth	The average number of years a new born is expected to live given the prevailing deaths rates.
Life insurance	is a contract between an insured (insurance policy holder) and an insurer or assurer, where the insurer promises to pay a designated beneficiary a sum of money (the "benefits") upon the death of the insured person. Depending on the contract, other events such as terminal illness or critical illness may also trigger payment. The policy holder typically pays a premium, either regularly or as a lump sum. Other expenses (such as funeral expenses) are also sometimes included in the benefits.
Literacy	Is the ability to both read and write with understanding (self-reported)
Loan	A loan may be money or securities supplied by one party (the lender) to a second party (the borrower) in a transaction in return for a promised future payment by the borrower. Such transactions normally include the payment of interest due to the lender as per agreed repayment schedules between the two parties.
Marital status:	Personal status of each individual in relation to the marriage laws or customs of the country and defined in the Census in five categories: Never married: an individual who has never been in a union; Married: an individual who was in marital union at the moment of the Census, legally or not; Divorced: an individual who has been separated from his or her spouse through a court decision, according to legislation; Separated: an individual who has separated temporarily from his/her

	spouse and is awaiting the court decision; Widowed: a man or a woman who has lost his or her spouse by death, not yet remarried
Maternal Mortality Rate	The maternal mortality ratio (MMR) is the ratio of the number of maternal deaths during a given time period per 100,000 live births during the same time-period.
Mean Age of Women at Childbearing (MAWC)	The mean age at childbearing is the mean age of mothers at the birth of their children if women were subject throughout their lives to the age-specific fertility rates observed in a given year
Minor	In law, a *minor* is a person under a certain age—usually the age of majority—which legally demarcates childhood from adulthood. The age depends upon jurisdiction and application, but is generally 18 years old.
National Referral Hospitals	In additional to the services offered at regional referral hospital, they provide comprehensive specialist services and are involved in teaching and health research.
Net Enrolment Rate	The ratio of pupils in primary school aged 6 – 12 to the country total population aged 6 - years.
Net Intake Rate	The ratio of pupils aged six in primary one to the country total population aged 6 years.
Non Traditional exports	Refers to commodities other than traditional exports that have recently featured in Rwanda' export trade.
Occupation	Refers to the nature of task and duties performed during reference period preceding interview by persons in paid employment, unpaid family work or self – employment jobs.
One stop center	Centers in charge of providing comprehensive response, care and support services for girls and boys, women and men who had survived gender based violence (GBV) or child abuse.
Overdraft	A type of a short term loan particularly used to supply short – term working capital to tide over the production cycle or finance for a seasonal requirements.
Passengers	Travelers in a car, bus, train, plane or ship who are not driving or part of the crew. These also include those embarked and disembarked.
Pension	A benefit, usually money, paid regularly to retired employees or their survivors by private businesses and federal, state, and local governments. Employers are not required to establish pension benefits but do so to attract qualified employees.
Petrol	This is a light hydrocarbon fuel used in positive ignition engines. Another name used for this type of fuel is premium motor spirit.
Physical violence	is the intentional use of physical force with the potential for causing death, disability, injury, or harm. Physical violence includes, but is not limited to, scratching;

	pushing; shoving; throwing; grabbing; biting; choking; shaking; slapping; punching; burning; use of a weapon; and use of restraints or one's body, size, or strength against another person.
Population Density	Population per unit area. The number of people living per unit of an area (e.g. per square mile); the number of people relative to the space occupied by them.
Prison	Place where people are kept as a punishment for crimes or while waiting for trial.
Prisoner	A person kept in prison as a punishment for crime or waiting for trial.
Private Households	Consists of one or more persons living together and sharing at least one daily meal.
Proportional morbidity ratio	This is the proportion attributable to a given cause of illness. It is a proxy for the prevalence of sickness in a population.
Psychological harassment	A form of mistreatment in which there is intent to cause mental or emotional pain or injury; PH includes verbal aggression, statements intended to humiliate or infantilize, insults, threats of abandonment or institutionalization; PH results in stress, social withdrawal, long-term or recalcitrant depression, anxiety
Public Liability Insurance	a form of insurance, compulsory for any business in contact with the public, which pays compensation to a member of the public suffering injury or damage as a result of the policyholder or his employees failing to take reasonable care.
Rape case	The crime of forcing another person to submit to sex acts, especially sexual intercourse.
Refined activities rate	Is defined as the quotient between the total economically active population in a given period and the population in productive age groups during the same period.
Regional Referral Hospitals	In additional to the services offered at the general hospital, these hospitals offers specialties services such as psychiatry, ear, and throat (ENT), radiology, pathology, ophthalmology as well as higher level surgical and medical services, including teaching and research.
Resident Population	Persons who have lived for more than six months in the place where they were enumerated or who intended to live for more than six months in that place. They represent the population usually living in a place.
Residents	Persons whose usual residence is Rwanda including those whose nationality is not Rwanda.
Retained Reserves	This is the increase in value of a currency or the increase in value of fixed assets consisting mainly of freehold land and buildings.
Revaluation reserves	These kinds of reserves arise due to the revaluation of

	fixed assets but cannot be paid out as dividends because they are not realized profits.
Road accident	A road accident refers to any accident involving at least one road vehicle, occurring on a road open to public circulation, and in which at least one person is injured or killed. Intentional acts (murder, suicide) and natural disasters are excluded.
Sex ratio	Is the number of males per 100 females in the population.
Sexual violence	Sexual violence (SV) is any sexual act that is perpetrated against someone's will. SV encompasses a range of offenses, including a completed nonconsensual sex act (i.e., rape), an attempted nonconsensual sex act, abusive sexual contact (i.e., unwanted touching), and non-contact sexual abuse (e.g., threatened sexual violence, exhibitionism, verbal sexual harassment).All types involve victims who do not consent, or who are unable to consent or refuse to allow the act.
Standardized Death Rates (‰)	is a ratio between the observed number of deaths in an study population and the number of deaths would be expected, based on the age- and sex-specific rates in a standard population and the age and sex distribution of the study population.
Teaching Services	Teaching services comprises of teachers of primary schools, secondary schools, commercial and technical colleges and institutions.
The mean age at first marriage.	Is the mean age of men or women at first marriage if subject throughout their lives to the age-specific marriage rates of first marriages only in a given year.
Total Fertility Rate (TFR)	It measures the average number of births a group of women would have by the time they reach age 50 if they were to give birth at the current age-specific fertility rates.
Trade Balance	A Trade Balance, or Balance of Trade, is the difference between the monetary value of exports and imports of a specific country's economic output over a certain period of time. It is one of many economic fundamentals that affect the relative value of a country's currency. A positive or favorable balance of trade is known as a trade surplus when exports exceed imports.
Traditional Civil Servants	These are employees of line ministries and self-accounting government departments.
Traditional Exports	Refers to long term export cash crops introduced to Rwanda long time ago, that is coffee and Tea.
Treasury Bill	These are short- term bearer securities with maturities of 91 days, 182 days, 273 days or 364 days issued by Bank of Rwanda.
Under Five Mortality Rate: (‰)	It is the probability (expressed as a rate per 1000 live births) of a child born alive in a specified period dying

	before reaching the age of five, if subject to current age-specific mortality rates.
Underemployment	Refers to persons who work less than 40 hours per week, but were willing and available to work additional hours within the last seven days.
Value added	The value of outcome when the factors of production interact to avail goods and services. Value added is the difference between the value of gross output and the value of intermediate inputs. Value added comprises of the following:
VAT	Is a form of consumption tax? From the perspective of the buyer, it's a tax on the purchase price. From the seller's perspective, it's the tax only on the value added to a product, material or service.
Wage Bill	All cash payment made by employers in return for labor provided by the employees. The payment includes salaries and wages, overtime, holiday pay, bonuses, commissions, sick leave and any other allowances paid in cash to the employees. ✓ Compensation of employees ✓ Consumption of fixed capital (depreciation) ✓ Licenses ✓ Interest ✓ Operating surplus (usually) net profit or loss and other small items.

Acronyms

AIDS	**: Acquired Immunodeficiency Syndrome**
ANC	: Ante-Natal Care
ART	: Anti-retroviral therapy
ARV	: Anti-Retroviral
BSC	: Broadband Systems Corporation
CIF	: Cost, Insurance and Freight
COGEAR	: Compagnie Génerale des Assurances au Rwanda
CORAR	: Compagnie Rwandaise d'Assurances et de Réassurances
CPI	: Consumer Price Index
DHS	: Demographic and Health Survey
EDPRS	: Economic Development and Poverty Reduction Strategy
EICV	: Enquête Integrale sur les Conditions de Vie
EWSA	: Energy, Water and Sanitation Authority
GBR	: Gross Birth Rate
GBV	: Gender Based Violence
GDP	: Gross Domestic Product
GER	: Gross Enrolment Rate
GSN	: Grand Seminaire de Nyakibanda
HH	: Household
HIV/AIDS	: Human Immunodeficiency Virus/ Aquired Immunodeficiency Syndrome
HMIS	: Health Management Information System
IDHS	: Interim Demographic and Health Survey
IMR	: Infant Mortality Rate
INES	: Institut d'Enseignement Supérieur de Ruhengeri
IPB	: Institut Polytechnique de Byumba
ISAE	: Institut Supérieur d'Agriculture et d'Elevage
ISPA	: Internet Service Provider in Africa
ISPG	: Institut des Sciences Pédagogiques de Gitwe
ITNS	: Insecticides Treated Nets
IUD	: Intra Uterine Device
KCT	: Kavumu College of Technology
KCT	: Kicukiro College of Technology
KHI	: Kigali Health Institute
KIE	: Kigali Institute of Education
KIM	: Kigali Institute of Management
KIST	: Kigali Institute of Science and Technology
Kwh	: Kilowatt

LPA	: Loan Protection Assurance
MCH	: Maternal and Child Health
MDGs	: Millenium Development Goals
MINAGRI	: Ministry of Agriculture and Animal Resources
MINECOFIN	: Ministry of Finance and Economic Planning
MINEDUC	: Ministry of Education
MINIJUST	: Ministère de la Justice
MININFRA	: Ministry of Infrastructures
MMI	: Military Medical Insurance
MoH	: Ministry of Health
MTN	: Mobile Telecommunication Network
MUSA	: Mutuelle de Santé
N/A	: Not Available
NAEB	: National Agriculture Export Board
NB	: Nota bene
NBR	: National Bank of Rwanda
NBR/BNR	: National Bank of Rwanda/Bank National du Rwanda
NC	: New Case
NDF	: Nordic Development Fund
NER	: Net Enrolment Rate
NGOs	: Non Government Organization(s)
NISR	: National Institute of Statistics of Rwanda
NUR	: National University of Rwanda
OB	: Ordinary Budget
OCIR	: Office des Cultures Industrielles du Rwanda
ONATRACOM	: Office National de Transport en Commun
ONP	: Office National de poste
ORTPN	: Office Rwandaise du Tourism et du Parcs Nationaux
PBF	: Performance Based Financing
PEV/ EPI	: Programme Elargi de Vaccination/Expended Programme for Immunization
PMTCT	: Prevention of Mother to Child Transmission of HIV
PPI	: Producer Price Index
RAB	: Rwanda Agriculture Board
RAMA	: La Rwandaise d'Assurance Maladie
RARDA	: Rwanda Animal Resources Development Authority
RCA	: Rwanda Cooperatives Agency
RCT	: Rukara College of Technology
RDB	: Rwanda Development Board
RDC	: Republic Democratic of Congo

RNRA	: Rwanda National Resource Agency
RPHC	: Rwanda Population and Housing Census
RRA	: Rwanda Revenue Authority
RSSB	: Rwanda Social Security Board
RTDA	: Rwanda Transport Development Agency
RURA	: Rwanda Regulatory Utility Agency
RWF	: Rwanda francs
SFB	: School of Finance and Banking
SONARWA	: Société Nouvelle d'Assurance du Rwanda
SORAS	: Société Rwandaise d'Assurance
TCT	: Tumba College of Technology
TFR	: Total fertility rate
TRAC plus	: Treatment and Research for Aids Center
UAAC	: Université Adventiste d'Afrique Centrale
UCK	: Université Catholique de Kabgayi
ULK	: Université Libre de Kigali
UN	: United Nations
UNATEK	: Université d'Agriculture, de Technology et d'Education de Kibungo
UNILAK	: Université Laïque Adventiste de Kigali
UP	: Umutara Polytechnic
US	: United States (of America)
USD	: United States Dollar
VAT	: Added Tax
VCT	: Voluntary Counseling and Testing
VTC	: Vocational Training Center
WASAC	**:** Water and Sanitation Corporation Limited

Executive Summary

The 2015 statistical yearbook is the seventh edition designed to serve as a compendium of statistical information dealing with a wide range of development pertinent topics. As such, this book is designed to serve as a standard summary of statistics on the social, political, and economic situation of Rwanda.

This edition shows the available data for fourteen fields namely: MDGs, EICV and DHS indicators, Gender; Health and Nutrition; Education; Environment; Agriculture; Energy and Water Production; Transportation and Communication; Travel and Tourism; Income, Expenditure and Wealth; Price Indexes; Banking, Insurance and Finance; Business Enterprise and Foreign Trade; and finally Law Enforcement, Court and Order.

MDGs, EICV and DHS indicators: Results of the 2013/14 EICV indicate substantial progress in poverty reduction and improvement in other socio-economic and demographic indicators in the last three years. The survey shows that poverty is at 39.1% as of 2013/14, down from 44.9% as was reported in 2010/11. During the same period, extreme poverty dropped from 24.1% to 16.3% and reduction of economic inequalities (Gini Coefficient dropped from 0.507 to 0.448).

DHS 5 has shown that maternal mortality ratio (MMR) has declined significantly to 210 deaths per 100,000 live births in 2014/15 down from 1071 in 2000 and child mortality dropped to 50% from 76% in 2010.

All MDGs indicators have been met, except the ones on poverty (39.1% vs. 30.2% target), stunting (38% vs. 24.5% target) and share of women in waged employment in the non-agricultural Sector (27.3% vs. 50% target). However, extreme poverty (16.3% vs. 20% target) and some health targets have been even exceeded the targets.

Health and Nutrition: According to the Ministry of Health report, health facilities increase from 1,036 in 2013 to 1,161 in 2014 which represent an increase of 12%. In 2014 the population per one doctor was 15,510. Number of Cesarean as percentage of total delivery was recorded at 40% in public health facilities, while prenatal deaths decreased by 8%. Deaths reported in public and Private health facilities have increased by of 2% compared, (11,085 total death in 2014 compared to 10,871 total death in 2013).

Education: The total number of students enrolled in pre-primary education increase by 12% from 142,471 students registered in 2013 to 159,291 students registered in 2014. In the year 2014, primary education counted a slight decrease of 0.11% in students enrollment, secondary education got a slight decrease of 0.2% from 566,370 students enrolled in 2013 to 565,312 students in 2014. In higher learning education, the number of students increased from 84,448 in 2013 to 87,013 in 2014. The major increase was recorded in Vocational Training Centres with 38% (15,592 student enrolled in 2013 compared to 21,566 student enrolled in 2014).

Environment: CO_2 gas emission per capita is estimated at 0.99 in 2013; Annual average temperature increases from 19.84 degree Celsius in 2012 to 20.63 degree Celsius in 2013 and remained constant in 2014. Total Average Rainfall (mm) slightly decreased

from 1,230.73mm in 2012 to 1,202.17 mm 2013 and 2014. The Value of minerals in USD has decreased by 7% (226,189,315 USD in 2013 and 211,361,714 USD in 2014).

Agriculture: Total Production of vegetables and fruits continued to increase, where vegetables production increased by 9% between 2011 and 2013, while fruits production increased by 18% in the same period. On the other hand vegetables exports counted an increase from 15.4 ('000 Tons) in 2012 which generated 5,013,260 USD to 31.9 ('000 Tons) which generated 9,494,442 USD. Animal products have gone up, especially milk from 628,266 tons in 2013 to 706,030 tons in 2014, meat and fish which increased up to 706,030 tons (628,266 tons in 2013), 86,348tons (81,087 tons in 2013) and 28,450 tons (24,550 tons in 2013) respectively in 2014.

Water and Electricity production: Electricity production increased by 15% and the number of electricity customers increased by 22% in 2014. At the same time, water production increased by 5% and the number of water customers increased by 16%. The total net income in 2014 was 13.3 billion (Rwf).

Transportation and Communication: The number of commercial passengers was counted to be 568,981 passengers in 2014 compared to 559,531 passengers in 2013. The number of vehicles increased also from 140,149 vehicles registered in 2013 to 152,085 vehicles registered in 2014. The mobile phone penetration has increased from 63 % in 2013 to 70% in 2014.

Travel and Tourism: the number of visitors has increased from 1,122,150 in 2013 and 1,219,529 in 2014. Especially in 2014, 90% of them used land as mode of transport, 87% of visitors in Rwanda are coming from Africa. In 2014 national parks counted 67,871 visitors, where 45 % of them went to Akagera national park and 64% where Foreign Visitors.

Income, Expenditure and wealth: In the year 2014, GDP at current prices was Rwf 5,389 billion, up from Rwf 4,864 billion in 2013. At constant price GDP was estimated at 4,685 billion. By shares in current prices, 47% of GDP was generated by tertiary sector (Service) compared to 33% generated by primary sector (Agriculture, Forestry & Fishing).

Prices Indexes: with a new rebasing of February 2014 = 100, CPI increased from 98.8 to 100.6 between January 2014 and December 2014. The PPI evolution came from 111.8 to 112.64 in the same period.

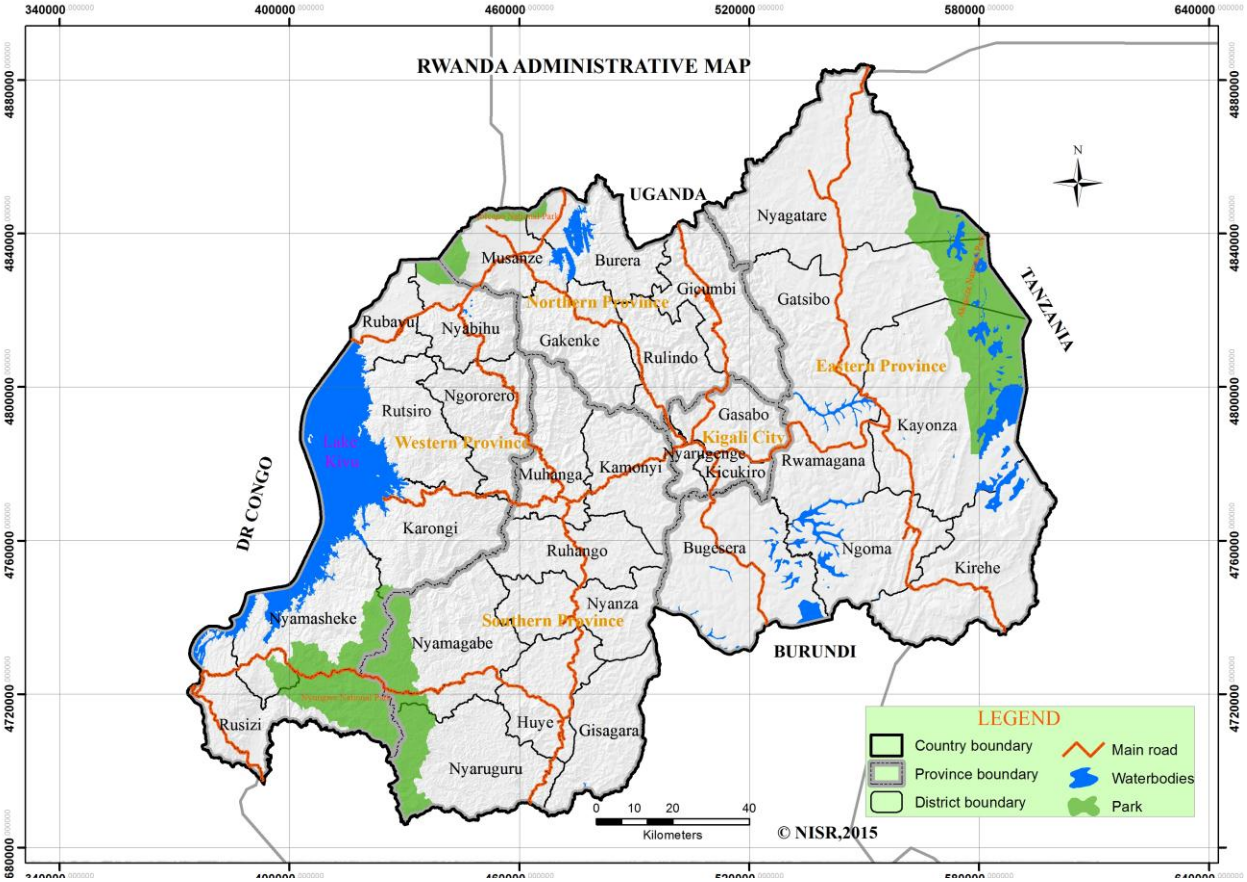
Banking, Insurance and Finances: In banking sector, commercial & hotels projects combined are the ones who obtained the biggest amount of loans in 2014 for medium and short terms (63,937,820,000 Frw and 181,401,666,000 Frw respectively), while Mortgage industries projects are the ones who received the largest amount of loans for long time (63,840,302,000 Frw) in 2014.

Law enforcement, Court and Order: In 2014-2015, 57,835 cases have been judged and 54,903 new cases were reported. Criminal and Civil cases were the most reported ones with 28,195 and 24,069 cases respectively in 2014.

GENERAL INFORMATION

Geographical Indicators	
Latitude	1004"S 2051"S
Longitude	28045"E 310015"E
Total surface area	26,338 km2
Area under land	24,210 km2
Area under water and swamps	2,120 km2
Temperature	19.84^{0}C
Rainfall	1,230.73 millimeters
	Economic indicators
GDP at current market prices	4,864 (Rwf Billions)
Per capita GDP at current market prices	701 (USD Dollars)
GDP growth rate at constant (base year) market prices	4.7%
Contribution of Agriculture to GDP at current market prices	33%
Access to improved drinking water (EICV4)	85% (2013/14)
Primary source of lighting as electricity (EICV4)	19.8% (2013/14)
	Demographic and Social-Economic Indicators
Size of the Resident Population (4th Population and Housing Census Projection)	10,996,891
Urban population (4th Population and Housing Census Projection)	2,318,100
Density of the urban population (4th Population and Housing Census Projection)	2,120
Sex ratio of the population (EICV4 (2013/14)	91.6
Population density (4th Population and Housing Census Projection)	434 people/km^2
Infant Mortality rate (DHS 2010)	32 per 1,000
Maternal mortality rate (DHS 2010)	210 per 100,000 live births
Life expectancy at birth (4th Population and Housing Census Projection)	
Male	63.3 (2014)
Female	67.1 (2014)
Pupil Teacher ratio (Primary education 2014)	60
Pupil Classroom ratio (Primary education 2014)	82
Net secondary enrolment rate (Secondary education 2014)	36.4
Net Primary enrolment rate (Primary education 2014)	96.6

Rwanda Administrative Map



Rwanda Administrative Entities

Province	Districts	Number of Sectors	Number of Cells	Number of Villages
KIGALI City	GASABO	15	73	494
	KICUKIRO	10	41	355
	NYARUGENGE	10	47	327
SOUTHERN	GISAGARA	13	59	524
	HUYE	13	77	508
	KAMONYI	12	59	317
	MUHANGA	12	63	331
	NYAMAGABE	17	92	536
	NYANZA	10	51	420
	NYARUGURU	14	72	332
	RUHANGO	9	59	533
WESTERN	KARONGI	14	88	538
	NGORORERO	13	73	419
	NYABIHU	12	73	473
	NYAMASHEKE	15	68	588
	RUBAVU	12	80	525
	RUSIZI	18	94	596
	RUTSIRO	13	62	485
NORTHERN	BURERA	17	69	571
	GAKENKE	19	97	617
	GICUMBI	21	109	630
	MUSANZE	15	68	432
	RULINDO	17	71	494
EASTERN	BUGESERA	15	72	581
	GATSIBO	14	69	603
	KAYONZA	12	50	421
	KIREHE	12	60	612
	NGOMA	14	64	473
	NYAGATARE	14	106	628
	RWAMAGANA	14	82	474
Total	**30**	**416**	**2,148**	**14,837**

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CHAPTER I: MDGs, EICV and DHS

1.1 EICV

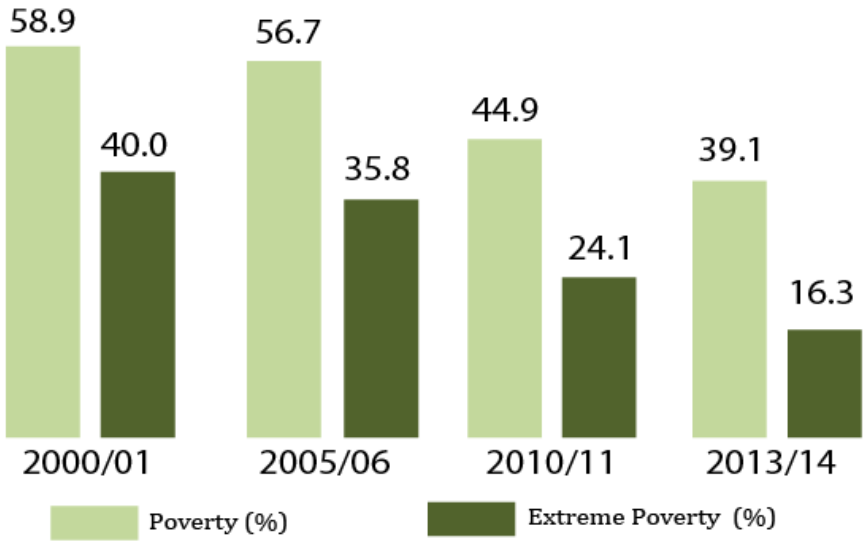
Table 1.1.1: EICV Indicators

Indicator	2005/06 EICV2	2010/11 EICV3	2013/14 EICV4
Poverty			
Poverty	56.7	44.9	39.1
Extreme Poverty	35.8	24.1	16.3
GINI index	0.522	0.49	0.448
Ratio of 90th to 10th percentile	7.1	6.36	6.01
Population			
Average household size	5	4.8	4.6
Mean dependence ratio	87	85.7	82.7
Number of males per 100 females	90.3	90.2	91.6
Literacy and Education			
% of individuals (6+ years) that have ever attended school	78.7	83.2	86.1
Net Attendance Rate in Primary School	86.6	89.6	87.9
Net Attendance Rate in Secondary School	10.4	17.8	23
Literacy rate among people aged 15-24	76.9	83.1	86.2
Access to facilities			
Percentage of households living in Umudugudu	17.6	37.5	49.2
Percentage of households with thatch or leaves roof	9.8	2.2	0.4
Percentage of households with metal sheet roof	43.7	54.4	61.1
Percentage of households with cement floor	13.3	17.1	21.1
Percentage of households with electricity as main source of lighting	4.3	10.8	19.8
Percentage of households with oil lamp as main source of lighting	12.7	9.7	5
Percentage of households with candle as main source of lighting	1.6	5.9	7.4
Percentage of households with firewood as main cooking fuel	88.2	86.3	83.3
Percentage of households with charcoal as main cooking fuel	7.9	10.6	15.2
Percentage of households with crop waste as main cooking fuel	2.7	2.3	0.8
Percentage of households with improved drinking water source	70.3	74.2	84.8
Percentage of households with improved sanitation	58.5	74.5	83.4
Percentage of households owning radio set	46.7	60.2	59.8
Percentage of households owning TV set	2.4	6.4	9.9
Percentage of households owning computer	0.3	1.7	2.5
Percentage of households with access to internet	-	3.7	9.3
Percentage of households owning mobile phone	6.2	45.2	63.6
Percentage of households owning bicycle	12.9	13.4	15.8
Health			
Average time (in minutes) to reach a health center	95.1	61.4	56.5
Prevalence of health insurance	43.3	68.8	70
Economy			
Percentage in Wage farm	8.2	9.8	11.4

Indicator	2005/06	2010/11	2013/14
	EICV2	EICV3	EICV4
Percentage in Wage non-farm	10.9	16.8	19.6
Percentage of Independent/Small-scale farmer	71.3	61.2	58
Percentage of Independent non-farm	8.1	9.6	9.9
Agriculture			
Percentage of livestock-owning households rearing cattle	34.4	47.3	50.4
Percentage of livestock-owning households rearing pigs	22.9	24.1	31.9
Percentage of households participating in agricultural land consolidation	-	22.4	29.6
Percentage of crop-producing households with any plot protected from erosion	-	83.5	85.4
Percentage of crop-producing households participating in crop intensification	-	21.1	29.4
Percentage of crop-producing households purchasing chemical fertilizer	10.8	28.9	36.4
Percentage of crop-producing households purchasing insecticides	24.4	30.5	29.3
Percentage of households with at least one savings account	18.9	36.1	54.1

Source: NISR, 2013

Figure 1.1: Poverty and Extreme Poverty



Poverty status in percentages by Province

	2000/01	2005/6	2010/11	2013/14
RWANDA	**58.9**	**56.7**	**44.9**	**39.1**
Kigali City	22.7	20.8	16.8	20.7
Eastern Province	59.3	52.1	42.6	37.9
Northern Province	64.2	60.5	42.8	46.1
Western Province	62.3	60.4	48.4	45.2
Southern Province	65.5	66.7	56.5	38.4

Source: NISR/EICV4

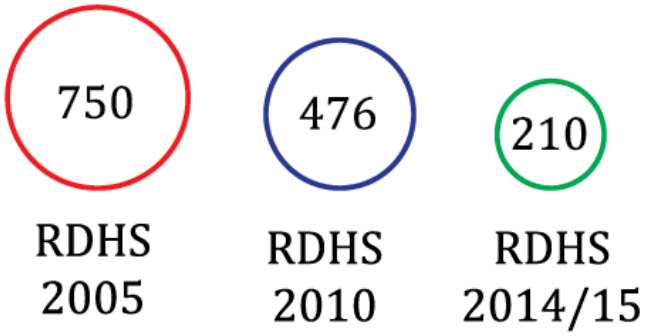
1.2 DHS

Table 1.2.1: DHS Indicators

Indicators	1992 (DHS-I)	2000 (DHS-II)	2005/06 (DHS-III)	2007/08 (IDHS)	2010/11 (DHS-IV)	2014/15 (DHS-V)
Fertility						
Total fertility Rate (TFR)	6.20	5.80	6.00	5.50	4.60	4.20
Median age at first birth			22.00	22.30	22.40	
Teenage fertility	11	7.00	4.10	5.70	6.10	7.30
Family planning						
The use of Modern Contraceptive Methods among Currently Married Women	13	4.00	10.00	27.00	45.10	47.50
Unmet need for family planning	-	17.70	37.90	-	18.90	18.90
Child Health						
Vaccination	86	76.00	75.00	80.40	90.10	92.60
Infant mortality rate	85	107.00	86.00	62.00	50.00	32.00
Child mortality rate	151	196.00	152.00	103.00	76.00	50.00
Stunted	48	43.00	51.00	-	44.00	38.00
Wasted	4.	7.00	5.00	-	3.00	2.00
Underweight	29	24.00	18.00	-	11.00	9.00
Maternal health						
Maternal mortality ratio	-	1071	750	-	476	210
Assistance during delivery	25.00	26.00	30.00	45.20	69.00	91.00
Adolescent birth rate (% total live birth)	-		4.20	-	4.10	
Antenatal care coverage (at least one visit)	-	92.50	94.40	96.00	98.00	99.00
Antenatal care coverage (at four visit)	-	10.40	13.30	-	35.40	43.9
Malaria						
Prevalence rate in children	-	-	-	-	1.40	
Prevalence rate in women	-	-	-	-	0.70	
Ownership Mosquito nets	-	-	18.20	59.10	82.70	80.6
HIV						
Prevalence rate	**-**	**-**	**3.00**	**-**	**3.00**	
Youth prevalence (15-24) years	-	-	1.00	-	1.00	
Percentage of young people (15-19) who had sexual intercourse before age 15	-	-	Male: 15.30 Female: 5.20	- -	Male: 13.30 Female: 4.80	

Source: NISR

Figure 1.2: Maternal mortality ratio



1.3 MDG's

Table 1.3.1: Detailed MDG Assessment

Indicator	Baseline 2000	2015 Target	Actual 2014
Goal 1: Eradicate Extreme Poverty and Hunger			
Target 1A: Halve between 2000 and 2015 the proportion of people in poverty			
1.1a: Percentage of population below the National Poverty Line	60.40%	30.20%	39.10%
1.1b: Extreme Poverty	40%	20%	16.30%
1.2: Poverty Gap Ratio at $1 a day (PPP), percentage	24.40%	12.20%	14.8 in 2011
1.3: Share of poorest quintile in national consumption		No Target	
Target 1B:Achieve full and productive employment and decent work for all, including women and young people			
1.5: Unemployment rate 16 years of age and older	1,4%	No Target	2%
Target 1C: Halve, between 2000 and 2015, the proportion of people who suffer from hunger			
1.8a: Percentage of underweight children under five years.	24,3%	12,2%	9%
1.8b: Child malnutrition (% of under five children stunted)	42,6%	24.50%	38%
1.8c: Child malnutrition (% of under five children wasted)	6,8%	2%	2%
1.9: Proportion of population below minimum level of dietary intake.	40%	20%	24.1% (2011)
Goal 2: Achieve Universal Primary Education			
Target 2A: Ensure that by 2015 children everywhere, boys and girls alike will be able to complete a full course of primary schooling			
2.1: Net enrolment rate in primary school	72,6%	100%	96.80%
2.2: Proportion of pupils starting grade one who reach last grade of primary school	22%	100%	69% (2013)
2.3a: Literacy rates of women and men aged 15 -24 years	57,4%	No target	86.20%
2.3b: Literacy rates of women and men aged 15 years and above	52,4%	100%	72.10%
Goal 3: Promote Gender Equality and Empower Women			
Target 3: Ensure that gender disparity in primary and secondary education is eliminated, preferably by 2005, and in all levels for education no later than 2015			
3.1a: Ratio of girls to boys in primary school	1,00	1,00	1.03
3.1b: Ratio of girls to boys in secondary school	0,51	1,00	1.12
3.2: Share of women in waged employment in the non-agricultural Sector	7,6%	50%	27.20%
3.3: Percentage of seats held by women in national parliament	26%	50%	64% (2013)
Goal 4: Reduce Child Mortality			
Target 4: Reduce by two-thirds between 2000 and 2015 the under-five mortality rate			
4.1: Under-five mortality rate per 1000 live births	196,2	50.1	50
4.2: Infant mortality rate per 1000 live births	107	35	32
4.3: Proportion of one-year-old children immunized against measles	87%	100%	95% (2011)
Goal 5: Improve Maternal Health			

Indicator	Baseline 2000	2015 Target	Actual 2014
Target 5A: Reduce by three-quarters, between 2000 and 2015, the maternal mortality ratio			
5.1: Maternal mortality ratio - deaths per 100.000 live births	1071	268	210
5.2: Proportion of births attended by skilled health professionals	31%	No target	91%
Target 5B: Achieve by 2015 universal access to reproductive health			
5.3a: Married Women 15–49 years using modern contraceptives	4,3%	No Target	45.1% (2011)
5.3b:All Women 15–49 years using modern contraceptives		No Target	25.2% (2011)
5.4: Adolescent birth rate (% total live births)	5,2%	No Target	4.1% (2011)
5.5a: Antenatal care coverage at least one visit	92,5%	100	99%
5.5b: Antenatal care coverage at least four visits	10,4%	100	44%
5.6: Unmet need for family planning for married women	36%	No Target	18.9% (2011)
Goal 6: Combat HIV/AIDS. Malaria and Other Diseases			
Target 6A. Have halved by 2015 and begun to reverse the spread of HIV/AIDS			
6.1: HIV prevalence rate amongst population aged 15–24		No Target	1% (2011)
6.1a: HIV prevalence rate amongst women 15-49 & men 15-54		No Target	3%
6.2: Use of condom last high risk sex			
Male	-	No Target	66.2% (2011)
Female	-	No Target	42% (2011)
6.3: Proportion of population aged 15–24 years with comprehensive correct knowledge of HIV/AIDS			
Male		No Target	64.30%
Female		No Target	64.60%
6.4: Ratio of school attendance of orphans to non-orphans aged 10–14 years	0,8	No Target	0.91
Target 6B: Achieved by 2010 universal access to treatment for HIV/AIDS for all those who need it			
6.5: Proportion of population with advanced HIV infection using antiretroviral drugs			
Adults		100%	86.6% (2011)
Children		100%	53.9% (2011)
Target 6C: By 2015 have halted and begun to reverse the incidence of malaria and other major diseases.			
6.6a: Malaria incidence rates per 100.000	13,499	Halt and reverse	2.351 (2011)
6.6b: Malaria mortality rate over 5 years of age per 100.000	15.9	Halt and reverse	4.1 (2013)
6.6c: Malaria mortality rate children 0–5 years per 100.000			
6.7: Proportion of children under five sleeping under an insecticide-treated bed nets	5%	No Target	80.30%
6.9: Tuberculosis Mortality rate per 100.000	48	Halt and reverse	12
6.10: Percentage of tuberculosis cases detected and cured under DOTS	23%	Halt and reverse	60%
Goal 7: Ensure Environmental Sustainability			

Indicator	Baseline 2000	2015 Target	Actual 2014
Target 7A: Integrate the principles of sustainable development into the country's policies and programmes and reverse the loss of environmental resources			
7.1: Proportion of land covered by forest.	12,4%	25	24.50%
7.2 CO2 emission per capita – parts per million	0,082	No Target	0.99 (2013)
7.3a Consumption of ozone depleting substances – CFCs – DOP Metric tons	30,1	0	0
7.3b Consumption of ozone depleting substances – HCFCs - DOP Metric tons	0,3	No Target	4.4 (2012)
Target 7C: Halve by 2015 the proportion of people without sustainable access to safe drinking water and basic sanitation			
7.8: Proportion of population using an improved drinking water source	64,1%	82%	84.80%
7.9: Proportion of population using an improved sanitation facility	51,5%	74,5%	83.40%
Goal 8: Develop a Global Partnership for Development			
Target 8.D: Deal comprehensively with the debt problems of developing countries through national and international measures in order to make debt sustainable in the long term			
8.12: Debt service as percentage of exports goods and services	-	10%	10.13%
Target 8.F: In cooperation with the private sector. Make available the benefits of new technologies - especially information and communications			
8.14 Telephones - percentage of households with either a land line or mobile phone	-	No Target	70%
8.15 Internet users	-	No Target	20%

Source: MINECOFIN

CHAPTER II: GENDER

2.1 Gender Statistics

Table 2.1.1: Women in higher positions compared to men

	2012				2013				2014			
	Numbers		%		Numbers		%		Numbers		%	
	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
Government												
Ministers	13	5	72	28	12	8	60	40	10	10	50	50
State Ministers	2	2	50	50	5	3	62.5	37.5	8	2	80	20
Parliament												
Senators	16	10	61.5	38.5	17	8	68	32	16	10	62	38
Parliamentarians/Deputies	34	46	42.5	57.5	29	51	36.3	63.8	29	51	36.3	63.8
Justice												
Supreme Court	7	7	50	50	10	7	58.8	41.2	10	6	62.5	37.5
Judges	158	104	60.2	39.8	112	89	55.7	44.3	112	89	55.7	44.3
Inspectors	4	1	80	20	100	63	61.3	38.7	100	63	61.3	38.7
Court and Tribunals												
Judges/High Courts	15	10	60	40	17	8	68	32	17	8	68	32
Judges/Primary Courts	68	48	58	42	68	50	57.6	42.4	68	50	57.6	42.4
Intermediate Courts	63	43	59	41	59	41	59	41	59	41	59	41
Commercial Courts	12	3	80	20	12	3	80	20	12	3	80	20
High Court of Commerce	4	3	52	48	4	3	57.2	42.8	4	3	57.2	42.8
General Prosecutor												
General Prosecutors	1	0	100	0	1	0	100	0	1	0	100	0
Deputy Prosecutor General	1	0	100	0	0	1	0	100	0	1	0	100
Inspectors	4	1	80	20	4	1	80	20	3	1	75	25
National Prosecutors	12	4	75	25	12	4	75	25	5	0	100	0
Chief Prosecutors	9	1	90	10	10	2	83	17	12	0	100	0
Higher Cadres of Government												
Permanent Secretaries/Ministries	11	7	61	39	12	7	63.2	36.8	12	7	63.2	36.8
Director Generals	185	70	72.5	27.5	238	141	62.8	37.2				
Directors of Units	629	249	71.6	28.4	-	-	-	-				
Local Government												
Governors	3	1	75	25	4	1	80	20	3	2	60	40
Bureau of Districts' Council	61	32	65.6	34.4	61	32	65.6	34.4	61	32	65.6	34.4
Districts' Council	484	367	56.9	43.1	484	367	56.9	43.1	484	367	56.9	43.1
Mayors	27	3	90	10	27	3	90	10	27	3	90	10
Vice Mayors/ Social Affaires	5	25	16.7	83.3	5	25	16.7	83.3	6	24	20	80
Vice Mayors/ Economic Affaires	25	5	83.3	16.7	25	5	83.3	16.7	25	5	83.3	16.7
Health												
Specialist Doctors	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
general Doctors	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Head of public secondary school	954	224	81	19	954	224	81	19	1225	280	81.4	18.6
Head of public primary school	1,053	460	70	30	1,053	460	70	30	1215	535	69.4	30.6

Source: Gender monitoring office

Figure 2.1: Women in higher positions compared to men: General Prosecutor, 2014

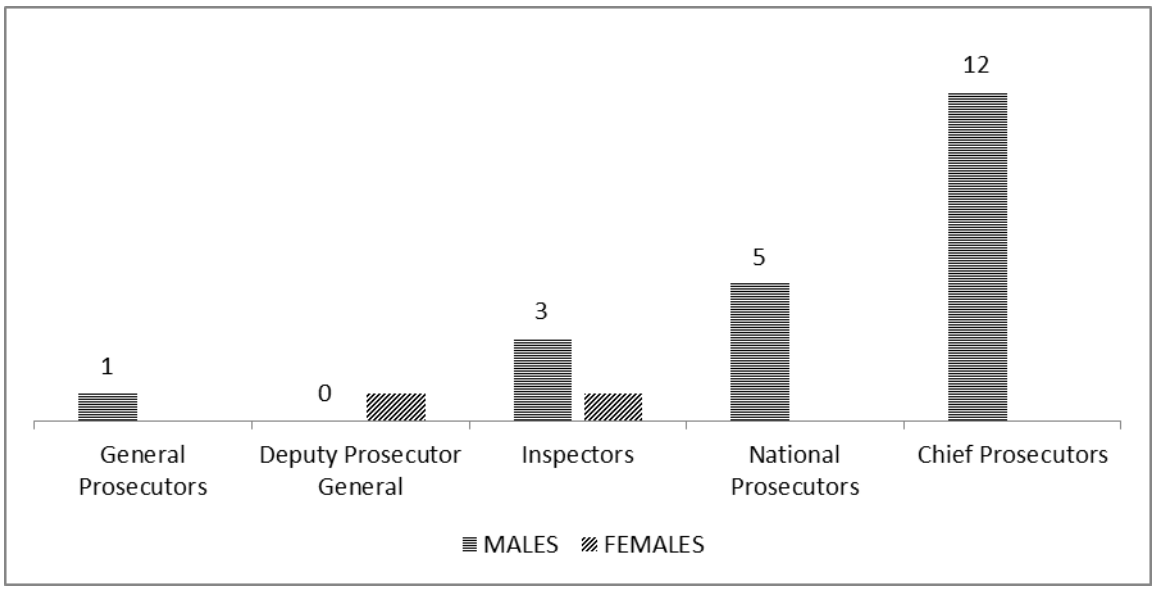
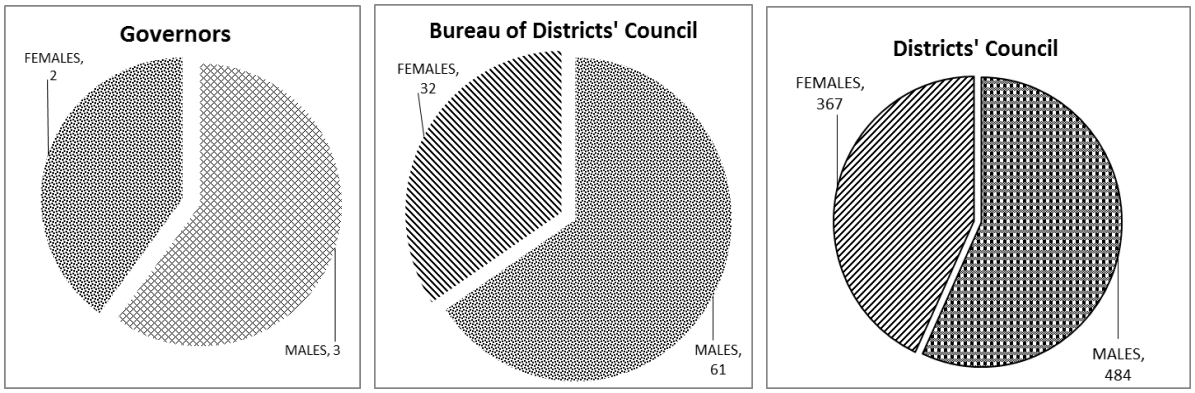


Figure 2.2: Women in higher positions compared to men: Local Government, 2014



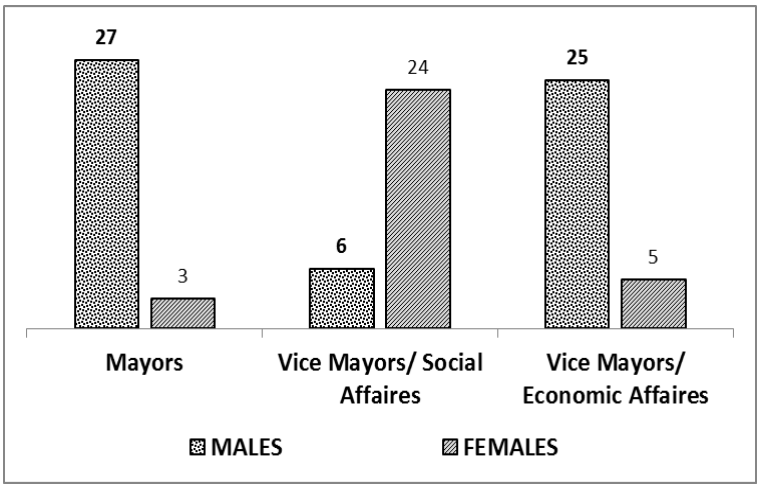


Table 2.1.2 Primary education enrollment

Years	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Number of Boys	1,132,556	1,150,205	1,180,484	1,183,306	1,181,715
Number of Girls	1,166,770	1,190,941	1,214,190	1,218,858	1,217,724
Total Number of Pupils	**2,299,326**	**2,341,146**	**2,394,674**	**2,402,164**	**2,399,439**
% of Boys	49.3	49.1	49.3	49.3	49.2
% of Girls	50.7	50.9	50.7	50.7	50.8

Source: MINEDUC

Figure 2.3: Primary education enrollment

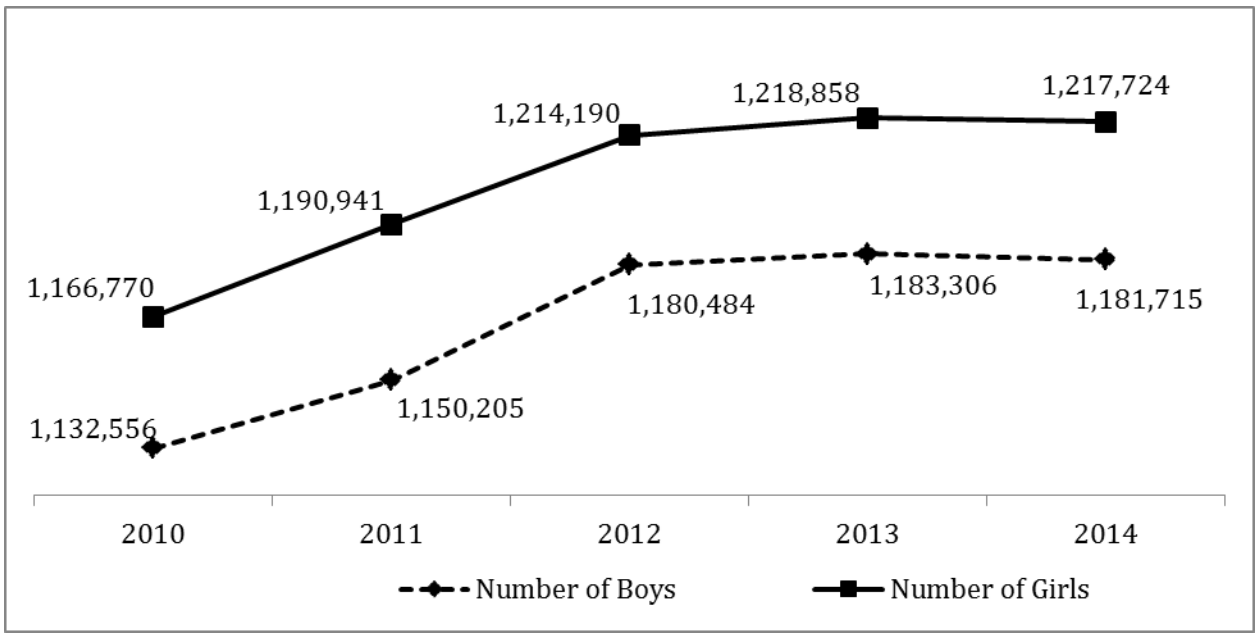
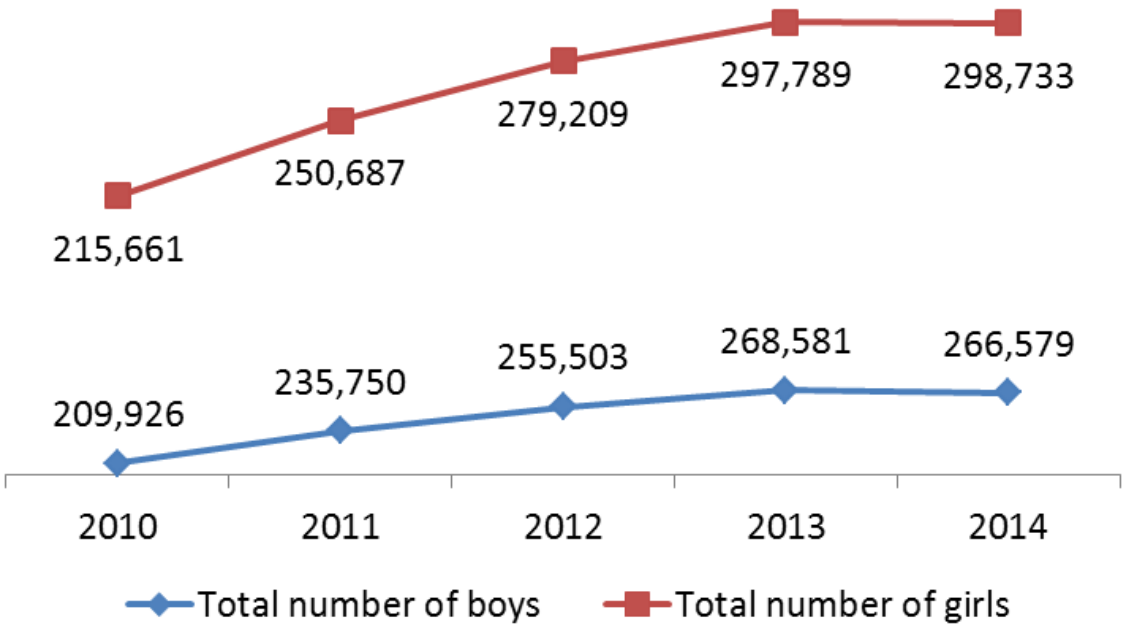


Table 2.1.3: Secondary education enrollment

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Total number of boys	209,926	235,750	255,503	268,581	266,579
Total number of girls	215,661	250,687	279,209	297,789	298,733
Total number of student	**425,587**	**486,437**	**534,712**	**566,370**	**565,312**
Boys (%)	49.3	48.5	47.8	47.4	47.2
Girls (%)	50.7	51.5	52.2	52.6	52.9

Source: MINEDUC

Figure 2.4: Secondary education enrollment



CHAPTER III: HEALTH and NUTRITION

3.1. Infant And Maternal Health Indicators

Table 3.1.1: Caesarian sections in District Hospitals and referral Hospitals

	2013				2014			
Health Facility Type	**Number of deliveries**	**Number of dystocic deliveries**	**Number of cesarean section**	**Cesarean % of total delivery**	**Number of deliveries**	**Number of dystocic deliveries**	**Number of cesarean section**	**Cesarean % of total delivery**
District Hospital	101,634	44,579	40,329	39.7	**92,449**	**39,959**	**36,980**	40.0%
Provincial Hospital					**16,460**	**6,821**	**6,569**	39.9%
Referral Hospital	4,728	2,190	1,926	40.7	**4,125**	**1,843**	**1,787**	43.3%
Total	**106,362**	**46,769**	**42,255**	**39.7**	**113,034**	**48,623**	**45,336**	40.1%

Source: RBC

Figure 3.1: Caesarian sections in District hospitals

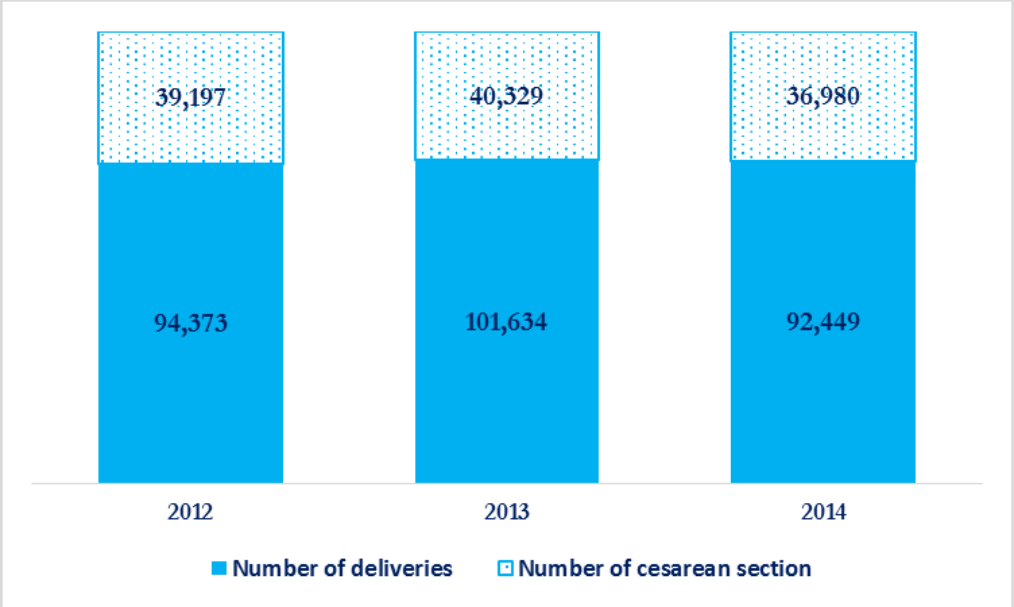


Figure 3.2: Caesarian sections in referral Hospitals

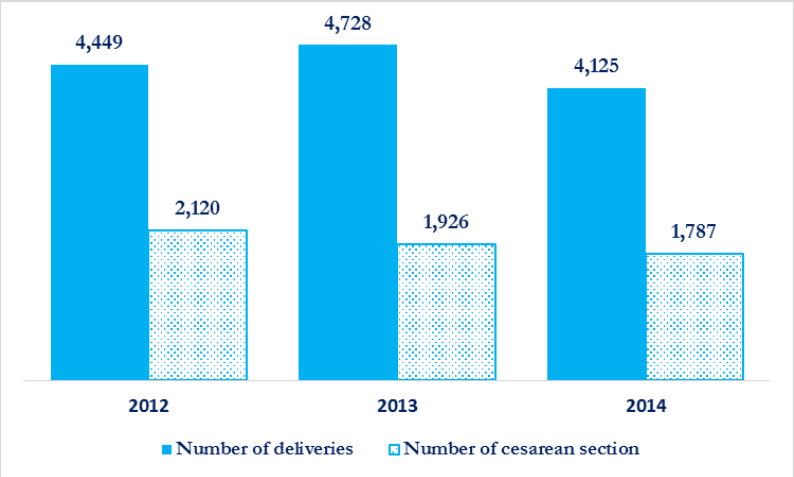


Table 3.1.2: Births and prenatal deaths in public health centers, referral hospitals and district hospitals

	2013				2014			
Facility Type	**Total births**	**Total deaths**	**Births < 2.5 kg**	**% low BW**	**Total births**	**Total deaths**	**Births < 2.5 kg**	**% low BW**
Health Centers	188,192	1,914	8,202	4.4	197,076	1,808	6035	3.1 %
District Hospitals	101,177	4,383	9,606	9.5	90,003	3,290	3991	4.4 %
Provincial Hospitals					8,719	317	350	4.0 %
Referral Hospital	4,650	195	775	16.7	14,312	548	743	5.2 %
Total	**294,019**	**6,492**	**18,583**	6.3	**310,110**	**5,963**	**11,119**	3.6 %

Source: RBC

Figure 3.3: Births reported in public health facilities

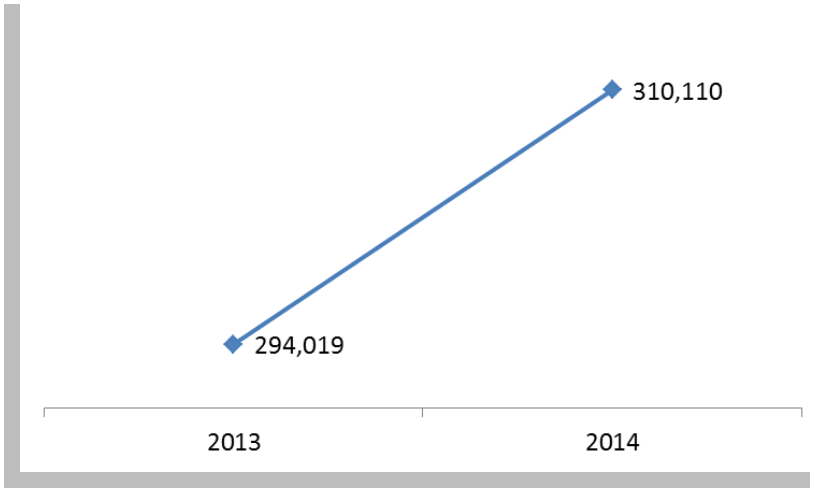
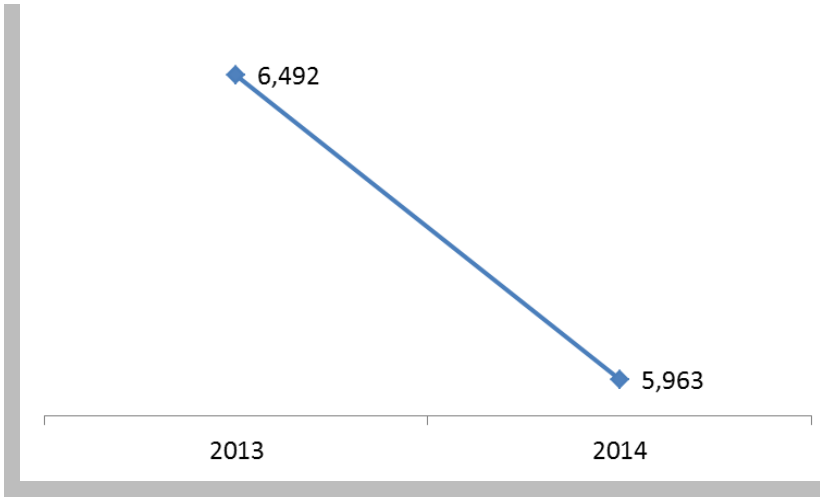


Figure 3.4: Prenatal deaths reported in public health facilities



3.2. HIV Prevalence

Table 3.2.1: HIV prevalence rate by some characteristics in VCT

Characteristics	2011	2012	2013	2014
Male	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.6
Female	1.3	1.0	0.9	0.9
Total	**1.2**	**0.8**	**0.8**	**0.8**
<15	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.5
15-24	0.9	0.6	0.6	0.6
25+	1.4	1	1	0.9
Total	**1.2**	**0.8**	**0.8**	**0.8**
East	0.9	0.9	0.5	0.6
West	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.5
North	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6
South	1.1	1.05	0.9	0.8
Kigali City	5.5	5.4	4	3.1
HIV prevalence (VCT)	**1.2**	**0.8**	**0.8**	**0.8**

Source: RBC/ HIV-AIDS division

Figure 3.5: HIV prevalence rate in VCT by Province

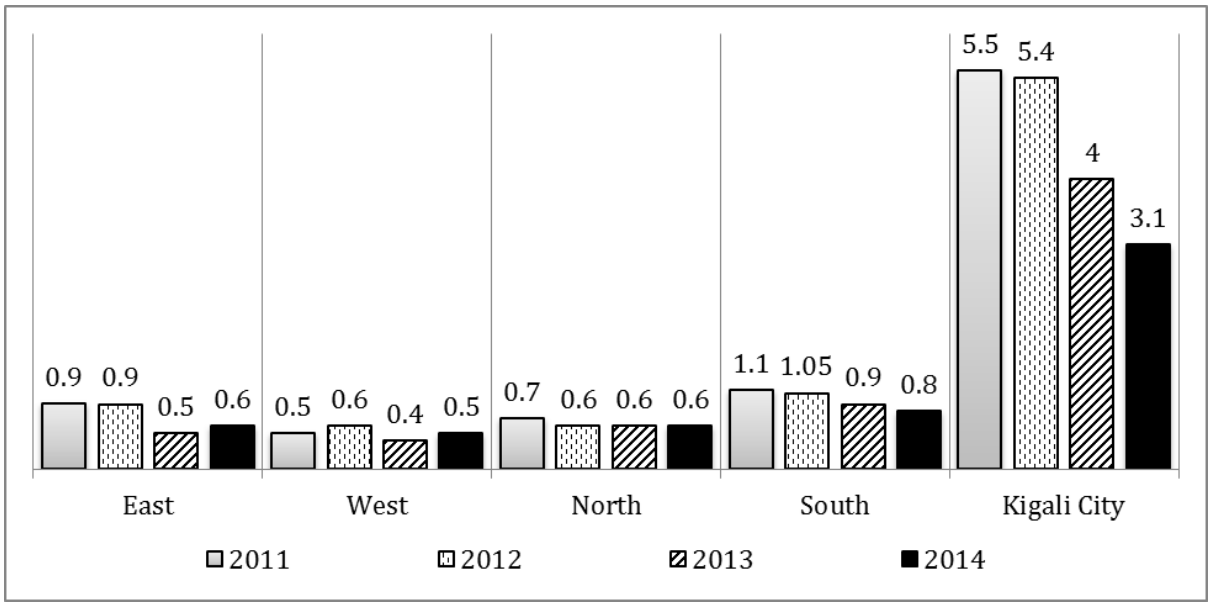


Figure 3.6: HIV prevalence rate in VCT by Sex

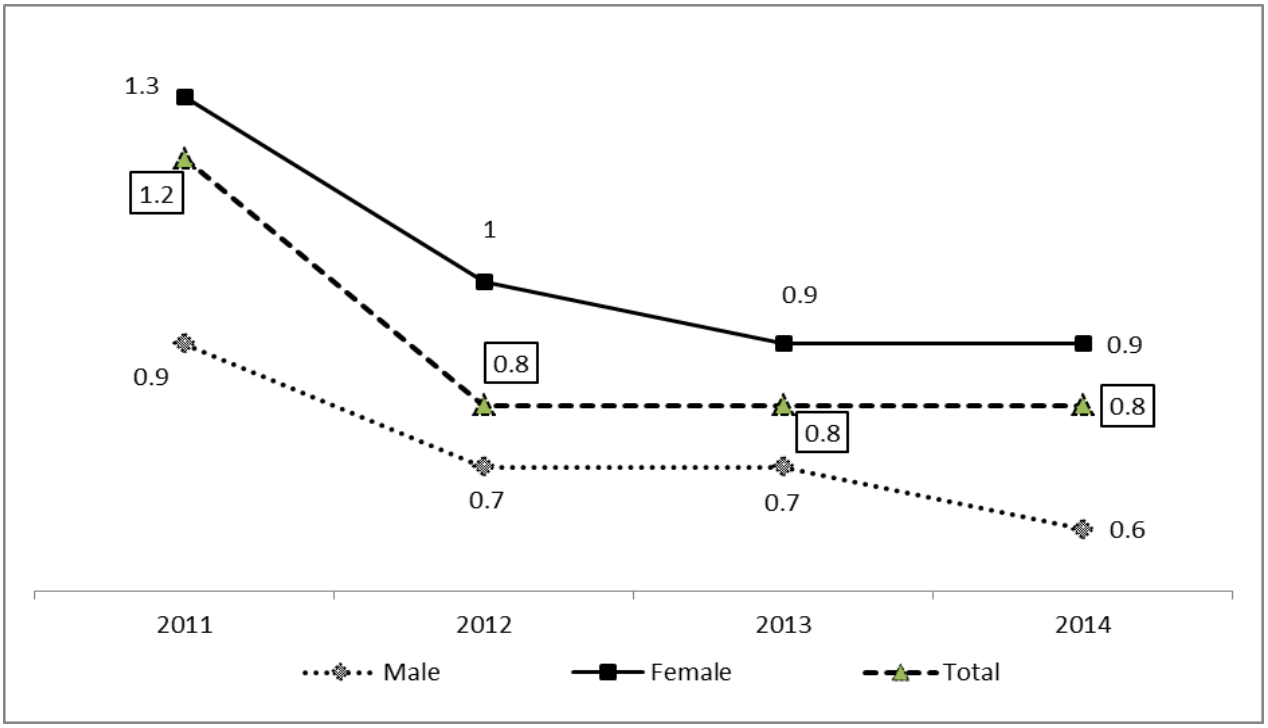


Table 3.2.2: HIV prevalence rate among VCT

	2012			2013			2014		
	Tested	**HIV+**	**% HIV+**	**Tested**	**HIV+**	**% HIV+**	**Tested**	**HIV+**	**% HIV+**
Sex									
Male	976,837	6,693	1	1,419,853	9,987	0.7	1,347,933	8,803	0.7
Female	1,052,885	10,226	1	1,768,970	15,320	0.9	1,598,832	15,196	1.0
Total	**2,029,722**	**16,919**	**2**	**3,188,823**	**25,307**	**0.8**	**2,946,765**	**23,999**	0.8
Age group									
<15	178,592	703	0	312,918	1,367	0.4	277,560	1,379	0.5
15-24	750,556	4,670	1	1,060,168	6,113	0.6	975,673	6,338	0.6
25+	1,100,574	11,546	1	1,815,736	17,827	1	1,693,532	16,282	1.0
Total	**2,029,722**	**16,919**	**2**	**3,188,823**	**25,307**	**0.8**	**2,946,765**	**23,999**	0.8
Provinces									
East	470,520	2,586	1	896,144	4,653	0.5	833,598	4,899	0.6
West	774,560	2,591	0	1,117,411	4,868	0.4	905,459	4,569	0.5
North	246,827	1,559	1	412,769	2,331	0.6	400,960	2,648	0.7
South	328,834	2,927	1	551,688	5,100	0.9	571,226	4,445	0.8
Kigali City	142,895	6,922	5	210,784	8,355	0.4	235,521	7,439	3.2
Total	**1,963,636**	**16,585**	**1**	**3,188,823**	**25,307**	**0.8**	**2,946,765**	**23,999**	0.8

Source: RBC/ HIV-AIDS division

Figure 3.7: HIV voluntary tested by sex in 2010 to 2014

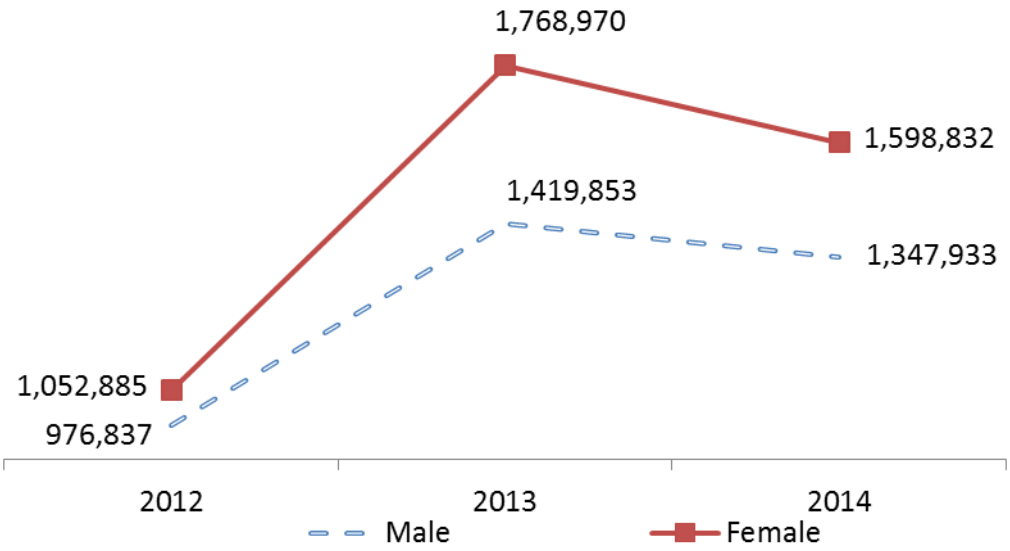


Table 3.2.3: HIV+ prevalence among pregnant women by province

Province	2012			2013			2014		
	Tested	**HIV+**	**%HIV +**	Tested	HIV+	%HIV +	**Tested**	**HIV+**	**%HIV +**
East	83,105	799	0.96	94,024	1,052	1.12	**43,584**	**1,298**	**2.98**
West	77,951	742	0.95	85,233	927	1.09	**42,739**	**1125**	**2.63**
North	46,074	334	0.72	52,142	400	0.77	**27,266**	**478**	**1.75**
South	71,871	780	1.08	74,644	920	1.23	**36,720**	**1144**	**3.12**
Kigali City	33,309	973	2.92	37,463	967	2.58	**18,786**	**1107**	**5.89**
Total	**312,310**	**3,678**	**1.18**	**343,506**	4,266	1.24	**169,095**	**5,152**	**3.05**

Source: RBC/ HIV-AIDS division

Figure 3.8: HIV+ prevalence among pregnant women by province in 2013

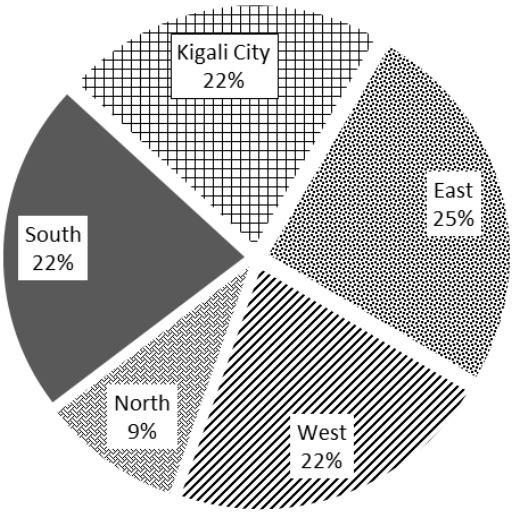


Table 3.2.4: HIV+ pregnant women who received Anti-retroviral therapy (ART) to reduce the risk of MTCT/PMTCT (15-49)

Characteristics	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Total women HIV+	9,650	5,470	3941	4,266	5,152
HIV + women on ART	4,676	5,352	3956	3,717	3,380
HIV + women on ART in %	-	97.8	100.4	87.1	65.6
HIV prevalence among pregnant women in PMTCT in %	2.4	1.7	1.4	1.2	1.1
HIV prevalence among partners in %	2.4	1.7	1.5	1.3	0.9

Source: RBC/ HIV-AIDS division

Table 3.2.5: Percentage of ARV (Anti-Retroviral) Distribution and Children on ARV

ARV distribution	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Male in %	37	39	34	36	37
Female in %	63	61	66	64	63
Children on ARV					
Male in %	49	50	49	49	50
Female in %	51	50	51	51	50

Source: RBC/ HIV-AIDS division

Table 3.2.6: Percentage of ARV (Anti-Retroviral) distribution by type of health facility

ARV	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Health Center in %	84	89	72.4	76.3	90.4
Hospital in %	12	10	26.3	22.4	8.4
Referral Hospital in %	1	1	1.3	1.2	1.0
Dispensary in %	3	0	0.1	0.2	0.2

Source: RBC/ HIV-AIDS division

Table 3.2.7: Number of couples tested for HIV

Year	VCT		PMTCT		VCT sites	PMTCT
	Couple tested	Discordant couples	Couple tested	Discordant couples		
2008	101,283	3,877	229,201	6,085	-	341
2009	106,050	3,877	248,806	5,899	413	377
2010	107,997	3,883	397,062	9,250	434	404
2011	98,424	1,611	273,127	4,464	452	452
2012	89,920	1,763	268,002	3,703	485	463
2013	85,362	1,835	294,282	3,696	503	461
2014	81,100	1,317	299,791	3,570	500	463

Source: RBC/ HIV-AIDS division

Figure 3.9: Number of couples tested for HIV

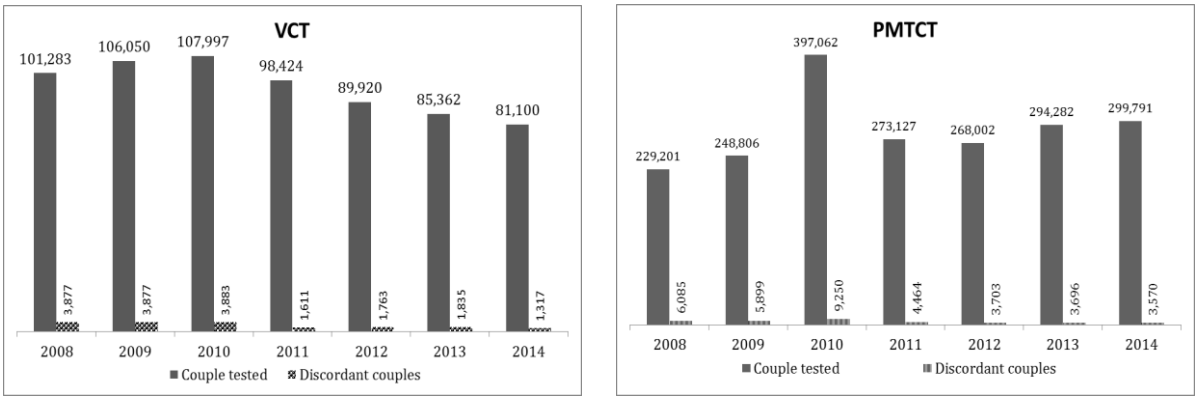


Table 3.2.8: Voluntary HIV /AIDS testing by age group

	2013				2014			
	< 15 years	**15-25**	**>=25 year**	**Total**	**< 15 years**	**15-25**	**>=25 year**	**Total**
People tested	312,919	1,060,168	1,815,736	3,188,823	277,560	975,673	1,693,532	2,946,765
Total in %	10	33	57	100	9	33	57	100
Number of HIV+	1,367	6,113	17,827	25,307	1,379	6,338	16,282	23,999
HIV+ prevalence in %	0.4	0.6	1	0.8	0.5	0.6	1.0	0.8

Source: RBC/ HIV-AIDS unit

3.3. Family Planning

Table 3.3.1: Family Planning Users by method and units distributed in health facilities

Method	**2012**		**2013**		**2014**	
	New users in 2012	**Continuing users at the end of Dec.2012**	**New users in 2013**	**Continuing users at the end of Dec. 2013**	**New users in 2014**	**Continuing users at the end of Dec. 2014**
Implant	28,839	130,445	28,257	147,086	29,404	161,706
Injectable: Depo-Provera, Norristerat)	216,795	605,957	211,701	693,345	195,745	737,061
Oral contraceptives (pills)	92,082	192,997	81,506	226,736	77,034	236,774
Natural FP (cycle beads and Auto observation)	-	14,917	5,181	16,445	6019	18,414
IUD	5,654	14,865	5,571	19,953	4,394	22,160
Barriers (gel diaphram)	147	493	259	486	188	382
Surgical Contraception (tubal ligation)	829	3,337	810	4,080	839	5,330
Condom (Male, Female)	21,854	29,536	26,504	37,827	17,116	39,535
Vasectomy	575	2,178	524	3,158	225	3,066
Grand Total	**368,161**	**994,725**	**360,313**	**1,149,116**	**330,964**	**1,224,428**

Source: RBC

3.4. Malaria

Table 3.4.1: Malaria proportional Mortality 2009-2013

Year	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Under 5 Deaths due to Malaria	175	-	48	64	173
Under 5 All Deaths	1,341	-	1,647	1,854	5,080
Above 5 Deaths due to Malaria	494	-	314	401	416
Above 5 Deaths	3,486	-	7,379	7,275	4,435
Under 5 Malaria proportional Mortality (%)	13.05	8	2.91	3.45	3.41
Above 5 malaria proportional Mortality (%)	14.17	6	4.26	5.51	9.4

Source: RBC/ Malaria unit

3.5. Tuberculosis

Table 3.5.1: Incidence of tuberculosis

Indicators	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
TB suspects	68,172	70,279	175,091	165,864	185,375	204,742
TB cases all forms	7,644	7,065	6,780	6,207	5,979	5,907
Smear positive pulmonary	4,184	3,785	3,811	3,571	3,870	3,571
Retreatment cases	475	442	414	329	331	327
Therapeutic success	85	87	NA	89	89.6	89
Failure rate (in %)	4	4	NA	4	3	6
Death rates associated with tuberculosis (in %)	5	5	NA	5	5	5
TB Cases all forms Tested for HIV	7,448	6,914	6,560	6,131	5,882	6,025
TB/HIV positive	2,529	2,199	1,855	1,601	1,448	1,531
MDR (Multi-drug resistant TB)	77	85	76	57	40	157

Source: RBC/ Tuberculosis unit

Table 3.5.2: Community Health Workers (CHWs) participation in community DOTS

Year		2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Number of districts		30	30	30	30	30
Population covered		10,412,826	10,037,847	10,482,641	10,725,541	11,176,608
Suspected cases	Total	70,325	175,091	165,864	184,500	204,742
	Detected by CHW	6,850	82,978	79,540	94,438	102,587
Number of positive suspects	Total	4,049	4,447	3,855	3,957	5,907
	Detected by CHW	396	1,126	1,074	1,157	1,200
% of suspected cases detected	by CHW	10	47	48	51	50
% suspected positive detected	by CHW	9.7	25	25	28	20

Source: RBC/ Tuberculosis unit

3.6. Nutrition

Table 3.6.1: Nutrition status of children monitored in public health centers

	2012					2013				
Age	**Green**	**Yellow**	**Red**	**Oedema**	**% Mal-nourished**	**Green**	**Yellow**	**Red**	**Oedema**	**% Mal-nourished**
0-11 months	-	-	-	-	-					
12-23 months	-	-	-	-	-					
24-35 months	-	-	-	-	-					
36-59 months	-	-	-	-	-					
Total	-	-	-	-	-					

Source: RBC

Table 3.6.2: Growth monitoring for less than 5 years by community health workers

	2012	2013	2014
Total frequency of U5 children screened for malnutrition by CHW	2,239,881	2,288,475	1,386,164
frequency Moderate malnutrition (yellow)	1,195	17,997	9,498
frequency Severe malnutrition (Red)	1,642	2,701	1,327
frequency Normal (green)	2,226,744	2,267,777	1,123,045

Source: RBC

Table 3.6.3: Hospitalization for childhood malnutrition and health outcomes

		Registrations		Status			
Year	**Level of care**	**New Cases**	**Old Cases**	**Recovered**	**Referred to Hospital**	**Lost to follow up**	**Died**
2012	< 5 years	15,530	6,994	19,636	790	1,556	139
	>= 5 years	2,038	1,056	2,501	121	300	25
	Total	**17,586**	**8,050**	**22,136**	**911**	**1,856**	**164**
2013	< 5 years	17,238	2656	15,252	406	826	131
	>= 5 years	1,552	251	1,439	30	87	11
	Total	**18,790**	**2,907**	**16,691**	**436**	**913**	**142**
2014	< 5 years	**23,663**	3768	24,858	956	1120	236
	>= 5 years	4,806	629	4632	216	203	87
	Total	**28,469**	**4,397**	**29,490**	**1,172**	**1,323**	**323**

Source: RBC

Table 3.6.4: Outpatient treatment of malnutrition and health outcomes

		Registrations		Status			
Year	**Level of care**	**New Cases**	**Old Cases**	**Recovered**	**Referred to Hospital**	**Lost to follow up**	**Died**
2010	< 5 years	30,945	24,079	26,645	362	5,009	139
	>=5 years	6,644	2,915	5,224	92	644	27
	Total	**37,589**	**26,994**	**31,869**	**454**	**5,653**	**166**
2011	< 5 years	22,929	25,697	27,886	356	3,914	111
	>=5 years	6,319	5,294	6,284	67	760	22

		Registrations		Status			
Year	**Level of care**	**New Cases**	**Old Cases**	**Recovered**	**Referred to Hospital**	**Lost to follow up**	**Died**
	Total	**29,248**	**30,991**	**34,170**	**423**	**4,674**	**133**
2012	< 5 years	22,031	-	25,683	1,665	2,275	202
	>=5 years	2,823	-	3,067	229	413	30
	Total	**24,854**	**-**	**28,750**	**1,894**	**2,688**	**232**

Source: RBC

3.7. Gender Based Violence

Table 3.7.1: Gender Based Violence

	2013			2014		
Number of GBV Victims in District Hospitals	**Males**	**Females**	**Grand Total**	**Males**	**Females**	**Grand Total**
GBV victims with symptoms of physical violence (new cases)	1,984	3,984	5,968	2,017	4,629	6,646
GBV victims with symptoms of sexual violence (new cases)	223	6,248	6,471	273	7,322	7,595
National	**2,207**	**10,232**	**12,439**	**2,290**	**11,951**	**14,241**

Source: RBC

Figure 3.10: Physical violence reported in 2013 and 2014

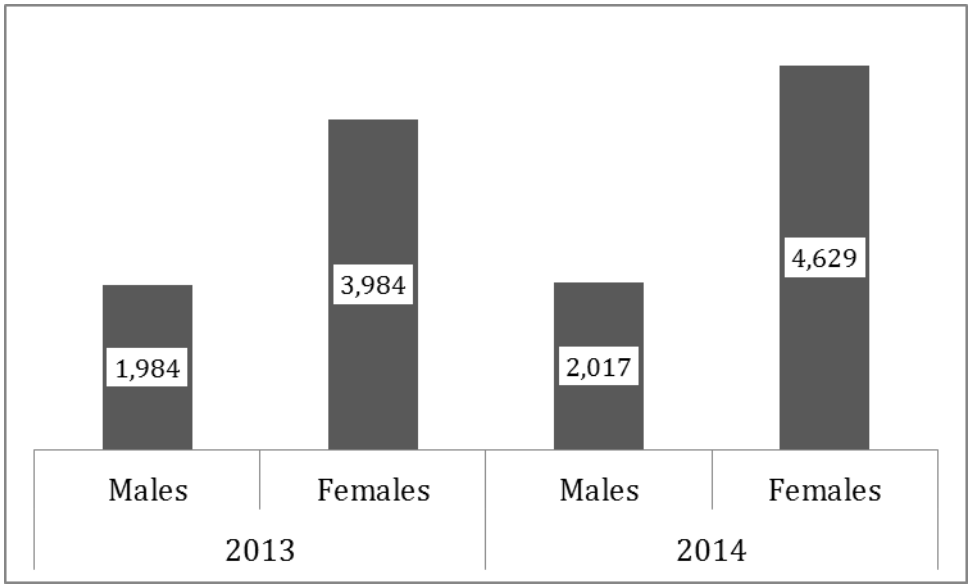


Figure 4.11: sexual violence reported in 2013 and 2014

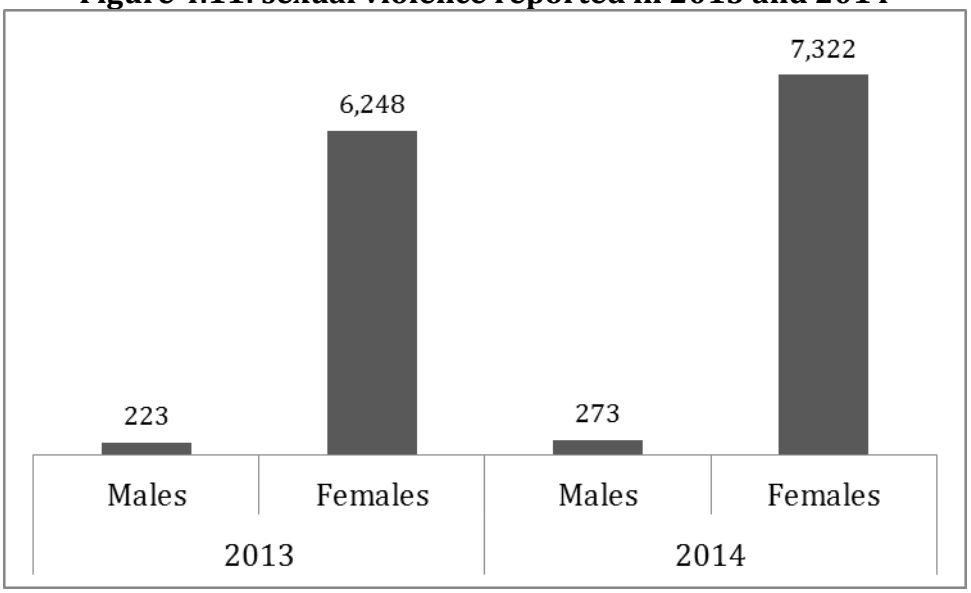
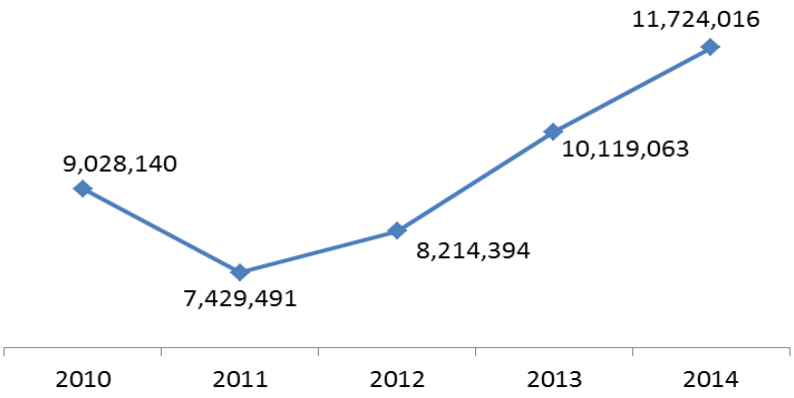


Table 3.7.2: Utilization rate of curative services in public and private health facilities

Year		2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Targeted Population		10,412,826	-	10,515,973	10,725,541	11,176,608
External New case in consultation	New Cases in HCs	8,437,850	6,985,028	7,757,135	8,862,174	10,106,261
	New Cases in DH	590,290	444,463	457,259	498,999	543,011
	Referral	-	-	-	98,334	92,993
	Private	-	-	85471	237,702	534,741
	CHW Home-based care	-	-	273322	252,268	269,761
	Community Owned health facilities					53,031
	Prison Clinic					118,019
	Health Post					6,199
	Total	9,028,140	7,429,491	8,214,394	10,119,063	11,724,016
Per Capita utilization rate		0.86	-	0.78	0.94	1.05

Source: National HMIS database

Figure 3.12: External New case in consultation



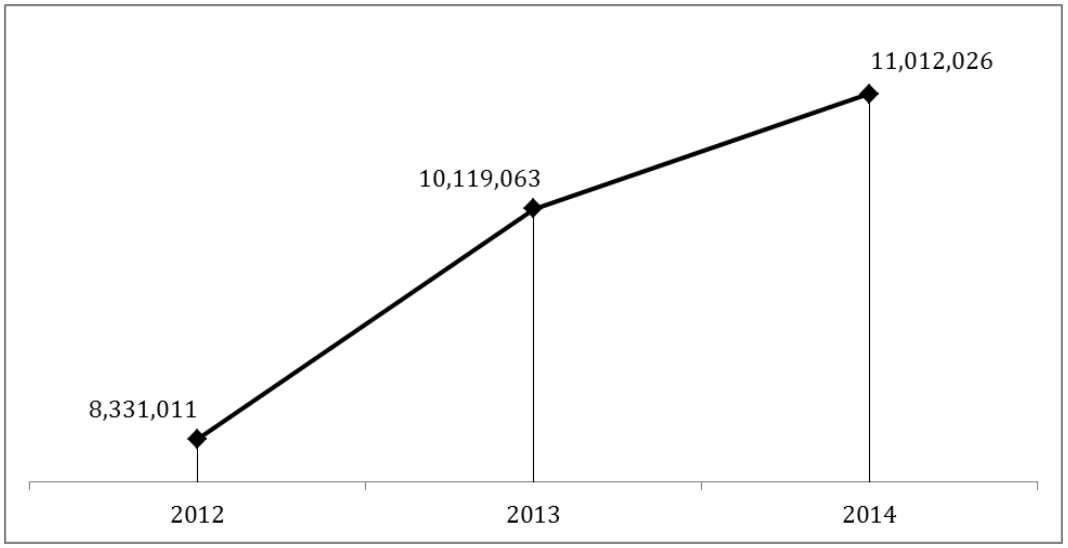
3.8. Morbidity

Table 3.8.1: Outpatient visits in public and private Health Facilities and Community (Outpatient care)

Health service level	2012	% change	2013	% change	2014	% change
Health Centers	7,757,135	11	9,022,730	16%	10,106,261	12%
District Hospitals	457,259	3	508,029	11%	543,011	7%
CHW Home Based care	273,322	-7	252,268	-8%	269,761	7%
Referral Hospitals	114,605	-48	98,334	-14%	92,993	-5%
Privates		-	237,702		534,741	125%
Total	**8,331,011**	**9**	**10,119,063**	**21%**	**11,012,026**	9%

Source: National HMIS Database; CHW Health Information system.

Figure 3.13: Outpatient visits in Health Facilities and Community (outpatient care)



3.9. Hospitalization And Mortality

Table 3.9.2: Deaths reported in public and Private health facilities

Deaths	2011	Percentage of change	2012	Percentage of change	2013	Percentage of change	2014	Percentage of change
Health Centers	307	-10	428	39	1,011	136	396	-60.83%
District Hospitals	6,000	15	7,715	29	8,060	4	8,929	10.78%
Privates							21	
Referral Hospitals	2,012	-2	2,094	4	1,800	-14	1,760	-2.22%
Total	**8,319**	**9**	**10237**	**23**	**10,871**	6	**11,085**	1.97%

Source: National HMIS database

Figure 3.14: Deaths reported in public Health facilities

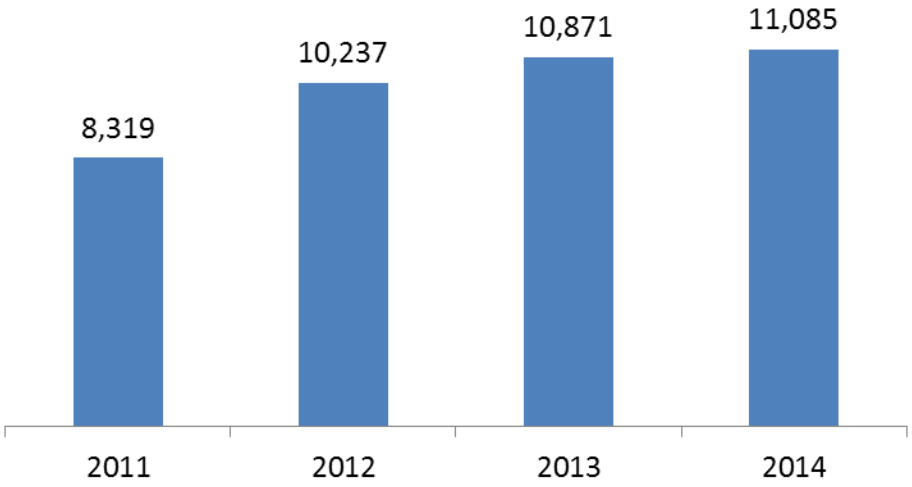


Table 3.9.3: Top ten causes of morbidity in child U5 in Health Centers, 2014

	Diseases groups	Number of cases	Percentage of all cases
1	Malaria	192,132	37%
2	Pneumonia	118,068	23%
3	Diarrhea	103,044	20%
4	Febrile disease	33,650	7%
5	Skin infection	15,913	3%
6	Ear infection	14,744	3%
7	Bacterial infection	7,360	1%
8	Diarrhea with dehydration	7,276	1%
9	Conjunctivitis purulent of newborn IMCI	6,488	1%
10	Urinary tract infections, IMCI	6,307	1%
	Other	11,480	2%
	Total	**516,462**	

Source: R-HMIS.

Table 3.9.4: Top ten causes of morbidity in health centers, 2014 (All Age groups)

Rank	Cause of outpatient visit	Health Center	Percentage of all cases
1	Respiratory infections acute (ARI)	2,051,749	25%
2	Malaria	1,594,708	20%
3	Intestinal parasites	655,416	8%
4	Respiratory infections acute other	552,908	7%
5	Physical trauma and fractures	490,928	6%
6	Gastro-intestinal disease	386,303	5%
7	Tooth and gum disease	374,607	5%
8	Skin infections	356,812	4%
9	Eye problems	286,332	4%
10	Diarrhea	260,033	3%
	Other causes of morbidity	1,102,970	14%
	Total new cases OPD	**8,112,766**	

Source: R-HMIS

Table 3.9.5: Top ten causes of morbidity in Hospital, 2013 (All Age group)

Rank	Diseases groups	Cases	Percentage
1	Tooth and gum disease	127,170	30%
2	Eye problems	74,170	17%
3	Physical trauma and fractures	45,473	11%
4	ARI	31,350	7%
5	Gastro-intestinal disease	30,756	7%
6	Gynecological problems	22,361	5%
7	Urinary tract infections	17,273	4%
8	Skin infections	14,016	3%
9	Hypertension	9,498	2%
10	Neurological problems	8,879	2%
	Other diseases	45,095	11%
	Total	**426,041**	

Source: R-HMIS

Table 3.9.6: Top ten causes of death in health centers and District/Provincial Hospitals, 2014

Rank	Data	Total	% of total
1	Neonatal illness	3,825	41%
2	Gyneco- Obstetrical complications	762	8%
3	Cardio-vascular disease	743	8%
4	Pneumopathies	737	8%
5	HIV/AIDS opportunistic infections	570	6%
6	Malaria	561	6%
7	Physical Trauma, bone and Joint diseases	534	6%
8	Cancer and tumors	356	4%
9	Diarrhoea	259	3%
10	Renal and urinary track diseases	238	3%
	Other diseases	843	9%
	Total deaths	**9,428**	

Source: R-HMIS

Table 3.9.7: Selected surgical interventions

Selected surgical	2012			2013			2014		
	Planned	Urgent	Total	Planned	Urgent	Total	Planned	Urgent	Total
General Surgery:	**13,047**	**4,051**	**17,098**	**12,609**	**6,432**	**19,041**	**14,004**	**8,031**	**22,035**
Appendectomy	72	74	146	81	113	194	102	95	201
Hernia	1,913	147	2,060	1,955	166	2,121	1,785	147	1,932
Laparotomy	246	383	629	613	925	1,538	420	1301	1,721
Thyroidectomy	191	5	196	288	3	291	162	17	179
Cataract	2,106	0	2,106	2,075	37	2,112	2,160	18	2,178
Adenomectomy	103	2	105	94	2	96	100	13	113
Trachoma	1	1	2	189	0	189	18	0	18
Glaucoma	340	1	341	1	0	1	378	15	393
Other	8,075	3,438	11,513	7,313	5,186	12,499	8,879	6,421	15,300
Gyneco-obstetrical surgery:	**4,164**	**37,751**	**41,915**	**6,513**	**41,338**	**47,851**	**5,023**	**42,478**	**47,501**
Caesarean section	2,796	35,617	38,413	4,869	39,452	44,321	3,523	41,221	44,744
Hysterectomy	421	341	762	585	181	766	471	250	721
Ectopic Pregnancy:	49	219	268				-	-	-
Other Laparotomies (G-O)	256	356	612	452	472	924	459	523	982
Myomectomy	313	48	361	441	38	479	327	21	348
Curettage	157	1,126	1,283	108	1,178	1,286	75	461	536
Fistula Repair	172	44	216	58	17	75	168	2	170
Orthopedic surgery:	**2,216**	**3,140**	**5,356**	**4,036**	**4,249**	**8,285**	**3,813**	**4,223**	**8,036**
Amputations	153	28	181	167	82	249	169	81	250
Osteosynthesis	582	288	870	1558	692	2250	1303	209	1512
Others	1,481	2,824	4,305	2,311	3,475	5,786	2,341	3,933	6,274

Selected surgical	2012			2013			2014		
	Planned	Urgent	Total	Planned	Urgent	Total	Planned	Urgent	Total
Total	**19,427**	**44, 942**	**64,369**	**23,158**	**52019**	**75,177**	**22,840**	**54,732**	**77,572**

Source: National HMIS database

Table 3.9.8: Radiology Exams

Years	2011	% change	2012	% change	2013	%	2014	%
Total Radiology Exams	**131,732**	**76.2**	**149,943**	**70.03**	**184,416**	**60**	**182,744**	**55.93%**
Lungs	57,960	44	63,815	29.81	65,782	**21**	64,552	**19.76%**
Bones	67,034	51	78,692	36.75	92,222	**30**	98,005	**30.00%**
Abdomen without preparation	3,911	3	4,334	2.02	4,995	**2**	5,390	**1.65%**
Abdomen with dyes	863	0.7	496	0.23	322	**0**	825	**0.25%**
Other Radiology	1,964	0.5	2,606	1.22	21,095	**7**	14,512	**4.44%**
Gastroscopy	1,454	0.8	1,389	0.65	4,956	**2**	3,691	**1.13%**
Echography	38,249	22.1	60,626	28.32	110,272	**36**	135,332	**41.42%**
ECG	1,415	0.8	2,142	1	8,542	**3**	4,960	**1.52%**
Total Exams	**172,850**	**100**	**214,100**	**100**	**308,186**	**100**	**326,727**	**100.00%**

Source: National HMIS database

Table 3.9.9: Population covered by health insurance per type of Insurance

Types of insurance	Number of assured person (Affiliates)					Number of member (Beneficiaries)				
	2009/2010	2010/2011	2011/2012	2012/2013	2013/2014	2009/2010	2010-2011	2011-2012	2012-2013	2013/2014
RSSB/RAMA	100,080	120,557	165,591	194,228	**131,389**	181,407	195,405	200,835	334,145	**226,085**
MMI (Military Medical Insurance)		-	-	-			-	-	-	
MEDIPLAN/ SORAS		-	-	-			25,155	33,997	-	
Mutuelle de Santé (MUSA)		-	-	-			9,449,601	8,789,070	-	
CORAR		-	-	-			-	-	-	

Source: National HMIS database

Table 3.9.10: Number and percentage of affiliates and beneficiaries by type of Insurance

	2010-2011		2011-2012		2012-2013		2013-2014	
1. MUSA								
Target population	10,412,826		10,718,378		-			
Total beneficiaries	9,449,601		8,789,070		-			
Enrollment rate (%)	91.03		82		-			
Number of sections	436		-		-			
	2010-2011		**2011-2012**		**2012-2013**		**2012-2014**	
	Number	**%**	**Number**	**%**	**Number**	**%**	**Number**	**%**
2.MEDIPLAN								
Total beneficiaries	25,155		33,997		-			
Male	13,155	52.3	17,437	51.3	-	-		
Female	12,000	47.7	16,560	48.7	-	-		
3.RSSB/RAMA								
Affiliates	100,080		120,557		165,591			

	2010-2011		2011-2012		2012-2013		2013-2014	
Male	61,949	61.9	75,553	63	-	-		
Female	38,131	38.1	45,004	37	-	-		
Number of institutions	190		-		-			
4. MMI	**2010-2011**		**2011-2012**		**2012-2013**		**2013-2014**	
Number of members and their dependents	-		-		-			

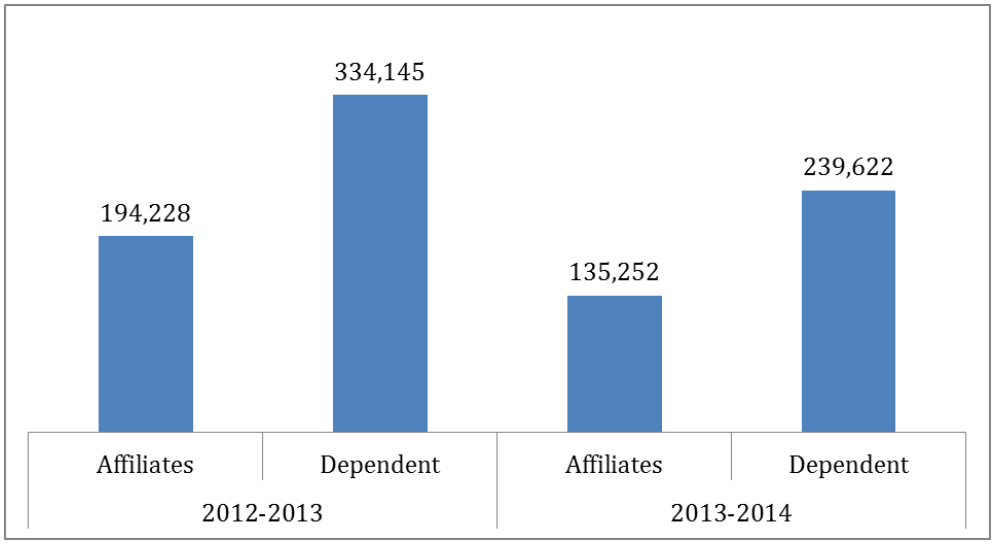
Source: National HMIS database

Table 3.9.11: Number of RSSB Affiliates and dependents (medical scheme) by District

Districts	2012-2013			2013-2014		
	Affiliates	Dependent	Total	Affiliates	Dependent	Total
Gasabo	45,472	65,254	**110,726**	30,423	48,175	**78,598**
Nyarugenge	21,225	42,431	**63,656**	14,748	31,217	**45,965**
Kicukiro	10,747	16,588	**27,335**	5,143	10,055	**15,198**
Huye	6,933	12,550	**19,483**	3,748	6,323	**10,071**
Musanze	5,609	13,496	**19,105**	3,666	8,875	**12,541**
Muhanga	5,485	10,569	**16,054**	3,188	6,019	**9,207**
Rubavu	5,075	11,691	**16,766**	2,846	7,018	**9,864**
Gicumbi	9,807	10,372	**20,179**	3,496	6,345	**9,841**
Nyamagabe	5,019	8,304	**13,323**	3,167	5,246	**8,413**
Rwamagana	6,604	8,353	**14,957**	2,835	4,702	**7,537**
Ngoma	2,234	7,870	**10,104**	2,994	4,977	**7,971**
Nyamasheke	5,122	8,507	**13,629**	3,869	6,602	**10,471**
Nyagatare	4,284	7,495	**11,779**	3,657	5,153	**8,810**
Bugesera	4,463	7,409	**11,872**	3,033	5,315	**8,348**
Nyabihu	3,930	8,468	**12,398**	2,804	7,022	**9,826**
Gakenke	4,380	7,012	**11,392**	3,350	5,889	**9,239**
Nyanza	4,711	5,850	**10,561**	2,827	4,404	**7,231**
Rulindo	5,214	8,185	**13,399**	3,636	6,201	**9,837**
Ruhango	3,479	6,079	**9,558**	2,720	4,870	**7,590**
Gatsibo	1,735	6,563	**8,298**	3,247	5,150	**8,397**
Kamonyi	3,674	6,079	**9,753**	2,734	4,842	**7,576**
Karongi	1,078	6,836	**7,914**	3,531	5,414	**8,945**
Kayonza	4,412	6,132	**10,544**	3,095	4,548	**7,643**
Ngororero	3,638	5,546	**9,184**	2,654	5,375	**8,029**
Burera	3,911	7,240	**11,151**	2,982	6,300	**9,282**
Gisagara	4,057	4,294	**8,351**	2,754	3,828	**6,582**
Kirehe	4,012	5,385	**9,397**	2,814	4,391	**7,205**
Rutsiro	1,095	5,270	**6,365**	2,877	4,925	**7,802**
Nyaruguru	1,297	4,746	**6,043**	2,673	3,916	**6,589**
Rusizi	5,526	9,571	**15,097**	3,741	6,525	**10,266**
Total	**194,228**	**334,145**	**528,373**	**135,252**	**239,622**	**374,874**

Source: RSSB

Figure 3.15: Number of RSSB Affiliates and dependents



3.10. Health Workers

Table 3.10.1: Ratio of health workers to population in public sector

Staff Category	2012	% Change 2011-2012	Population/health workers in 2012	2013	% Change 2012-2013	Population/health workers in 2013	2014	% Change 2013-2014	Population/health workers in 2014
Doctors	683	9	15,428	684	0	15,806	709	4	15,510
Dentists	115		91,628	108	-0.06	109,204	113	5	97,318
Pharmacists	99	19	106,437	99	0	100,104	108	9	101,823
Nurses	8,779	6	1,200	8,985	0.02	1,203	8,898	-1	1,236
Midwives	451	88	23,364	622	0.04	17,381	692	11	15,891
Mental Health	140	N/A	75,266	151	0.08	71,597	149	-1	73,805
Anesthesia Practitioners	237		44,461	243	0.03	44,490	253	4	43,466
Laboratory Technician	1,164	-2	9,053	1,513	0.3	7,146	1,499	-1	7,336
Physiotherapists	119		88,548	117	0.02	92,403	133	14	82,683
Orthopedics	19		554,590	20	0.05	540,560	21	5	523,661
Radiologists	110		95,793	110	0	98,284	116	5	94,801
Ophthalmologists	44		239,482	42	0.05	257,409	43	2	255,742
Public Health	140		75,266	157	0,12	68,861	157	0	70,044
Nutritionists	194		54,316	199	0.03	54,328	199	0	55,261
Environmental Health Officers	254	10	41,485	227	-0.1	47,626	244	7	45,069
Clinical Psychologists	114		92,432	161	0.41	67,150	151	-6	72,827
Social Workers	988	-17	10,665	1275	0.3	8,479	1289	1	8,531
Administrative and Support Staff	2,471	15	4,264	3108	0.3	3,479	3176	2	3,462

Source: National HMIS database

Table 3.10.2: Number of Health Facilities

Year	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
National Referral Hospitals	4	4	5	5	8
Provincial Hospital					4
District Hospitals	40	40	41	42	35
Police Hospital	1	1	1	1	1
Health Centers	436	442	451	465	478
Prison Dispensaries	18	13	16	15	15
Health Posts	45	60	60	252	380
Private Dispensaries	35	95	114	137	113
Private Clinics	-	-	60	84	91
Community-owned health facility	-	-	-	15	15
VCT center	-	-	-	20	21

Source: Health Facilities Database, HMIS unit

Figure 3.16: Number of Health Facilities

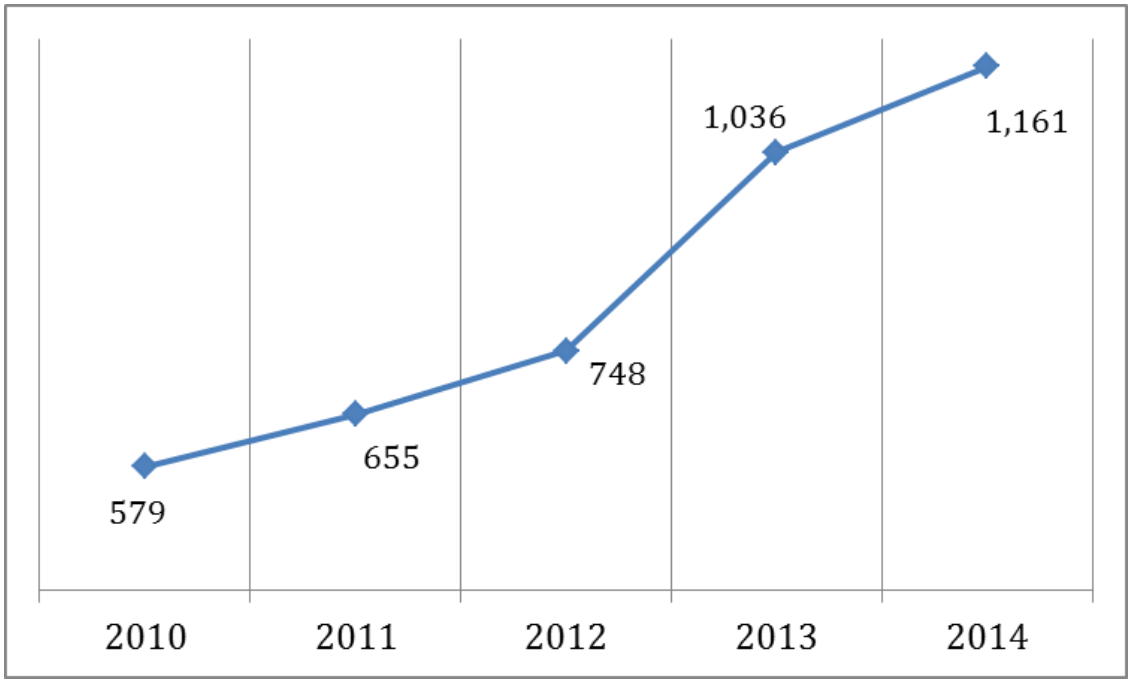


Table 3.10.3: Number of beds by public health facility type

Facility Types	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Health Center	9,283	9,585	9,684	9,756	10,436	10,959
District Hospital	6,602	6,664	6,663	6,742	6,994	5,739
Provincial hospital						599
Referral Hospitals	949	959	946	920	1,524	1,683
Total	**16,834**	**17,208**	**17,293**	**17,418**	**18,954**	**18,980**

Source: MoH / reports from Referral Hospitals

Figure 3.17: Number of beds by public health facility type

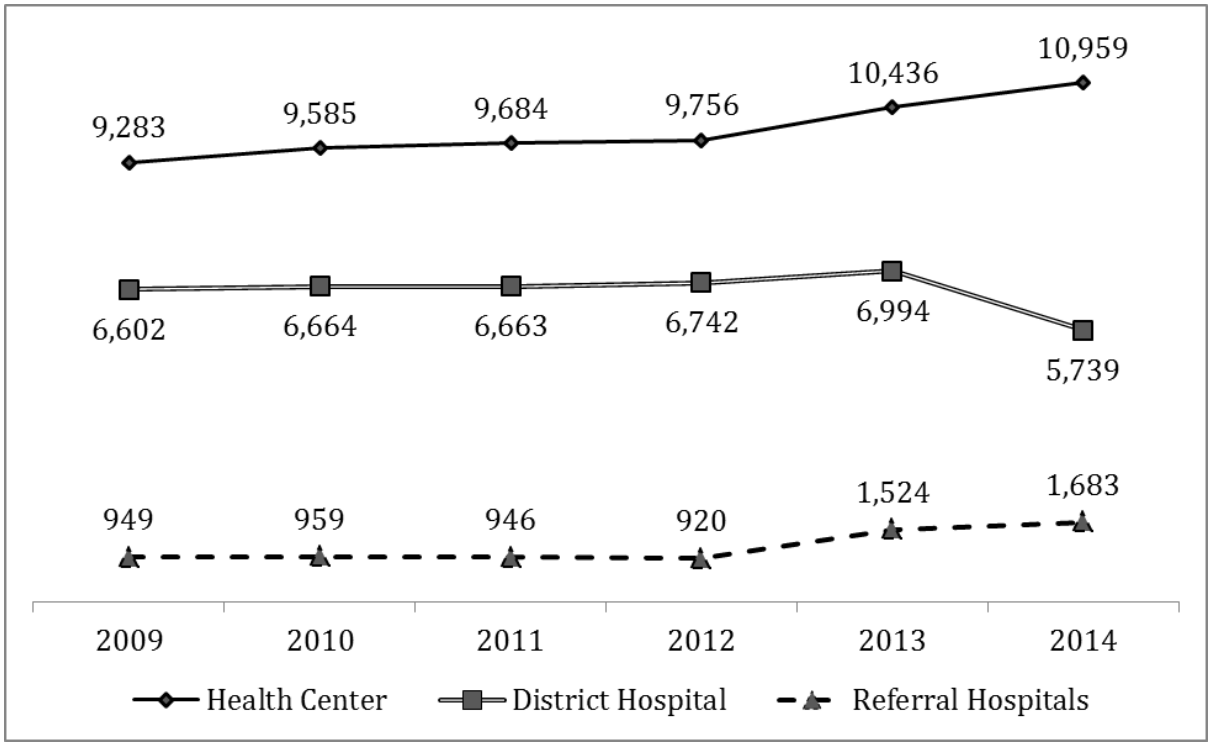


Table 3.10.4: Availability of power in public health facilities

Health Centers						
Power Status	**2011**	**%**	**2012**	**%**	**2013**	**%**
No power	38	9	-	-		
Some power (inconsistent grid, generator or solar)	166	38	-	-		
Connected to grid (with consistent access)	235	54	-	-		
Total	**439**	-	-	-		
District Hospitals						
Power Status	**2011**	**%**	**2012**	**%**	**2013**	**%**
No power	0	0	-	-		
Some power (inconsistent grid, generator or solar)	2	5	-	-		
Connected to grid (with consistent access)	38	95	-	-		
Total	**40**	-	-	-		

Source: Health Facilities Database, HMIS unit

Table 3.10.5: Primary source of electricity in public health facilities

Primary electricity source	**2011**	**%**	**2012**	**%**	**2013**	**%**	**2014**	**%**
Electricity grid	260	51	234	64	306	51	378	78
Generator	41	8	33	9	124	21	56	10
Solar energy	134	26	81	22	131	22	50	12
Biogas	0	0	1	0	3	0	0	0
Other	0	0	15	4		0	-	-
No power	75	15	0	0	39	6	-	-
Total	**510**	**100**	**364**	**100**	**603**	**100**		**100**

Source: Health Facilities Database, HMIS unit

Table 3.10.6: Availability of water in public Health facilities (%)

Sources of water in health facilities	2013	2014
Piped water supply in facility	29	51
Piped water supply on facility grounds	8	16
Public tap stand pipe	9	18
Tube well Borehole	1	2
Protected well	5	11
Unprotected well borehole	1	1
Surface water river lake	2	3
Rain water tank	32	55
Water Truck	7	14
No regular water source	5	9

Source: Health Facilities Database, HMIS unit

Table 3.10.7: Availability of computer in District hospitals and public health centers

2014					
Health Centers					
Number of Computers	**Number of facilities**	**% of total**	**Number of Printers**	**Number of facilities**	**% of total**
1 to 5	353	74	**1 to 5**	471	99
6 to 10	113	24	**6 to 10**	7	1
>10	12	3	**>10**	0	0
Total	**478**	**-**	**Total**	**478**	**-**
Hospitals					
Computers	**Number of facilities**	**% of total**	**Number of Printers**	**Number of facilities**	**% of total**
<10	4	8	**<11**	26	54.0
1 to 5	17	35	**2 to 5**	15	31.0
20-29	9	19	**20-30**	5	10.0
30-39	7	15	**30-40**	0	0.0
40+	11	23	**40+**	2	4.0
Total	48		**Total**	**48**	

Source: Health Facilities Database, HMIS unit

Table 3.10.8: Internet/telephone access for district hospitals and public Health centers

Year		District Hospitals		Health Centers	
		Number	%	Number	%
Internet	2009	36	88	171	41
	2010	40	100	275	65
	2011	40	100	370	83
	2012	41	100	-	-
	2013				
	2014				
Cell Phone	2009	38	95	377	90
	2010	38	95	412	97
	2011	40	100	412	97
	2012	-	-	-	-
	2013				
	2014				

Source: Health Facilities Database, HMIS unit

Table 3.10.9: Internet access use in public health facilities

		2012	2013	2014
Types of communication		Number of Health Facilities	Number of Health Facilities	Number of Health Facilities
Internet	Wired - DSL or Fiber-optic	30	31	31
	Wireless	29	5	17
	Mobile internet	317	391	404
	No internet	10	33	14
	Other (VSAT)	2	7	4

Source: Health Facilities Database, HMIS unit

Table 3.10.10: Transport owned by district hospitals and public health centers

2012							
Type of Facility	Types of transport	One	%	More than 1	%	None	%
District Hospitals	Ambulances	4	14	24	86	0	0
	Facility owned Car/vehicles	12	43	12	43	4	14
	Pickup/truck for transport of goods	12	43	9	32	7	25
	Motorcycles	7	25	18	64	3	11
	Bicycles	1	4	1	4	26	93
Health centers	Ambulances	48	15	1	0	273	85
	Facility owned Car/vehicles	37	11	4	1	281	87
	Pickup/truck for transport of goods	5	2	0	0	317	98
	Motorcycles	154	48	102	32	66	20
	Bicycles	21	7	3	1	298	93
2013							
Type of Facility	Types of transport	One	%	More than 1	%	None	%
District Hospitals	Ambulances	1	3	33	97	0	0
	Facility owned Car/vehicles	13	38	10	29	11	32
	Pickup/truck for transport of goods	12	35	19	56	3	9
	Motorcycles	4	12	28	82	2	6
	Bicycles	0	0	1	3	33	97

2012							
Type of Facility	**Types of transport**	**One**	**%**	**More than 1**	**%**	**None**	**%**
Health centers	Ambulances	48	15	1	0	273	85
	Facility owned Car/vehicles	37	11	4	1	281	87
	Pickup/truck for transport of goods	5	2	0	0	317	98
	Motorcycles	154	48	102	32	66	20
	Bicycles	21	7	3	1	298	93
2014							
Type of Facility	**Types of transport**	**One**	**%**	**More than 2**	**%**	**None**	**%**
District Hospitals	Ambulances	0	0	42	100	0	0
	Facility owned Car/vehicles	18	43	19	45	6	14
	Pickup/truck for transport of goods	10	23	33	79	1	0
	Motorcycles	5	12	38	90	0	0
	Bicycles	4	10	1	2	38	90
Health centers	Ambulances	71	15	3	1	406	84
	Facility owned Car/vehicles	18	4	2	0	461	96
	Pickup/truck for transport of goods	8	2	0	0	473	93
	Motorcycles	193	40	229	48	56	12
	Bicycles	26	5	10	2	445	93

Source: Lime survey Tool

Table 3.10.11: Basic medical equipment in District Hospitals and Health Centers, 2013

2012							
Type of Facility	**Basic medical equipments**	**1 to 5**	**%**	**More than 5**	**%**	**None**	**%**
District Hospitals	Binocular	14	56	6	24	5	20
	Microscope	15	60	4	16	6	24
	Refrigerator	10	40	15	60	0	0
	X-ray	23	92	0	0	2	8
	Autoclave	19	76	3	12	3	12
	Anesthesia machine	22	88	0	0	3	12
Health centers	Binocular	177	55	1	0	143	45
	Microscope	291	91	2	1	28	9
	Refrigerator	267	83	2	1	52	16
	X-ray	4	1	0	0	317	99
	Autoclave	176	55	0	0	145	45
	Anesthesia machine	4	1	0	0	317	99
2013							
Type of Facility	**Basic medical equipment**	**1 to 5**	**%**	**More than 5**	**%**	**None**	**%**
District Hospitals	Binocular	26	90	2	7	1	3
	Microscope	15	52	0	0	14	48
	Refrigerator	5	17	23	79	1	3
	X-ray	26	90	0	0	3	10
	Autoclave electric	24	83	3	10	2	7
	Autoclave non electric	2	7	0	0	27	93

2012							
Type of Facility	**Basic medical equipments**	**1 to 5**	**%**	**More than 5**	**%**	**None**	**%**
	Anesthesia machine	23	79	0	0	6	21
Health centers	Binocular	346	93	6	2	20	5
	Microscope	54	15	0	0	318	85
	Refrigerator	319	86	1	0	52	14
	X-ray	5	1	0	0	367	99
	Autoclave Electric	198	53	0	0	174	47
	Autoclave non Electric	77	21	0	0	295	79
	Anesthesia machine	5	1	1	0	367	99
2014							
Type of Facility	**Basic medical equipment**	**1 to 5**	**%**	**6 or More**	**%**	**None**	**%**
Provincial & District Hospitals	Binocular/ Microscope	27	69	9	23	0	0
	Refrigerator	8	21	30	77	1	3
	X-ray	36	92	1	3	2	5
	Autoclave electric	35	90	1	3	3	8
	Autoclave non electric	1	3	0	0	38	97
	Anesthesia machine	33	85	0	0	6	15
Health centers	Binocular/ Microscope	422	95	3	1	0	0
	Refrigerator	390	87	5	1	51	11
	Autoclave Electric	247	55	0	0	199	45
	Autoclave non Electric	74	17	0	0	372	83
	Anesthesia machine	6	1	0	0	440	95

CHAPTER IV: EDUCATION

4.1. Overview: Students, Staff And Institutions By Education Level

Table 4.1.1: Students, staff and institutions by education level in 2013 and 2014

Level	2013					2014				
	Students			Staff	Institutions	Students			Staff	Institutions
	Male	Female	Total			Male	Female	Total		
Pre-primary	**69,418**	**73,053**	**142,471**	**3,808**	**2,076**	**77,872**	**81,419**	**159,291**	**4,671**	**2,431**
Primary	**1,183,306**	**1,218,858**	**2,402,164**	**40,159**	**2,650**	**1,181,715**	**1,217,724**	**2,399,439**	**41,192**	**2,711**
Secondary	**268,581**	**297,789**	**566,370**	**25,532**	**1,502**	**266,579**	**298,733**	**565,312**	**27,116**	**1,521**
Lower Secondary	**167,201**	**194,321**	**361,522**			**161,577**	**188,115**	**349,692**		
Upper Secondary	**101,380**	**103,468**	**204,848**			**105,002**	**110,618**	**215,620**		
Sciences	38,057	42,086	80,143			37,612	43,770	81,382		
Humanities	12,124	14,068	26,192			13,294	15,679	28,973		
Languages	12,691	13,581	26,272			14,346	16,442	30,788		
Teacher Training Colleges	3,599	3,776	7,375		13	3,838	4,526	8,364		13
Technical Secondary Schools	34,909	29,957	64,866		167	35,912	30,201	66,113		179
Vocational Training Centres	**10,058**	**5,534**	**15,592**	**1,332**	**132**	**12,265**	**9,301**	**21,566**	**1,796**	**174**
Tertiary Education	**47,220**	**37,228**	**84,448**	**5,670**	**38**	**47,867**	**39,146**	**87,013**	**6,818**	**45**
Degree offering institutions	42,391	34,729	77,120	4,878	24	41,575	35,937	77,512	5,701	26
Diploma offering institutions	4,829	2,499	7,328	782	14	6,292	3,209	9,501	1117	19
Technical institutions	2,788	647	3,435	461	7	4,192	1153	5,345	778	12
Colleges of Education	1,579	886	2,465	106	2	1,494	880	2,374	112	2
Schools of Nursing and Midwifery	462	966	1,428	215	5	606	1176	1,782	227	5
Adult Literacy centres	**47,888**	**79,010**	**126,898**	**5,778**	**4,706**	**42,603**	**70,053**	**112,656**	**5,571**	**4,602**
Total	**1,626,471**	**1,711,472**	**3,337,943**	**82,279**	**11,104**	**1,628,901**	**1,716,376**	**3,345,277**	**87,164**	**11,484**

Source: MINEDUC

4.2. Pre-Primary Education

Table 4.2.1: Pre-Primary Education enrollment

Year	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Total (Pupils)	**96,934**	**111,875**	**130,403**	**142,471**	**159,291**
Boys	47,034	54,378	63,161	69,418	77,872
Girls	49,900	57,497	67,242	73,053	81,419
% of Boys	48.52	48.61	48.44	48.72	48.89
% of Girls	51.48	51.39	51.56	51.28	51.11
GER (Overall)	**9.9**	**11.6**	**12.9**	**15.7**	**17.5**
Boys (%)	9.6	11.2	12.4	15.3	17.2
Girls (%)	10.3	11.9	13.3	16	17.9
NER (Overall)	**6.1**	**10.1**	**12.7**	**12.7**	**13.3**
Boys (%)	5.9	9.7	12.3	12.5	13
Girls (%)	6.3	10.4	13.2	13	13.5
Pupils in public schools	**565**	**343**	**362**	**363**	**93,499**
Boys	247	151	183	198	45,524
Girls	318	192	179	165	47,975
Pupils in Private schools	**96,369**	**111,532**	**130,041**	**142,108**	**65,792**
Boys	46,787	54,227	62,978	69,220	32,348
Girls	49,582	57,305	67,063	72,888	33,444
Total (Staff)	*Data not available for this period*	**2,941**	**3,247**	**3,808**	**4,671**
Male		587	642	714	921
Female		2,354	2,605	3,094	3,750
% of Male		20	19.8	18.8	19.7
% of Female		80	80.2	81.3	80.3
Pupils: Teacher Ratio		38:1	40:1	38:1	34:1
Total number of schools	**1,369**	**1,471**	**1,870**	**2,076**	**2,431**
Public	2	2	2	2	1,420
Private	1,367	1,469	1,868	2,074	1,011
Used Classrooms		2,273	2,677	3,064	3,648
Pupil Classroom Ratio		49	49	46	44

Source: MINEDUC

Table 4.2.2: Pre-primary schools, Classrooms, pupils and staff by status in 2014

Status	Students			Staff			Schools	Classrooms
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total		
Public	13,081	13,781	26,862	131	461	592	416	526
Government aided	32,443	34,194	66,637	228	1,183	1,411	1,004	1,256
Private	32,348	33,444	65,792	562	2,106	2,668	1,011	1,866
Total	**77,872**	**81,419**	159,291	**921**	**3,750**	**4,671**	**2,431**	**3,648**

Source: MINEDUC

Figure 4.1: Pupils in Pre-Primary Education enrollment

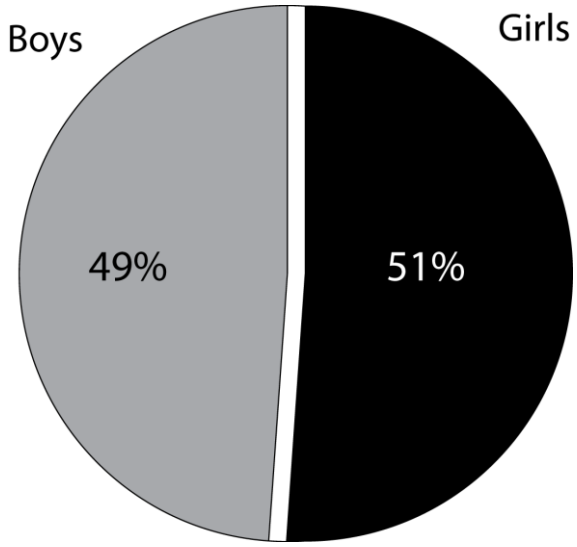


Table 4.2.3: Pre-primary pupils with disabilities in 2014

Level	Hearing	Visual	Speaking	Other Physical	Learning	Multiple Disability	Total		
							Boys	Girls	Total
Nursery 1	120	108	136	220	125	61	404	366	770
Nursery 2	31	31	52	89	69	31	174	129	303
Nursery 3	41	35	52	99	52	35	180	134	314
Total	**192**	**174**	**240**	**408**	**246**	**127**	**758**	**629**	**1387**
Percentage	***13.8***	***12.5***	***17.3***	***29.4***	***17.7***	***9.2***	***54.7***	***45.3***	***100***

Source: MINEDUC

Table 4.2.4: Pre-primary orphan pupils in 2014

Grade	Pupils who do not have			Total		
	Mother	Father	Both Parents	Boys	Girls	Total
Nursery 1	1,815	2,224	786	2,384	2,441	4,825
Nursery 2	427	624	226	645	632	1,277
Nursery 3	667	868	383	959	959	1,918
Total	**2,909**	**3,716**	**1,395**	**3,988**	**4,032**	**8,020**
Percentage	***36.3***	***46.3***	***17.4***	***49.7***	***50.3***	***100***

Source: MINEDUC

4.3. Primary Education

Table 4.3.1: Primary profile from 2010 to 2014

Years	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
PUPILS					
Number of Pupils	**2,299,326**	**2,341,146**	**2,394,674**	**2,402,164**	**2,399,439**
Number of Boys	1,132,556	1,150,205	1,180,484	1,183,306	1,181,715
Number of Girls	1,166,770	1,190,941	1,214,190	1,218,858	1,217,724
% of Boys	49.3	49.1	49.3	49.3	49.2
% of Girls	50.7	50.9	50.7	50.7	50.8
TEACHER					
Head and Teachers	**36,352**	**40,299**	**40,397**	**40,159**	**41,192**
Number of Male	16,838	19,513	19,066	18,830	19,257
% of Male	*46.3*	*48.4*	*47.2*	*46.9*	*46.7*
Number of Female	19,514	20,786	21,331	21,329	21,935
% of Female	*53.7*	*51.6*	*52.8*	*53.1*	*53.3*
Qualified Teachers	**35,807**	**39,665**	**38,603**	**38,233**	**39,370**
% of Qualified Teacher	*98.5*	*98.6*	*95.6*	*95.2*	*95.6*
Male Qualified	16,367	19,033	18,523	17,891	18,341
% of qualified Male	*97.2*	*97.5*	*97.2*	*95*	*95.2*
Female Qualified	19,440	20,635	20,080	20,342	21,029
% Qualified Female	*99.6*	*99.3*	*94.1*	*95.4*	*95.9*
Pupil Teacher Ratio	63	58	59	60	58
Pupil Teacher Qualified Ratio	69	63	62	63	61
SCHOOLS AND CLASSROOMS					
Schools	2,510	2,543	2,594	2,650	2,711
Classroom	27,184	28,817	28,914	29,367	30,011
Pupil classroom ratio	85	81	83	82	80

Source: MINEDUC

Figure 4.2: Primary Education Pupils

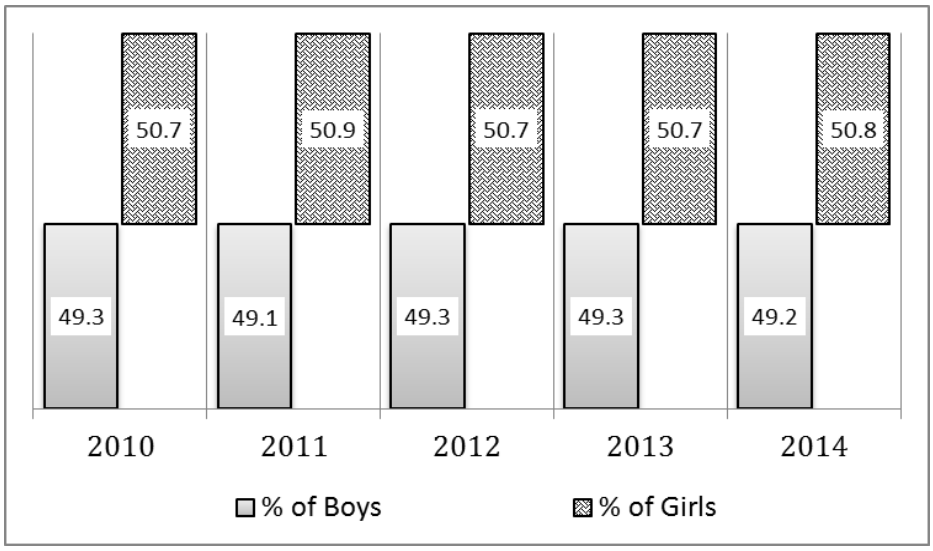


Figure 4.3: Primary Education Qualified teachers

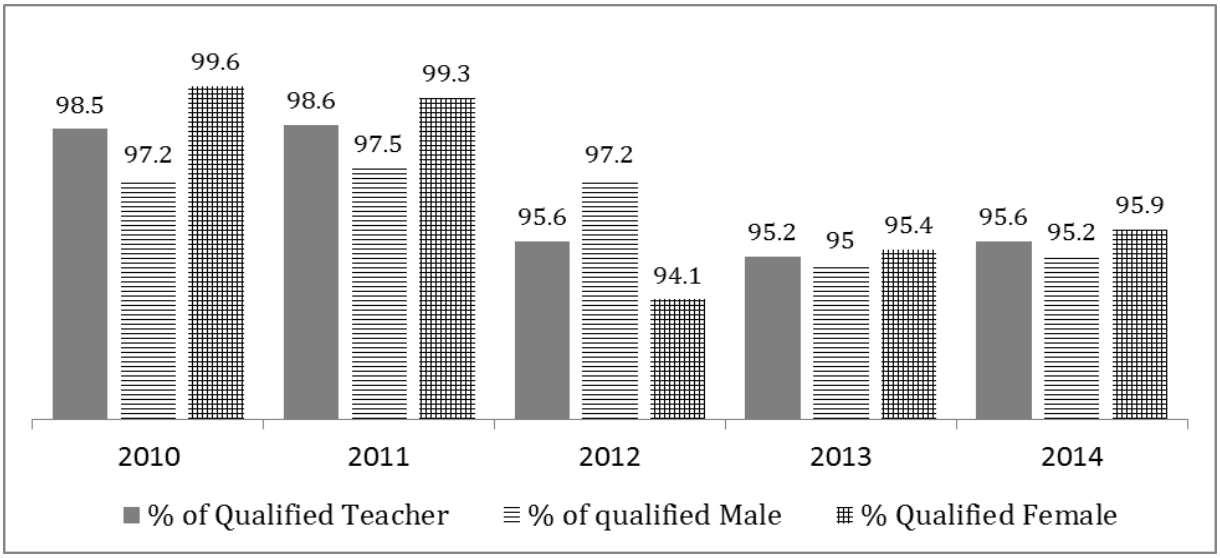


Table 4.3.2: Percentages of Primary evolution continued

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Gross Enrolment Rate (GER)	**126.5**	**127.3**	**123.2**	**138.5**	**134.3**
GER Boys	125.2	125.7	121.7	137.5	133.2
GRE Girls	127.6	128.9	124.8	139.4	135.5
Net Enrolment Rate (NER)	**95.4**	**95.9**	**96.5**	**96.6**	**96.8**
NER Boys	94.2	94.3	95	95.7	96.2
NER Girls	96.5	97.5	98	97.5	97.3
Completion Rate Overall	**75.6**	**78.6**	**72.7**	**69**	**61.3**
Completion Rate Boys	71.4	75.1	67.5	63.8	56.4
Completion Rate Girls	79.8	81.8	77.7	74.1	66.1
Transition Rate Overall	**93.8**	**86.2**	**74.4**	**73.4**	*These indicators will be available after 2013 data collection.*
Transition Rate Boys	96.4	87.7	74.9	74.9	
Transition Rate Girls	91.1	84.9	73.9	72.3	
Promotion rate Overall	**75**	**76.4**	**76.4**	**67.6**	
Promotion rate boys	76.2	75.6	75.6	65.8	
Promotion rate girls	75.6	77.1	77.2	69.4	
Repetition Rate Overall	**13.5**	**12.7**	**12.5**	**18.3**	
Repetition Rate boys	12.5	13.2	12.8	18.8	
Repetition Rate girls	13	12.2	12.2	17.9	
Dropout Rate Overall	**11.5**	**10.9**	**11.1**	**14.3**	
Dropout Rate boys	13.5	11.2	11.6	15.7	
Dropout Rate girls	11.4	10.7	10.6	12.9	

Source: MINEDUC

Table 4.3.3: Primary Pupils per District

District	2013			2014		
	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total
Rwanda	**1,183,306**	**1,218,858**	**2,402,164**	**1,181,715**	**1,217,724**	**2,399,439**
Kigali City	**85,044**	**83,896**	**168,940**	**88,424**	**87,189**	**175,613**
Gasabo	39,103	38,875	77,978	41,207	40,757	81,964
Kicukiro	22,520	22,120	44,640	23,050	22,650	45,700
Nyarugenge	23,421	22,901	46,322	24,167	23,782	47,949
Southern Province	**296,421**	**301,068**	**597,489**	**295,158**	**300,056**	**595,214**
Gisagara	35,655	36,325	71,980	36,454	37,951	74,405
Huye	31,843	32,846	64,689	31,203	32,358	63,561
Kamonyi	39,927	40,486	80,413	40,700	40,965	81,665
Muhanga	35,274	36,220	71,494	34,754	35,387	70,141
Nyamagabe	42,388	43,449	85,837	41,852	43,217	85,069
Nyanza	35,971	36,014	71,985	35,947	35,654	71,601
Nyaruguru	37,101	37,961	75,062	36,328	36,711	73,039
Ruhango	38,262	37,767	76,029	37,920	37,813	75,733
Western Province	**299,321**	**310,984**	**610,305**	**294,996**	**305,610**	**600,606**
Karongi	42,364	43,141	85,505	42,160	42,939	85,099
Ngororero	40,968	43,534	84,502	40,460	43,448	83,908
Nyabihu	34,530	37,427	71,957	34,329	36,443	70,772
Nyamasheke	49,019	51,432	100,451	47,665	49,228	96,893
Rubavu	41,844	42,943	84,787	42,694	44,101	86,795
Rusizi	48,046	48,064	96,110	46,145	46,220	92,365
Rutsiro	42,550	44,443	86,993	41,543	43,231	84,774
Northern province	**207,222**	**217,692**	**424,914**	**203,219**	**214,285**	**417,504**
Burera	43,724	47,397	91,121	43,189	46,925	90,114
Gakenke	38,082	39,380	77,462	37,358	39,155	76,513
Gicumbi	47,656	50,736	98,392	46,439	49,409	95,848
Musanze	44,279	45925	90,204	43,942	45,295	89,237
Rulindo	33,481	34254	67,735	32,291	33,501	65,792
Eastern Province	**295,298**	**305,218**	**600,516**	**299,918**	**310,584**	**610,502**
Bugesera	39,777	40,618	80,395	40,149	41,752	81,901
Gatsibo	52,447	54,485	106,932	52,670	54,870	107,540
Kayonza	40,145	41,856	82,001	40,906	42,268	83,174
Kirehe	38,979	40,827	79,806	39,556	41,306	80,862
Ngoma	36,665	37,158	73,823	36,718	36,925	73,643
Nyagatare	53,428	55,370	108,798	55,713	58,224	113,937
Rwamagana	33,857	34,904	68,761	34,206	35,239	69,445

Source: MINEDUC

Figure 4.4: Primary Pupils per Province 2014

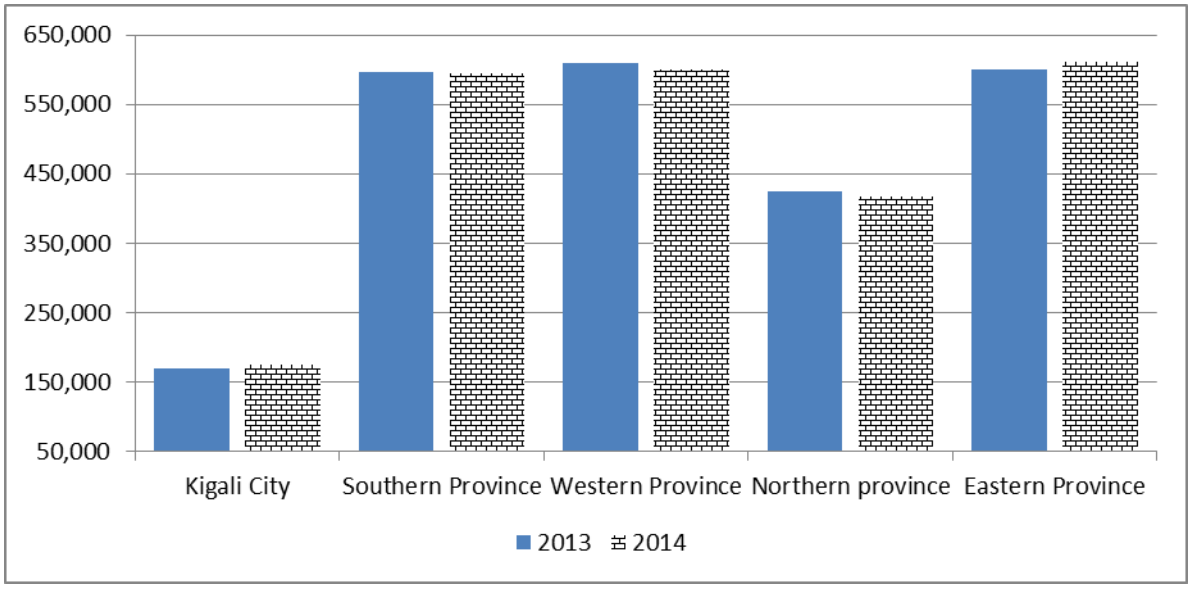


Table 4.3.4: Primary teachers per District

District	2013			2014		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
Rwanda	**17,549**	**20,665**	**38,214**	**17,895**	**21,153**	**39,048**
Kigali city	**1,270**	**1,948**	**3,218**	**1,373**	**2,028**	**3,401**
Gasabo	622	860	1,482	671	897	1,568
Kicukiro	382	544	926	410	543	953
Nyarugenge	266	544	810	292	588	880
Southern province	**3,520**	**5,918**	**9,438**	**3,596**	**6,024**	**9,620**
Gisagara	432	612	1,044	451	668	1,119
Huye	371	707	1,078	388	714	1,102
Kamonyi	360	854	1,214	362	868	1,230
Muhanga	371	850	1,221	387	849	1,236
Nyamagabe	612	774	1,386	598	799	1,397
Nyanza	452	673	1,125	481	684	1,165
Nyaruguru	538	668	1,206	534	668	1,202
Ruhango	384	780	1,164	395	774	1,169
Western province	**4,764**	**5,030**	**9,794**	**4,762**	**5,129**	**9,891**
Karongi	645	804	1,449	640	820	1,460
Ngororero	663	678	1,341	684	693	1,377
Nyabihu	741	559	1,300	726	573	1,299
Nyamasheke	654	945	1,599	660	960	1,620
Rubavu	698	529	1,227	712	550	1,262
Rusizi	675	895	1,570	654	898	1,552
Rutsiro	688	620	1,308	686	635	1,321
Northern province	**3,352**	**3,455**	**6,807**	**3,376**	**3,500**	**6,876**
Burera	829	640	1,469	823	649	1,472
Gakenke	599	707	1,306	616	708	1,324
Gicumbi	725	690	1,415	725	709	1,434
Musanze	715	797	1,512	730	817	1,547
Rulindo	484	621	1,105	482	617	1,099

District	2013			2014		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
Eastern province	**4,643**	**4,314**	**8,957**	**4,788**	**4,472**	**9,260**
Bugesera	621	635	1,256	647	660	1,307
Gatsibo	778	747	1,525	795	757	1,552
Kayonza	590	596	1,186	639	628	1,267
Kirehe	631	518	1,149	632	533	1,165
Ngoma	515	567	1,082	515	589	1,104
Nyagatare	1057	631	1,688	1104	676	1,780
Rwamagana	451	620	1,071	456	629	1,085

Source: MINEDUC

Figure 4.5: Primary teachers per province in 2014

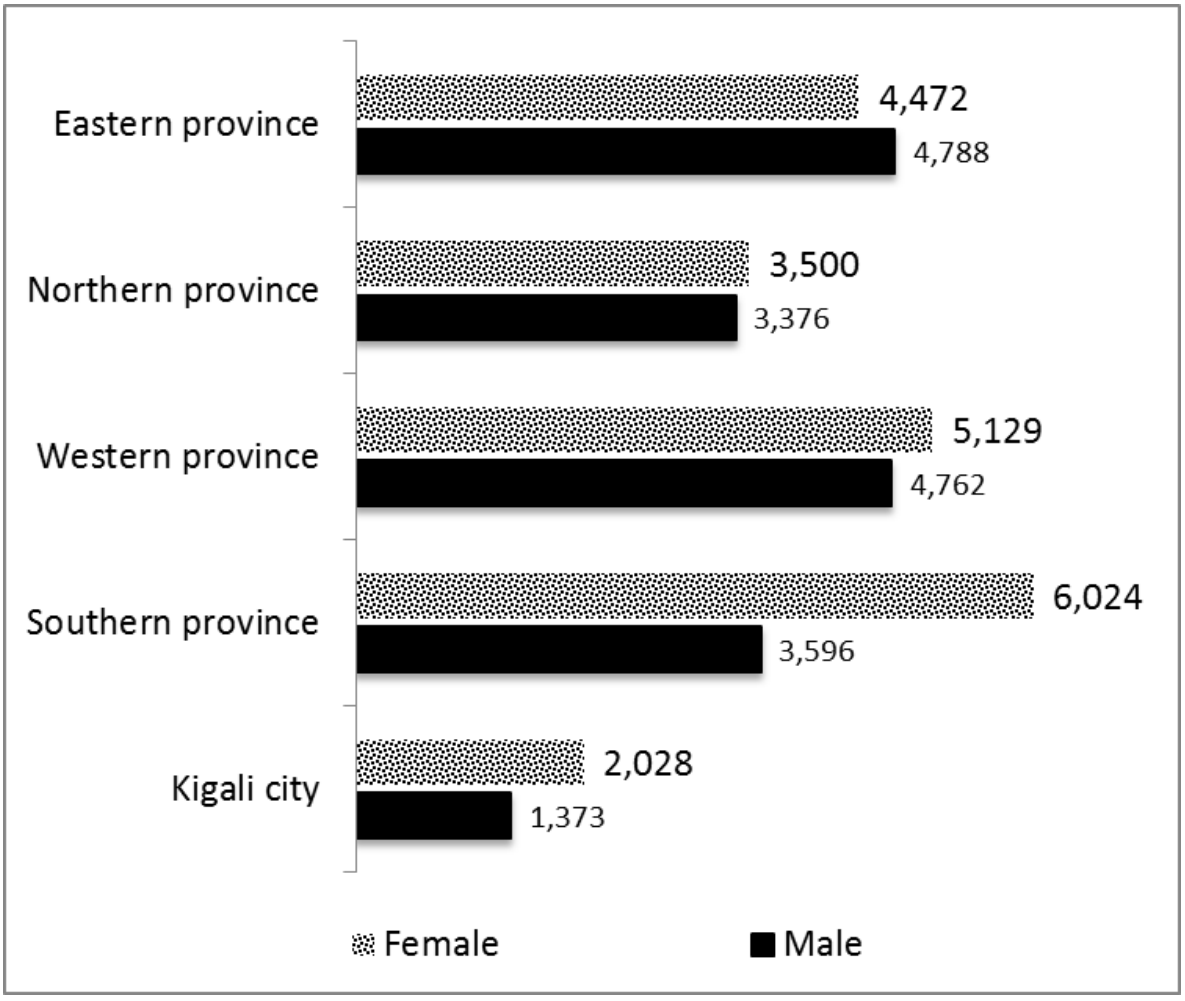


Table 4.3.5: Primary Schools, Classrooms and Desks per district

District	2013			2014		
	Schools	Classrooms	Desks	Schools	Classrooms	Desks
Rwanda	**2,650**	**29,367**	**504,967**	**2,711**	**30,011**	**526,623**
Kigali city	**190**	**2,443**	**44,756**	**203**	**2,543**	**47,220**
Gasabo	82	1,089	19,259	92	1,147	20,192
Kicukiro	68	726	13,068	69	735	13,876
Nyarugenge	40	628	12,429	42	661	13,152
Southern province	**711**	**7,330**	**126,788**	**714**	**7,489**	**130,861**
Gisagara	65	793	13,393	64	847	12,605
Huye	97	873	15,974	98	893	16,980
Kamonyi	92	949	15,971	93	956	16,735
Muhanga	112	945	15,999	112	968	16,640
Nyamagabe	104	1,102	18,838	105	1,109	19,488
Nyanza	78	836	14,435	79	843	15,233
Nyaruguru	89	903	16,091	89	917	16,227
Ruhango	74	929	16087	74	956	16953
Western province	**737**	**7,416**	**127,039**	**744**	**7,502**	**131,209**
Karongi	125	1,117	19,135	126	1,130	20,083
Ngororero	99	1,033	16,953	99	1,046	17,613
Nyabihu	88	911	15,306	89	909	15,722
Nyamasheke	136	1,238	21,257	138	1,258	21,917
Rubavu	82	933	15,769	82	958	16,841
Rusizi	115	1,178	21,718	117	1,181	21,419
Rutsiro	92	1,006	16,901	93	1,020	17,614
Northern province	**468**	**5,233**	**92,142**	**477**	**5,265**	**93,002**
Burera	87	1,129	17,397	89	1,130	17,666
Gakenke	112	986	16,182	115	1002	17,140
Gicumbi	102	1,153	21,965	102	1,164	21,836
Musanze	86	1,139	21,332	89	1,147	21,215
Rulindo	81	826	15,266	82	822	15,145
Eastern province	**544**	**6,945**	**114,242**	**573**	**7,212**	**124,331**
Bugesera	85	993	16,832	88	1,032	17,916
Gatsibo	85	1,217	21,680	87	1,219	21,830
Kayonza	76	894	15,700	85	963	16,098
Kirehe	55	857	15,279	55	861	14,690
Ngoma	75	847	9,654	75	865	14,677
Nyagatare	104	1,303	21,118	115	1,426	24,650
Rwamagana	64	834	13,979	68	846	14,470

Source: MINEDUC

Figure 4.6: Primary Schools per province

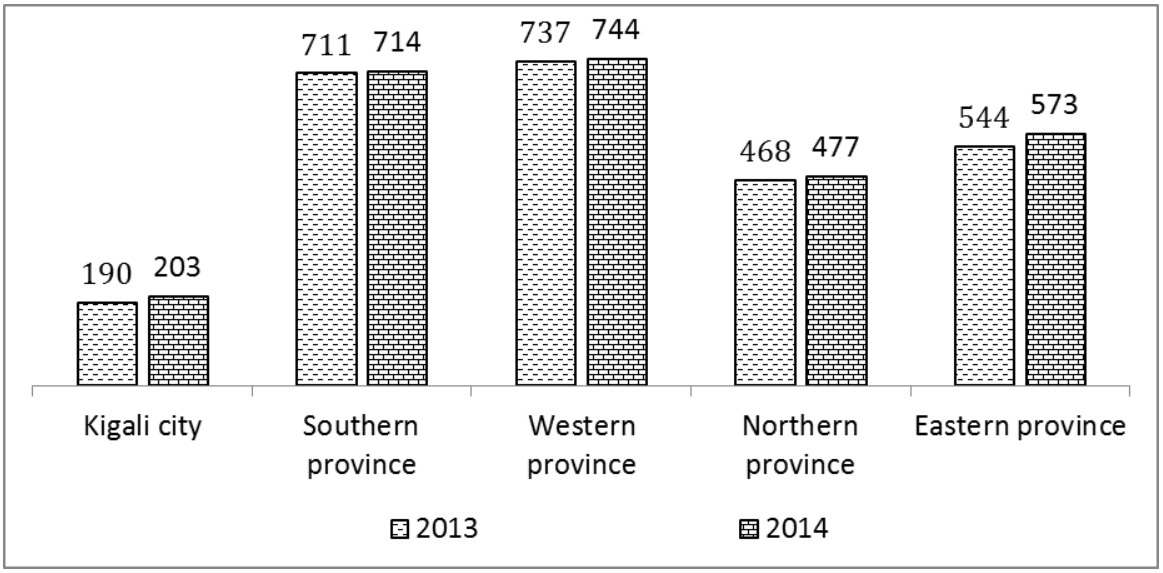


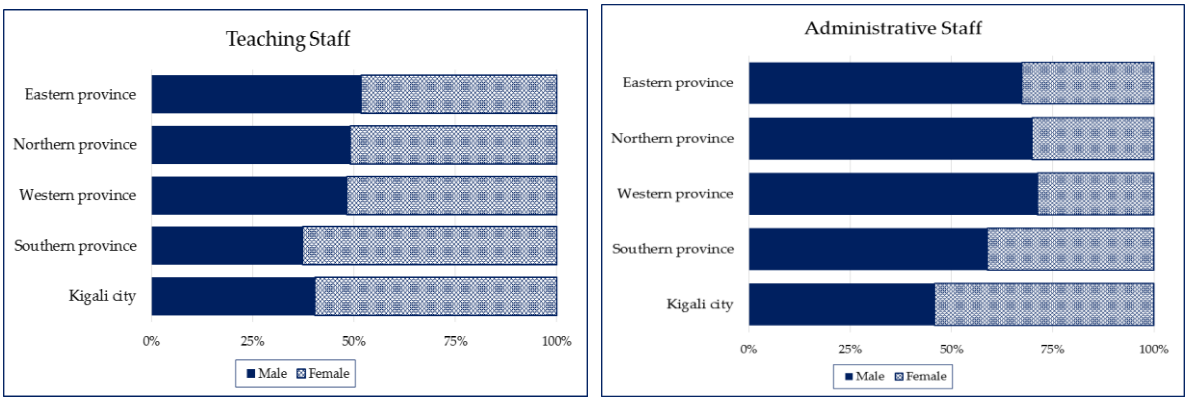
Table 4.3.6: Primary School staff by district in 2014

District	Teaching Staff			Administrative Staff			Total		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
Rwanda	**17,895**	**21,153**	**39,048**	**1,362**	**782**	**2,144**	**19,257**	**21,935**	**41,192**
Kigali city	**1,373**	**2,028**	**3,401**	**147**	**174**	**321**	**1,520**	**2,202**	**3,722**
Gasabo	671	897	1,568	70	87	157	741	984	1,725
Kicukiro	410	543	953	50	68	118	460	611	1071
Nyarugenge	292	588	880	27	19	46	319	607	926
Southern province	**3,596**	**6,024**	**9,620**	**287**	**200**	**487**	**3,883**	**6,224**	**10,107**
Gisagara	451	668	1,119	33	17	50	484	685	1,169
Huye	388	714	1,102	39	36	75	427	750	1,177
Kamonyi	362	868	1,230	33	25	58	395	893	1,288
Muhanga	387	849	1,236	46	35	81	433	884	1,317
Nyamagabe	598	799	1,397	40	30	70	638	829	1,467
Nyanza	481	684	1,165	33	15	48	514	699	1,213
Nyaruguru	534	668	1,202	39	19	58	573	687	1,260
Ruhango	395	774	1,169	24	23	47	419	797	1,216
Western province	**4,762**	**5,129**	**9,891**	**370**	**150**	**520**	**5,132**	**5,279**	**10,411**
Karongi	640	820	1,460	61	32	93	701	852	1,553
Ngororero	684	693	1,377	42	24	66	726	717	1,443
Nyabihu	726	573	1,299	50	9	59	776	582	1,358
Nyamasheke	660	960	1,620	64	25	89	724	985	1,709
Rubavu	712	550	1,262	41	22	63	753	572	1,325
Rusizi	654	898	1,552	61	28	89	715	926	1,641
Rutsiro	686	635	1,321	51	10	61	737	645	1,382
Northern province	**3,376**	**3,500**	**6,876**	**222**	**96**	**318**	**3,598**	**3,596**	**7,194**
Burera	823	649	1,472	38	18	56	861	667	1,528
Gakenke	616	708	1,324	55	20	75	671	728	1,399
Gicumbi	725	709	1,434	47	15	62	772	724	1,496

District	Teaching Staff			Administrative Staff			Total		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
Musanze	730	817	1,547	57	34	91	787	851	1,638
Rulindo	482	617	1,099	25	9	34	507	626	1,133
Eastern province	**4,788**	**4,472**	**9,260**	**336**	**162**	**498**	**5,124**	**4,634**	**9,758**
Bugesera	647	660	1,307	47	18	65	694	678	1,372
Gatsibo	795	757	1,552	41	16	57	836	773	1,609
Kayonza	639	628	1,267	64	23	87	703	651	1,354
Kirehe	632	533	1,165	31	18	49	663	551	1,214
Ngoma	515	589	1,104	29	15	44	544	604	1,148
Nyagatare	1104	676	1,780	89	41	130	1193	717	1,910
Rwamagana	456	629	1,085	35	31	66	491	660	1,151

Source: MINEDUC

Figure 4.7: Primary School Teaching Staff by Province in 2014



4.4. Secondary Education

Table 4.4.1: Profile of secondary education from 2010 to 2014

	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
1. STUDENTS							
Total number of student	**288,036**	**346,518**	**425,587**	**486,437**	**534,712**	**566,370**	**565,312**
Total number of boys	150,221	176,639	209,926	235,750	255,503	268,581	266,579
Total number of girls	137,815	169,879	215,661	250,687	279,209	297,789	298,733
Boys (%)	*52.2*	*51*	*49.3*	*48.5*	*47.8*	*47.4*	*47.2*
Girls (%)	*47.8*	*49*	*50.7*	*51.5*	*52.2*	*52.6*	*52.9*
2. TEACHERS							
Total number of teachers	**10,187**	**14,426**	**14,477**	**20,522**	**23,335**	**25,532**	**27,116**
Total number of Males	7,691	10,324	10,600	14,818	16,936	18,250	19,196
Total number of Females	2,496	4,102	3,877	5,704	6,399	7,282	7,920
Males (%)	*75.5*	*71.6*	*73.2*	*72.2*	*72.6*	*71.5*	*70.8*
Females (%)	*24.5*	*28.4*	*26.8*	*27.8*	*27.4*	*28.5*	*29.2*

	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Number of Qualified Teachers	**5,849**	**8,710**	**8,681**	**13,206**	**15,748**	**17,698**	**18,593**
Qualified Male	4,593	6,786	6,226	10,000	12,051	13,076	13,569
Qualified Female	1,256	1,924	2,455	3,206	3,697	4,622	5,024
% of Qualified Teachers	*57.4*	*60.4*	*60*	*64.4*	*67.5*	*69.3*	*68.6*
% of Qualified Males	*59.7*	*65.7*	*58.7*	*67.5*	*71.2*	*71.6*	*70.7*
% of Qualified Females	*50.3*	*46.9*	*63.3*	*56.2*	*57.8*	*63.5*	*63.4*
3. SCHOOLS/ CLASSROOMS							
Total number of schools	**689**	**686**	**1,399**	**1,362**	**1,466**	**1,502**	**1,521**
Classrooms	6420	7695	9,477	11,487	13,490	15,087	16,296
Pupil classroom pupils	45	45	45	42	40	38	35
4. INDICATORS							
Gross Enrolment Rate (GER) (%)	**20.7**	**25.9**	**31.5**	**35.5**	**38**	**41.5**	**40.7**
GER Boys (%)	*22*	*26.8*	*31.5*	*34.9*	*37*	*40.3*	*39.3*
GER Girls (%)	*23.4*	*25*	*31.5*	*36.2*	*40*	*42.5*	*42.1*
Net Enrolment Rate (NER) (%)	**13.9**	**13.2**	**22.6**	**25.7**	**28**	**36.4**	**35.7**
NER Boys **(%)**	13.8	12.8	21.6	24.2	26	34.1	33.6
NER Girls **(%)**	13.9	13.7	23.7	27.2	30	38.5	37.7
Transition Rate Overall (%)	**86**	**90.2**	**93.8**	**95.9**	**95.3**	**85.4**	
*Transition Rate Boys **(%)***	*85.2*	*88.7*	*92.8*	*97.8*	*97.8*	*90.6*	
*Transition Rate Girls **(%)***	*86.9*	*91.6*	*94.7*	*94*	*93.1*	*80.8*	
Promotion rate Overall (%)	**84.5**	**94**	**88.8**	*Data disaggregated by Lower and Upper secondary (see table)*			
*Promotion rate boys **(%)***	*88.7*	*93.5*	*89*				
*Promotion rate girls **(%)***	*80.3*	*94.5*	*88.5*				
Repetition Rate Overall	**6**	**4.4**	**3.8**				
*Repetition Rate boys **(%)***	*5.6*	*4*	*4*				
*Repetition Rate girls **(%)***	*6.3*	*4.8*	*3.8*				
Dropout Rate Overall (%)	**9.6**	**1.6**	**7.4**				
*Dropout Rate boys **(%)***	*5.7*	*2.5*	*7.4*				
*Dropout Rate girls **(%)***	*13.3*	*0.7*	*7.5*				

	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Students: teacher ratio	**28:01**	**24:01**	**29:01**	**24:01**	**23:01**	**22:01**	**21:01**
Students: Qualified teacher ratio	**49:01**	**40:01**	**49:01**	**37:01**	**34:01**	**32:01**	**30:01**

Source: MINEDUC, 2014

Figure 4.8: Secondary Education student

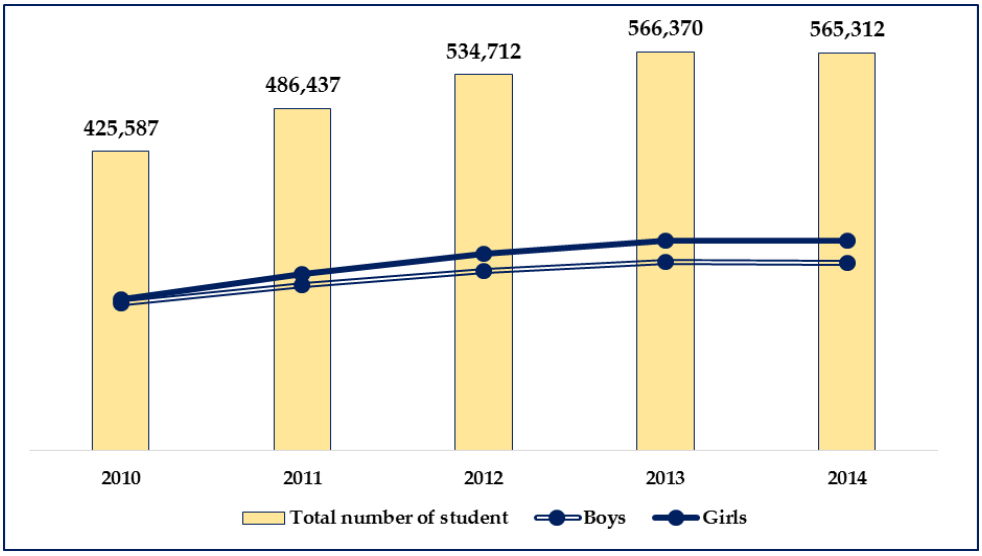


Figure 4.9: Number of Qualified Teachers in Secondary Education

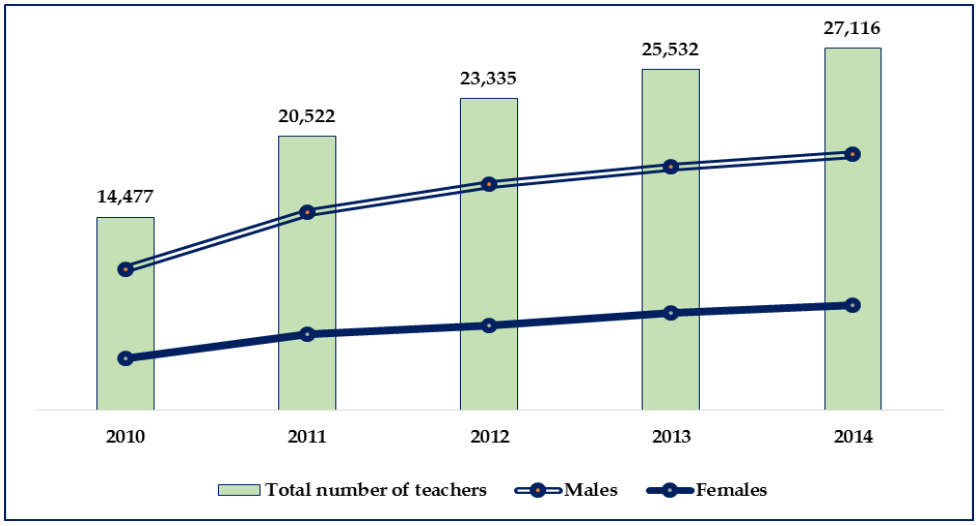


Table 4.4.2: Lower and Upper secondary Promotion, Repetition and Dropout rate

2011						
INDICATORS	**Lower secondary**			**Upper secondary**		
	Male	**Female**	**Overall**	**Male**	**Female**	**Overall**
Promotion rate	81.6	80.8	81.2	96.1	95.7	95.9
Repetition Rate Overall	5.5	6.0	5.8	1.5	1.8	1.6
Dropout Rate Overall	12.9	13.2	13.1	2.4	2.5	2.4
2012						
Indicators	**Lower secondary**			**Upper secondary**		
	Male	**Female**	**Overall**	**Male**	**Female**	**Overall**
Promotion Rate	75.8	76.4	76.1	93.5	90.9	92.2
Repetition Rate	6.1	6.3	6.2	1.6	1.9	1.7
Dropout Rate	18.2	17.3	17.7	4.9	7.2	6.0
2013						
Indicators	**Lower secondary**			**Upper secondary**		
	Male	**Female**	**Overall**	**Male**	**Female**	**Overall**
Promotion Rate	74.5	74.1	74.2	90.4	90.3	90.3
Repetition Rate	6.2	6.4	6.3	2.3	2.7	2.5
Dropout Rate	17.3	17.6	17.5	7.3	6.8	7.1

Source: MINEDUC

Table 4.4.3: Number of Secondary Students by level, sex and district in 2014

District	**Lower Secondary**			**Upper Secondary**			**Total**		
	Male	**Female**	**Total**	**Male**	**Female**	**Total**	**Male**	**Female**	**Total**
Rwanda	**161,577**	**188,115**	**349,692**	**105,002**	**110,618**	**215,620**	**266,579**	**298,733**	**565,312**
Kigali City	**14,556**	**15,347**	**29,903**	**12,171**	**11,495**	**23,666**	**26,727**	**26,842**	**53,569**
Gasabo	5,626	6,070	11,696	3,323	4,138	7,461	8,949	10,208	19,157
Kicukiro	4,755	4,842	9,597	5,458	4,266	9,724	10,213	9,108	19,321
Nyarugenge	4,175	4,435	8,610	3,390	3,091	6,481	7,565	7,526	15,091
Southern province	**40,199**	**48,884**	**89,083**	**28,663**	**30,641**	**59,304**	**68,862**	**79,525**	**148,387**
Gisagara	3,948	4,954	8,902	2,744	2,865	5,609	6,692	7,819	14,511
Huye	5,230	6,090	11,320	3,371	3,638	7,009	8,601	9,728	18,329
Kamonyi	5,353	7,455	12,808	2,834	3,508	6,342	8,187	10,963	19,150
Muhanga	5,376	7,027	12,403	3,963	4,751	8,714	9,339	11,778	21,117
Nyamagabe	5,427	6,673	12,100	3,515	3,921	7,436	8,942	10,594	19,536
Nyanza	4,789	5,042	9,831	5,245	4,224	9,469	10,034	9,266	19,300
Nyaruguru	4,525	5,224	9,749	2,110	2,591	4,701	6,635	7,815	14,450
Ruhango	5,551	6,419	11,970	4,881	5,143	10,024	10,432	11,562	21,994
Western Province	**39,452**	**45,813**	**85,265**	**24,474**	**26,532**	**51,006**	**63,926**	**72,345**	**136,271**
Karongi	5,581	6,920	12,501	3,565	4,167	7,732	9,146	11,087	20,233
Ngororero	3,690	4,938	8,628	2,811	3,021	5,832	6,501	7,959	14,460
Nyabihu	5,247	6,277	11,524	3,177	3,919	7,096	8,424	10,196	18,620
Nyamasheke	6,141	7,669	13,810	3,422	4,329	7,751	9,563	11,998	21,561
Rubavu	6,556	6,402	12,958	5,153	4,403	9,556	11,709	10,805	22,514
Rusizi	6,987	7,981	14,968	4,090	4,481	8,571	11,077	12,462	23,539
Rutsiro	5,250	5,626	10,876	2,256	2,212	4,468	7,506	7,838	15,344
Northern Province	**28,082**	**35,350**	**63,432**	**17,983**	**19,325**	**37,308**	**46,065**	**54,675**	**100,740**
Burera	5,352	5,649	11,001	3,822	2,951	6,773	9,174	8,600	17,774

District	Lower Secondary			Upper Secondary			Total		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
Gakenke	4,173	5,497	9,670	3,291	3,367	6,658	7,464	8,864	16,328
Gicumbi	7,152	9,086	16,238	3,829	4,463	8,292	10,981	13,549	24,530
Musanze	6,360	8,332	14,692	3,897	4,946	8,843	10,257	13,278	23,535
Rulindo	5,045	6,786	11,831	3,144	3,598	6,742	8,189	10,384	18,573
Eastern Province	**39,288**	**42,721**	**82,009**	**21,711**	**22,625**	**44,336**	**60,999**	**65,346**	**126,345**
Bugesera	4,998	5,337	10,335	2,783	2,910	5,693	7,781	8,247	16,028
Gatsibo	7,310	7,725	15,035	3,607	3,474	7,081	10,917	11,199	22,116
Kayonza	5,472	5,974	11,446	3,185	3,709	6,894	8,657	9,683	18,340
Kirehe	4,151	4,080	8,231	2,131	1,851	3,982	6,282	5,931	12,213
Ngoma	4,640	5,172	9,812	3,815	3,782	7,597	8,455	8,954	17,409
Nyagatare	7,664	8,248	15,912	2,999	3,042	6,041	10,663	11,290	21,953
Rwamagana	5,053	6,185	11,238	3,191	3,857	7,048	8,244	10,042	18,286

Source: MINEDUC

Figure 4.10: Secondary Students by province in 2014

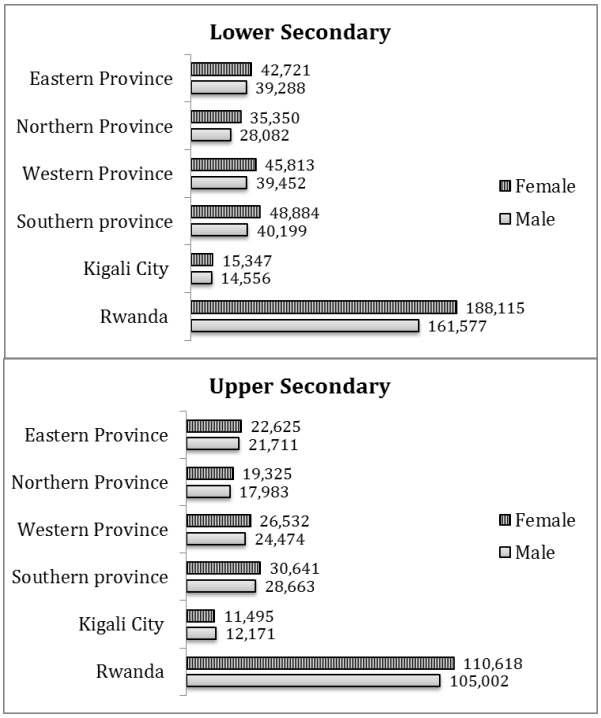


Table 4.4.4: Secondary Students by level and sex (Senior One (S1) to Senior Six (S6))

Years	Level	S1	S2	S3	S4	S5	S6	TOTAL
2012	**Male**	67,111	56,703	40,548	39,618	27,794	23,729	**255,503**
	Female	77,673	64,930	45,831	39,723	28,313	22,739	**279,209**
	Total	144,784	121,633	86,379	79,341	56,107	46,468	**534,712**
2013	**Male**	68,371	54,886	43,944	37,621	36,798	26,961	**268,581**
	Female	79,176	65,115	50,030	40,679	36,228	26,561	**297,789**
	Total	**147,547**	**120,001**	**93,974**	**78,300**	**73,026**	**53,522**	**566,370**
2014	**Male**	64,631	54,865	42,081	36,278	33,980	34,744	**266,579**

Years	Level	S1	S2	S3	S4	S5	S6	TOTAL
	Female	74,319	65,077	48,719	39,659	36,446	34,513	**298,733**
	Total	**138,950**	**119,942**	**90,800**	**75,937**	**70,426**	**69,257**	**565,312**

Source: MINEDUC

Figure 4.11: Secondary Students by level and sex (Senior One (S1) to Senior Six (S6))in 2014

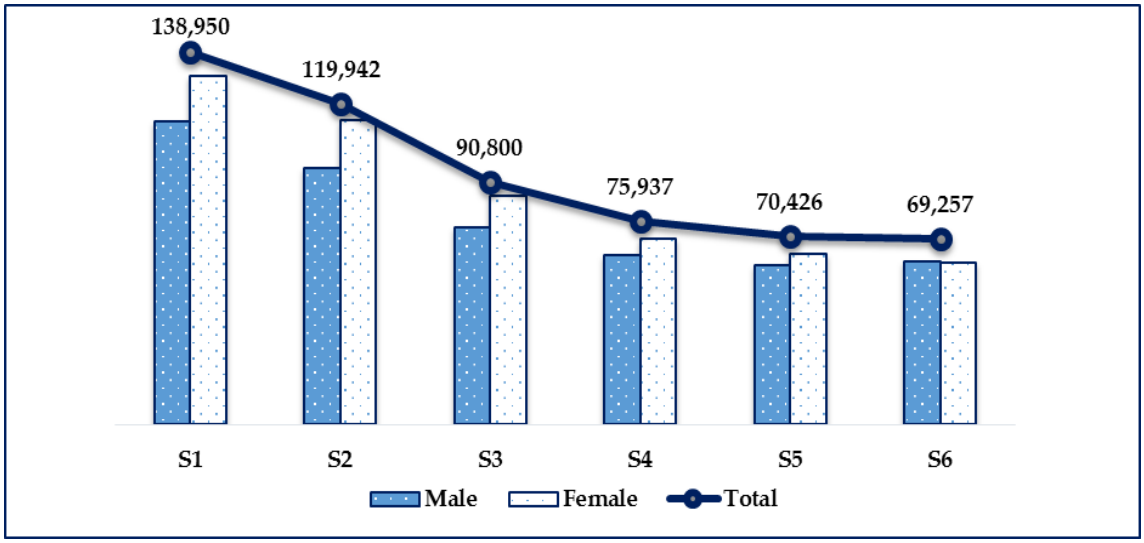


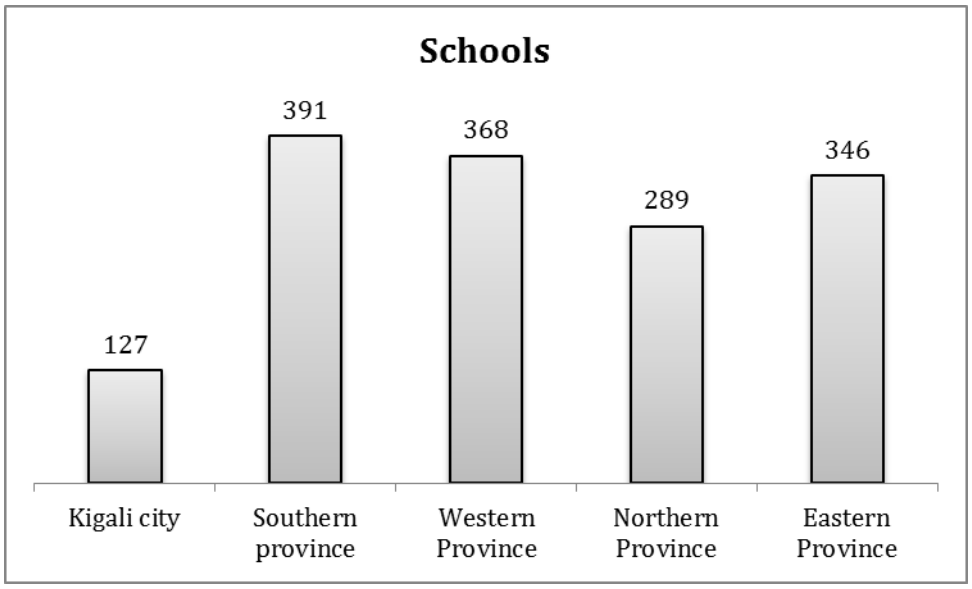
Table 4.4.5: Secondary schools, classrooms and desks per district

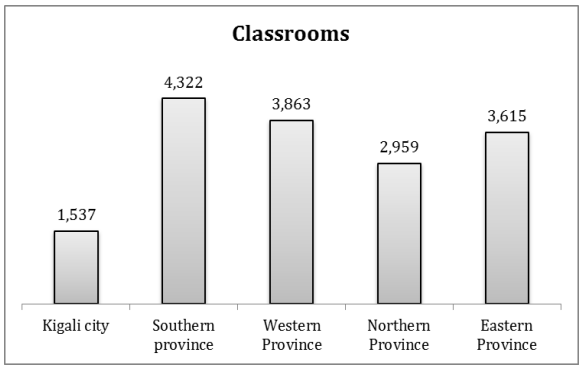
Districts	2013			2014		
	Schools	Classrooms	Desks	Schools	Classrooms	Desks
Rwanda	**1,502**	**15,087**	**290,469**	**1,521**	**16,296**	**295,220**
Kigali city	**122**	**1,461**	**26,640**	**127**	**1,537**	**27,567**
Gasabo	54	575	10,829	55	603	10,153
Kicukiro	37	490	8,723	39	523	9,878
Nyarugenge	31	396	7,088	33	411	7,536
Southern province	**388**	**4,020**	**79,495**	**391**	**4,322**	**77,964**
Gisagara	37	409	7,625	38	454	6,294
Huye	51	557	10,837	52	578	10,072
Kamonyi	51	506	10,551	52	540	10,431
Muhanga	59	572	10,721	59	633	11,724
Nyamagabe	53	545	10,614	52	587	10,104
Nyanza	48	481	9,781	47	512	9,560
Nyaruguru	40	368	7,377	41	406	7,110
Ruhango	49	582	11,989	50	612	12,669
Western Province	**366**	**3,601**	**68,101**	**368**	**3,863**	**71,980**
Karongi	58	498	10,006	58	546	10,993
Ngororero	49	418	7,323	49	451	7,843
Nyabihu	44	521	10,184	44	534	10,331
Nyamasheke	59	591	10,876	59	633	11,438
Rubavu	50	560	10,490	53	613	11,341
Rusizi	59	607	11,498	58	638	12,148
Rutsiro	47	406	7,724	47	448	7,886
Northern Province	**287**	**2,738**	**54,074**	**289**	**2,959**	**54,609**

Districts	2013			2014		
	Schools	Classrooms	Desks	Schools	Classrooms	Desks
Burera	43	454	8,937	44	502	9,852
Gakenke	56	552	9,126	56	592	9,668
Gicumbi	75	655	12,239	75	709	12,888
Musanze	50	572	12,609	51	608	12,263
Rulindo	63	505	11,163	63	548	9,938
Eastern Province	**339**	**3,267**	**62,159**	**346**	**3,615**	**63,100**
Bugesera	41	454	8,700	41	510	9,040
Gatsibo	50	573	11,153	52	638	11,238
Kayonza	42	475	8,983	42	523	9,435
Kirehe	46	345	6,757	49	363	9,988
Ngoma	54	494	8,833	55	535	8,384
Nyagatare	50	464	8,564	51	536	9,691
Rwamagana	56	462	9,169	56	510	9,324

Source: MINEDUC

Figure 4.12: Secondary schools, desks and classrooms per province in 2014





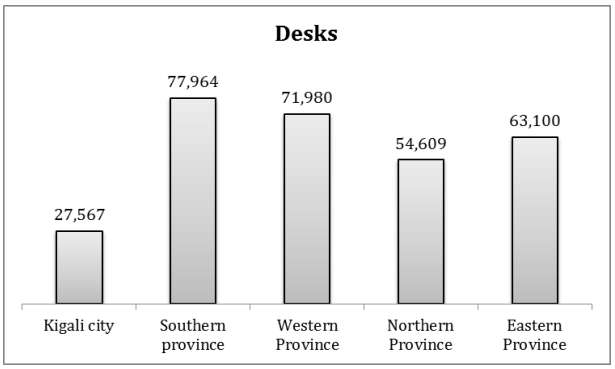
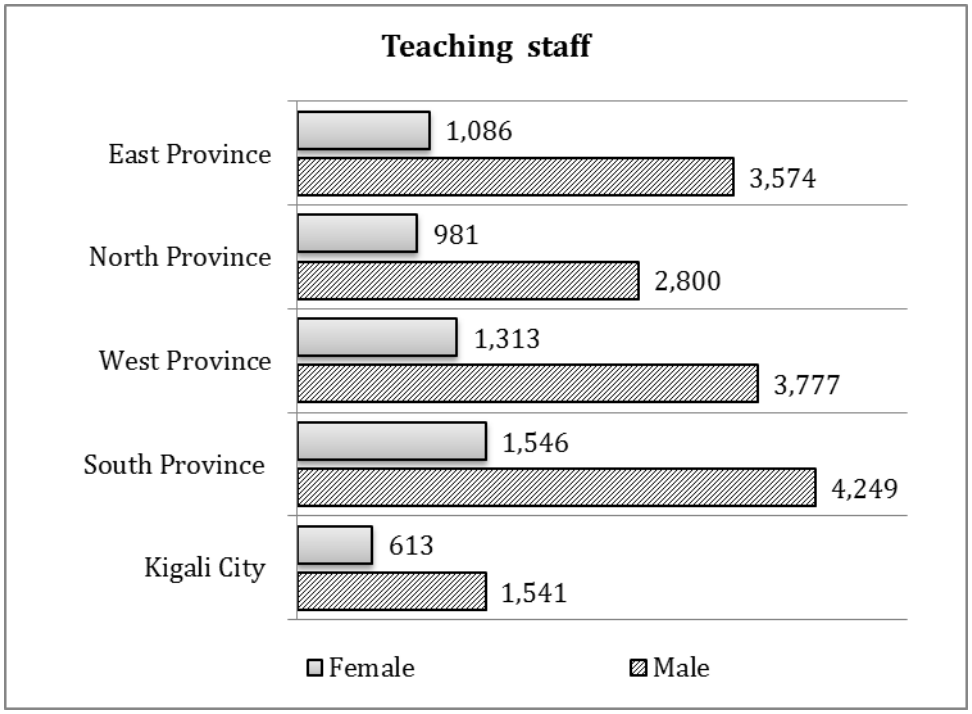


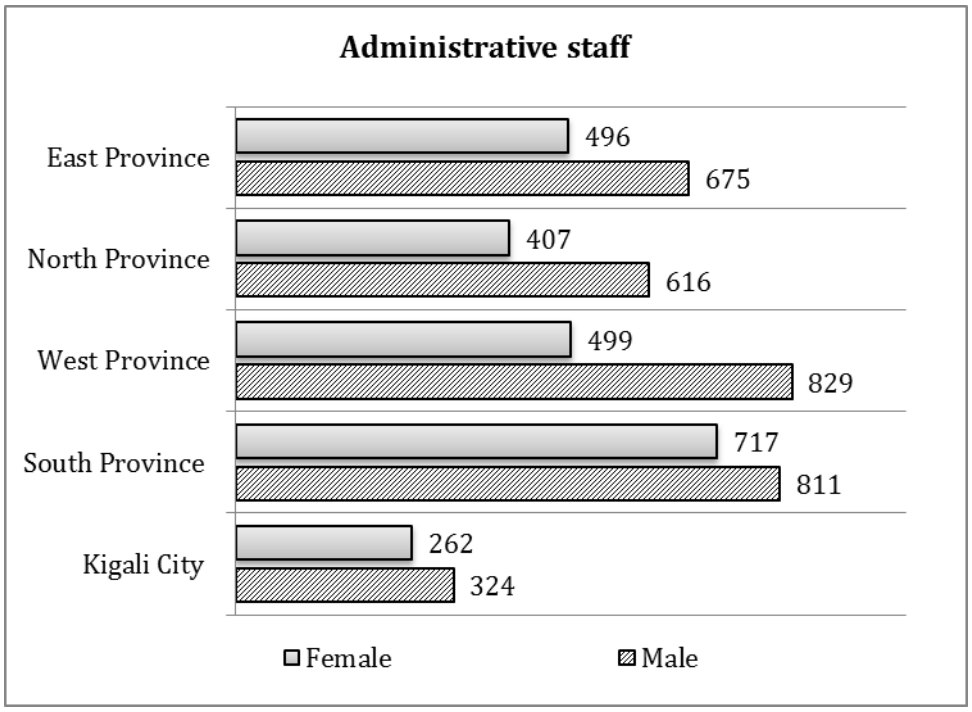
Table 4.4.6: Secondary teachers by districts 2014

District	Teaching staff			Administrative staff			Total		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
Rwanda	**15,941**	**5,539**	**21,480**	**3,255**	**2,381**	**5,636**	**19,196**	**7,920**	**27,116**
Kigali City	**1,541**	**613**	**2,154**	**324**	**262**	**586**	**1,865**	**875**	**2,740**
Gasabo	641	237	878	128	97	225	769	334	1,103
Kicukiro	532	168	700	111	103	214	643	271	914
Nyarugenge	368	208	576	85	62	147	453	270	723
South Province	**4,249**	**1,546**	**5,795**	**811**	**717**	**1,528**	**5,060**	**2,263**	**7,323**
Gisagara	468	143	611	66	73	139	534	216	750
Huye	623	201	824	100	96	196	723	297	1,020
Kamonyi	420	215	635	113	76	189	533	291	824
Muhanga	590	243	833	124	107	231	714	350	1,064
Nyamagabe	529	244	773	119	88	207	648	332	980
Nyanza	597	129	726	110	104	214	707	233	940
Nyaruguru	414	130	544	74	53	127	488	183	671
Ruhango	608	241	849	105	120	225	713	361	1,074
West Province	**3,777**	**1,313**	**5,090**	**829**	**499**	**1,328**	**4,606**	**1,812**	**6,418**
Karongi	546	218	764	114	87	201	660	305	965
Ngororero	405	167	572	99	60	159	504	227	731
Nyabihu	551	144	695	131	49	180	682	193	875
Nyamasheke	568	218	786	132	85	217	700	303	1,003
Rubavu	615	202	817	131	82	213	746	284	1,030
Rusizi	647	218	865	114	90	204	761	308	1,069
Rutsiro	445	146	591	108	46	154	553	192	745
North Province	**2,800**	**981**	**3,781**	**616**	**407**	**1,023**	**3,416**	**1,388**	**4,804**
Burera	494	122	616	121	49	170	615	171	786
Gakenke	586	224	810	121	79	200	707	303	1,010
Gicumbi	619	198	817	147	93	240	766	291	1,057
Musanze	561	239	800	117	87	204	678	326	1,004
Rulindo	540	198	738	110	99	209	650	297	947
East Province	**3,574**	**1,086**	**4,660**	**675**	**496**	**1,171**	**4,249**	**1,582**	**5,831**
Bugesera	507	155	662	83	81	164	590	236	826
Gatsibo	588	172	760	103	65	168	691	237	928
Kayonza	511	154	665	95	77	172	606	231	837
Kirehe	377	120	497	80	51	131	457	171	628
Ngoma	522	166	688	90	69	159	612	235	847
Nyagatare	566	158	724	119	75	194	685	233	918
Rwamagana	503	161	664	105	78	183	608	239	847

Source: MINEDUC

Figure 4.13: Secondary teaching & administrative staff by sex and provinces in 2014





4.5. Vocational Training Education

Table 4.5.1: Students' enrolment in VTC's

Description	2012			2013			2014		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
Short training	3,448	1,969	5,417	4,734	2,328	7,062	5,140	4,600	9,740
First year	3,119	2,301	5,420	4,235	2,497	6,732	5,541	3,703	9,244
Second year	1,575	1,017	2,592	962	659	1,621	1,452	822	2,274
Third year	102	46	148	127	50	177	132	176	308
Total	**8,244**	**5,333**	**13,577**	**10,058**	**5,534**	**15,592**	**12,265**	**9,301**	**21,566**

Source: MINEDUC

Figure 4.14: Students' enrolment in VTC'S

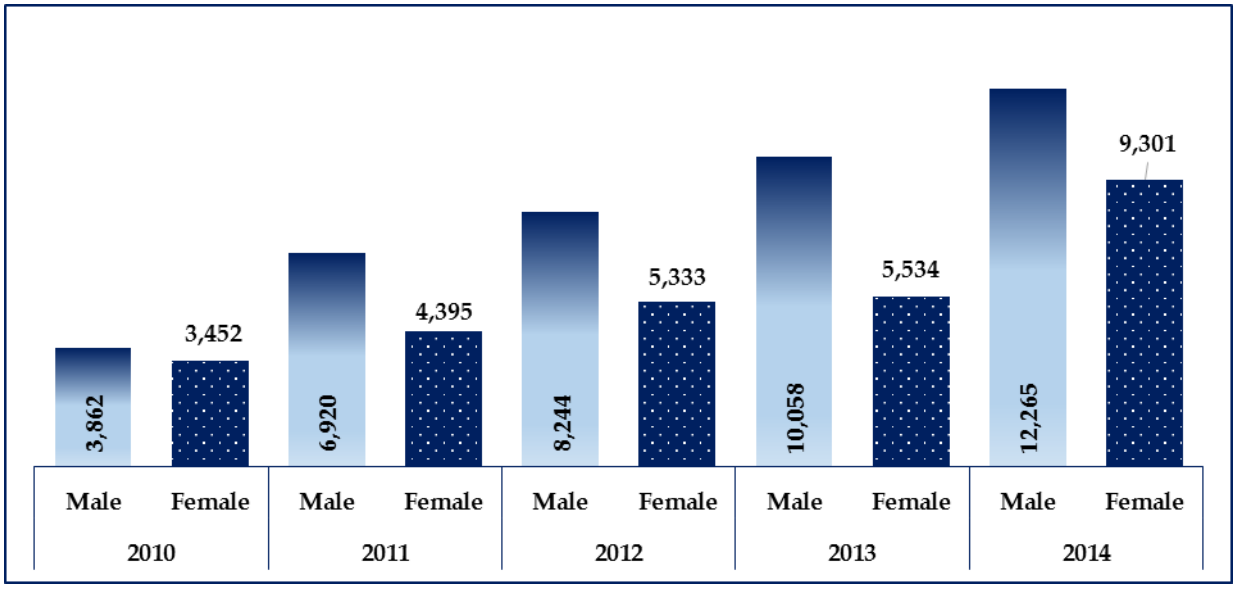


Table 4.5.2: VTC's orphan students by level in 2013

2012						
Description	**Orphans to**			**Total**		
	Father	**Mother**	**Both**	**Boys**	**Girls**	**Total**
Short training	865	539	566	1,169	801	1,970
First year	969	438	647	1,123	931	2,054
Second year	495	192	316	541	462	1,003
Third year	42	20	11	48	25	73
Total	**2,371**	**1,189**	**1,540**	**2,881**	**2,219**	**5,100**
2013						
Description	**Orphans to**			**Total**		
	Father	**Mother**	**Both**	**Boys**	**Girls**	**Total**
Short training	751	1208	**952**	1857	1054	**2911**
First year	555	1388	**806**	1573	1176	**2749**
Second year	177	376	**202**	459	296	**755**
Third year	44	38	**36**	70	48	**118**
Total	**1527**	**3010**	**1996**	**3959**	**2574**	**6533**
2014						
Description	**Orphans to**			**Total**		
	Father	**Mother**	**Both**	**Boys**	**Girls**	**Total**
Short training	767	1064	732	1334	1229	2563

First year	797	1382	729	1627	1281	2908
Second year	234	453	185	506	366	872
Third year	33	44	27	43	61	104
Total	**1831**	**2943**	**1673**	**3510**	**2937**	**6447**

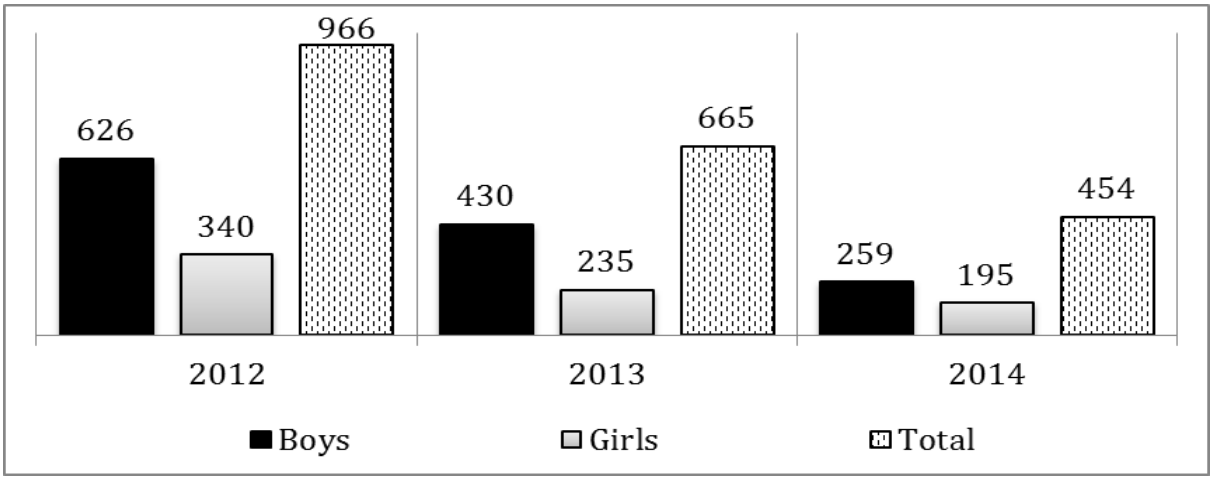
Source: MINEDUC

Table 4.5.3: VTC's students with disabilities by level

	2012								
Description	**Hearing**	**Visual**	**Speaking**	**Other Physical**	**Mental**	**Multiple disabilities**	**Total**		
							Boys	**Girls**	**Total**
Short training	23	156	49	292	43	228	531	260	791
First year	9	31	4	38	5	32	61	58	119
Second year	3	4	0	17	12	20	34	22	56
Third year	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total	**35**	**191**	**53**	**347**	**60**	**280**	**626**	**340**	**966**
	2013								
Description	**Hearing**	**Visual**	**Speaking**	**Other Physical**	**Mental**	**Multiple disabilities**	**Total**		
							Boys	**Girls**	**Total**
Short training	25	29	35	282	37	60	331	137	468
First year	9	22	28	76	7	5	85	62	147
Second year	3	10	2	19	10	6	14	36	50
Total	**37**	**61**	**65**	**377**	**54**	**71**	**430**	**235**	**665**
2014									
Description	**Hearing**	**Visual**	**Speaking**	**Other Physical**	**Mental**	**Multiple disabilities**	**Total**		
							Boys	**Girls**	**Total**
Short training	12	17	40	135	48	83	196	139	335
First Year	12	7	10	49	10	13	54	47	101
Second Year	2	3	0	10	0	3	9	9	18
Total	**26**	**27**	**50**	**194**	**58**	**99**	**259**	**195**	**454**

Source: MINEDUC

Figure 4.15: Number of VTC's students with disabilities



4.6 High Education

Table 4.6.1: Higher Education learning students by private institutions

N°	Higher Learning Institutions	Acronyms	2013		
			Males	Females	Total
	Rwanda		**47,220**	**37,228**	**84,448**
	Private Institutions		**20,381**	**23,336**	**43,717**
1	Catholic University of Rwanda	CUR	791	1,442	2,233
2	Protestant Institute of Arts and Social Sciences	PIASS	577	425	1,002
3	Institut Supérieur Pédagogique de Gitwe	ISPG	355	698	1,053
4	Institut Polytechnique de Byumba	IPB	1,117	1,090	2207
5	Kigali Independent University	ULK	5,702	6,579	12,281
6	Catholic Institute of Kabgayi	CIK	443	869	1,312
7	Institute of Agriculture Technology and Education of Kibungo	INATEK	2,173	2,242	4,415
8	Independent Institute of Lay Adventist of Kigali	INILAK	2,790	3,685	6,475
9	Kigali Institute of Management	KIM	542	945	1,487
10	Rwanda Tourism University College	RTUC	1,044	1,260	2,304
11	Institut d'Enseignement Supérieur De Ruhengeri	INES	1,661	1,738	3,399
12	Adventist University of Central Africa	AUCA	1,268	1,095	2,363
13	Grand Séminaire de Nyakibanda	GSN	215	0	215
14	Mount Kenya University	MKU	1,332	959	2,291
15	Kibogora poltechnic	KP	161	155	316
16	Carnegy Mellon University	CMU	18	6	24
17	St Joseph Integrated technical college	STJOSEPTH	192	20	212
18	Akhilan Institute of women	AIW	0	128	128

Source: MINEDUC

Figure 4.16: Higher Education learning students Enrollment

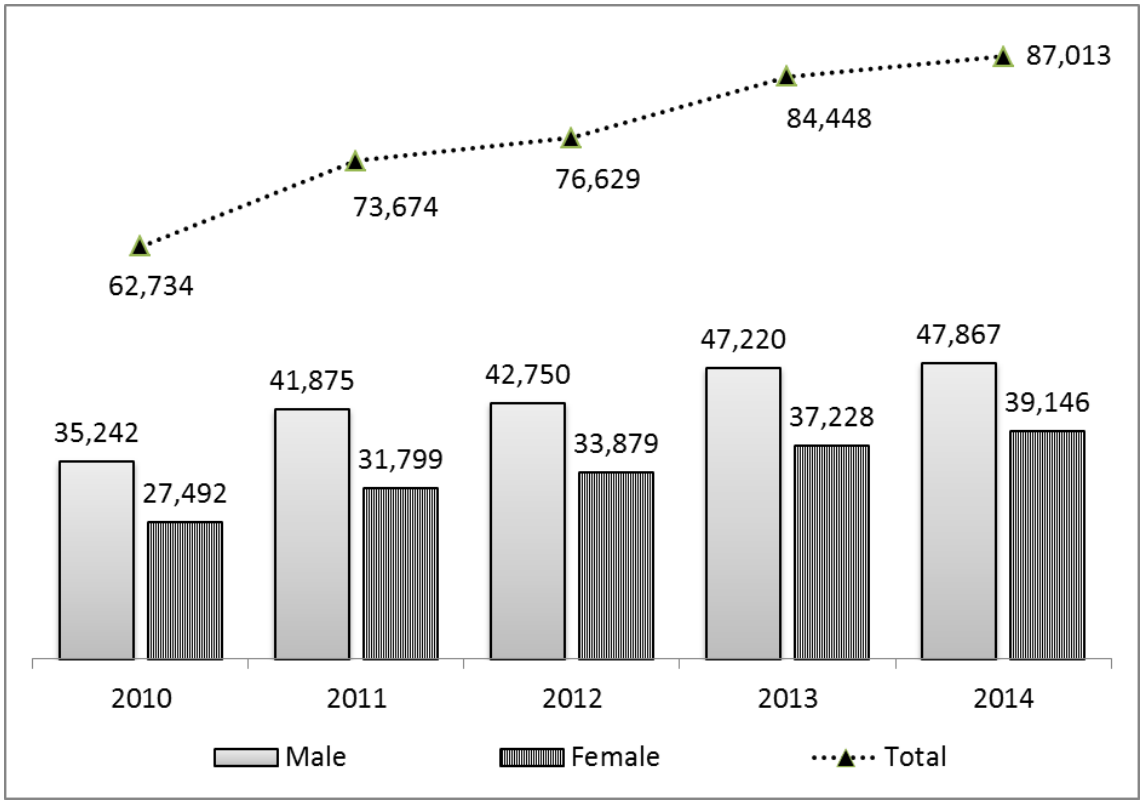


Table 4.6.2: Higher Education learning students by public institutions

N°	Higher Learning Institutions	Acronyms	2013		
			Males	Females	Total
	Public Institutions		**26,839**	**13,892**	**40,731**
1	School of Finance And Banking	SFB	1,626	1,110	2,736
2	Umutara Polytechnic	UP	2,072	1,374	3,446
3	Higher Institute of Agriculture And Animal Husbandry	ISAE	1,750	722	2,472
4	Institute of Legal Practice And Development	ILPD	134	72	206
5	Kigali Health Institute	KHI	845	530	1,375
6	Kigali Institute of Education	KIE	5,906	3,423	9,329
7	Kigali Institute of Science And Technology	KIST	2,142	781	2,923
8	National University of Rwanda	NUR	7,727	3,529	11,256
9	Kavumu College of Education	KCE	454	341	795
10	Rukara College of Education	RCE	1,125	545	1,670
11	Kicukiro College of Technology	KCT	1,809	331	2,140
12	Tumba College of Technology	TCT	421	126	547
13	Kabgayi School of Nursing And Midwifery	KSNM1	41	244	285
14	Rwamagana School of Nursing And Midwifery	RSNM	30	246	276

N°	Higher Learning Institutions	Acronyms	2013		
			Males	Females	Total
15	Byumba School of Nursing And Midwifery	BSNM	114	166	280
16	Kibungo School of Nursing And Midwifery	KSNM2	131	130	261
17	Nyagatare School of Nursing And Midwifery	NSNM	146	180	326
18	Integrated Polytechnic Regional Center South	IPRC SOUTH	164	19	183
19	Gishari Integrated Polytechnic	GIP	184	21	205
20	Kitabi College Of Conservation And Environmental Management	KCCM	18	2	20

Source: MINEDUC

Table 4.6.3: Student enrolment in tertiary education from 2010 to 2014

Tertiary	2010	2011	2011-12	2012-13	2013-14
Number of students in Degree awarding institutions					
Public	29,583	34,746	32,647	33,743	29,235
Private	31,170	35,772	38,997	43,717	48,277
Sub Total	**60,753**	**70,518**	**71,644**	**77,460**	**77,512**
Number of students in Diploma awarding institutions					
Colleges of Education	840	1,046	1,605	2,465	2,374
Tertiary Technical Institution	433	1285	2,332	3,095	5,345
Schools of Nursing and Midwifery	708	825	1,048	1,428	1782
Sub Total	**1,981**	**3,156**	**4,985**	**6,988**	**9,501**
General total	**62,734**	**73,674**	**76,629**	**84,448**	**87,013**

Source: MINEDUC

Figure 4.17: Student enrolment in tertiary education in Degree awarding institutions

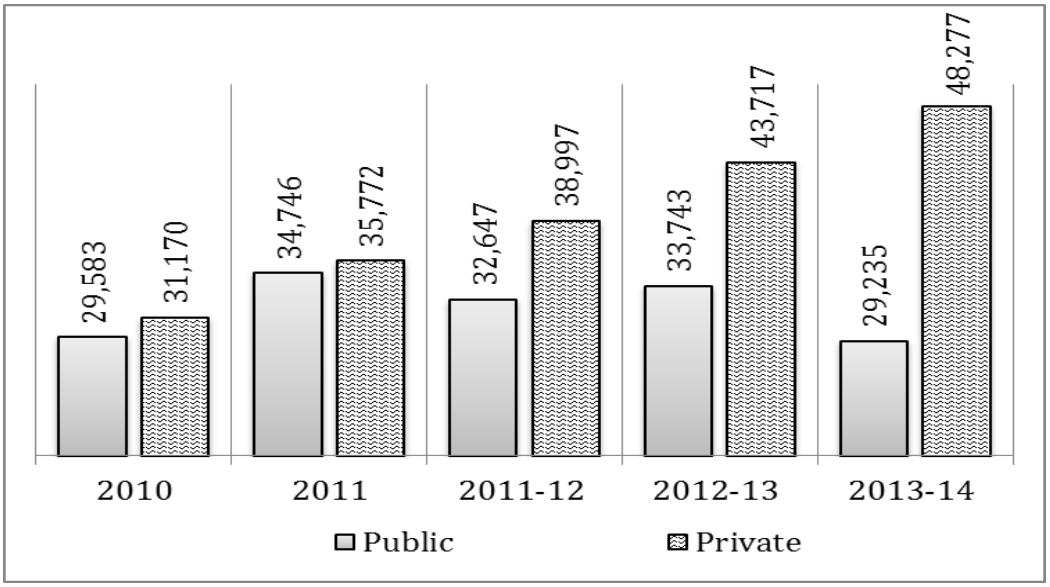


Figure 4.18: Student enrolment in tertiary education in Diploma awarding institutions

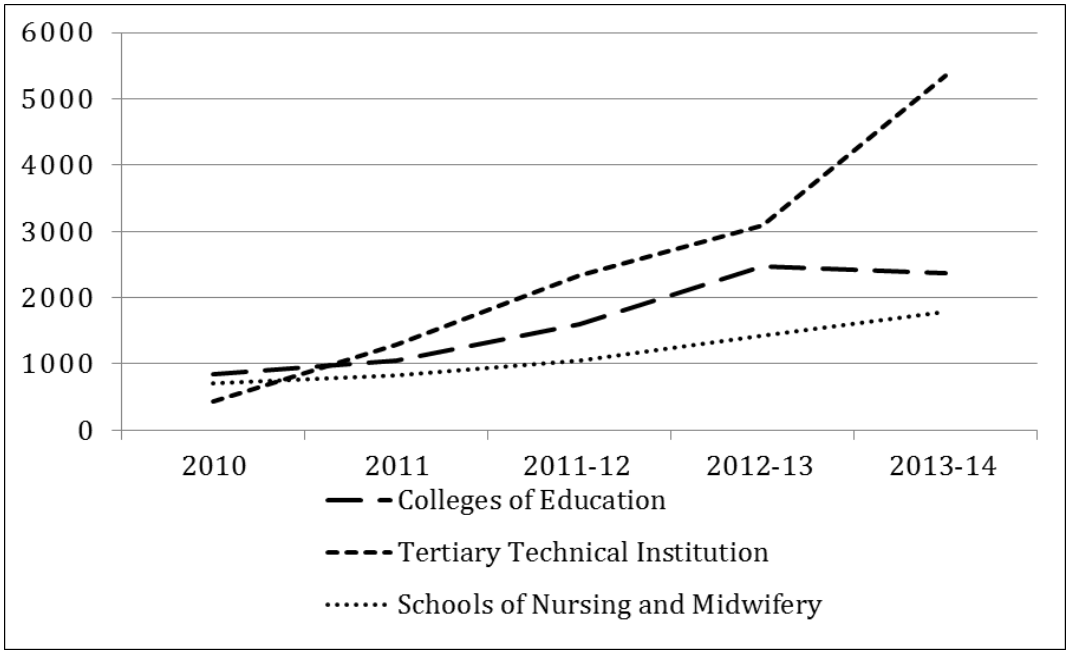


Table 4.6.4: Enrolment of students in tertiary education by exit award

Exit awards	Number			Percentage by sex		Percentage by Exit award
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	
Certificate	113	309	422	27	73	1
Diploma/Advanced Diploma	7,668	3,874	11,542	66	34	13
Bachelor's degree	37,476	33,608	71,084	53	47	82
Post-graduate Certificate	324	124	448	72	28	1
Post-graduate Diploma	287	161	448	64	36	1
Master's	1,939	1052	2,991	65	35	3
PhD	60	18	78	77	23	0
TOTAL	**47,867**	**39,146**	**87,013**	**55**	**45**	**100**

Source: MINEDUC

Figure 4.19: Enrolment of students in tertiary education by exit award

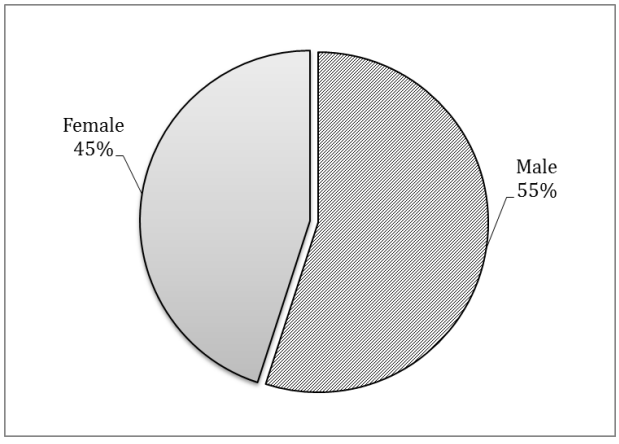


Table 4.6.5: Profile of tertiary education students

STATUS	Gender	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Public	Male	21,188	25,023	25,081	26,839	25,376
	Female	10,376	12,879	12,551	13,892	12,383
	% Male	*67.1*	*66.0*	*66.6*	*65.9*	*67.2*
	% Female	*32.9*	*34.0*	*33.4*	*34.1*	*32.8*
Sub-Total		**31,564**	**37,902**	**37,632**	**40,731**	**37,759**
Private	Male	14,054	16,852	17,669	20,381	22,491
	Female	17,116	18,920	21,328	23,336	26,763
	% Male	*45.1*	*47.1*	*45.3*	*46.6*	*45.7*
	% Female	*54.9*	*52.9*	*54.7*	*53.4*	*54.3*
Sub-Total		**31,170**	**35,772**	**38,997**	**43,717**	**49,254**
Public and Private	Male	35,242	41,875	42,750	47,220	47,867
	Female	27,492	31,799	33,879	37,228	39,146
	% Male	*56.2*	*56.8*	*55.8*	*55.9*	*55.0*
	% Female	*43.8*	*43.2*	*44.2*	*44.1*	*45.0*
General Total		**62,734**	**73,674**	**76,629**	**84,448**	**87,013**
Student per 100,000 inhabitant	Male	701	808	800	912	901
	Female	511	575	595	670	688
	TOTAL	**602**	**687**	**695**	**787**	**791**

Source: MINEDUC

Figure 4.20: Profile of tertiary education students per 100,000 inhabitants by sex

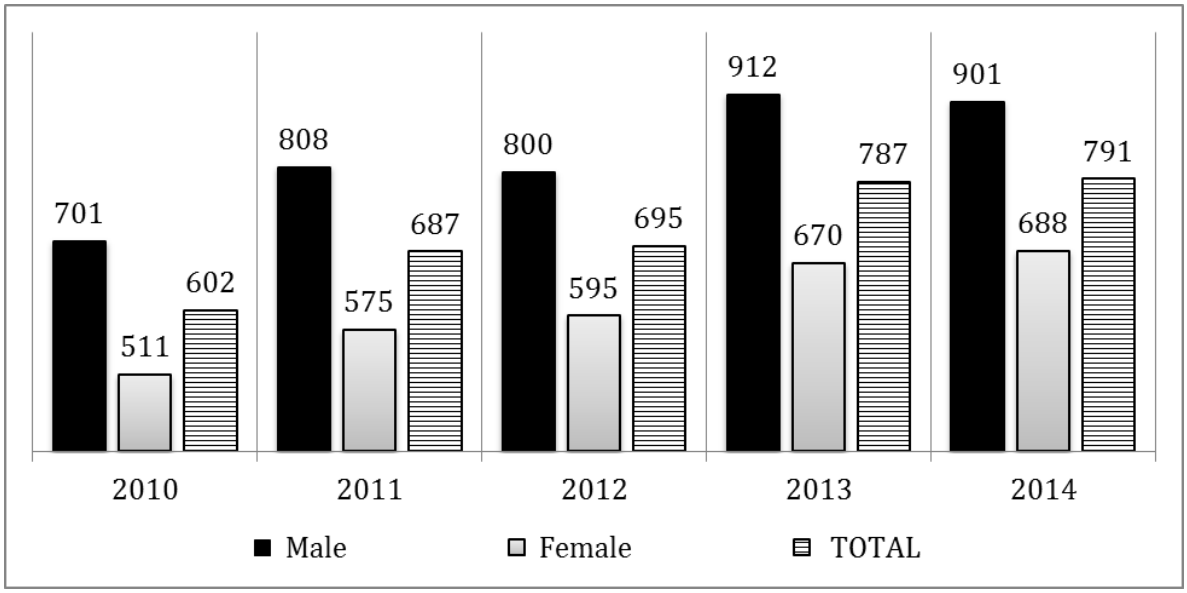


Table 4.6.6: Tertiary education students with disability in 2014

Level	Hearing	Visual	Other physical	Learning	Multiple disabilities	Total		
						Male	Female	Total
Certificate	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Diploma & Advanced Diploma	1	2	32	0	0	25	10	35
Bachelors	4	5	65	0	1	41	34	75
Postgraduate Certificate	4	37	32	1	0	53	21	74
Postgraduate Diploma	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	1
Master's	0	0	3	0	0	2	1	3
PhD	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	**9**	**44**	**133**	**1**	**1**	**122**	**66**	**188**
Percentage	**4.8**	**23.4**	**70.7**	**0.5**	**0.5**	**64.9**	**35.1**	**100**

Source: MINEDUC

Figure 4.21: Profile of tertiary education students with disability in 2013

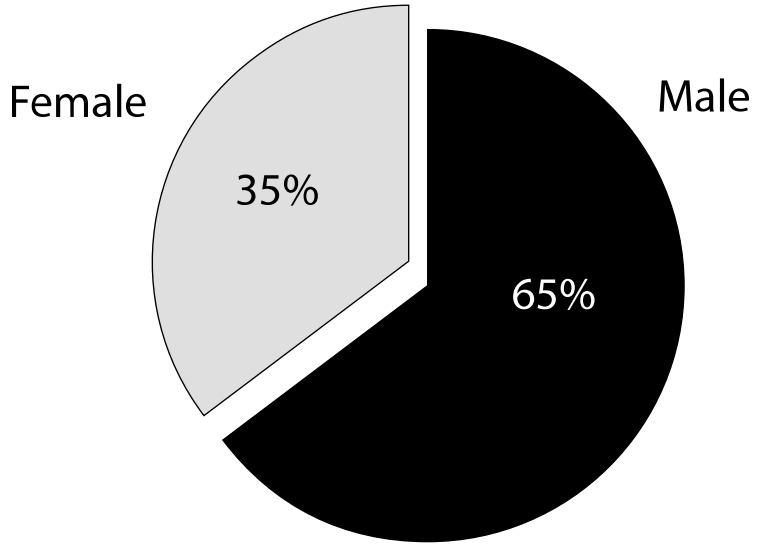


Table 4.6.7: Profile of tertiary education staff in 2014

		2014								
Status	**Sex**	**Academic staff**			**Administrative & support staff**			**TOTAL**		
		Rwandan	**Foreigners**	**Total**	**Rwandan**	**Foreigners**	**Total**	**Rwandan**	**Foreigners**	**Total**
Public	**Male**	1,484	169	**1,653**	995	24	**1019**	2,479	193	**2,672**
	Female	436	36	**472**	591	4	**595**	1027	40	**1067**
	Sub total	1,920	205	**2,125**	1,586	28	**1,614**	3,506	233	**3,739**
Private	**Male**	1260	324	**1,584**	727	52	**779**	1,987	376	**2,363**
	Female	240	89	**329**	360	27	**387**	600	116	**716**
	Sub total	1500	413	**1,913**	1087	79	**1166**	2,587	492	**3,079**

	2014									
Status	**Sex**	**Academic staff**			**Administrative & support staff**			**TOTAL**		
		Rwandan	**Foreigners**	**Total**	**Rwandan**	**Foreigners**	**Total**	**Rwandan**	**Foreigners**	**Total**
Total	**Male**	2,744	493	**3,237**	1,722	76	**1,798**	4,466	569	**5,035**
	Female	676	125	**801**	951	31	**982**	1,627	156	**1,783**
	General total	**3,420**	**618**	**4,038**	**2,673**	**107**	**2,780**	**6,093**	**725**	**6,818**

Source: MINEDUC

Figure 4.22: Profile of tertiary education staff by nationalities in 2014

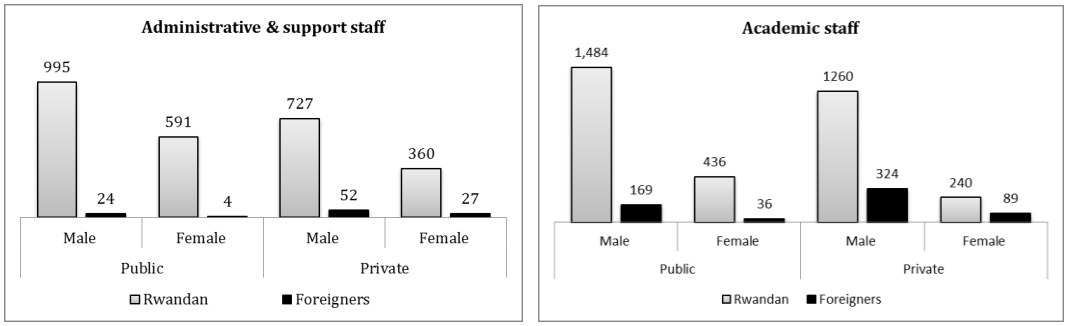


Table 4.6.8: Tertiary students abroad by level of education

Year	**2012-2013**			
Level	**Female**	**Male**	**Total**	**%**
Bachelors	219	445	664	60.9
Masters	61	276	337	30.9
Doctorate	5	85	90	8.2
Total	**285**	**806**	**1,091**	**100**

Source: MINEDUC

Table 4.6.9: Number of tertiary education students by field of education in 2014

Field of education	**Public**			**Private**			**Total**		
	Males	**Females**	**Total**	**Males**	**Females**	**Total**	**Males**	**Females**	**Total**
Education	**2402**	**1262**	**3664**	**1743**	**1677**	**3420**	**4145**	**2939**	**7084**
Humanities and arts	1,952	903	**2,855**	1992	1704	**3,696**	3,944	2,607	**6,551**
Social sciences, Business and law	5,925	3541	**9,466**	14271	19702	**33,973**	20,196	23,243	**43,439**
Science	4,206	1,943	**6,149**	1,652	1,455	**3,107**	5,858	3,398	**9,256**
Engineering, manufacturing and construction	6,241	1,700	**7,941**	1661	585	**2246**	7,902	2,285	**10,187**
Agriculture	1,790	849	**2,639**	228	106	**334**	2,018	955	**2,973**
Health and welfare	2,797	2,144	**4,941**	883	1,359	**2,242**	3,680	3,503	**7,183**
Services	63	41		61	175	**236**	124	216	**340**
TOTAL	**25,376**	**12,383**	**37,759**	**22,491**	**26,763**	**49,254**	**47,867**	**39,146**	**87,013**

Source: MINEDUC

Table 4.6.10: Number of computers in tertiary education institutions in 2014

Status	Department/ office where computer are located	Number of computers		with Internet Connection	without Internet Connection
		Desktops	Laptops		
Public	Offices for academic staff	604	340	916	28
	Offices for administrative staff	655	293	894	54
	Computer rooms for students	3,047	153	2,473	727
	Computer rooms for staff	3793	640	3623	810
	Total	**8,099**	**1426**	**7,906**	**1619**
Private	Offices for academic staff	241	208	368	81
	Offices for administrative staff	507	173	639	41
	Computer rooms for students	3,852	151	3,587	416
	Computer rooms for staff	0	0	0	0
	Total	**4,600**	**532**	**4,594**	**538**
Total	Offices for academic staff	845	548	1284	109
	Offices for administrative staff	1162	466	1,533	95
	Computer rooms for students	6,899	304	6,060	1143
	Computer rooms for staff	3793	640	3623	810
	Total	**12,699**	**1958**	**12,500**	**2157**

Source: MINEDUC

Figure 4.23: Number of computers and internet connection in tertiary education by sector of education, 2014

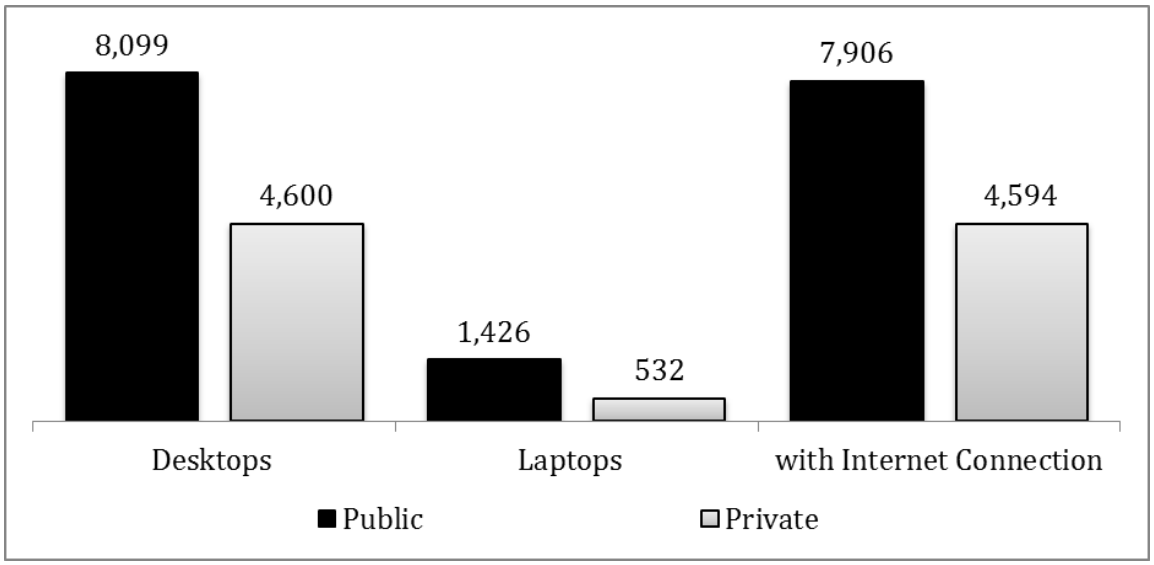


Table 4.6.11: Government sponsored students abroad in 2013-2014 academic years

Course	2012			
	Bachelors	Masters	PhD	Total
Agriculture and Animal Husbandry	16	16	5	37
Aviation and Airport Management	3	3	0	6
Gas and Oil	23	1	0	24
Health Sciences and Pharmacy	24	71	9	104
Infrastructure Engineering (Civil, Electrical & Industrial)	148	35	8	191
Mechanical and Aerospace Engineering	12	11	2	25
Mining and Geology	6	2	1	9
Math and Quantitative Methods	18	8	3	29
Natural Sciences (Biology, Chemistry, Physics and Earth Sciences)	111	42	8	161
Water and Environment	28	29	3	60
Arts and Humanities	25	7	5	37
Economics and Business Studies	22	46	8	76
Social Sciences (Education, Sociology, Political Sciences, etc.)	8	26	21	55
Information Communication and Technology	220	40	17	277
Total	**664**	**337**	**90**	**1,091**

Source: MINEDUC

4.7. Adult Literacy

Table 4.7.1: Adult literacy centers by District and ownership in 2014

	2014				
Districts	**Churches**	**Public**	**NGOs**	**Individuals**	**Total**
Rwanda	**2,620**	**1,639**	**260**	**83**	**4,602**
Kigali City	**86**	**16**	**6**	**9**	**117**
Gasabo	18	10	2	1	**31**
Kicukiro	32	3	2	3	**40**
Nyarugenge	36	3	2	5	**46**
Southern Province	**571**	**468**	**84**	**29**	**1,152**
Gisagara	70	14	7	0	**91**
Huye	79	27	28	4	**138**
Kamonyi	85	46	7	5	**143**
Muhanga	63	48	1	0	**112**
Nyamagabe	102	205	11	17	**335**
Nyanza	49	48	4	0	**101**
Nyaruguru	59	9	26	3	**97**
Ruhango	64	71	0	0	**135**
Western Province	**753**	**312**	**150**	**37**	**1,252**
Karongi	98	12	84	32	**226**

2014					
Districts	**Churches**	**Public**	**NGOs**	**Individuals**	**Total**
Ngororero	101	64	2	0	**167**
Nyabihu	62	53	0	0	**115**
Nyamasheke	192	12	49	0	**253**
Rubavu	71	28	6	3	**108**
Rusizi	155	37	1	1	**194**
Rutsiro	74	106	8	1	**189**
Eastern Province	**676**	**290**	**6**	**1**	**973**
Bugesera	138	47	1	0	**186**
Gatsibo	194	102	1	0	**297**
Kayonza	185	69	1	0	**255**
Kirehe	75	39	3	1	**118**
Ngoma	84	33	0	0	**117**
Nyagatare	534	553	14	7	**1108**
Rwamagana	151	33	9	7	**200**
Northern Province	**58**	**143**	**3**	**0**	**204**
Burera	12	46	2	0	**60**
Gakenke	41	54	0	0	**95**
Gicumbi	94	36	0	0	**130**
Musanze	63	126	0	0	**189**
Rulindo	115	115	0	0	**230**

Source: MINEDUC

Figure 4.24: Adult literacy centers by ownership in Rwanda, 2014

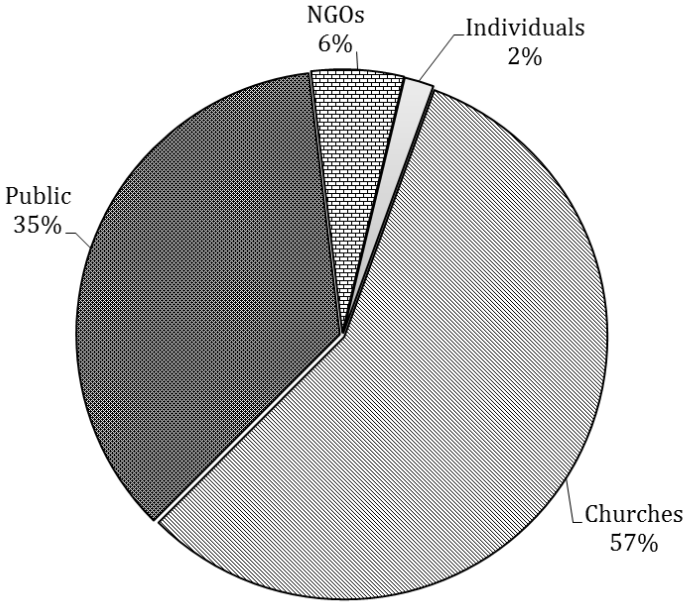


Table 4.7.2: Adult literacy learners by District and Province in 2014

Districts	Male	Female	Total	Learners per centre
Rwanda	**42,603**	**70,053**	**112,656**	**24**
Kigali City	**883**	**1,427**	**2,310**	**20**
Gasabo	186	247	433	14
Kicukiro	217	462	679	17
Nyarugenge	480	718	1,198	26
Southern Province	**11,419**	**19,761**	**31,180**	**27**
Gisagara	1,827	2,857	4,684	51
Huye	1,016	3,603	4,619	33
Kamonyi	1,163	1,437	2,600	18
Muhanga	1011	1,452	2,463	22
Nyamagabe	2,841	4,817	7,658	23
Nyanza	1,182	1,296	2,478	25
Nyaruguru	970	2,621	3,591	37
Ruhango	1,409	1,678	3,087	23
Western Province	**12,002**	**20,509**	**32,511**	**26**
Karongi	1,314	2,950	4,264	19
Ngororero	1,750	2,778	4,528	27
Nyabihu	920	2,573	3,493	30
Nyamasheke	2,891	4,279	7,170	28
Rubavu	977	1,896	2,873	27
Rusizi	2,259	3,024	5,283	27
Rutsiro	1,891	3,009	4,900	26
Eastern Province	**7,521**	**12,274**	**19,795**	**20**
Bugesera	1,356	2,312	3,668	20
Gatsibo	1,922	3,107	5,029	17
Kayonza	2,154	3,042	5,196	20
Kirehe	953	1,975	2,928	25
Ngoma	1,136	1,838	2,974	25
Nyagatare	10,778	16,082	26,860	24
Rwamagana	1,105	2,204	3,309	17
Northern Province	**2,532**	**3,611**	**6,143**	**30**
Burera	865	1,259	2,124	35
Gakenke	903	1,367	2,270	24
Gicumbi	1,546	2,054	3,600	28
Musanze	2,268	3,510	5,778	31
Rulindo	1,559	2,077	3,636	16

Source: MINEDUC

Figure 4.25: Total Adult literacy learners by sex in 2014

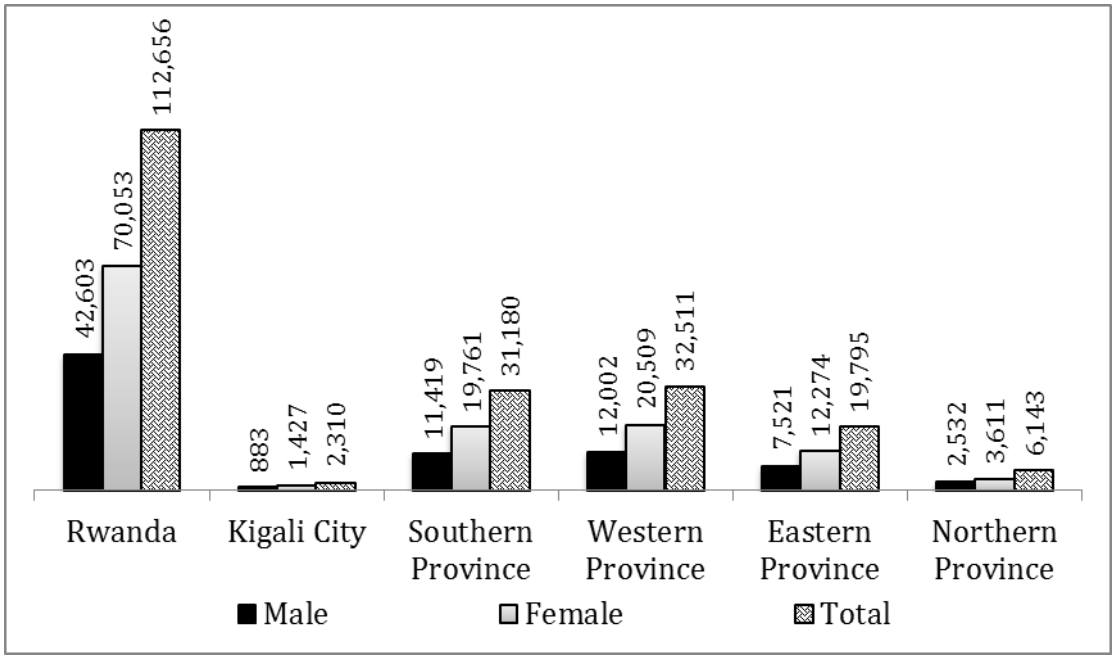


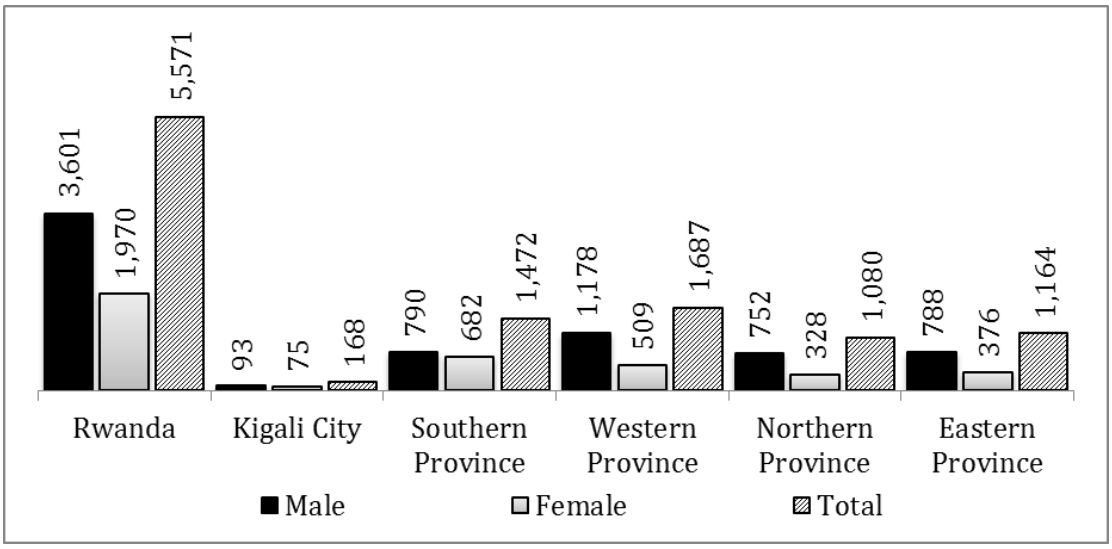
Table 4.7.3: Adult literacy instructors by District and Province in 2014

Districts	Male	Female	Total	Learners per instructor
Rwanda	**3,601**	**1,970**	**5,571**	20
Kigali City	**93**	**75**	**168**	14
Gasabo	26	22	48	9
Kicukiro	33	25	58	12
Nyarugenge	34	28	62	19
Southern Province	**790**	**682**	**1,472**	21
Gisagara	72	33	105	45
Huye	74	110	184	25
Kamonyi	89	69	158	16
Muhanga	65	70	135	18
Nyamagabe	234	209	443	17
Nyanza	105	59	164	15
Nyaruguru	60	43	103	35
Ruhango	91	89	180	17
Western Province	**1,178**	**509**	**1,687**	19
Karongi	195	163	358	12
Ngororero	138	83	221	20
Nyabihu	81	34	115	30
Nyamasheke	276	102	378	19
Rubavu	95	36	131	22
Rusizi	239	52	291	18
Rutsiro	154	39	193	25
Northern Province	**752**	**328**	**1,080**	6
Burera	160	31	191	11
Gakenke	214	97	311	7
Gicumbi	218	87	305	12

Districts	Male	Female	Total	Learners per instructor
Musanze	97	53	150	39
Rulindo	63	60	123	30
Eastern Province	**788**	**376**	**1,164**	17
Bugesera	148	70	218	17
Gatsibo	132	74	206	24
Kayonza	45	15	60	87
Kirehe	78	27	105	28
Ngoma	111	41	152	20
Nyagatare	128	61	189	142
Rwamagana	146	88	234	14

Source: MINEDUC

Figure 4.26: Adult literacy instructors by Province and sex, 2014



CHAPTER V: ENVIRONMENT

5.1. Environment And Climate Change

Table 5.1.1: Climate change projection

Year	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Climate change					
CO_2 emissions per capita	0.84	0.89	0.94	0.99	0.99
Annual average temperature	20.51	20.55	19.84	20.63	20.63
Total Average Rainfall (mm)	1,288.68	1,334.89	1,230.73	1,202.17	1,202.17

Source: REMA and MININFRA

Table 5.1.2: Integrated Water Resources Management

	2012		
Nº	**Items**	**Status**	**Potentials**
1	Surface Water	101 lakes covering an area of 149.48 ha, 861rivers of a total length of 6,462 km.	7-6 Billion m3/ year
2	Ground Water	-	5-4.5 Billion m3/year
3	Rainfall Water	-	28-25 Billions m3/year
4	Water yield/person	-	1,135 - 193 m3/person/year
5	Water storage/person	-	7-5 m3/person /year
	2013		
Nº	**Items**	**Status**	**Potentials**
1	Surface Water	101 lakes covering an area of 149.48 ha 861 rivers of a total length of 6,462 km	6.826 billions of m^3
2	Ground Water	-	4.554 billionsm^3
3	Rainfall Water	-	27.505 billions m^3
4	Water yield/person	-	670 m^3/per year per person
5	Water storage/person	-	447m^3/year/person
	2014		
Nº	**Items**	**Status**	**Potentials**
1	Surface Water	101 lakes covering an area of 149.48 ha 861 rivers of a total length of 6,462 km	6.826 billions of m^3
2	Ground Water	-	4.554 billionsm^3
3	Rainfall Water	-	27.505 billions m^3
4	Water yield/person	-	670 m^3/per year per person
5	Water storage/person	-	447m^3/year/person

Source: RNRA/ Integrated Water Resources Management Department

5.2. Land

Table 5.2.1: Land and Mapping

Items		2012		2013		2014	
		Parcel	%	Parcel	%	Parcel	%
Parcels demarcated and adjudicated		10,324,765	99.8	10,608,796	90.8	10,632,750	92.8
Interim land certificated (leases issued)		4,056,742	-	6,449,189	75.2	6,574,772	82
Parcels registered/ Gender disaggregated	Women	1,310,523	25	1,945,641	22	-	-
	Men	1,000,615	19	1,086,344	12.6	-	-
	Married couple	2,811,391	54	3,031,985	35.3	-	-
Parcels vectorisation		6,068,380	59	-	-	-	-

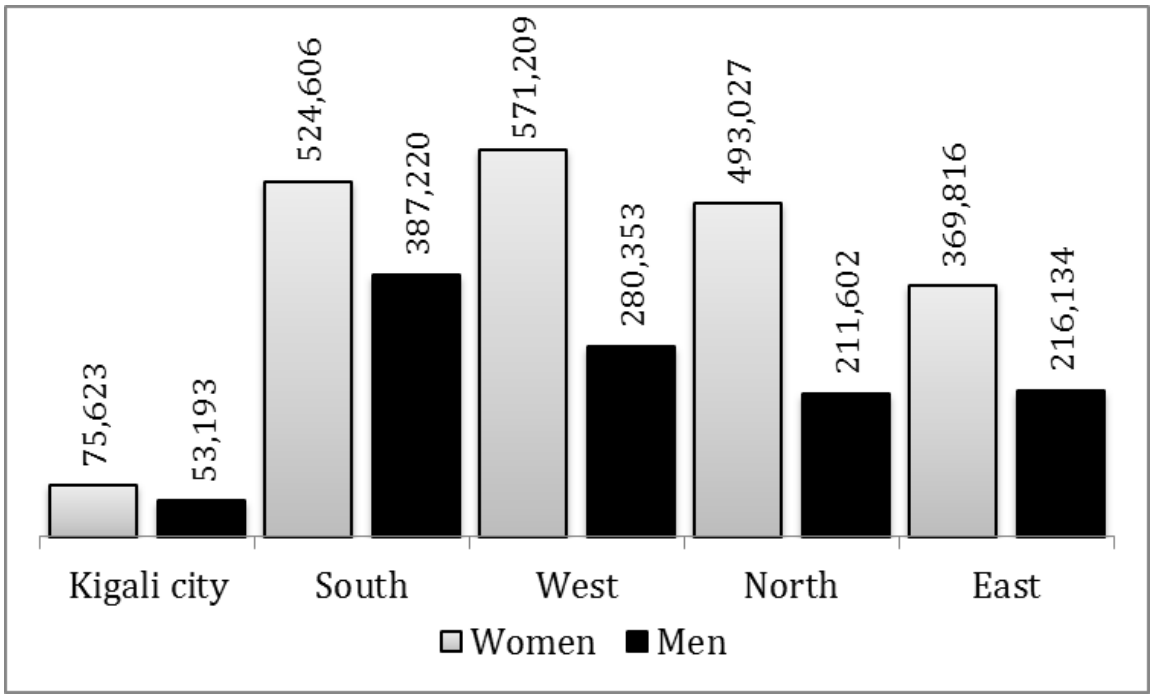
Source: RNRA/Lands and Mapping Department

Table 5.2.2: Parcels registered by Gender and provinces

	2014				
Location	**Women**	**Men**	**Others**	**Non natural**	**Total**
Kigali city	75,623	53,193	195,138	6,530	330,484
South	524,606	387,220	1,154,432	217,953	2,284,211
West	571,209	280,353	1,476,544	209,023	2,537,129
North	493,027	211,602	1,463,638	79,464	2,247,731
East	369,816	216,134	1,009,131	61,816	1,656,897
Total	**2,034,281**	**1,148,502**	**5,298,883**	**574,786**	**9,056,452**
%	***22.5***	***12.7***	***58.5***	***6.3***	***100***

Source: RNRA/Lands and Mapping Department

Figure 5.2: Parcels registered in 2014 by Gender



5.3 Geology and Mines Department

Table 5.3.1: Volume of Mineral Exports in kg by quarter

Year		Nature of Products					
		Cassiterite	Coltan	Wolfram	Gold	Other minerals	Sub Total
2011	Q1	1,338,965	336,896	224,294	-	219,388	**2,119,543**
	Q2	1,613,058	119,845	79,224	-	92,766	**1,904,893**
	Q3	1,988,637	181,569	316,464	-	76,254	**2,562,924**
	Q4	2,011,410	251,766	386,255	-	54,115	**2,703,546**
	Total	**6,952,070**	**890,076**	**1,006,237**	-	**442,523**	**9,290,906**
2012	Q1	1,361,643	272,399	379,611	-	833	**2,014,486**
	Q2	958,757	272,417	445,559	-	1,885	**1,678,618**
	Q3	1,123,258	328,729	452,206	-	1,736	**1,905,929**
	Q4	1,192,984	271,139	473,192	-	51,934	**1,989,249**
	Total	**4,636,642**	**1,144,684**	**1,750,568**	-	**56,388**	**7,588,282**
2013	Q1	1,120,635	416,679	499,548	-	26,362	**2,063,224**
	Q2	1,234,587	735,973	563,603	-	26,363	**2,560,526**
	Q3	1,290,233	728,293	451,527	-	2,528	**2,472,581**
	Q4	1,249,813	585,080	703,252	-	4,094	**2,542,239**
	Total	**4,895,268**	**2,466,025**	**2,217,930**	-	**59,347**	**9,638,570**

Source: RNRA/Geology and Mines Department

Table 5.3.2: Value of minerals in USD

MINERALS	2012	% of variation	2013	% of variation	2014	% of variation
Cassiterite	52,896,906	-45	61,074,480	15%	71,945,617	18%
Coltan	56,911,604		134,571,614	136%	104,780,331	-22%
Wolfram	26,262,461	47	30,053,783	14%	26,592,318	-12%
Other minerals	274,239	-96	489,438	78%	8,043,448	1543%
Reexports	-	-	-	-	-	-
TOTAL	136,345,210	-17	226,189,315	66%	211,361,714	-7%

Source: RNRA/Geology and Mines Department

Figure 5.3: Value of minerals in USD

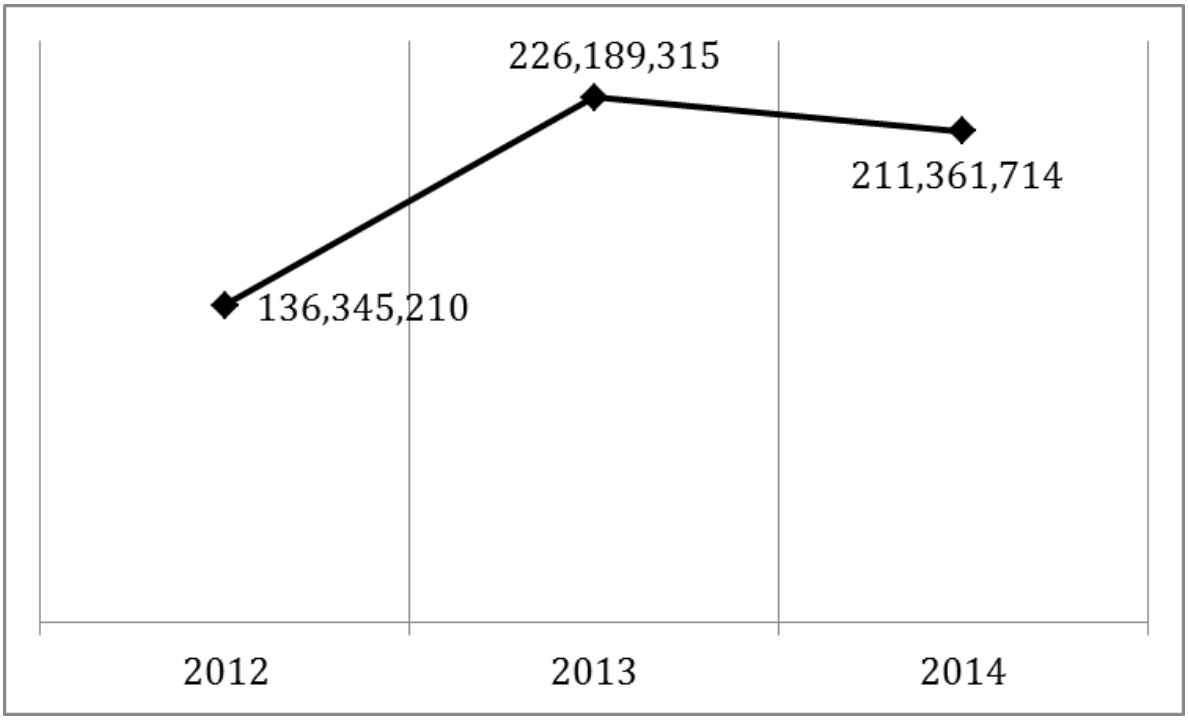
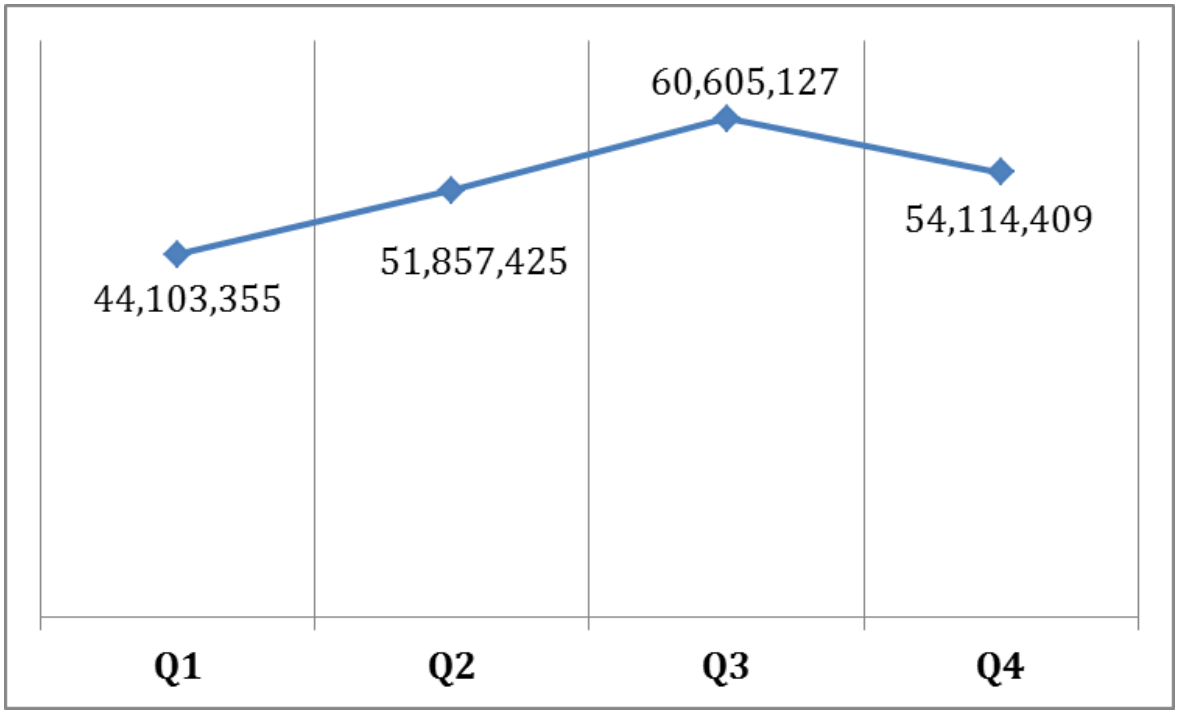


Table 5.3.3: Value of mineral exports in USD by quarter

	2012				
Minerals	**Q1**	**Q2**	**Q3**	**Q4**	**Total**
Cassiterite	16,135,514	11,066,710	12,319,275	13,375,407	**52,896,906**
Coltan	11,535,973	12,191,842	18,066,489	15,117,300	**56,911,604**
Wolframite	6,505,761	7,200,570	6,742,342	5,813,788	**26,262,461**
Other minerals	9,652	3,638	5,410	255,539	**274,239**
General Total	**34,186,900**	**30,462,460**	**37,133,516**	**34,562,034**	**136,345,210**
2013					
Minerals	**Q1**	**Q2**	**Q3**	**Q4**	**Total**
Cassiterite	16,503,879	14,923,056	14,500,828	15,146,717	**61,074,480**
Coltan	24,343,986	44,692,655	43,942,402	21,592,571	**134,571,614**
Wolframite	5,859,741	8,548,902	6,228,001	9,417,139	**30,053,783**
Other minerals	232,995	228,815	10,117	17,511	**489,438**
General Total	**46,940,601**	**68,393,428**	**64,681,348**	**46,173,938**	**226,189,315**
2014					
Minerals	**Q1**	**Q2**	**Q3**	**Q4**	**Total**
Cassiterite	17,540,686	21,246,029	18,665,640	14,180,634	**71,632,989**
Coltan	17,511,187	23,338,824	34,130,093	29,800,229	**104,780,333**
Wolframite	8,449,721	5,367,518	6,834,315	5,504,746	**26,156,300**
Other minerals	601,761	1,905,054	975,079	4,628,800	**8,110,694**
General Total	**44,103,355**	**51,857,425**	**60,605,127**	**54,114,409**	**210,680,316**

Source: RNRA/Geology and Mines Department

Figure 5.4: Value of mineral exports in USD by quarter in 2014



5.4. Forestry

Table 5.4.1: Natural forest coverage (area in ha)

Name of forest	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Nyungwe forest + Cyamudongo	101,958	101,958	101,958	101,958	101,958
Volcanoes National Park	16,000	16,000	16,000	16,000	16,000
Akagera National Park + eastern savannah and forest gallery	137,042	137,042	137,042	137,042	137,042
Gishwati forest	1,003	1,003	1,003	1,003	1,003
Mukura forest	1,913	1,913	1,913	1,913	1,913
Busaga forest	151	151	151	151	151
TOTAL	**258,066**	**225,612**	**258,067**	**258,067**	**258,067**

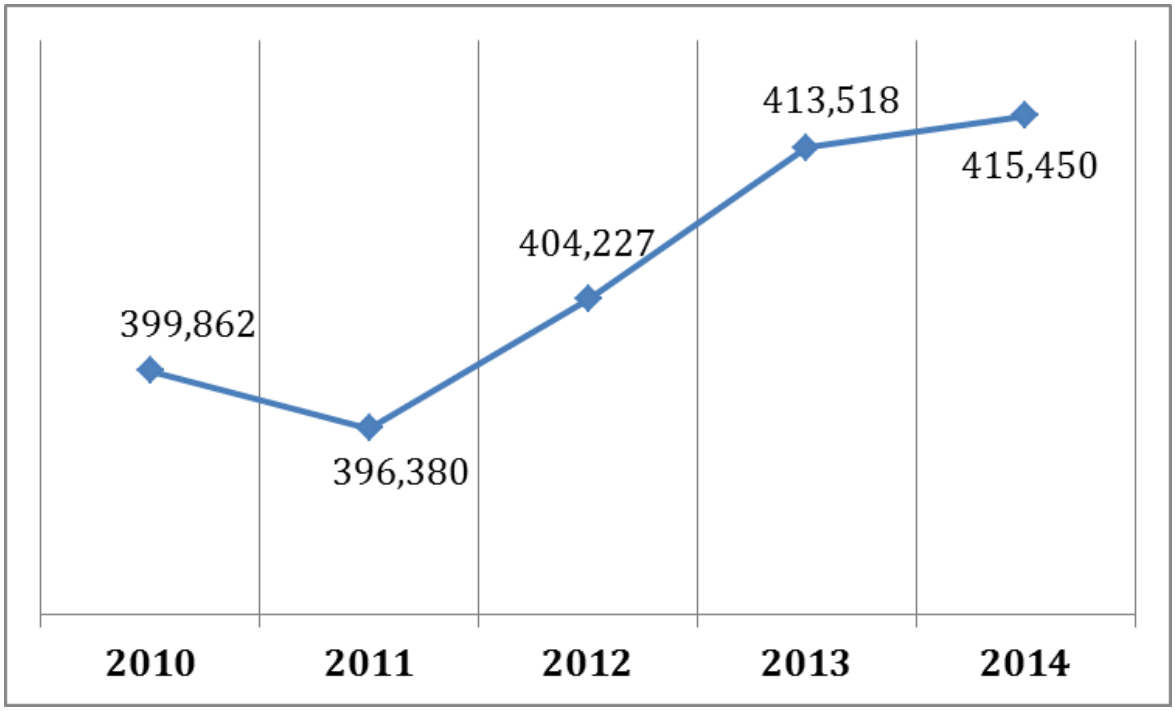
Source: RNRA /Forestry and Nature Conservation

Table 5.4.2: Forest plantation (Area in ha)

Type of Forest	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Forest plantation with less than 0.5 ha and trees in farms	285,047	277,644	283,686	288,331	290,263
Forest plantation with more than 0.5 ha	114,815	118,736	120,541	125,187	125,187
TOTAL	**399,862**	**396,380**	**404,227**	**413,518**	**415,450**

Source: RNRA / Forestry and Nature Conservation

Figure 5.5: Forest plantation (Area in ha)



CHAPTER VI: AGRICULTURE

6.1. Production

Table 6.1.1: Arable and cultivated land

Years	2010	2011	2012	2013
Total Arable land ('000 Hectare)	**2,294.38**	**2,294.38**	**2,294.38**	**2,173,167**
Cultivated Area Season A	863,036	889,886	898,796	-
cultivated area season B	892,284	928,457	967,310	-

Source: MINAGRI

Table 6.1.2: Production of major cash crops in Tons

Years	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Coffee	19,319	16,372	19,955	18,346	16,379
Tea	22,248	24,066	22,502	22,184	24,751
Sugar cane	115,304	-	-	-	-

Source: NAEB

Figure 6.1: Production of major cash crops in Tons

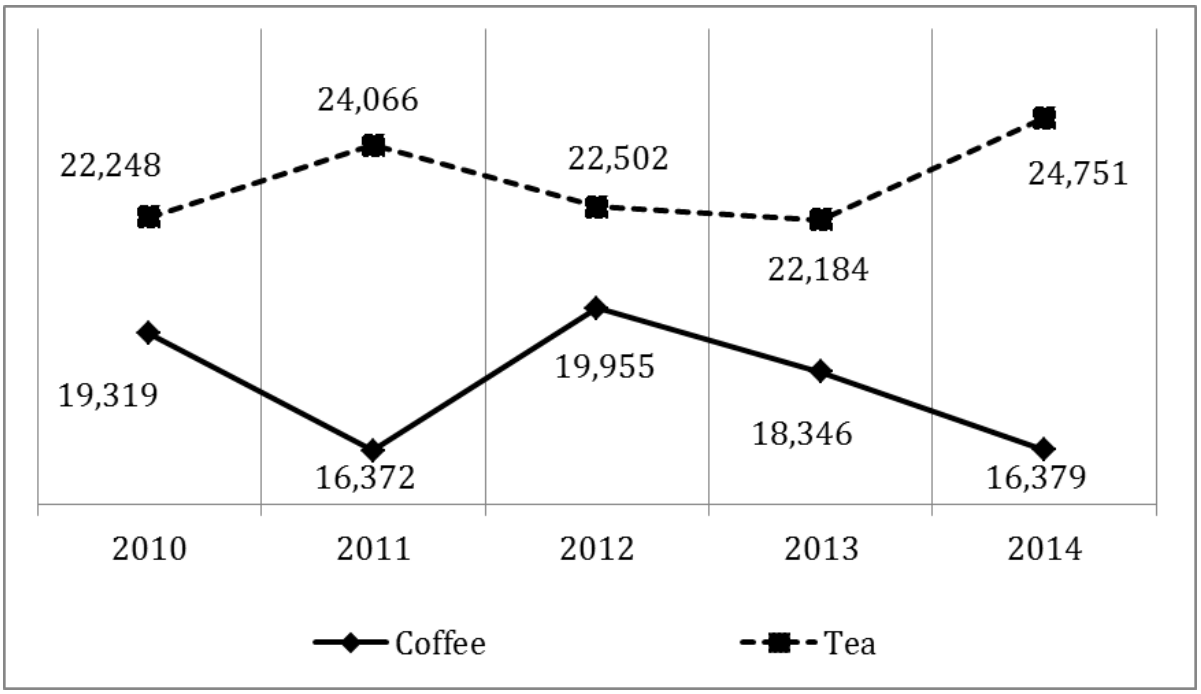


Table 6.1.3: Land area under production for major cash crops '000 Hectare

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
COFFEE					
Total Coffee area	32.71	35.10	41.76	52.03	55.03
Coffee Area under production	22.89	24.57	29.23	36.42	38.42
TEA					
Total tea area	17.77	19.25	20.67	21.60	25.34
Tea area under production	13.55	15.07	15.38	15.62	17.22

Source: NAEB

Figure 6.2: Land area under production for major cash crops '000 Hectare

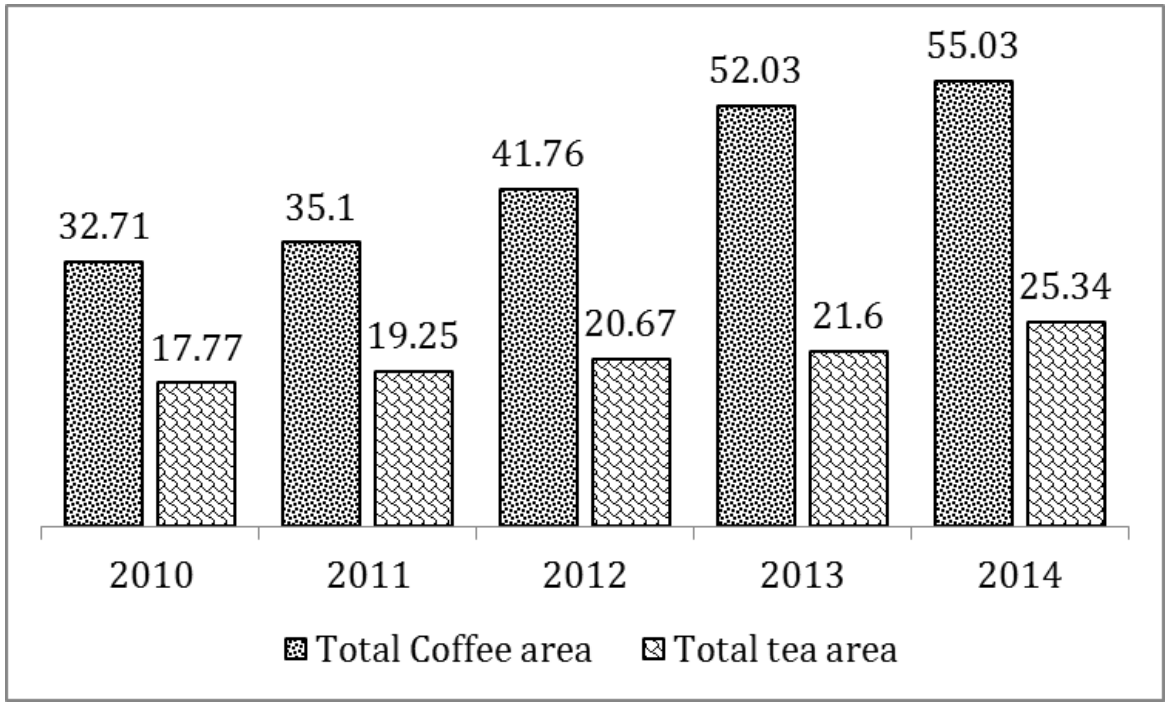


Table 6.1.4: Total production of fruits

Year	2011		2012		2013	
Crop	Area in Ha	Production in tones	Area in Ha	Production in tones	Area in Ha	Production in tones
Total Fruits	34,495	388,082	37,227	472,278	36,272	458,874
Total vegetables	41,721	444,682	38,397	460,816	42,038	484,829

Source: MINAGRI

N.B: From 2010, there is no longer disaggregated data by type of fruit and vegetables

Table 6.1.5: Average market prices for key food security crops RWF per kilogram

Crop	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Rice	571	652	719	719	750
Cassava (Flour)	242	160	201	250	310
Banana	111	133	133	170	170
Sweet potato	86	107	129	175	180
Irish Potato	131	135	186	200	220
Maize	183	227	252	252	270
Sorghum	227	238	346	350	370
Beans	292	306	324	330	350

Source: MINAGRI

Table 6.1.6: Livestock population by type '000' head

Category	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Cattle	1,335	1,143	1,135	1,132	1,144
Sheep	799	829	807	798	631
Goats	2,688	2,971	2,673	2,702	2,532
Pigs	706	707	807	1,011	1,015
Rabbits	792	865	994	1,106	1,203
Poultry	3,537	4,421	4,688	4,803	4,917

Source: RAB/ Animal Resource Extension

Table 6.1.7: Animal Products (Tons)

Product	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Milk	372,619	442,337	503,130	628,266	706,030
Meat	70,928	73,633	74,519	81,087	86,348
Fish	15,007	15,526	17,566	24,550	28,450
Eggs	5,203	5,736	6,324	6,757	6,973
Honey	2,921	3,221	3,785	4,286	4,585
Hides & skin	4,072	4,017	3,814	5,207	5,305

Source: RAB/ Animal Resource Extension

Table 6.1.8: Meat Production by Animals (in Tons)

Meat Production	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Bovine meat	27,538	28,311	29,021	29,807	32,209
Caprine meat	15,005	15,836	16,748	16,953	17,492
Ovine meat	5,064	5,317	5,583	5,802	6,028
Poultry meat	13,718	13,846	14,384	15,727	16,304
Rabbit meat	2,375	2,863	3,156	3,893	4,105
Pork meat	7,228	7,460	7,938	8,905	10,210
Total Meat Production	**70,928**	**73,633**	**76,830**	**81,087**	**86,348**

Source: RAB/ Animal Resource Extension

Figure 6.4: Evolution of Meat Production (in Tons)

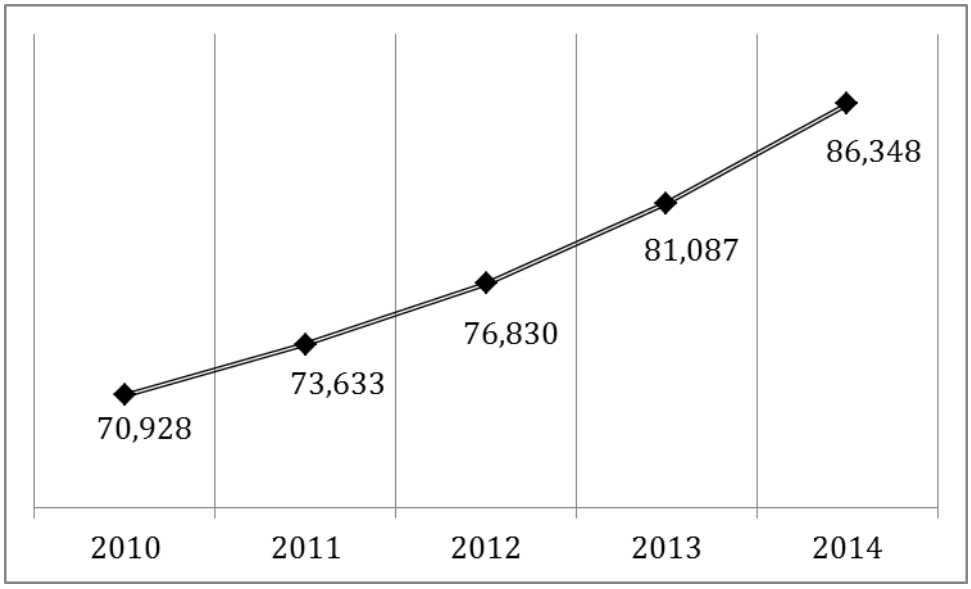


Table 6.1.9: Food security: Consumption per person per year vis a vis need

Production	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Milk lt/ year	37.3	44.2	50.1	58.1	59,0
Meat Kg/ year	6.44	6.69	6.77	7.5	7,9
Eggs kg / year	0.47	0.52	0.57	0.62	0,63
Fish Kg/ year	1.36	1.41	1.59	2.51	2,59
Honey Kg/ year	0.26	0.29	0.34	0.39	0,41

Source: RAB/ Animal Resource Extension

Table 6.1.10: Organic Manure/fertilizers and their cost by animal

	2013			2014		
Type	**Number ('000)**	**Tons produced**	**Cost/Frw**	**Number ('000)**	**Tons produced**	**Cost/Frw**
Cattle	1,132	2,892,850	2,892,850,205	1,143,553	4,173,968	4,173,968,450
Goat	2,703	986,504	1,479,755,625	2,532,277	924,281	1,386,421,658
Sheep	799	291,503	291,502,870	630,860	230,264	230,263,900
Pig	1,011	738,213	885,855,000	1,014,629	1,111,019	1,333,222,506
Poultry	4,802	87,650	**131,475,664**	4,916,837	89,732	134,598,412.88
Rabbit	1,105	80,720	**121,079,625**	1,203,485	87,854	131,781,608
Total		**5,077,440**	**5,802,518,990**		**6,617,119**	**7,390,256,534**

Source: RAB/ Animal Resource Extension

Table 6.1.11: Cost of Animals

	2013			2014		
Types	**Number**	**Unit price Rwf**	**Cost: x 1000 Rwf**	**Number**	**Unit price Rwf**	**Cost: x 1000 Rwf**
Cattle	1,143,231	250,000	285,807,750	1,143,553	320,000	285,888,250
Goat	2,702,750	20,000	54,055,000	2,532,277	25,000	50,645,540
Sheep	798,638	20,000	15,972,760	630,860	20,000	12,617,200
Pig	1,011,750	40,000	40,470,000	1,014,629	45,000	40,585,160
Poultry	4,802,764	3,000	14,408,292	4,916,837	3,000	14,750,511
Rabbit	1,105,750	2,500	2,764,375	1,203,485	2,500	3,008,713
Total			**354,468,120**			**407,495,374**

Source: RAB/ Animal Resource Extension

Table 6.1.12: Cost of Animal Product

	2013			2014		
Product	**2013 in Tons**	**Cost**	**Total Cost**	**2014 in Tons**	**Cost**	**Total Cost**
Milk	628,266	120 Rwf/lt	75,391,920,000	610,266	250 Rwf/lt	152,566,500,000
Meat	81,087	1,000 Rwf/Kg	81,087,000,000	81,680	1,800 Rwf/Kg	147,024,000,000
Fish	24,550	1,000 Rwf/Kg	24,550,000,000	29,550	2,200 Rwf/Kg	65,010,000,000
Eggs	6,757	750 Rwf/kg	50,677,500,000	6,953	900 Rwf/kg	6,257,700,000
Honey	4,286	1,500 Rwf/kg	6,429,000,000	5,166	2000 Rwf/kg	10,332,000,000
Skins	5,207	600 Rwf/kg	3,124,200,000	7,001	600 Rwf/kg	4,200,600,000
Total			**241,259,620,000**			**385,390,800,000**

Source: RAB/ Animal Resource Extension

Table 6.1.13: Fishery Statistics (in Tones)

Zone	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Ruhengeri	482	166	717	-	367
Rwamagana	658	1,058	1,438	-	768
Kivu	10,601	10,438	15,333	-	-
Other zones	-	-	1,857	-	1,456
Total	**11,741**	**11,662**	**19,344**	**24,550**	**2,591**

Source: RAB/ Animal Resource Extension

Figure 6.5: Fishery Production Annual Total (in Tons)

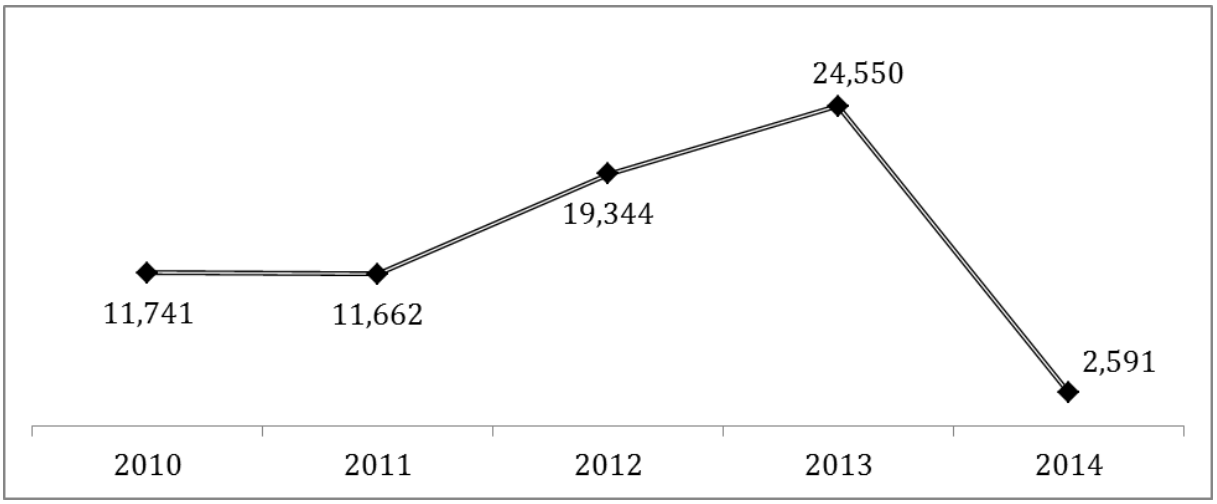


Table 6.1.14: Crop Production Annual Total (tones)

	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
Total crops	**8,234,188**	**9,254,763**	**10,139,259**	**11,212,264**	**11,703,817**	**12,093,574**
Cereals (céréales)	**461,163**	**615,059**	**738,080**	**848,658**	**871,725**	**989,202**
Sorghum (sorgho)	144,418	174,553	161,229	151,754	138,695	157,492
Maize (maïs)	166,853	286,946	432,404	525,679	573,038	667,834
Wheat (blé)	67,869	72,479	77,193	90,684	75,913	70,129
Paddy (riz)	82,025	81,081	67,253	80,541	84,079	93,746
Pulses (légumineuses)	**392,305**	**431,139**	**436,954**	**421,257**	**489,595**	**505,366**
Beans (haricot)	308,563	327,728	327,497	331,166	432,857	438,236
Groundnuts (arachide)	11,122	15,353	14,369	14,756	11,638	14,414
Soya (soya)	50,931	54,203	57,089	37,426	18,544	24,838
Peas (petit pois)	21,689	33,855	37,999	37,909	26,556	27,878
Roots & tubers	**3,815,126**	**4,264,961**	**5,192,652**	**5,783,263**	**6,189,937**	**6,363,451**
Irish potatoes (pomme de terre)	1,161,943	1,289,623	1,789,404	2,171,517	2,337,706	2,240,715
Sweet potatoes (potates douces)	826,440	803,228	840,072	845,099	1,005,305	1,081,224
Taro (colocase)	144,919	152,369	185,964	187,248	130,505	93,392
Cassava (manioc)	1,681,823	2,019,741	2,377,213	2,579,399	2,716,421	2,948,121
Bananas	**2,603,949**	**2,993,482**	**2,749,152**	**3,036,273**	**3,219,466**	**3,291,853**
Vegetables & fruits (maraîchéres & fruitiéres)	**961,645**	**950,122**	**1,022,421**	**1,122,814**	**933,094**	**943,703**

Sources: MINAGRI

Table 6.1.15: Final results of foreseen interventions in milk production

Year	Population	National need	Production	Cons/per/year	Expected production
2010	-	313,618	372,619	36.7	285,643
2011	-	321,772	404,704	40.3	290,039

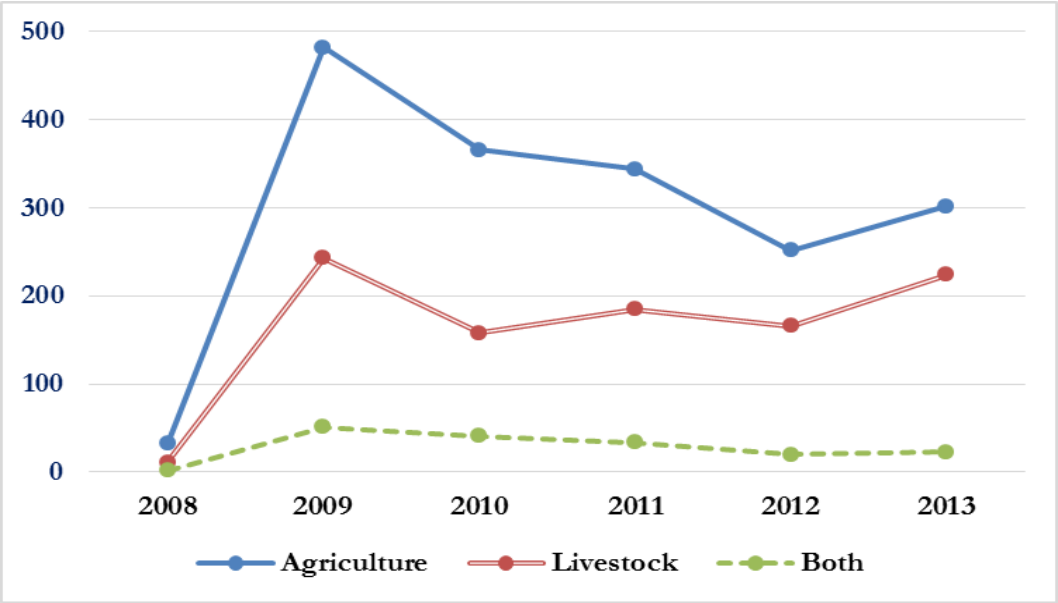
Sources: RAB

Table 6.1.16: Newly registered cooperatives farmers

	Agriculture	Livestock	Both
2008	32	11	2
2009	482	243	51
2010	366	158	41
2011	344	185	34
2012	252	166	20
2013	302	224	23

Source: RCA

Figure 6.7: Newly registered cooperatives



6.2. Export Of Crop, Animal And Animal Product

Table 6.2.1 Exports of Vegetables

Vegetables	2012-2013	2013-2014	2014-2015
Onions			
Vols (kg)	878,983	1,476,365	**1,255,929**
Revenues FOB(USD)	444,460	532,134	**901,415**
Fresh beans			
Vols (kg)	4,451,416	22,647,045	**15,173,917**
Revenues FOB(USD)	787,122	5,087,584	**2,629,714**
Tomatoes			
Vols (kg)	30,500	-	**126,376**
Revenues FOB(USD)	4,883	-	**192,242**
Egg plants			

Vegetables	**2012-2013**	**2013-2014**	**2014-2015**
Vols (kg)	1,520	1,818	**-**
Revenues FOB(USD)	1,047	1,284	**-**
Cabbages			
Vols (kg)	2,190,515	1,052,434	**1,505,125**
Revenues FOB(USD)	176,514	212,329	**320,162**
Green Pepper			
Vols (kg)	8,630	4,236	**18,370**
Revenues FOB(USD)	8,402	6,861	**43,979**
Red Pepper			
Vols (kg)	5,120	710	**-**
Revenues FOB(USD)	6,563	976	**-**
Carrots			
Vols (kg)	2,211,315	55,167	**528,137**
Revenues FOB(USD)	176,467	20,547	**119,761**
Poivrons			
Vols (kg)	-	-	**-**
Revenues FOB(USD)	-	-	**-**
Freshpeas			
Vols(Kg)	511,170	266,248	**155,584**
Revenues (US$)	385,220	254,602	**163,989**
Pears			
Vols (kg)	-	300	**-**
Revenues FOB(USD)	-	359	**-**
Ginger Fresh			**-**
Vols (kg)	-	410	**-**
Revenues FOB(USD)	-	615	**-**
Okra Fresh			**-**
Vols (kg)	7,400	2,564	**-**
Revenues FOB(USD)	9,249	4,812	**-**
Pumpkins			**-**
Vols (kg)	-	4,680	**-**
Revenues FOB(USD)	-	10,497	**-**
Garlic			**-**
Vols (kg)	9,920	1,043	**-**
Revenues FOB(USD)	4,855	2,231	**-**
Beet Roots			**-**
Vols (kg)	100	150	**-**
Revenues FOB(USD)	80	120	**-**
French beans			**-**
Vols(Kg)	-	150	**2,939**
Revenues (US$)	-	120	**12,574**
Cassava leaves			
Vols(Kg)	820,306	482,143	**217,055**
Revenues (US$)	124,960	75,668	**35,032**
Other Vegetables			
Vols (kg)	4,303,256	5,940,189	**2,686,834**
Revenues FOB(USD)	2,883,437	3,284,987	**1,189,045**
Total			
Vols (kg)	15,430,153	31,933,834	**21,670,266**
Revenues FOB(USD)	5,013,260	9,494,442	**5,607,913**

Source: NAEB

Table 6.2.2: Exports of Fruits

Fruits	2012-2013	2013-2014	2014-2015
Oranges and Other Similars			
Vols(Kg)	653,428	104,405	**194,988.00**
Revenues (US$)	186,708	85,730	**113,043.17**
Passion Fruits			
Vols(Kg)	217,540	76,972	**200.00**
Revenues FOB(US$)	38,031	17,004	**318.48**
Lemons			
Vols(Kg)	1,463	1,079	**1,780.00**
Revenues FOB(US$)	1,082	1,567	**1,685.58**
Pineapples			
Vols(Kg)	559,059	340,288	**256,227.00**
Revenues (US$)	192,123	134,604	**93,740.46**
Tamarillo			
Vols(Kg)	-	-	**-**
Revenues FOB(US$)	-	-	**-**
Ripe Bananas			
Vols(Kg)	499,961	165,797	**266,470**
Revenues (US$)	174,639	138,103	**222,848**
Mangoes			
Vols(Kg)	3,470	300	
Revenues FOB(US$)	2,451	300	
Apples			
Vols(Kg)	-	2,985	
Revenues FOB(US$)	-	3,716	
Mandarins			
Vols(Kg)	-	-	
Value FOB(US$)	-	-	
Watermelons			
Vols (kg)	7,435	5,219	**3,090**
Revenues FOB(USD)	7,140	9,400	**5,172**
Grape fruits			
Vols(Kg)	-	-	**-**
Revenues FOB(US$)	-	-	**-**
Pawpaws			
Vols(Kg)	-	-	**-**
Revenues FOB(US$)	-	-	**-**
Pimenta			
Vols(Kg)	-	-	**-**
Revenues FOB(US$)	-	-	**-**
Avocadoes			
Vols(Kg)	1,886,553	523,875	**433,641.00**
Revenues (US$)	149,816	75,443	**73,057.12**
Redish Fresh			
Vols(Kg)	400	-	**-**
Revenues FOB(US$)	278	-	**-**

Fruits	2012-2013	2013-2014	2014-2015
Fruit Juices			
Vols(Kg)	-	88,672	**56,678.00**
Revenues (US$)	-	25,181	**88,884.31**
Other Fruits and nuts			
Vols(Kg)	432,989	574,238	**535,243**
Revenues (US$)	115,372	160,804	**470,401**
Total Fruits			
Vols(Kg)	4,262,298	1,883,830	**1,748,317**
Revenues (US$)	867,640	651,852	**1,069,150**

Source: NAEB

Table 6.2.3: Exports of Meat

Exports	2012-2013	2013-2014	2014-2015
Vol(Kg)	2,650,076	2,766,110	**3,655,694**
RevenuesValue(US)	12,036,122	13,495,927	**12,924,561**
Average price US$/Kg	4.5	4.5	**3.54**

Source: NAEB

Table 6.2.4: Exports of Milk

Exports	2012-2013	2013-2014	2014-2015
Vol(Liters)	6,556,474	10,381,738	**15,038,406**
Revenues(US$)	6,556,474	10,381,738	**15,038,406**
Average price/Litre (US$)	1	1	**1**

Source: NAEB

Table 6.2.5: Exports of Hides and skins

Exports	2012-2013	2013-2014	2014-2015
Hides			
Vol(kg)	6,030,512	6,540,484	**6,875,952**
Value(US$)	6,923,371	7,614,629	**8,845,104**
Skins			
Vol(kg)	2,137,134	3,404,974	**2,011,654**
Value(US$)	7,451,329	8,111,401	**3,170,728**
Grand Total			
Vol(kg)	8,167,646	9,945,458	**8,887,606**
Value(US$)	14,374,699	15,726,030	**12,015,832**

Source: NAEB

Table 6.2.6: Export of cereals

Products		2012-2013	2013-2014	2014-2015
Maize grains				
Formal	Vol (kg)	2,878,264	1,553,897	**1,280,158**
	Revenues (USD)	1,925,940	1,224,088	**419,894**
Informal	Vol (Kg)	3,785,692	3,430,950	**2,172,127**
	Revenues (USD)	961,887	686,302	**297,103**
Total maize Grains export				
	Vol (kg)	6,663,956	4,984,847	**3,452,285**
	Revenues (USD)	2,887,827	1,910,390	**716,997**
Wheat Grain				
Formal	Vol (kg)	3,442,000	1,035,914	**-**
	Revenues (USD)	711,671	1,112,507	**-**

Products		2012-2013	2013-2014	2014-2015
Informal	Vol (Kg)	46,820	45,437	**50,189**
	Revenues (USD)	23,516	23,104	**25,612**
Total wheat Grains export				
	Vol (kg)	3,488,820	1,081,351	**50,189**
	Revenues (USD)	735,187	1,135,611	**25,612**
Sorghum Grains export				
Formal	Vol (kg)	9,988	19,594	**183,396**
	Revenues (USD)	6,184	4,951	**55,988**
Informal	Vol (Kg)	876,956	752,503	**1,053,214**
	Revenues (USD)	482,205	304,070	**517,455**
Total Sorghum Grains export				
	Vol (kg)	886,944	772,097	**1,236,610**
	Revenues (USD)	488,389	309,021	**573,443**
Rice Grains export				
Formal	Vol (kg)	4,035,930	3,428,922	**29,750**
	Revenues (USD)	4,387,074	1,645,266	**9,968**
Informal	Vol (Kg)	1,375,396	1,369,797	**833,551**
	Revenues (USD)	1,491,179	1,487,080	**834,408**
Total Rice Grains export				
	Vol (kg)	5,411,326	4,798,719	**863,301**
	Revenues (USD)	5,878,253	3,132,345	**844,376**
Other cereals export				
Formal	Vol (kg)	250	-	**1,759**
	Revenues (USD)	3,176	-	**723**
Informal	Vol (Kg)	17,877	507,529	**30,719**
	Revenues (USD)	9,871	3,971	**105,823**
Total other cereals export				
	Vol (kg)	18,127	507,529	**32,478**
	Revenues (USD)	13,047	3,971	**106,546**
Maize Flour export				
Formal	Vol (kg)	637,662	3,166,226	**11,542,044**
	Revenues (USD)	897,674	2,442,865	**8,441,838**
Informal	Vol (Kg)	13,276,724	11,270,883	**13,281,828**
	Revenues (USD)	8,924,032	7,701,397	**7,109,337**
Total Maize Flour export				
	Vol (kg)	13,914,386	14,437,109	**24,823,872**
	Revenues (USD)	9,821,705	10,144,262	**15,551,175**
Wheat Flour export				
Formal	Vol (kg)	2,889,905	7,738,707	**17,348,910**
	Revenues (USD)	5,399,506	8,326,704	**12,228,424**
Informal	Vol (Kg)	5,039,566	2,612,901	**1,047,739**
	Revenues (USD)	5,034,624	3,103,534	**972,264**
Total Wheat Flour export				
	Vol (kg)	7,929,471	10,351,608	**18,396,649**
	Revenues (USD)	10,434,130	11,430,238	**13,200,688**
Other cereals flour export				
Formal	Vol (kg)	416,794	233,394	**421,486**
	Revenues (USD)	780,246	561,616	**524,514**
Informal	Vol (Kg)	59,186	34,698	**2,151,436**
	Revenues (USD)	51,928	25,386	**767,477**
Total other cereals flour export				
Total general	**Vol (kg)**	475,980	268,092	**2,572,922**
	Revenues (USD)	832,174	587,002	**1,291,991**
	Volume(kg)	38,789,010	37,201,352	**51,428,305**
	Revenues (USD)	31,090,712	28,652,841	**32,310,827**

Source: NAEB

Table 6.2.7: Export of pulses products

Products		2012-2013	2013-2014	2014-2015
Dried beans				
Formal	Vol (kg)	2,053,086	2,631,481	**11,872,793**
	Revenues (Rw)	645,198,707	1,320,601,062	**2,673,591**
Informal	Vol (kg)	10,767,239	8,629,790	**6,828,369**
	Revenues (Rw)	4,986,879,661	4,085,056,877	**3,922,521**
Total dried beans export	**Vol (kg)**	12,820,325	11,261,271	**19,027,459**
	Revenues (Rw)	5,632,078,368	5,405,657,939	**6,596,112**
Dried peas				
Formal	Vol (kg)	727,507	623,882	**581,295**
	Revenues (Rw)	592,805,244	433,036,204	**397,144**
Informal	Vol (kg)	307,339	295,106	**129,402**
	Revenues (Rw)	161,586,349	168,984,022	**102,716**
Total dried peas export	**Vol (kg)**	1,034,846	918,988	**710,697**
	Revenues (Rw)	754,391,593	602,020,226	**499,860**
Total general	**Volume (kg)**	13,855,171	12,180,259	**19,738,156**
	Revenues (Rw)	6,386,469,961	6,007,678,165	**7,095,972**

Source: NAEB

Table 6.2.8: Export of bananas products

Products		2012-2013	2013-2014	2014-2015
Banana for cooking				
Formal	Vol (kg)	1,054	2,994	**0**
	Revenues (USD)	229	5,251	**0**
Informal	Vol (kg)	1,110,598	625,540	**1,008,282**
	Revenues (USD)	662,507	572,534	**698,387**
Total banana for cooking export	**Vol (kg)**	1,111,652	628,534	**1,008,282**
	Revenues (USD)	662,736	577,785	**698,387**
Banana for beer				
Formal	Vol (kg)	-	-	-
	Revenues (USD)	-	-	-
Informal	Vol(kg)	11,106	3,960	**454,164**
	Revenues (USD)	3,335	2,112	**326,782**
Total				
Total banana for beer export	**Vol (kg)**	11,106	3,960	**454164**
	Revenues (USD)	3,335	2,112	**326,782**
Total general	**Volume (kg)**	1,122,758	632,494	**1,462,446**
	Revenues (USD)	666,071	579,897	**1,025,168**

Source: NAEB

Table 6.2.9: Export of Roots and tubers

Products		2012-2013	2013-2014	2014-2015
Irish Potatoes Export				
Formal	Vol (Kg)	6,031,139	6,121,445	**6,349,449**
	Revenues (USD)	324,511	173,155	**729,739**
Informal	Vol (Kg)/Number	5,356,151	6,092,665	**8,076,889**
	Revenues(USD)	1,418,378	1,533,282	**1,930,300**
Total Irish Potatoes export	**Vol (Kg)/Number**	11,387,290	12,214,110	**14,426,338**
	Revenues (USD)	1,742,889	1,706,437	**2,660,039**
Cassava export				
Formal (Flour)	Vol (Kg)/Number	426,880	386,051	**3,376,781**
	Revenues (USD)	46,180	166,095	**3,587,256**
Informal	Vol (Kg)/Number	2,864,126	1,533,703	**10,258,729**
	Revenues (USD)	1,100,031	535,648	**4,577,772**
Total cassava export	**Vol (Kg)/Number**	3,291,006	1,919,754	**13,635,510**
	Revenues (USD)	1,146,211	701,742	**8,165,028**
Sweet patatoes				
Formal	Vol (Kg)/Number			**118,750**
	Revenues(USD)			**13,834**
Informal	Vol (Kg)/Number			**1,085,092**
	Revenues (USD)			**253,483**
Total	**Vol (Kg)/Number**			**1,203,842**
	Revenues (Frw)			**267,317**
Export of Roots and tubers				
Formal	Vol (Kg)/Number			**24,404**
	Revenues (USD)			**5,865**
Informal	**Vol (Kg)/Number**			**24,404**
	Revenues (USD)			**5,865**
Total				
Vol(Kg)	Vol (Kg)	**14,678,296**	14,133,864	**29,290,094**
Revenues(Frw)	Revenues (USD)	**2,889,099**	2,408,179	**11,098,249**

Source: NAEB

Table 6.2.10: Exports of Refined Pyrethrum

Refined Pyrethrum	2012-2013	2013-2014	2014-2015
Formal			
Volumes (Kg)	32,368	18,541	**9,864**
Revenues (US$)	9,711,260	4,941,684	**1,793,782**
Informal			
QTY (Kg)	-	-	**-**
Value (US$)	-	-	**-**
Total			
Volumes (Kg)	32,368	18,541	**9,864**
Revenues (US$)	9,711,260	4,941,684	**1,793,782**
Average Price US$/Kg	300	267	**181.85**

Source: NAEB

Table 6.2.11: Exports of Essential Oils

Exports	2012-2013	2013-2014	2014-2015
Vol (kg)	412	404	2,025.50
Revenues(US$)	87,298	72,428	70,794
Average price/Kg (US$)	212	179	34.95

Source: NAEB

Table 6.3.12: Export of live animals

Products		2012-2013	2013-2014	2014-2015
Cattle export				
Formal	Vol(Number)	18,795	37,300	**5,636,239**
	Revenues(USD)	3,070,600	5,396,768	**7,259,623**
Informal	Vol(Number)	29,654	37,270	**33,068**
	Revenues(USD)	8,280,308	8,656,221	**7,743,013**
Total cattle export	**Vol(Number)**	**48,449**	**74,570**	**5,669,307**
	Revenues(USD)	**11,350,908**	**14,052,989**	**15,002,636**
Goats export				
Formal	Vol(Number)	12,468	12,801	**249,820**
	Revenues(USD)	197,476	160,649	**197,670**
Informal	Vol(Number)	128,243	127,697	**89,259**
	Revenues(USD)	4,153,034	3,852,639	**2,564,126**
Total goats export	**Vol(Number)**	**140,711**	**140,498**	**354,594**
	Revenues(USD)	**4,350,509**	**4,013,288**	**2,761,796**
Pigs export				
Formal	Vol(Number)	-	**-**	**0**
	Revenues(USD)	-	**-**	**0**
Informal	Vol(Number)	42,739	**32,311**	**28,135**
	Revenues(USD)	2,170,437	2,240,737	**1,961,908**
Total pigs export	**Vol(Number)**	**42,739**	**32,311**	**28,135**
	Revenues(USD)	**2,170,437**	**2,240,737**	**1,961,908**
Sheeps export				
Formal	Vol(Number)	-	**-**	**21,700**
	Revenues(USD)	-	**-**	**30,833**
Informal	Vol(Number)	25,969	**19,756**	**20,629**
	Revenues(USD)	482,208	331,661	**491,455**
Total sheeps export	**Vol(Number)**	**25,969**	**19,756**	**42,329**
	Revenues(USD)	**482,208**	**331,661**	**522,288**
Rabbits export				
Formal	Vol(Number)	-	**-**	**0**
	Revenues(USD)	-	**-**	**0**
Informal	Vol(Number)	22,220	**26,510**	**24,923**

Products		2012-2013	2013-2014	2014-2015
	Revenues(USD)	105,986	122,312	**117,434**
Total rabbits export	**Vol(Number)**	**22,220**	**26,510**	**24,923**
	Revenues(USD)	**105,986**	122,312	**117,434**
Poultry export				
Formal	Vol(Number)	-	**-**	**0**
	Revenues(USD)	-	**-**	**0**
Informal	Vol(Number)	665,671	**781,164**	**678,931**
	Revenues(USD)	3,240,548	3,613,411	**3,156,392**
Total poultry export	**Vol(Number)**	**665,671**	**781,164**	**678,931**
	Revenues(USD)	**3,240,548**	**3,613,411**	**3,156,392**
Other livestock				
Formal	Vol(Number)			**0**
	Revenues(USD)			**0**
Informal	Vol(Number)			**38,142**
	Revenues(USD)			**157,453**
Total other livestock export	**Vol(Number)**			**38,142**
	Revenues(USD)			**157,453**
Total general	**Volume**	**945,759**	**1,074,809**	**6,836,361**
	Revenues(USD)	**21,700,597**	**24,374,397**	**23,679,907**

Source: NAEB

Table 6.3.13: Fish Exports

Products		2012-2013	2013-2014	2014-2015
Fish Export				
Formal	Vol (Kg)	669,428	869,253	1,710,137
	Revenues(USD)	148,633	260,066	2,298,308
Informal	Vol (Kg)/Number	2,889,333	2,573,390	1,663,206
	Revenues(USD)	6,000,259	3,966,416	2,827,652
Other fishery products	Vol (kg)	484,384	581,324	1,626,213
	Revenues(USD)	1,361,028	3,212,046	5,486,872
Total Fish export	**Vol (Kg)/Number**	**4,043,145**	**4,023,967**	**4,999,556**
	Revenues(USD)	**7,509,920**	**7,438,528**	**10,612,832**

Source: NAEB

CHAPTER VII: WATER and ENERGY PRODUCTION

7.1.Electricity Indicators

Table 7.1.1: Electricity production by source location

Years	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Total production (Kwh)	**276,079,191**	**345,496,093**	**392,984,907**	**413,141,377**	**476,142,374**
Gihira	4,652,500	2,860,223	10,546,201	9,330,220	8,610,040
Gisenyi	0	991,517	3,691,476	4,850,368	5,171,248
Jabana I	12,334,890	11,506,710	6,373,200	5,041,590	15,026,840
Jabana II	79,107,122	97,794,960	106,122,907	97,451,524	97,676,287
Rental power gikondo	68,421,682	80,458,071	82,222,772	84,693,904	76,502,005
Rental power II Mukungwa	0	0	7,682,804	67,759,450	56,291,710
Rukarara	-	34,957,140	34,556,300	32,894,260	34,600,047
Murunda	435,482	1,183,394	554,295	570,919	471,531
Rugezi	-	4,395,775	2,007,777	438,452	0
Keya	-	4,043,800	503,200	682,680	2,021,300
Cyimbili	-	342,885	1,002,302	270,900	150,000
Mazimeru	-	-	1,987,097	227,308	1,762,053
Nkora	-	1,245,206	2,770,000	1,442,400	99,900
Gasashi	-	-	-	53,324	3,808
Ntaruka	39,849,200	30,840,640	45,904,520	23,323,000	39,485,794
Mukungwa I	67,073,520	68,466,770	77,928,030	71,468,150	70,157,090
Mukungwa II	-	-	-	2,562,956	1,950,688
Solar energy jali	323,865	298,791	305,864	142,381	297,211
Gaz methane	8,972,564	6,110,211	8,826,162	9,937,590	15,618,028
Musarara	-	-	-	-	2,848,723.4
Nshili 1	-	-	-	-	95,648
Rukarara 2	-	-	-	-	8,442,992
Giciye	-	-	-	-	6,824,077
GigaWatt Global	-	-	-	-	4,735,396
Nyabarongo 1	-	-	-	-	21,020,000
SES KSEZ	-	-	-	-	5,147,130
Nyabahanga	-	-	-	-	359
Nyirabuhombohombo	-	-	-	-	483,540
Janja	-	-	-	-	311,898
Agatobwe	-	-	-	-	125,885
Mutobo	-	-	-	-	176,169
Nyamyotsi 2	-	-	-	-	34,977
Nyamyotsi 1	-	-	-	-	0

Source: REG

Figure 7.1: Total production of electricity (Kwh)

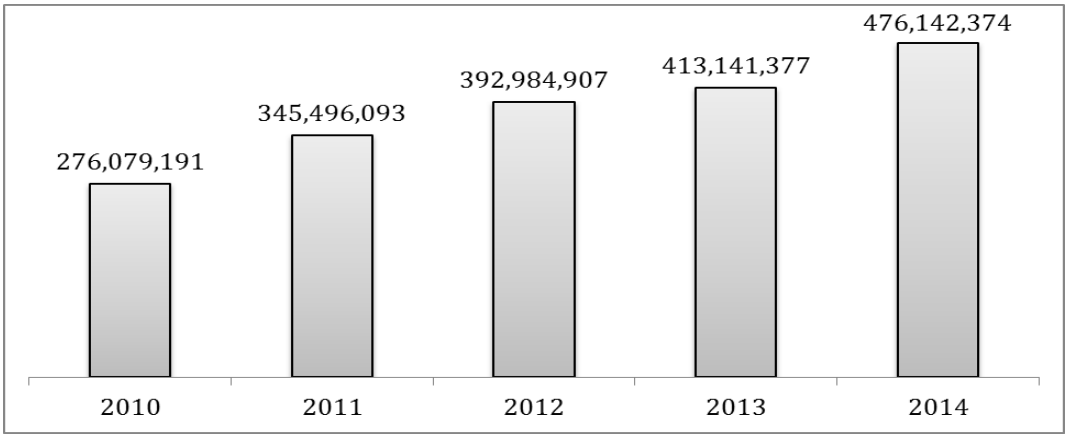


Table 7.1.2: Electricity Exportation and importation (Kwh)

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Total exportation	**2,805,750**	**4,859,934**	**2,938,936**	**265,390**	**3,789,413**
Cyanika - Kisoro	2,781,750	2,461,934	2,912,936	205,390	3,706,818
Mururu II	18,000	2,398,000	26,000	60,000	76,000
Goma	6,000	0	0	0	6,595
Total importation	**79,754,589**	**77,649,668**	**90,845,533**	**94,408,691**	**89,453,986**
Rusizi i (SNEL)	12,779,589	19,984,800	20,154,060	22,750,050	25,153,380
Rusizi II (SNELAC)	65,008,000	52,362,000	68,298,000	70,610,000	61,964,000
Kabale (UEB)	1,967,000	5,302,868	2,393,473	1,048,641	2,336,606

Source: REG

Figure 7.2: Electricity Exportation and importation (Kwh)

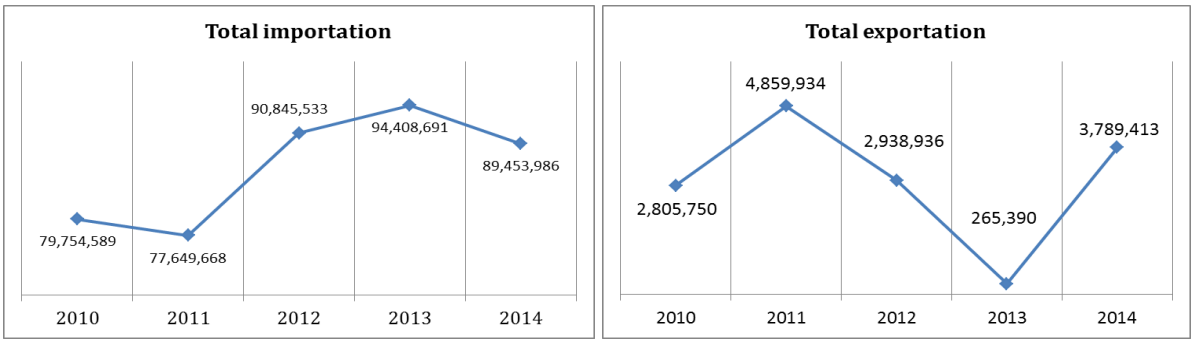


Table 7.1.3: Electricity consumption (Kwh)

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Consumption level					
Industries	63,057,665	67,733,083	77,384,985	78,734,160	82,900,654
Household service	223,528,205	258,674,075	302,086,071	309,324,238	355,355,136
Consumption price in Rwf per Kwh					
Industries	105	105	130	130	130
Households	112	112	134	134	134

Source: REG

Table 7.1.4: Electricity new tariff for industries and domestic used since July 2014

		2013		2014	
		VAT Exclusive	VAT Inclusive	VAT Exclusive	VAT Inclusive
Domestic		134	158	105	-
Time of Use Tariff for Industries					
Low	23h00 -7h00	96	113	80	-
Medium	7h00 - 17h00	126	149	105	-
High	17h00 -23h00	168	198	140	-

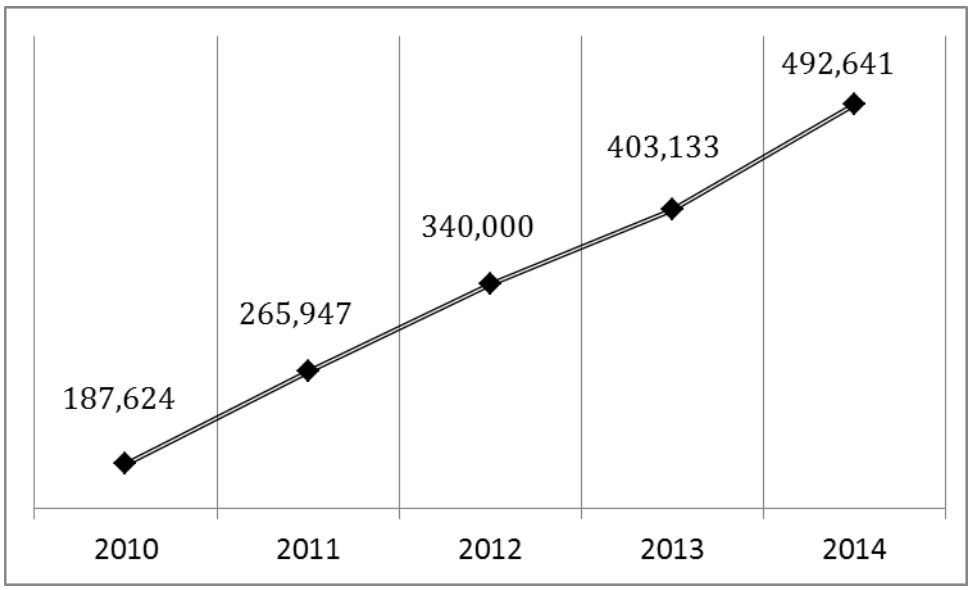
Source: REG

Table 7.1.5: Electricity Customers

Province		2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
KIGALI	**Kigali**	**97,714**	**118,760**	**135,886**	**153,414**	**171,025**
North	Gicumbi	3,133	4,398	5,653	6,671	9,564
	Rulindo	3,532	4,829	6,103	7,581	11,791
	Musanze	12,333	17,694	21,689	26,299	34,205
	Total	**18,998**	**26,921**	**33,445**	**40,551**	**55,560**
South	Muhanga	6,309	9,258	11,887	14,420	15,735
	Nyanza	2,961	4,139	5,358	6,651	8,134
	Ruhango	2,112	3,358	6,791	7,754	9,105
	Nyamagabe	2,672	4,952	5,991	7,197	8,664
	Huye	6,768	8,473	11,392	12,709	19,444
	Total	**20,822**	**30,180**	**41,419**	**48,731**	**61,082**
East	Nyagatare	7,557	19,888	29,931	34,168	36,616
	Ngoma	4,941	12,661	23,144	27,756	31,061
	Rwamagana	6,655	12,870	20,080	23,869	26,871
	Bugesera	1,554	3,958	6,566	9,297	13,403
	Total	**20,707**	**49,377**	**79,721**	**95,090**	**107,951**
West	Rusizi	10,449	14,242	17,144	22,263	38,477
	Kabaya	3,965	6,392	7,874	12,283	16,998
	Karongi	4,413	5,966	7,640	10,526	17,641
	Rubavu	10,556	14,109	16,871	20,275	23,907
	Total	**29,383**	**40,709**	**49,529**	**65,347**	**97,023**
Total General		**187,624**	**265,947**	**340,000**	**403,133**	**492,641**

Source: REG

Figure 7.3: Electricity Customers in Rwanda



7.2. Water Indicators

Table 7.2.1: Water production by source location in (m3).

Water Treatment /Year	Location (District)	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Kimisagara	Nyarugenge	8,358,446	8,223,807	9,661,161	9,445,580	9,397,320
Karenge	Rwamagana	4,313,154	4,748,391	4,615,671	4,437,500	5,068,946
Gihira	Rubavu	2,213,055	2,364,649	2,814,753	2,963,918	3,102,529
Nzove	Nyarugenge	5,962,896	7,469,948	9,996,755	9,663,848	9,797,640
Kadahokwa	Huye	1,353,384	1,405,597	1,761,346	1,983,104	1,881,475
Mutobo	Musanze	2,045,171	2,337,444	2,413,930	3,521,009	4,038,811
Cyunyu	Rusizi	494,277	513,757	653,987	679,823	830,648
Gihuma	Muhanga	574,951	577,605	632,313	833,508	891,348
Muhazi	Rwamagana	594,536	584,177	825,464	989,740	1,117,099
Rwasaburo	Ngoma	423,326	413,538	501,056	471,605	481,009
Nyamabuye	Gicumbi	337,104	338,336	428,382	396,576	477,545
Gisuma	Nyamagabe	270,547	270,516	363,060	441,378	455,496
Mata&Nyabima	Nyaruguru	-	-	-	142,508	391,647
Nyagatare	Nyagatare	248,030	617,479	1,767,098	1,929,456	1,644,271
Gatsibo	Gatsibo	-	-	-	405,952	430,684
Mpanga	Nyanza	333,961	354,528	400,666	404,093	491,406
Kanyabusage	Karongi	293,358	235,035	273,749	297,278	554,037
Ngenda	Bugesera	802,817	934,763	950,239	1,094,678	1,146,893
Total		**28,619,013**	**31,389,570**	**38,059,630**	**40,101,554**	**42,198,804**

Source: WASAC

Figure 7.4: Total Water production in Rwanda (m^3)

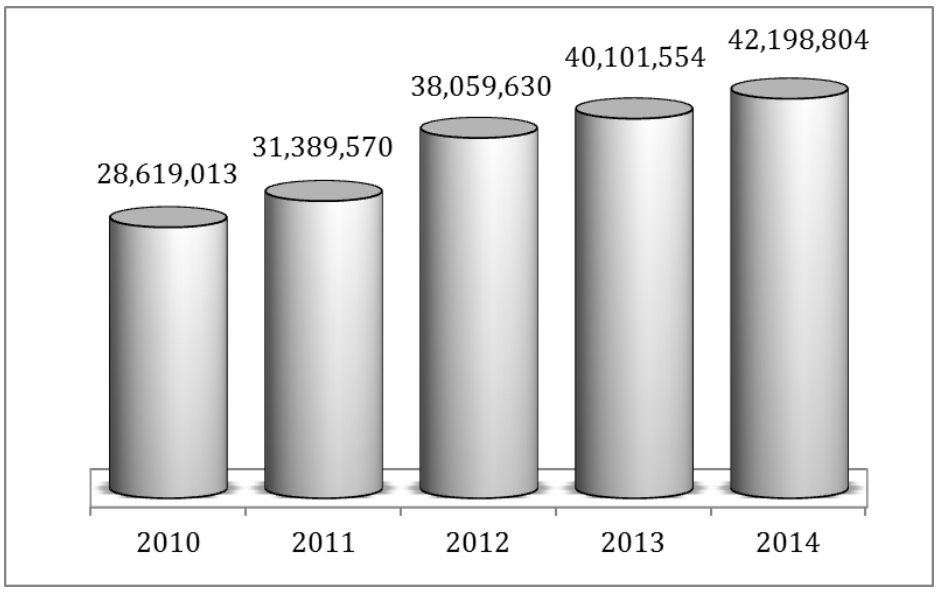


Table 7.2.2: Consumption price by quantity

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
0-5 m^3	240	240	240	240	240
0-5 m^3	240	240	240	240	240
6-20 m^3	300	300	300	300	300
21-50 m^3	400	400	400	400	400
51-100 m^3	650	650	650	650	650
> 100 m^3	740	740	740	740	740
Industries	593	593	593	593	593

Source: WASAC

Table 7.2.3: Water Customers

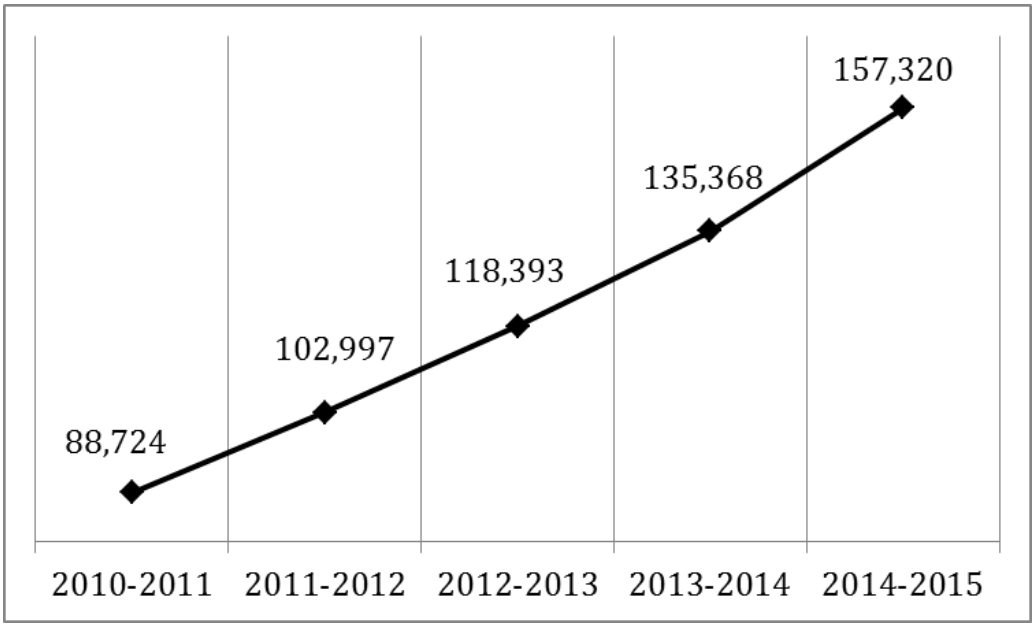
Province	Branches	2010-2011	2011-2012	2012-2013	2013-2014	2014-2015
North	Gicumbi	2,158	2,408	2,623	2,970	3,034
	Rulindo	-	-	-	112	120
	Musanze	4,677	5,418	6,450	7,655	9,322
	Total	**6,835**	**7,826**	**9,073**	**10,737**	**12,476**
South	Muhanga	3,383	3,766	4,258	4,952	5,599
	Nyanza	1,539	1,687	1,874	2,177	2,448
	Ruhango	949	1,121	1,329	1,517	1,777
	Nyamagabe	1,291	1,474	1,573	1,865	2,456
	Huye	3,937	4,316	4,772	5,378	6,071
	Total	**11,099**	**12,364**	**13,806**	**15,889**	**18,351**
East	Nyagatare	1,829	2,558	3,652	4,917	5,662
	Ngoma	1,592	1,811	2,085	2,329	2,610
	Rwamagana	5,021	5,758	6,840	8,215	9,388
	Nyamata	2,201	3,021	3,940	5,063	6,144
	Total	**10,643**	**13,148**	**16,517**	**20,524**	**23,804**
West	Rusizi	2,551	2,841	3,212	4,162	5,877
	Karongi	1,514	1,678	1,947	2,682	3,489
	Rubavu	5,300	5,953	6,728	7,441	8,104
	Total	**9,365**	**10,472**	**11,887**	**14,285**	**17,470**
Kigali	**Total / Kigali**	**50,782**	**59,187**	**67,110**	**73,933**	**85,219**
General Total		**88,724**	**102,997**	**118,393**	**135,368**	**157,320**

Table 7.2.4: Water Customers Consumption level (m^3)

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Industries	875,942	983,796	1,077,544	1,816,315	2,539,096
Household service	17,691,989	17,508,472	18,442,742	21,306,563	21,677,154
Income (Rwfs)					
Industries	598,500,453	694,874,992	761,877,238	1,391,660,237	1,331,527,428
Household	9,310,201,712	10,083,131,630	10,313,379,690	11,511,933,462	11,985,829,563

Source: WASAC

Figure 7.5: Water Customers by province in Rwanda



CHAPTER VIII: TRANSPORTATION and COMMUNICATION

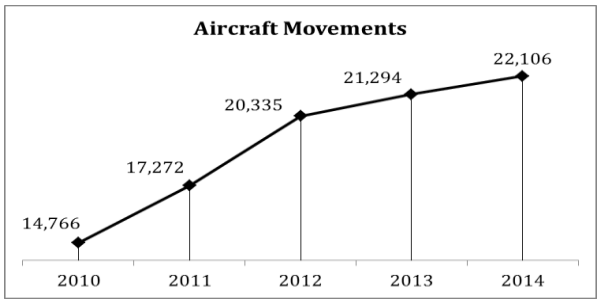
8.1. Aircraft

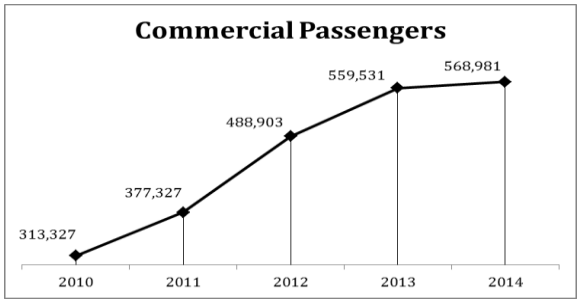
Table 8.1.1: Aircraft movements, Commercial passengers and Cargo

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
I: Aircraft Movements (c+d)	**14,766**	**17,272**	**20,335**	**21,294**	**22,106**
(a) Passenger and Combination Aircrafts	11,174	13,477	17,385	17,071	17,204
(b) All Cargo Aircrafts	489	260	284	514	528
(c) Total Air Transport Movements (a+b)	11,663	13,737	17,669	17,585	**17,732**
(d) General Aviation And Other Aircraft Movements	3,103	3,535	2,666	3,709	4,374
II: Commercial Passengers	**313,327**	**377,327**	**488,903**	**559,531**	**568,981**
(a) International Passengers (emplaned+deplaned)	277,842	323,978	396,607	443,517	445,438
(b) Domestic Passengers (emplaned+deplaned)	9,444	20,931	28,953	25,765	20,949
(c) Total Terminal Passengers (a+b)	287,286	344,909	425,560	469,282	**466,387**
(d) Direct Transit Passengers	26,041	32,418	63,343	90,249	102,594
III: Cargo (Freight & Mail) in Metric Tonnes	**6,352**	**5,922**	**6,857**	**7,389**	**7,906**
(a) International Freight (loaded+unloaded)	6,148	5,721	6,255	6,961	7,587
(b) Domestic Freight (loaded+unloaded)	-	-	-	-	-
(c) Total Freight (loaded+unloaded)	6,148	5,721	6,255	6,961	7,587
(d) Total Mail (loaded+unloaded)	174	201	302	428	319
Aerodromes	**5**	**5**	**5**	**5**	**5**
International	2	2	2	2	2
Domestic	3	3	3	3	3

Source: Rwanda Aviation Authority

Figure 8.1: Evolution of Aircraft Movements and Commercial air passengers





8.2. Land Transport

Table 8.2.1: Classification of roads in (km)

Year	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
National paved Roads	1,205	1,205.28	1,224	1,211	1,291
National and districts earth Roads (km)	3,493	3,493	3,474	5,386	5,289
District paved road Class I				58	75
Total (km)	**4,698**	**4,698**	**4,698**	**6,655**	**6,655**

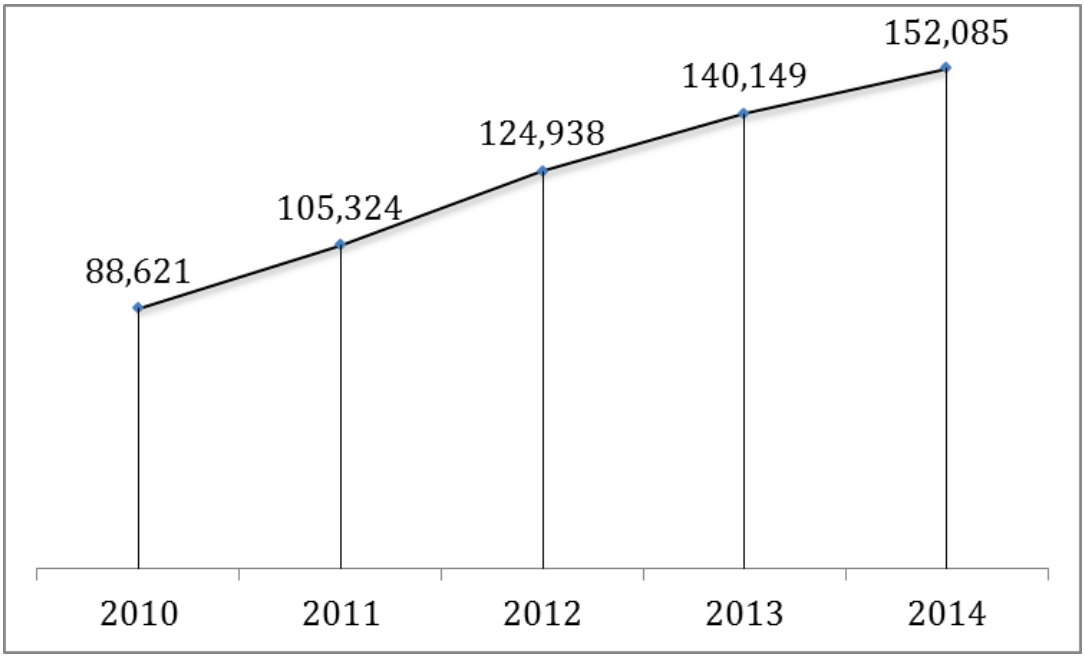
Source: MININFRA/RTDA

Table 8.2.2: Cumulative number of Registered Vehicles by category

Category	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Bus	397	469	531	597	794
Car	17,220	19,177	22,772	25,471	27,312
Half-trailer	178	186	189	188	196
Jeep	11,549	13,567	16,083	18,026	20,156
Microbus	130	144	150	155	161
Minibus	4,853	5,021	5,503	6,223	6,118
Motorcycle	38,521	49,349	60,624	68,779	75,017
Pick-up	11,932	12,974	14,225	15,067	16,113
Special engine	423	548	645	757	854
Trailer	694	733	764	831	874
Tricycle		18	61	67	70
Truck	2,723	3,134	3,435	3,931	4,315
Unknown	1	4	17	17	25
Caterpillar			2	40	80
Total	**88,621**	**105,324**	**124,938**	**140,149**	**152,085**

Source: RRA

Figure 8.2: Cumulative number of Registered Vehicles in Rwanda



8.3. Communication

Table 8.3.1: Key Communication indicators

Indicators	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Tele density (fixed lines) %	0.38	0.36	0.41	0.43	0.45
Mobile phone penetration %	34	41.48	53.1	63	70
Number of Public payphones	14,776	306	N/A	N/A	N/A
Percentage of population coverage by mobile cellular networks	96	97.32	98.42	99.31	99.9
Number Radio broadcasters	25	22	25	30	
Number Pay TV Operators	3	2	2	2	2
MTN RWANDA Ltd Active Mobile telephone subscribers	2,546,983	2,892,827	3,432,755	3,556,497	3,819,685
RWANDATEL Active Mobile telephone subscribers	306,706	395,391	-	N/A	N/A
TIGO RWANDA Ltd Active Mobile telephone subscribers	695,072	1,553,367	1,866,924	2,175,127	2,767,824
AIRTEL RWANDA Ltd mobile telephone subscribers			391,072	957,630	1,159,510
MTN RWANDA Ltd Fixed telephone subscribers	10,995	10,014	12,630	13,528	17,597
RWANDATEL fixed telephone subscribers	286,553	28,887	31,733	N/A	N/A
LIQUID TELECOM Ltd fixed telephone subscribers	-	-	-	31,810	32,015
TIGO RWANDA Ltd fixed telephone subscribers	16	-	N/A	N/A	N/A

Source: RURA

Table 8.3.2: Cumulative registered vs Active Pay TV Subscribers

		2012	2013	2014
Registered	**Star Africa Media**	68,571	83,694	136,211
	Tele 10	8,776	9,732	11,674
	Total	**77,347**	**93,426**	**147,885**
Active	**Star Africa Media**	27,315	21,927	25,995
	Tele 10	4,405	4,136	7,201
	Total	**31,720**	**26,063**	**33,196**

Source: RURA

Figure 8.3: Registered vs Active Pay TV Subscribers

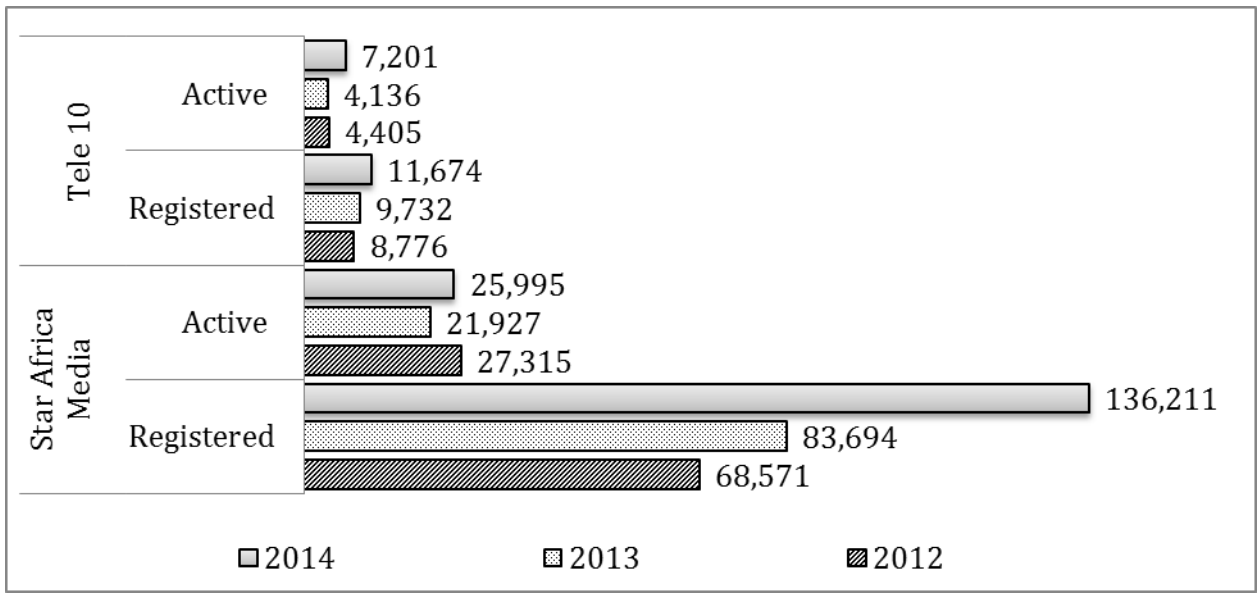


Table 8.3.3: Number of internet subscribers per operator

Companies	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
MTN Rwanda Ltd	4,021	113,614	472,313	504,955	514,980	791,724	1,433,021
Rwandatel	4,187	41,432	317,469	2,857	1,628	-	-
LIQUID TELECOM Ltd	-	-	-	-	-	1,542	626
Airtel Rwanda Ltd	-	-	-	-	28,994	304,458	369,210
Tigo Rwanda Ltd.	-	1,960	31,014	196,355	356,735	969,613	1,318,833
New Artel	151	288	311	114	66	65	62
ISPA	67	60	54	60	48	64	95
Altech Stream Ltd	19	196	343	466	474	N/A	N/A
Value Data Rwanda	22	20	-	-	-	N/A	N/A
Axiom Ltd	-	-	-	-	-	-	78
BSC Ltd	-	-	-	728	1033	649	1,024
4G Network Ltd	-	-	-	-	6	64	43
TOTAL	**8,467**	**155,806**	**821,504**	**705,535**	**903,964**	**2,068,179**	**3,122,992**

Source: RURA

Figure 8.4: Evolution of internet subscribers

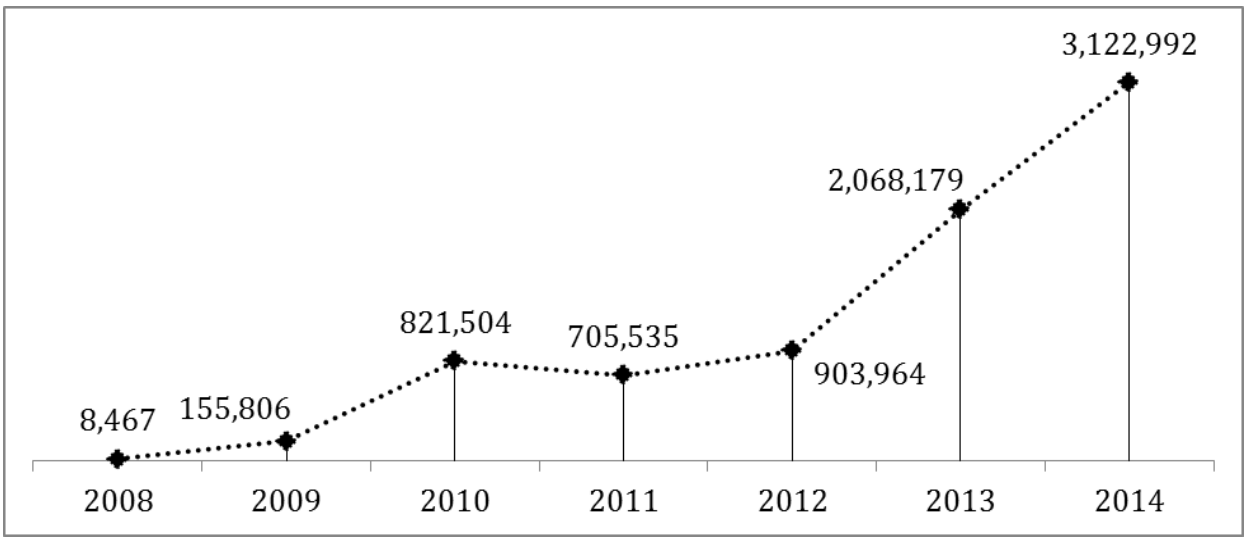


Table 8.3.4: Access to post and courier service

TYPE	2010	2011	2012	2,013	2014
Post services (offices)	19	19	19	18	16
Courier service providers	3	3	3	3	3
Average area covered by each post office	1,386	1,386	1,386	1,386	1,386
Density per post office per 1000	548.04	564.13	564.13	564	564
Private letter boxes	11	11	11	11,639	11,639
Volume of mail traffic					
Domestic correspondence	1,389	126	123	111,800	66,842
International					
Incoming	332	301	295	141,887	200,586
Outgoing	158	274	259	240,519	68,564
Financial services	2	2	2	2	2
Parcels					
Incoming	8,151	8,536	7,590	7,285	6,437
Outgoing	251	480	635	692	723
Express mail service					
Domestic correspondence	185,918	141570	155,730	109,180	186,735
International					
Incoming	3,500	2,983	2925	4,603	3,957
Outgoing	5,038	3,829	4491	4,112	4,447
Number of ordinary money orders					
Domestic service	642	395	313		30
Amount	4,241,390	1,905,550	956.3		65,114,990
Check accounts					
Number of accounts	3,288	2,797	1,600		1,240

Source: ONP

8.4. Road Transport Services

Table 8.4.1: Trend in the number of licensed road transport operators per category

Category	2011	2012	2013	2014
Public Transport Companies And Cooperatives	25	42	48	57
Taxi cab companies and cooperatives	13	18	32	50
Rental car hires companies and cooperatives	N/A	N/A	10	15
Transport of goods companies and cooperatives	N/A	N/A	N/A	30
Driving Schools	N/A	52	65	56

Source: RURA

Table 9.4.2: Types of cars used in the road transportation of persons

Types of cars used	2011	2012	2013	2014
Minibuses	1,339	3,592	1,608	2,029
Coasters	323	747	801	939
Buses	6	51	83	72
Total	**1,668**	**4,390**	**2,492**	**3,040**

Source: RURA

CHAPTER IX: TRAVEL and TOURISM

Table 9.1.1: Visitor Arrivals in Rwanda by Region and Mode of Transport

YEAR	Region								Total	
	Africa		Americas		Europe		Other		Tourist Arrivals	
2010										
Air	41,634	8	23,293	70	30,598	56	14,704	47	110,229	16.6
Land	505,393	92	9,890	30	23,663	44	16,826	53	555,772	83
Total	**547,027**	**100**	**33,183**	**100**	**54,261**	**100**	**31,530**	**100**	**666,001**	**99.6**
2011										
Air	51,652	7	26,177	69	38,710	58	17,031	59	133,570	15
Land	722,095	93	11,731	31	28,601	42	12,012	41	774,439	85
Total	**773,747**	**100**	**37,908**	**100**	**67,311**	**100**	**29,043**	**100**	**908,009**	**100**
2012										
Air	58,192	6	18,198	55	32,530	52	14,644	47	123,564	13
Land	877,148	94	14,601	45	29,605	48	16,390	53	937,744	87
Total	**935,340**	**100**	**32,799**	**100**	**62,135**	**100**	**31,034**	**100**	**1,061,308**	**100**
2013										
Air	61,373	6	22,702	62	32,968	54	16,188	45	133,231	13
Land	926,661	94	13,999	38	28,412	46	19,847	55	988,919	87
Total	**988,034**	**100**	**36,701**	**100**	**61,380**	**100**	**36,035**	**100**	**1,122,150**	**100**
2014										
Air	57,101	5	19,574	56	31,584	51	14,557	45	122,816	10
Land	1,033,130	95	15,462	44	30,276	49	17,845	55	1,096,713	90
Total	**1,090,231**	**100**	**35,036**	**100**	**61,860**	**100**	**32,402**	**100**	**1,219,529**	**100**

Source: RDB & Directorate General of Immigration and Emigration

Figure 9.1: Evolution of Tourist Arrivals

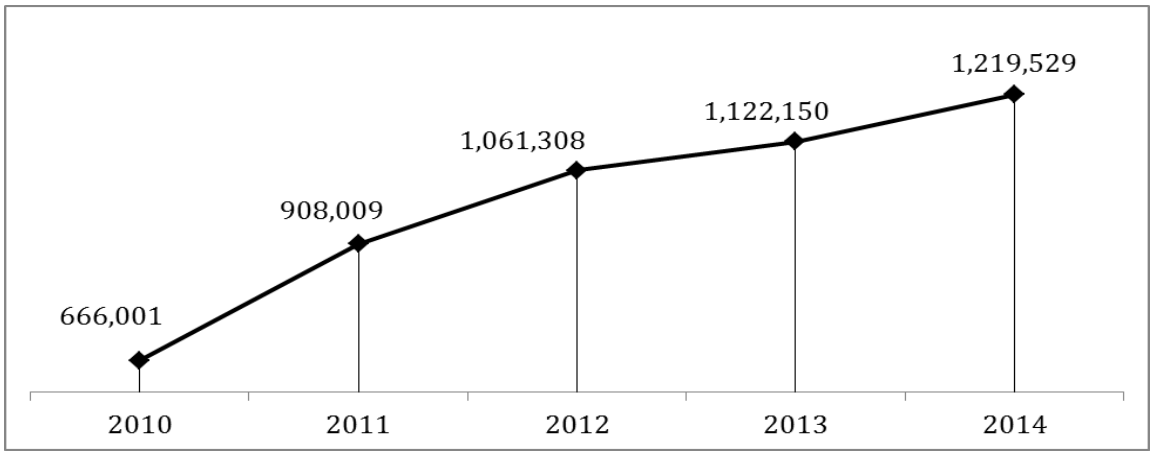


Table 9.1.2: Visitor Arrivals in Rwanda by Purpose of Visit and Mode of Transport

Year	Holiday/Vacation		Visiting Friends & Relatives (VFR)		Business /Conference / Official		Transit		Other Purposes		Total Tourist Arrivals	
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
2010												
Air	24,517	36	19,232	10	52,124	17	11,984	44	3,261	5	111,118	17
Land	43,159	64	182,040	90	255,015	83	15,508	56	59,161	95	554,883	83
Total	**67,676**	**100**	**201,272**	**100**	**307,139**	**100**	**27,492**	**100**	**62,422**	**100**	**666,001**	**100**
2011												
Air	32,193	39	23,499	8	59,681	15	15,739	47	2,458	2	133,570	15
Land	49,426	61	271,415	92	335,882	85	17,610	53	100,106	98	774,439	85
Total	**81,619**	**100**	**294,914**	**100**	**395,563**	**100**	**33,349**	**100**	**102,564**	**100**	**908,009**	**100**
2012												
Air	27,154	29	21,175	7	54,871	13	19,725	50	639	0	123,564	13
Land	68,116	71	284,369	93	359,757	87	19,827	50	205,675	100	937,744	87
Total	**95,270**	**100**	**305,544**	**100**	**414,628**	**100**	**39,552**	**100**	**206,314**	**100**	**1,061,308**	**100**
2013												
Air	37,117	36	22,212	7	51,482	12	20,734	45	1,686	1	133,231	12
Land	66,669	64	305,784	93	367,700	88	25,676	55	223,075	99	988,904	88
Total	**103,786**	**100**	**327,996**	**100**	**419,182**	**100**	**46,410**	**100**	**224,761**	**100**	**1,122,135**	**100**
2014												
Air	27,621	26	24,849	6	48,907	12	20,173	41	1,266	0	122,816	10
Land	77,592	74	373,262	94	346,437	88	28,757	59	270,665	100	1,096,713	90
Total	**105,213**	**100**	**398,111**	**100**	**395,344**	**100**	**48,930**	**100**	**271,931**	**100**	**1,219,529**	**100**

Source: RDB & Directorate General of Immigration and Emigration

Table 9.1.3: Visitor Arrivals in Rwanda by Purpose of Visit and country of origin

Region/Year	Purpose of Visit											
	Holiday / Vacation		Visiting Friends & Relatives (VFR)		Business/Conference/ Official		Transit		Other Purposes		Total Tourist Arrivals	
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
2010												
Africa	29,526	44	183,148	91	272,617	89	8,405	31	53,235	85	**546,931**	82
America	12,293	18	6,180	3	9,709	3	3,542	13	1,465	2	**33,189**	5
East Asia/Pacific	3,068	5	1,127	1	4199	1	1,620	6	714	1	**10,728**	2
Europe	18,524	27	8,532	4	14,179	5	9,366	34	3,651	6	**54,252**	8
Middle East	353	1	464	0	996	0	914	3	193	0	**2,920**	0
South Asia	3912	6	1,821	1	5,439	2	3,645	13	3,164	5	**17,981**	3
Total	**67,676**	**100**	**201,272**	**100**	**307,139**	**100**	**27,492**	**100**	**62,422**	**100**	**666,001**	**100**
2011												
Africa	36,114	44	273,034	93	355,624	90	11,912	36	97157	95	**773,841**	85
America	15,052	18	6,864	2	10,499	3	4,411	13	1,088	1	**37,914**	4
East Asia/Pacific	4,196	5	1,504	1	4658	1	2,309	7	201	0	**12,868**	1
Europe	22,669	28	11,518	4	18,670	5	10,862	33	3,242	3	**66,961**	7
Middle East	312	0	331	0	870	0	624	2	176	0	**2,313**	0
South Asia	3185	4	1,605	1	5,114	1	3,174	10	696	1	**13,774**	2
UN	91	0	58	0	128	0	57	0	4	0	**338**	0
Total	**81,528**	**100**	**294,856**	**100**	**395,435**	**100**	**33,292**	**100**	**102,560**	**100**	**908,009**	**100**
2012												
Africa	51,967	54	287,376	94	377,804	91	19,873	50	198590	96	**935,610**	87
America	13,606	14	5,085	2	8,082	2	4,671	12	1,355	1	**32,799**	3
East Asia/Pacific	4,325	5	1,281	0	4031	1	1,699	4	348	0	**11,684**	1
Europe	22,750	24	9,704	3	16,046	4	9,222	23	4,413	2	**62,135**	6
Middle East	317	0	366	0	662	0	340	1	132	0	**1,817**	0
South Asia	2349	2	1,536	1	7,048	2	3,430	9	1453	1	**15,816**	2
UN	226	0	196	0	956	0	317	1	23	0	**1,718**	0
Total	**95,540**	**100**	**305,544**	**100**	**414,629**	**100**	**39,552**	**100**	**206,314**	**100**	**1,061,579**	**100**

Region/Year	Purpose of Visit											
	Holiday / Vacation		Visiting Friends & Relatives (VFR)		Business/Conference/ Official		Transit		Other Purposes		Total Tourist Arrivals	
2013												
Africa	58,809	57	309,410	94	383,808	92	20,851	45	215,156	96	**988,034**	88
America	15,960	15	6,208	2	8,237	2	4,941	11	1,355	1	**36,701**	3
East Asia/Pacific	5,180	5	1,316	0	5,249	1	2,597	6	481	0	**14,823**	1
Europe	21,428	21	9,147	3	13,599	3	12,247	26	4,959	2	**61,380**	5
Middle East	381	0	448	0	766	0	1,491	3	98	0	**3,184**	0
South Asia	1,927	2	1,417	0	7,239	2	4,109	9	2,699	1	**17,405**	2
UN	101	0	50	0	284	0	174	0	13	0	**623**	0
Total	**103,786**	**100**	**327,996**	**100**	**419,182**	**100**	**46,410**	**100**	**224,761**	**100**	**1,122,635**	**100**
2014												
Africa	65,747		377,583		364,690		19,184		263027		**1,090,231**	87
America	13,792		6,210		6,817		6,348		1,869		**35,036**	4
East Asia/Pacific	4,131		1,500		4,076		2,063		137		**11,907**	1
Europe	19,285		10,538		12,377		15,028		4,632		**61,860**	6
Middle East	427		587		711		1,112		93		**2,930**	0
South Asia	1,782		1,635		6,479		5,032		2,173		**17,101**	2
UN	49		58		194		163				**464**	0
Total	**105,213**		**398,111**		**395,344**		**48,930**		**271,931**		**1,219,529**	**100**

Source: RDB & Directorate General of Immigration and Emigration

Table 9.2.1: Parks Visits from 2008-2012

Year	Volcanoes National Park		Akagera National Park		Nyungwe National Park		Total
	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	
2008	19,783	46	18,490	43	4,810	11	43,083
2009	18,865	49	14,890	39	4,695	12	38,450
2010	23,372	52	16,180	36	5,755	13	45,307
2011	26,821	47	22,457	39	8,274	14	58,153
2012	28,483	47	25,200	41	7,621	12	61,304
2013	25,199	41	29,687	48	6,902	11	61,788
2014	**27,885**	**41**	**30,846**	**45**	**9,140**	**14**	**67,871**

Source: RDB

Figure 9.2: Total Parks Visits in 2014

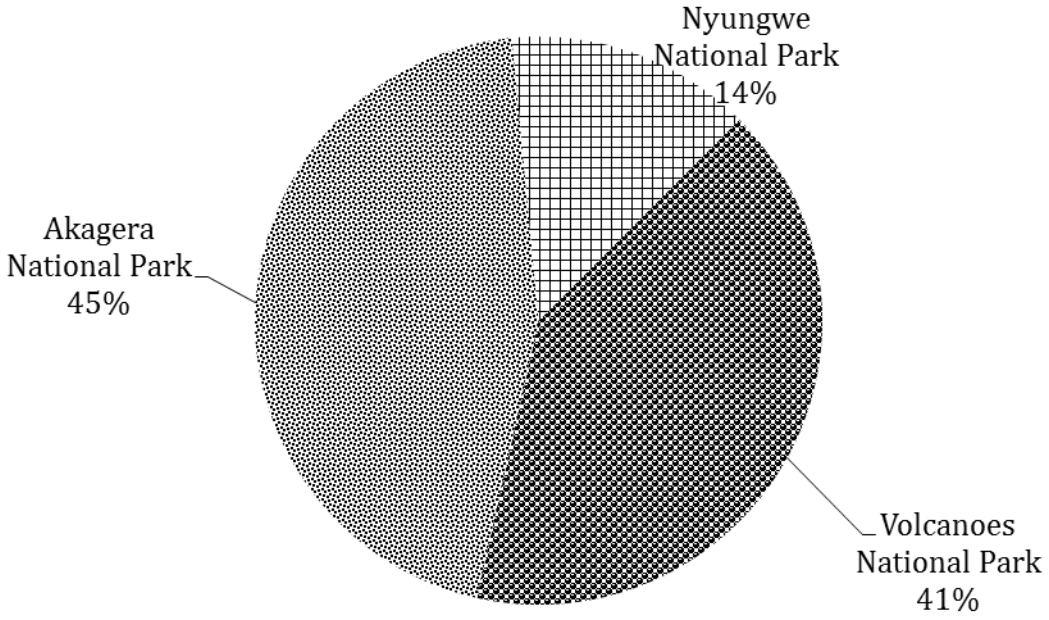


Table 9.2.2: Number of visitors in different National park by nationality

Year	Rwandan Residents		Foreign Residents		Foreign Visits		Totals
	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	
2008	9,790	23	3,142	7	30,151	70	43,083
2009	7,861	20	3,555	9	27,034	70	38,450
2010	10,263	23	4,253	9	30,791	68	45,307
2011	13,172	23	5,770	10	39,211	67	58,153
2012	14,291	23	5,988	10	41,025	67	61,304
2013	**16,646**	**27**	**6,737**	**11**	**38,405**	**62**	**61,788**
2014	**18,223**	**27**	**6,440**	**9**	**43,208**	**64**	**67,871**

Source: RDB

Figure 9.3: Visits of National Parks by nationality in 2014

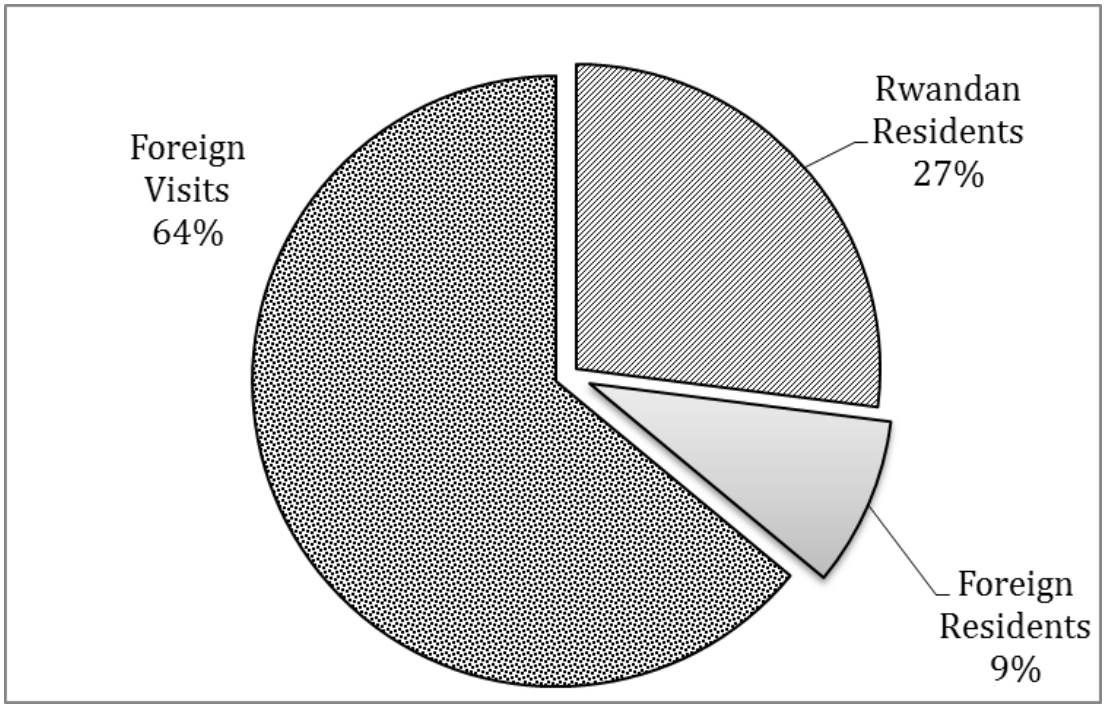


Table 9.2.3: Number of Accommodation facilities and rooms per districts

DISTRICT	Categories	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Bugesera	Number of Hotels	1	1	1	1	4	4
	Number of Rooms	52	52	52	52	83	83
Burera	Number of Hotels	1	1	1	1	1	1
	Number of Rooms	9	9	9	9	9	9
Gasabo	Number of Hotels	28	32	81	83	104	105
	Number of Rooms	670	746	1695	1734	2409	2430
Gicumbi	Number of Hotels	5	5	5	5	6	6
	Number of Rooms	74	74	74	74	106	106
Huye	Number of Hotels	16	19	19	19	21	21
	Number of Rooms	379	450	450	450	520	520
Karongi	Number of Hotels	5	5	5	6	6	6
	Number of Rooms	198	198	198	238	238	238
Kayonza	Number of Hotels	1	3	3	5	5	5
	Number of Rooms	60	73	73	87	87	87
Kicukiro	Number of Hotels	9	11	41	42	48	48
	Number of Rooms	176	220	447	477	477	477
Kirehe	Number of Hotels	1	1	1	3	3	4
	Number of Rooms	9	9	9	27	47	47
Muhanga	Number of Hotels	17	18	18	18	18	19
	Number of Rooms	291	308	308	308	316	316
Musanze	Number of Hotels	17	22	48	51	51	50
	Number of Rooms	362	535	760	821	821	761
Ngoma	Number of Hotels		5	5	5	6	6
	Number of Rooms		73	73	73	167	167
Nyagatare	Number of Hotels	4	4	4	5	5	5
	Number of Rooms	100	100	100	125	125	125
Nyamagabe	Number of Hotels	5	6	6	6	7	7

DISTRICT	Categories	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
	Number of Rooms	87	97	97	97	130	130
Nyamasheke	Number of Hotels		1	1	1	2	2
	Number of Rooms		24	24	24	36	36
Nyanza	Number of Hotels	3	3	3	3	4	4
	Number of Rooms	45	45	45	45	79	79
Nyarugenge	Number of Hotels	35	40	44	47	64	64
	Number of Rooms	855	1016	1076	1149	1281	1281
Rubavu	Number of Hotels	25	28	59	59	62	62
	Number of Rooms	316	410	735	735	765	765
Ruhango	Number of Hotels	2	2	2	2	2	2
	Number of Rooms	16	16	16	16	16	16
Rusizi	Number of Hotels	10	10	10	10	12	12
	Number of Rooms	196	196	196	196	240	240
Rwamagana	Number of Hotels	3	3	3	3	3	3
	Number of Rooms	63	63	63	63	63	90
Rwanda (Total)	Total Number of Hotels	**188**	**220**	**360**	**375**	**431**	**436**
	Total Number of Rooms	**3,958**	**4,714**	**6,500**	**6,800**	**7,968**	**8,003**

Source: RDB

Figure 9.4: Accommodation facilities in Rwanda

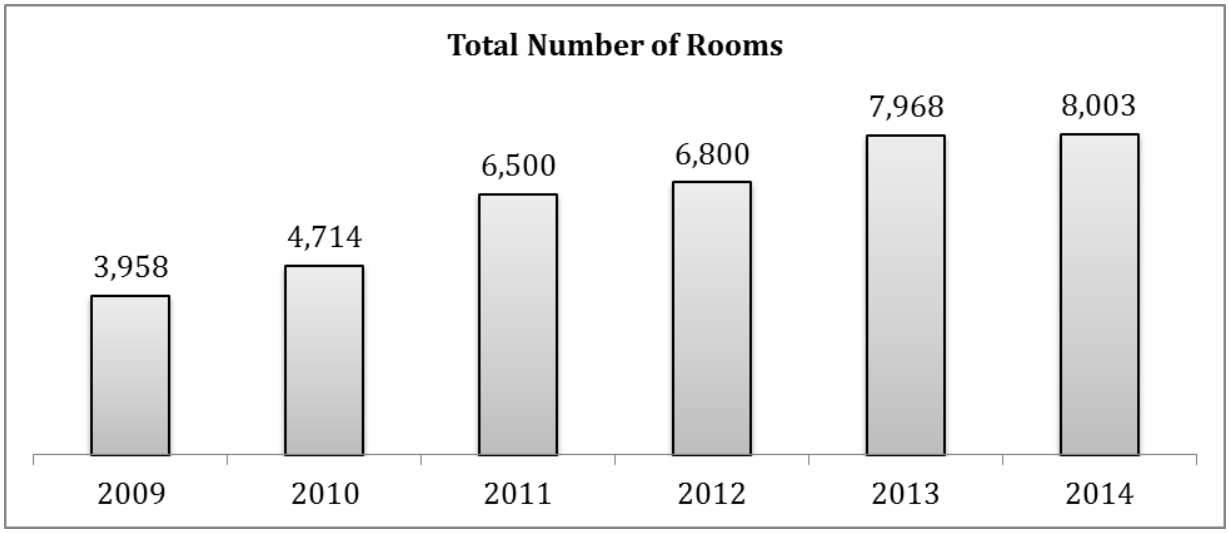


Table 9.2.4: Number of Gorillas

	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Number of Gorillas Families	15	16	17	18	18	18
New born	23	19	28	13	18	24
Total number of gorillas	265	277	287	281	292	305

Source: RDB

Figure 9.5: Number of Gorillas

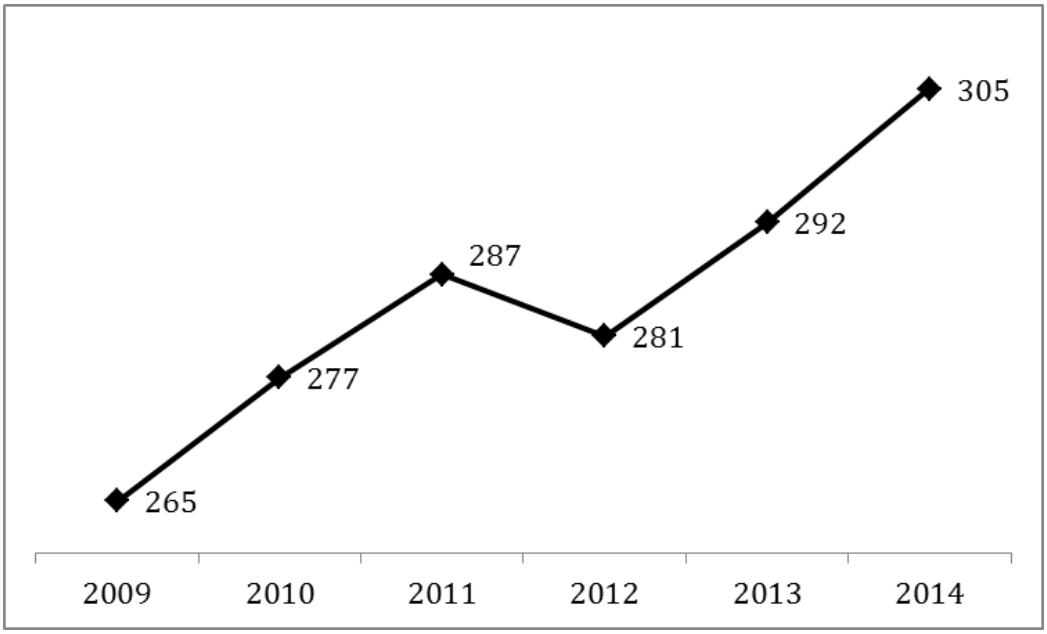


Table 9.2.5: Investment past performance and targets (Value in US $ Million)

	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Local	603	196	227	534	555	151
Foreign	501	109	371	245	445	202
Joint Ventures	31	93	28	331	359	168
Job created from private investments	11,887	12,736	9,047	21,996	7,227	8,914
Total Private investment values	**1,134**	**398**	**626**	**1,110**	**1,359**	**521**
Private Investment Targets	**1bn**	**1.3bn**	**550m**	**835m**	**1bn**	**1.2bn**

Source: RDB

CHAPTER X: INCOME, EXPENDITURE and WEALTH

10.1 National Accounts

Table 10.1.1: Macro-economic aggregates

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Gross Domestic Product (Rwf billions)					
GDP at current prices	**3,323**	**3,846**	**4,435**	**4,864**	**5,389**
Growth rate	10	16	15	10	11
GDP at constant 2011 prices	**3,566**	**3,846**	**4,184**	**4,380**	**4,685**
Growth rate	7.3	7.8	8.8	4.7	7
Implicit GDP deflator	**93**	**100**	**106**	**111**	**115**
Growth rate	2.6	7.3	6	4.8	3.6
GDP per head (in '000 Rwf)	**333**	**376**	**423**	**453**	**490**
GDP per head (in current US dollars)	**572**	**627**	**689**	**701**	**718**
Proportions of GDP					
Total final consumption expenditure					
Government	15	14	14	14	15
Private (includes changes in stock)	81	79	78	74	74
Gross capital formation	23	24	26	27	26
Resource balance	-19	-16	-18	-15	-16
Value added by					
Agriculture	*33*	*32*	*33*	*33*	*33*
Industry	*13*	*14*	*14*	*15*	*14*
Services	*48*	*47*	*47*	*47*	*47*
Adjustments	*6*	*7*	*5*	*5*	*5*
National income and expenditure (Rwf billions)					
Gross Domestic Product at current prices	**3,323**	**3,846**	**4,435**	**4,864**	**5,389**
Factor income from abroad, net	-25	-34	-59	-88	-95
Gross National Income	**3,298**	**3,811**	**4,377**	**4,777**	**5,294**
Current transfers, net	330	435	331	431	344
Gross National Disposible Income	**3,628**	**4,247**	**4,708**	**5,208**	**5,638**
Less Final consumption expenditure	-3,078	-3,524	-4,076	-4,305	-4813
Gross National Saving	**550**	**723**	**632**	**903**	825
Less Gross capital formation	-771	-905	-1,148	-1,291	-1417
Net lending to the rest of the world	-221	-183	-517	-388	-592
Memorandum items					
Total population (millions)	10	10.2	10.5	10.7	11
Growth rate	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.4	2.4
Exchange rate: Rwf per US dollar	583	600	614	647	683
Growth rate	3	3	2	5	6

Source: NISR (National Account)

Figure 10.1: Macro-economic aggregates

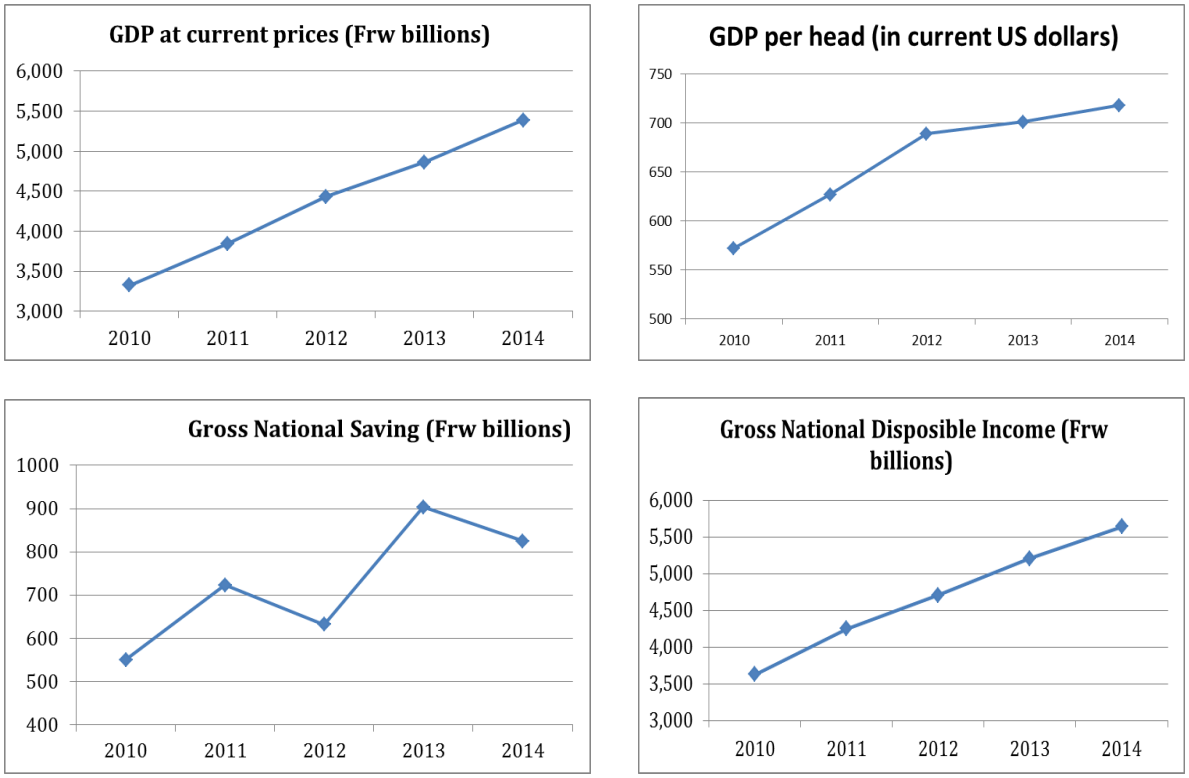


Table 10.1.2: Gross Domestic Product by Kind of Activity at current prices (in billion Frw)

Activity description	ISIC4	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Gross Domestic Product (GDP)		**3,323**	**3,846**	**4,435**	**4,864**	**5,389**
AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY & FISHING	**A**	**1,082**	**1,244**	**1,483**	**1,624**	**1,785**
Food crops	AA	719	845	1,025	1,162	1,274
Export crops	AB	75	78	100	79	106
Livestock & livestock products	AC	109	122	137	152	167
Forestry	AD	169	185	204	212	218
Fishing	AE	12	14	16	18	20
INDUSTRY	**B-F**	**428**	**554**	**638**	**724**	**774**
Mining & quarrying	B	33	74	70	89	96
Total Manufacturing	C	181	204	234	253	261
Of Which : Food	CA	42	50	55	59	60
Beverages & tobacco	*CB*	*91*	*99*	*115*	*127*	*128*
Textiles, clothing & leather goods	*CC*	*7*	*8*	*9*	*9*	*10*
Wood & paper; printing	*CD*	*14*	*14*	*16*	*17*	*18*
Chemicals, rubber & plastic products	*CE*	*7*	*9*	*10*	*10*	*10*
Non-metallic mineral products	*CF*	*7*	*9*	*10*	*11*	*13*
Metal products, machinery & equipment	*CG*	*6*	*9*	*11*	*10*	*12*
Furniture & other manufacturing	*CH*	*6*	*8*	*9*	*10*	*10*
Electricity	D	10	11	15	17	19
Water & waste management	E	12	14	15	15	16
Construction	F	193	251	304	350	383
SERVICES	**G-T**	**1,604**	**1,790**	**2,078**	**2,277**	**2,536**
Trade &Transport	**G-H**	**520**	**592**	**707**	**758**	**836**
Maintenance and repair of motor vehicles	GA	16	19	21	23	24
Wholesale & retail trade	GB	408	466	553	589	652
Transport services	H	95	107	133	147	161

Activity description	ISIC4	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
OTHER SERVICES	**I-T**	**1,084**	**1,198**	**1,371**	**1,519**	**1,700**
Hotels & restaurants	I	93	100	106	110	116
Information & communication	J	84	93	117	116	134
Financial services	K	86	108	138	164	171
Real estate activities	L	271	286	283	280	323
Professional, scientific and technical activities	M	93	97	110	119	124
Administrative and support service activities	N	97	102	115	124	134
Public administration and defence; compulsory social security	O	95	115	147	166	182
Education	P	98	122	150	201	227
Human health and social work activities	Q	37	39	49	56	65
Cultural, domestic & other services	R-T	130	137	156	182	224
Taxes less subsidies on products		**209**	**258**	**237**	**239**	**293**

Source: NISR (National Account)

Table 10.1.3: Gross Domestic Product by Kind of Activity Shares at current prices

(percentages)

Activity description	ISIC4	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Gross Domestic Product (GDP)		**100**	**100**	**100**	**100**	**100**
AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY & FISHING	**A**	**33**	**32**	**33**	**33**	**33**
Food crops	AA	22	22	23	24	24
Export crops	AB	2	2	2	2	2
Livestock & livestock products	AC	3	3	3	3	3
Forestry	AD	5	5	5	4	4
Fishing	AE	0	0	0	0	0
INDUSTRY	**B-F**	**13**	**14**	**14**	**15**	**14**
Mining & quarrying	B	1	2	2	2	2
Total Manufacturing	C	5	5	5	5	5
Of Which : *Food*	CA	1	1	1	1	1
Beverages & tobacco	CB	3	3	3	3	2
Textiles, clothing & leather goods	CC	0	0	0	0	0
Wood & paper; printing	CD	0	0	0	0	0
Chemicals, rubber & plastic products	CE	0	0	0	0	0
Non-metallic mineral products	CF	0	0	0	0	0
Metal products, machinery & equipment	CG	0	0	0	0	0
Furniture & other manufacturing	CH	0	0	0	0	0
Electricity	D	0	0	0	0	0
Water & waste management	E	0	0	0	0	0
Construction	F	6	7	7	7	7
SERVICES	**G-T**	**48**	**47**	**47**	**47**	**47**
TRADE &TRANSPORT	**G-H**	**16**	**15**	**16**	**16**	**16**
Maintenance and repair of motor vehicles	GA	0	0	0	0	0
Wholesale & retail trade	GB	12	12	12	12	12
Transport services	H	3	3	3	3	3
OTHER SERVICES	**I-T**	**33**	**31**	**31**	**31**	**32**
Hotels & restaurants	I	3	3	2	2	2
Information & communication	J	3	2	3	2	2

Activity description	ISIC4	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Financial services	K	3	3	3	3	3
Real estate activities	L	8	7	6	6	6
Professional, scientific and technical activities	M	3	3	2	2	2
Administrative and support service activities	N	3	3	3	3	2
Public administration and defence; compulsory social security	O	3	3	3	3	3
Education	P	3	3	3	4	4
Human health and social work activities	Q	1	1	1	1	1
Cultural, domestic & other services	R-T	4	4	4	4	4
Taxes less subsidies on products		**6**	**7**	**5**	**5**	**5**

Source: NISR (National Account)

Table 10.1.4: GDP by Kind of Activity at constant 2011 prices (in billion 2011 Frw)

Activity description	ISIC4	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Gross Domestic Product (GDP)		**3,566**	**3,846**	**4,184**	**4,380**	**4,685**
AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY & FISHING	**A**	**1,188**	**1,244**	**1,324**	**1,368**	**1,440**
Food crops	AA	805	845	905	938	996
Export crops	AB	76	78	85	81	79
Livestock & livestock products	AC	118	122	129	138	149
Forestry	AD	180	185	191	197	202
Fishing	AE	13	14	14	14	15
INDUSTRY	**B-F**	**471**	**554**	**601**	**657**	**695**
Mining & quarrying	B	49	74	68	82	91
Total Manufacturing	C	189	204	216	226	228
Of Which : *Food*	CA	48	50	50	54	54
Beverages & tobacco	CB	92	99	103	107	102
Textiles, clothing & leather goods	CC	8	8	9	9	10
Wood & paper; printing	CD	15	14	16	17	18
Chemicals, rubber & plastic products	CE	8	9	9	9	9
Non-metallic mineral products	CF	7	9	10	11	12
Metal products, machinery & equipment	CG	7	9	11	9	12
Furniture & other manufacturing	CH	6	8	8	9	10
Electricity	D	10	11	13	14	16
Water & waste management	E	12	14	15	15	16
Construction	F	203	251	288	319	345
SERVICES	**G-T**	**1,657**	**1,790**	**1,997**	**2,102**	**2,290**
TRADE &TRANSPORT	**G-H**	**554**	**592**	**680**	**719**	**784**
Maintenance and repair of motor vehicles	GA	17	19	20	21	22
Wholesale & retail trade	GB	432	466	532	562	615
Transport services	H	102	107	127	136	147
OTHER SERVICES	**I-T**	**1,102**	**1,198**	**1,317**	**1,382**	**1,505**
Hotels & restaurants	I	96	100	106	109	113
Information & communication	J	89	93	123	123	144
Financial services	K	89	108	121	133	140
Real estate activities	L	286	286	285	287	311
Professional, scientific and technical activities	M	98	97	103	107	110

Activity description	ISIC4	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Administrative and support service activities	N	102	102	109	112	119
Public administration and defence; compulsory social security	O	100	115	140	153	164
Education	P	104	122	131	137	147
Human health and social work activities	Q	38	39	48	50	55
Cultural, domestic & other services	R-T	138	137	152	170	203
Taxes less subsidies on products		**254**	**258**	**262**	**254**	**260**

Source: NISR (National Account)

Table 10.1.5: Growth rates of GDP by Kind of Activity at constant 2011 prices

(Percentage change from previous year)

Activity description	ISIC4	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Gross Domestic Product (GDP)		**7.3**	**7.8**	**8.8**	**4.7**	**7**
AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY & FISHING	**A**	**5**	**5**	**6**	**3**	**5**
Food crops	**AA**	5	5	7	4	6
Export crops	**AB**	14	3	9	-5	-2
Livestock & livestock products	**AC**	5	3	6	7	8
Forestry	**AD**	3	3	4	3	2
Fishing	**AE**	3	3	-2	5	3
INDUSTRY	**B-F**	**8**	**18**	**8**	**9**	**6**
Mining & quarrying	**B**	-11	50	-7	20	11
Total Manufacturing	**C**	9	8	6	5	1
Of Which : *Food*	**CA**	9	4	1	8	-1
Beverages & tobacco	**CB**	2	7	4	4	-5
Textiles, clothing & leather goods	**CC**	2	-1	8	3	15
Wood & paper; printing	**CD**	5	-11	15	12	5
Chemicals, rubber & plastic products	**CE**	5	14	2	-3	-3
Non-metallic mineral products	**CF**	11	18	14	7	13
Metal products, machinery & equipment	**CG**	44	33	26	-14	26
Furniture & other manufacturing	**CH**	44	33	10	12	9
Electricity	**D**	15	15	17	8	9
Water & waste management	**E**	15	15	8	5	3
Construction	**F**	9	24	15	11	8
SERVICES	**G-T**	**9**	**8**	**12**	**5**	**9**
TRADE &TRANSPORT	**G-H**	**9**	**7**	**15**	**6**	**9**
Maintenance and repair of motor vehicles	**GA**	9	8	8	6	3
Wholesale & retail trade	**GB**	9	8	14	6	9
Transport services	**H**	9	4	19	7	8
OTHER SERVICES	**I-T**	**9**	**9**	**10**	**5**	**9**
Hotels & restaurants	**I**	8	4	6	3	4
Information & communication	**J**	9	4	33	0	17
Financial services	**K**	24	20	13	10	5

Activity description	ISIC4	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Real estate activities	**L**	1	0	0	1	8
Professional, scientific and technical activities	**M**	1	0	6	4	3
Administrative and support service activities	**N**	1	0	6	4	6
Public administration and defence; compulsory social security	**O**	14	15	22	9	7
Education	**P**	9	18	7	4	8
Human health and social work activities	**Q**	16	2	23	6	9
Cultural, domestic & other services	**R-T**	7	-1	11	12	19
Taxes less subsidies on products		**5**	**2**	**2**	**-3**	**3**

Source: NISR (National Account), 2014

Table 10.1.6: Gross Domestic Product by Kind of Activity / Deflators (2011 = 100)

Activity description	ISIC4	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Gross Domestic Product (GDP)		**93**	**100**	**106**	**111**	**115**
AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY & FISHING	**A**	**91**	**100**	**112**	**119**	**124**
Food crops	AA	89	100	113	124	128
Export crops	AB	98	100	118	98	134
Livestock & livestock products	AC	92	100	106	110	112
Forestry	AD	94	100	107	108	108
Fishing	AE	86	100	117	129	134
INDUSTRY	**B-F**	**91**	**100**	**106**	**110**	**111**
Mining & quarrying	B	67	100	102	109	105
Total Manufacturing	C	96	100	108	112	114
Of Which : *Food*	CA	*88*	*100*	*109*	*108*	*111*
Beverages & tobacco	CB	*99*	*100*	*112*	*119*	*125*
Textiles, clothing & leather goods	CC	*82*	*100*	*100*	*100*	*96*
Wood & paper; printing	CD	*93*	*100*	*100*	*100*	*98*
Chemicals, rubber & plastic products	CE	*93*	*100*	*109*	*116*	*116*
Non-metallic mineral products	CF	*98*	*100*	*102*	*104*	*104*
Metal products, machinery & equipment	CG	*97*	*100*	*102*	*102*	*102*
Furniture & other manufacturing	CH	*97*	*100*	*102*	*102*	*102*
Electricity	D	99	100	109	118	120
Water & waste management	E	99	100	100	100	100
Construction	F	95	100	106	110	111
SERVICES	**G-T**	**97**	**100**	**104**	**108**	**111**
TRADE &TRANSPORT	**G-H**	**94**	**100**	**104**	**105**	**107**
Maintenance and repair of motor vehicles	GA	95	100	104	107	108
Wholesale & retail trade	GB	95	100	104	105	106
Transport services	H	93	100	105	108	109
OTHER SERVICES	**I-T**	**98**	**100**	**104**	**110**	**113**
Hotels & restaurants	I	97	100	100	101	103
Information & communication	J	94	100	95	94	93
Financial services	K	96	100	114	123	122
Real estate activities	L	95	100	99	98	104

Activity description	ISIC4	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Professional, scientific and technical activities	M	95	100	106	111	113
Administrative and support service activities	N	95	100	106	111	113
Public administration and defence; compulsory social security	O	95	100	104	108	111
Education	P	94	100	115	147	154
Human health and social work activities	Q	99	100	103	112	118
Cultural, domestic & other services	R-T	94	100	103	107	110
Taxes less subsidies on products		**82**	**100**	**90**	**94**	**113**

Source: NISR (National Account)

Table 10.1.7: Expenditure on GDP

	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Percentage of GDP, in current prices						
Gross Domestic Product	**100**	**100**	**100**	**100**	**100**	**100**
Total final consumption expenditure	**91**	**93**	**92**	**92**	**89**	**89**
Government	14	15	14	14	14	15
Households and NGOs	77	78	78	78	74	74
Gross capital formation	**24**	**23**	**24**	**26**	**27**	**26**
Gross fixed capital formation	23	23	23	25	26	25
Construction	14	14	16	17	18	17
Other	9	8	7	8	8	8
Change in inventories	**1**	**1**	**1**	**1**	**1**	**1**
Resource balance	**-15**	**-16**	**-15**	**-18**	**-15**	**-16**
Exports of goods & services	12	12	14	14	16	15
Goods (fob)	4	5	7	7	8	7
Services	8	7	7	7	7	8
Imports of goods & services	27	28	30	32	31	31
Goods (fob)	20	21	22	24	23	23
Services	7	7	7	8	8	7
Growth rates, in constant 2011 prices						
Gross Domestic Product	**6.2**	**7.3**	**7.8**	**8.8**	**4.7**	**7**
Total final consumption expenditure	**14**	**6**	**8**	**8**	**3**	**7**
Government	12	10	4	15	1	15
Households and NGOs	14	5	9	7	3	5
Gross capital formation	**3**	**7**	**9**	**22**	**8**	**10**
Gross fixed capital formation	3	7	9	22	7	9
Construction	1	9	24	15	11	8
Other	5	4	-14	36	0	11
Change in inventories	6	7	8	33	26	13
Resource balance						
Exports of goods & services	-23	14	40	18	13	4
Goods (fob)	-27	30	62	22	25	2
Services	-20	4	24	13	2	7
Imports of goods & services	13	4	24	21	6	7
Goods (fob)	15	9	20	23	6	8
Services	6	-9	38	17	6	5

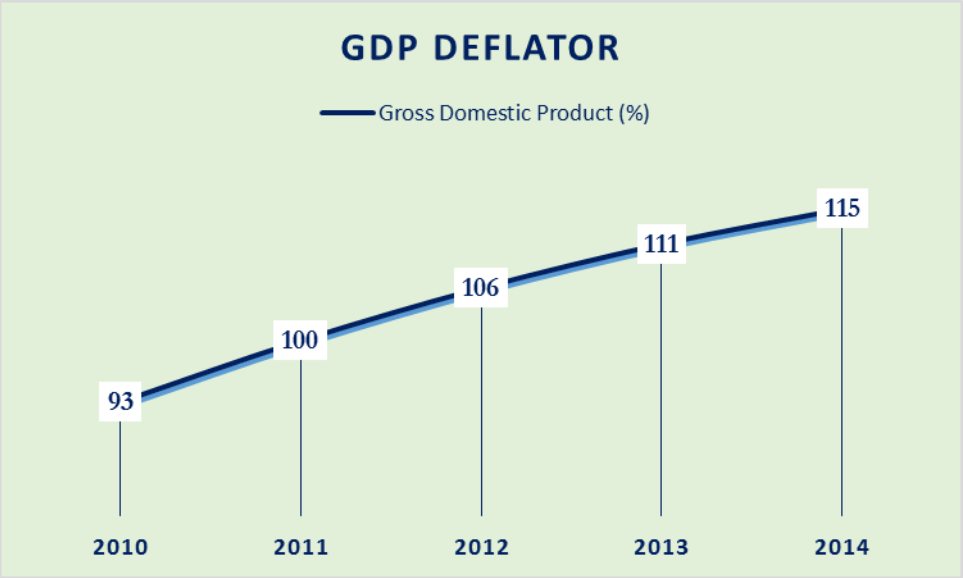
Source: NISR

Table 10.1.8: GDP Deflator

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Deflators					
Gross Domestic Product (%)	**93**	**100**	**106**	**111**	**115**
Total final consumption expenditure (%)	**94**	**100**	**107**	**110**	**115**
Government **(%)**	98	100	106	113	117
Households and NGOs **(%)**	94	100	107	110	115
Gross capital formation	**93**	**100**	**104**	**108**	**109**
Gross fixed capital formation (%)	**93**	**100**	**104**	**108**	**108**
Construction **(%)**	96	100	106	110	111
Other **(%)**	88	100	100	105	103
Change in inventories (%)	**93**	**100**	**107**	**110**	**109**
Resource balance					
Exports of goods & services (%)	**102**	**100**	**96**	**103**	**104**
Goods (fob) **(%)**	93	100	92	95	92
Services **(%)**	108	100	100	112	119
Imports of goods & services (%)	**101**	**100**	**102**	**102**	**105**
Goods (fob) **(%)**	100	100	102	102	105
Services **(%)**	105	100	103	103	106

Source: NISR

Figure 10.2: Evolution of GDP Deflator (%)



CHAPTER XI: PRICES INDEXES

Table 11.1.1: Monthly Producer Price Index -Manufacturing Sector Goods Produced mainly for local sales in 2011 (Base Period: Fourth quarter 2003 =100)

Activity group	Pond.	2011															
		Janv.	Fev.	Mar.	Q1	Avr.	Mai	Juin	Q2	Juil.	Août	Sept.	Q3	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Q4
PPI for Mainly Local Sold products	**1000**	**164.2**	**165.6**	**165.7**	**165.2**	**167.4**	**167.5**	**168.6**	**167.8**	**172.3**	**172.3**	**173.9**	**172.8**	**174.4**	**174.4**	**174.4**	**174.4**
Food Products, Beverages and Tobacco	**456**	**161.8**	**161.7**	**161.8**	**161.8**	**163.2**	**163.4**	**165.7**	**164.1**	**178.9**	**178.8**	**177.7**	**178.5**	**178.9**	**178.9**	**178.9**	**178.9**
Food Products	**129**	**175.6**	**175.4**	**175.8**	**175.6**	**180.6**	**181.4**	**189.4**	**183.8**	**190.5**	**190.4**	**186.4**	**189.1**	**190.5**	**190.5**	**190.5**	**190.5**
Production, processing and preserving of meat and meat products	3	220.9	220.9	220.9	**220.9**	220.9	220.9	220.9	**220.9**	220.9	220.9	220.9	**220.9**	220.9	220.9	220.9	**220.9**
Processing and preserving of fruits and vegetables	8	168.5	168.5	168.5	**168.5**	175.2	175.2	175.2	**175.2**	175.2	175.2	175.2	**175.2**	194.0	206.9	226.4	**209.1**
Manufacture of dairy products	32	211.4	211.4	211.4	**211.4**	217.5	217.5	217.5	**217.5**	217.5	217.5	201.3	**212.1**	212.0	212.0	212.0	**212.0**
Manufacture of grain mill and animal feeds products	27	145.4	144.9	146.7	**145.7**	147.0	148.7	182.2	**159.3**	182.6	182.1	182.1	**182.3**	180.5	180.7	180.8	**180.7**
Manufacture of bakery products, pastry, biscuits	13	172.9	172.9	172.9	**172.9**	191.8	191.8	191.8	**191.8**	191.8	191.8	191.8	**191.8**	191.8	191.8	191.8	**191.8**
Manufacture of sugar	45	167.5	167.0	167.2	**167.3**	169.7	170.8	173.6	**171.4**	176.5	176.5	176.5	**176.5**	187.9	187.9	222.1	**199.3**
Beverages and Tobacco	**327**	**156.3**	**156.3**	**156.3**	**156.3**	**156.3**	**156.3**	**156.3**	**156.3**	**174.2**	**174.2**	**174.2**	**174.2**	**174.2**	**174.2**	**174.2**	**174.2**
Manufacture of beer, soft drinks and tobacco	327	156.3	156.3	156.3	**156.3**	156.3	156.3	156.3	**156.3**	174.2	174.2	174.2	**174.2**	174.2	174.2	174.2	**174.2**
Others than Food, Beverages and Tobacco	**544**	**166.2**	**169.0**	**169.0**	**168.1**	**170.9**	**170.9**	**171.0**	**170.9**	**166.8**	**166.8**	**170.7**	**168.1**	**170.7**	**170.7**	**170.7**	**170.7**
Manufacture of textiles, wearing apparel, tanning and dressing of leather	47	175.1	174.4	174.9	**174.8**	185.1	185.0	185.6	**185.2**	185.8	185.8	185.8	**185.8**	185.8	185.8	185.8	**185.8**
Manufacture of paper and paper products, publishing of books, newspapers	40	145.0	147.3	147.3	**146.6**	147.3	147.3	147.3	**147.3**	147.3	147.3	147.3	**147.3**	147.1	147.1	147.1	**147.1**
Manufacture of chemical products	172	149.1	157.3	157.3	**154.6**	164.7	164.7	164.7	**164.7**	152.3	152.3	164.7	**156.4**	164.7	164.7	164.7	**164.7**

Activity group	Pond.	2011															
		Janv.	Fev.	Mar.	Q1	Avr.	Mai	Juin	Q2	Juil.	Août	Sept.	Q3	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Q4
Manufacture of plastic products, tubes,retreading and rebuilding of rubber tyres	**45**	**151.3**	**151.3**	**151.3**	151.3	**135.7**	**135.7**	**135.7**	135.7	**135.7**	**135.7**	**135.7**	135.7	**135.7**	**135.7**	**135.7**	135.7
Manufacture of ceramic products, cement, lime and artiles of concrete	126	196.1	196.1	196.1	**196.1**	196.1	196.1	196.1	**196.1**	196.7	196.7	196.7	**196.7**	196.8	196.8	196.8	**196.8**
Manufacture of fabricated metal products	70	177.3	177.3	177.3	**177.3**	177.3	176.9	177.5	**177.2**	174.1	174.1	174.1	**174.1**	173.8	173.7	173.7	**173.7**
Manufacture of furniture	43	156	156	156	**156**	156.1	156.1	156.1	**156.1**	156.1	156.1	156.1	**156.1**	156.1	156.1	156.1	**156.1**

Source: NISR, Quarterly Producer Price Survey- Manufacturing sector

Table 11.1.2: Monthly Producer Price Index -Manufacturing Sector Goods Produced mainly for local sales in 2012 (Base Period: Fourth quarter 2003 =100)

Activity group	Pond.	2012															
		Janv.	Fev.	Mar.	Q1	Apr.	May.	Jun.	Q2	Jul.	Aug.	Sep.	Q3	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Q4
PPI for Mainly Local Sold products	**1,000**	**174.0**	**177.0**	**177.0**	**176.0**	**173.7**	**176.7**	**178.1**	**176.2**	**178.3**	**178.3**	**178.3**	**178.3**	**179.2**	**179.3**	**179.3**	**179.3**
Food Products, Beverages and Tobacco	**456**	**178.9**	**185.4**	**185.4**	**183.2**	**178.2**	**184.7**	**184.7**	**182.5**	**184.8**	**184.8**	**184.8**	**184.8**	**184.8**	**184.8**	**184.7**	**184.8**
Food Products	**129**	**190.5**	**190.5**	**190.5**	**190.5**	**190.5**	**190.5**	**190.5**	**190.5**	**190.5**	**190.5**	**190.5**	**190.5**	**190.5**	**190.5**	**190.5**	**190.5**
Production, processing and preserving of meat and meat products	3	221.2	221.2	221.2	**221.2**	221.2	221.2	221.2	**221.2**	221.2	221.2	221.2	**221.2**	221.2	221.2	221.2	**221.2**
Processing and preserving of fruits and vegetables	8	226.4	226.4	226.4	**226.4**	175.2	175.2	210.4	**186.9**	175.2	175.2	175.2	**175.2**	175.2	175.2	175.2	**175.2**
Manufacture of dairy products	32	201.8	201.8	204.9	**202.8**	239.1	239.1	239.1	**239.1**	239.1	239.1	239.1	**239.1**	204.9	204.9	204.9	**204.9**
Manufacture of grain mill and animal feeds products	27	179.2	177.9	179.0	**178.7**	179.3	178.6	178.4	**178.8**	177.1	178.2	177.1	**177.5**	177.1	177.1	177.1	**177.1**
Manufacture of bakery products,	**13**	**191.8**	**191.8**	**191.8**	191.8	**191.8**	**191.8**	**191.8**	191.8	**191.8**	**191.8**	**198.7**	194.1	**203.4**	**203.4**	**203.4**	203.4

Activity group	Pond.	2012															
		Janv.	Fev.	Mar.	Q1	Apr.	May.	Jun.	Q2	Jul.	Aug.	Sep.	Q3	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Q4
pastry, biscuits																	
Manufacture of sugar	45	196.5	187.9	165.1	**183.2**	196.5	187.9	165.1	**183.2**	172	176.5	182.2	**176.9**	182.2	182.2	182.2	**182.2**
Beverages and Tobacco	**327**	**174.2**	**183.4**	**183.4**	**180.3**	**173.3**	**182.4**	**182.4**	**179.4**	**182.5**	**182.5**	**182.5**	**182.5**	**182.5**	**182.5**	**182.4**	**182.5**
Manufacture of beer, soft drinks and tobacco	327	174.2	183.4	183.4	**180.3**	173.3	182.4	182.4	**179.4**	182.5	182.5	182.5	**182.5**	182.5	182.5	182.4	**182.5**
Others than Food, Beverages and Tobacco	**544**	**169.9**	**170**	**170**	**169.9**	**170**	**170**	**172.6**	**170.8**	**172.9**	**172.9**	**172.9**	**172.9**	**174.6**	**174.6**	**174.6**	**174.6**
Manufacture of textiles, wearing apparel, tanning and dressing of leather	47	182.6	182.6	182.6	**182.6**	182.6	182.6	182.6	**182.6**	182.6	182.6	182.6	**182.6**	182.6	182.6	182.6	**182.6**
Manufacture of paper and paper products, publishing of books, newspapers	40	147.1	147.1	147.1	**147.1**	147.1	147.1	147.1	**147.1**	147.1	147.1	147.1	**147.1**	147.1	147.1	147.1	**147.1**
Manufacture of chemical products	172	164.3	164.3	164.3	**164.3**	164.3	164.3	164.3	**164.3**	164.4	164.4	164.4	**164.4**	169.9	170	170	**170**
Manufacture of plastic products, tubes,retreading and rebuilding of rubber tyres	45	135.7	135.7	135.7	**135.7**	135.7	135.7	135.7	**135.7**	135.7	135.7	135.7	**135.7**	135.7	135.7	135.7	**135.7**
Manufacture of ceramic products, cement, lime and artiles of concrete	126	196.8	196.8	196.8	**196.8**	196.8	196.8	208	**200.5**	208	208	208	**208**	208	208	208	**208**
Manufacture of fabricated metal products	70	173.2	173.4	173.4	**173.3**	173.4	173.4	173.4	**173.4**	175.6	175.6	175.6	**175.6**	175.6	175.6	175.6	**175.6**
Manufacture of furniture	43	152.7	152.7	152.7	**152.7**	152.7	152.7	152.7	**152.7**	152.7	152.8	152.8	**152.8**	152.8	152.8	152.8	**152.8**

Source: NISR, Quarterly Producer Price Survey- Manufacturing sector

Table 11.1.3: Monthly Producer Price Index -Manufacturing Sector Goods Produced mainly for local sales in 2013 (Base Period: Fourth quarter 2003 =100)

Activity group	Pond.	2013															
		Janv.	Fev.	Mar.	Q1	Apr.	May.	Jun.	Q2	Jul.	Aug.	Sep.	Q3	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Q4
PPI for Mainly Local Sold products	**1000**	**181.3**	**181.0**	**181.3**	**181.2**	**180.8**	**180.5**	**182.5**	**173.7**	**182.6**	**182.3**	**182.6**	**182.5**	**183.4**	**183.1**	**183.3**	**183.3**
Food Products, Beverages and Tobacco	**456**	**185.4**	**184.7**	**185.3**	**185.1**	**185.4**	**184.7**	**189.5**	**185.0**	**189.7**	**189.0**	**189.5**	**189.4**	**189.7**	**189.0**	**189.5**	**189.4**
Food Products	**129**	**192.9**	**190.4**	**192.5**	**191.9**	**192.9**	**190.4**	**192.5**	**189.4**	**192.9**	**190.4**	**192.5**	**191.9**	**192.9**	**190.4**	**192.5**	**191.9**
Production, processing and preserving of meat and meat products	3	221.2	221.2	221.2	**221.2**	221.2	221.2	221.2	**211.7**	221.2	221.2	221.2	**221.2**	221.2	221.2	221.2	**221.2**
Processing and preserving of fruits and vegetables	8	219.8	219.8	219.8	**219.8**	219.8	219.8	219.8	**220.3**	219.8	219.8	219.8	**219.8**	219.8	219.8	219.8	**219.8**
Manufacture of dairy products	32	199.8	200.4	200.4	**200.2**	200.4	200.4	200.4	**206.9**	200.4	200.4	200.4	**200.4**	200.4	200.4	200.4	**200.4**
Manufacture of grain mill and animal feeds products	27	177.1	177.1	177.1	**177.1**	177.1	176.8	176.8	**184.7**	177.1	177.1	177.1	**177.1**	177.1	177.1	177.1	**177.1**
Manufacture of bakery products, pastry, biscuits	13	205.1	205.1	205.1	**205.1**	205.1	205.1	205.1	**195.8**	205.1	205.1	205.1	**205.1**	206.1	206.1	206.1	**206.1**
Manufacture of sugar	45	191.5	184.1	189.9	**188.5**	188.3	192.6	165.2	**187.6**	168.5	168.0	160.8	**165.7**	161.8	160.5	160.1	**160.8**
Beverages and Tobacco	**327**	182.4	182.4	182.4	**182.4**	182.4	182.4	188.4	**186.4**	188.4	188.4	188.4	**188.4**	188.4	188.4	188.4	**188.4**
Manufacture of beer, soft drinks and tobacco	327	182.4	182.4	182.4	**182.4**	182.4	182.4	188.4	**184.4**	188.4	188.4	188.4	**188.4**	188.4	188.4	188.4	**188.4**
Others than Food, Beverages and Tobacco	**544**	**177.8**	**177.8**	**177.9**	**177.8**	**177.0**	**177.0**	**176.6**	**178.7**	**176.6**	**176.7**	**176.7**	**176.7**	**176.6**	**176.7**	**176.7**	**176.7**
Manufacture of textiles, wearing apparel, tanning and dressing of leather	47	182.6	182.6	182.6	**182.6**	182.6	182.6	182.6	**180.7**	182.6	182.6	182.6	**182.6**	182.6	182.6	182.6	**182.6**
Manufacture of paper and paper products, publishing of books, newspapers	40	147.1	147.1	147.1	**147.1**	147.1	147.1	147.1	**158.9**	147.1	147.1	147.1	**147.1**	147.1	147.1	147.1	**147.1**
Manufacture of chemical products	172	171.0	171.0	171.2	**171.1**	168.9	168.9	167.7	**161.2**	167.7	167.7	167.7	**167.7**	167.7	167.7	167.7	**167.7**
Manufacture of plastic products, tubes,retreading and	45	158.5	158.5	158.5	**158.5**	156.7	156.7	156.7	**160.8**	158.5	158.5	158.5	**158.5**	158.5	158.5	158.5	**158.5**

Activity group	Pond.	2013															
		Janv.	Fev.	Mar.	Q1	Apr.	May.	Jun.	Q2	Jul.	Aug.	Sep.	Q3	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Q4
rebuilding of rubber tyres																	
Manufacture of ceramic products, cement, lime and artiles of concrete	126	210.3	210.3	210.3	**210.3**	210.3	210.3	210.3	**192.4**	210.4	210.4	210.4	**210.4**	210.4	210.4	210.4	**210.4**
Manufacture of fabricated metal products	70	175.6	175.6	175.6	**175.6**	175.6	175.6	175.6	**187.1**	174.2	174.7	174.8	**174.6**	175.2	175.2	175.2	**175.2**
Manufacture of furniture	43	158.0	158.0	158.0	**158.0**	158.0	158.0	158.0	**163.8**	158.0	158.0	158.0	**158.0**	175.8	175.8	175.8	**175.8**

Source: NISR, Quarterly Producer Price Survey- Manufacturing sector

Table 11.1.4: Monthly Producer Price Index -Manufacturing Sector Goods Produced mainly for local sales in 2014 (Base Period: Fourth quarter 2003 =100)

ISIC rev. 4 Description	Weig hts	2014															
		Jan-14	Feb-14	Mar-14	Q1	Apr-14	May-14	Jun-14	Q2	Jul-14	Aug-14	Sep-14	Q3	Oct-14	Nov-14	Dec-14	Q4
Rwanda	**1000**	111.76	111.53	111.58	**111.62**	112.16	111.94	111.92	**112.00**	111.99	112.64	112.73	**112.45**	112.53	112.47	112.91	**112.64**
Manufacturing	842	110.79	110.51	110.56	**110.62**	111.25	110.99	110.96	**111.07**	110.45	110.79	110.89	**110.71**	110.66	110.58	111.11	**110.79**
Manufacture of food products	169	100.82	99.25	99.54	**99.87**	99.34	99.40	98.98	**99.24**	100.53	100.83	100.78	**100.71**	99.14	99.52	101.25	**99.97**
Processing and preserving of meat	5	100.05	100.05	100.05	**100.05**	100.05	100.05	100.05	**100.05**	100.05	100.05	100.05	**100.05**	100.05	100.05	100.05	**100.05**
Processing and preserving of meat	**5**	100.05	100.05	100.05	**100.05**	100.05	100.05	100.05	**100.05**	100.05	100.05	100.05	**100.05**	100.05	100.05	100.05	**100.05**
Processing and preserving of fruit and vegetables	3	125.98	125.98	125.98	**125.98**	126.76	127.62	129.77	**128.05**	129.66	129.66	129.66	**129.66**	129.66	129.66	129.66	**129.66**
Processing and preserving of fruit and vegetables	**3**	125.98	125.98	125.98	**125.98**	126.76	127.62	129.77	**128.05**	129.66	129.66	129.66	**129.66**	129.66	129.66	129.66	**129.66**
Manufacture of dairy products	23	87.41	87.23	87.16	**87.27**	85.98	85.98	85.98	**85.98**	85.98	85.98	85.98	**85.98**	85.98	85.98	85.98	**85.98**
Manufacture of dairy products	**23**	87.41	87.23	87.16	**87.27**	85.98	85.98	85.98	**85.98**	85.98	85.98	85.98	**85.98**	85.98	85.98	85.98	**85.98**
Manufacture of grain mill products	90	101.66	101.45	101.38	**101.50**	99.73	99.83	99.64	**99.73**	99.55	99.61	99.55	**99.57**	96.47	96.61	96.52	**96.53**
Manufacture of grain mill products	**90**	101.66	101.45	101.38	**101.50**	99.73	99.83	99.64	**99.73**	99.55	99.61	99.55	**99.57**	96.47	96.61	96.52	**96.53**
Manufacture of other food	47	102.98	97.76	98.90	**99.88**	101.81	101.68	100.36	**101.28**	105.98	106.66	106.64	**106.43**	106.63	107.54	113.45	**109.21**

ISIC rev. 4 Description	Weights	2014															
		Jan-14	Feb-14	Mar-14	Q1	Apr-14	May-14	Jun-14	Q2	Jul-14	Aug-14	Sep-14	Q3	Oct-14	Nov-14	Dec-14	Q4
products																	
Manufacture of bakery products	**12**	119.37	119.37	119.37	**119.37**	118.85	118.85	118.85	**118.85**	137.33	137.33	137.33	**137.33**	137.33	137.33	137.33	**137.33**
Manufacture of sugar	**36**	96.26	88.88	89.79	**91.64**	94.30	94.50	92.64	**93.82**	92.64	91.59	91.38	**91.87**	91.34	92.68	101.72	**95.25**
Manufacture of beverages	374	118.95	118.97	118.97	**118.96**	119.47	119.00	118.88	**119.12**	118.99	119.04	119.50	**119.18**	119.06	119.12	119.57	**119.25**
Manufacture of beverages	374	118.95	118.97	118.97	**118.96**	119.47	119.00	118.88	**119.12**	118.99	119.04	119.50	**119.18**	119.06	119.12	119.57	**119.25**
Manufacture of wines	**4**	98.26	98.26	98.26	**98.26**	98.26	98.26	98.26	**98.26**	98.26	98.26	98.26	**98.26**	98.26	98.26	98.26	**98.26**
Manufacture of malt liquors and malt	**362**	119.39	119.39	119.39	**119.39**	119.91	119.43	119.31	**119.55**	119.51	119.55	120.02	**119.69**	119.51	119.55	120.02	**119.69**
Manufacture of soft drinks; production of mineral waters and other bottled waters	**7**	105.79	105.79	105.79	**105.79**	105.79	105.79	105.79	**105.79**	100.65	100.65	100.65	**100.65**	103.76	105.80	105.80	**105.12**
Manufacture of tobacco products	7	100.00	100.00	100.00	**100.00**	100.00	107.92	107.92	**105.28**	107.92	107.92	107.92	**107.92**	107.92	107.92	107.92	**107.92**
Manufacture of tobacco products	7	100.00	100.00	100.00	**100.00**	100.00	107.92	107.92	**105.28**	107.92	107.92	107.92	**107.92**	107.92	107.92	107.92	**107.92**
Manufacture of tobacco products	**7**	100.00	100.00	100.00	**100.00**	100.00	107.92	107.92	**105.28**	107.92	107.92	107.92	**107.92**	107.92	107.92	107.92	**107.92**
Manufacture of textiles	10	85.56	85.56	85.56	**85.56**	85.56	85.56	85.56	**85.56**	73.62	73.62	73.62	**73.62**	73.62	73.62	73.62	**73.62**
Manufacture of other textiles	10	85.56	85.56	85.56	**85.56**	85.56	85.56	85.56	**85.56**	73.62	73.62	73.62	**73.62**	73.62	73.62	73.62	**73.62**
Manufacture of made-up textile articles, except apparel	**10**	85.56	85.56	85.56	**85.56**	85.56	85.56	85.56	**85.56**	73.62	73.62	73.62	**73.62**	73.62	73.62	73.62	**73.62**
Manufacture of leather and related products	5	101.97	101.97	101.97	**101.97**	101.97	101.97	101.97	**101.97**	78.19	78.19	78.19	**78.19**	78.19	78.19	78.19	**78.19**
Manufacture of footwear	5	101.97	101.97	101.97	**101.97**	101.97	101.97	101.97	**101.97**	78.19	78.19	78.19	**78.19**	78.19	78.19	78.19	**78.19**
Manufacture of footwear	**5**	101.97	101.97	101.97	**101.97**	101.97	101.97	101.97	**101.97**	78.19	78.19	78.19	**78.19**	78.19	78.19	78.19	**78.19**
Manufacture of wood and of products of wood and cork, except furniture; manufacture of articles of straw	1	111.51	111.51	111.51	**111.51**	111.51	111.51	111.51	**111.51**	111.51	111.51	111.51	**111.51**	111.51	111.51	111.51	**111.51**

ISIC rev. 4 Description	Weights	2014															
		Jan-14	Feb-14	Mar-14	Q1	Apr-14	May-14	Jun-14	Q2	Jul-14	Aug-14	Sep-14	Q3	Oct-14	Nov-14	Dec-14	Q4
and plaiting materials																	
Manufacture of other products of wood; manufacture of articles of cork, straw and plaiting materials	1	111.51	111.51	111.51	**111.51**	111.51	111.51	111.51	**111.51**	111.51	111.51	111.51	**111.51**	111.51	111.51	111.51	**111.51**
Manufacture of other products of wood; manufacture of articles of cork, straw and plaiting materials	**1**	111.51	111.51	111.51	**111.51**	111.51	111.51	111.51	**111.51**	111.51	111.51	111.51	**111.51**	111.51	111.51	111.51	**111.51**
Manufacture of paper and paper products	4	98.61	98.61	98.61	**98.61**	95.83	95.83	95.83	**95.83**	95.83	95.83	95.83	**95.83**	95.83	95.83	95.83	**95.83**
Manufacture of paper and paper products	4	98.61	98.61	98.61	**98.61**	95.83	95.83	95.83	**95.83**	95.83	95.83	95.83	**95.83**	95.83	95.83	95.83	**95.83**
Manufacture of other articles of paper and paperboard	**4**	98.61	98.61	98.61	**98.61**	95.83	95.83	95.83	**95.83**	95.83	95.83	95.83	**95.83**	95.83	95.83	95.83	**95.83**
Printing and reproduction of recorded media	40	98.44	97.71	97.89	**98.01**	98.34	98.34	98.05	**98.24**	97.89	99.59	99.59	**99.02**	99.59	99.59	99.59	**99.59**
Printing and service activities related to printing	40	98.44	97.71	97.89	**98.01**	98.34	98.34	98.05	**98.24**	97.89	99.59	99.59	**99.02**	99.59	99.59	99.59	**99.59**
Printing and service activities related to printing (to combine 1811 and 1812)	**40**	98.44	97.71	97.89	**98.01**	98.34	98.34	98.05	**98.24**	97.89	99.59	99.59	**99.02**	99.59	99.59	99.59	**99.59**
Manufacture of chemicals and chemical products	57	113.33	113.33	113.23	**113.30**	113.23	113.23	113.23	**113.23**	115.67	115.63	115.63	**115.64**	115.63	113.82	113.91	**114.45**
Manufacture of other chemical products	57	113.33	113.33	113.23	**113.30**	113.23	113.23	113.23	**113.23**	115.67	115.63	115.63	**115.64**	115.63	113.82	113.91	**114.45**
Manufacture of paints,	**18**	105.75	105.75	105.75	**105.75**	105.75	105.75	105.75	**105.75**	113.90	113.90	113.90	**113.90**	113.90	108.15	108.15	**110.07**

ISIC rev. 4 Description	Weights	2014															
		Jan-14	Feb-14	Mar-14	Q1	Apr-14	May-14	Jun-14	Q2	Jul-14	Aug-14	Sep-14	Q3	Oct-14	Nov-14	Dec-14	Q4
varnishes and similar coatings, printing ink and mastics																	
Manufacture of soap and detergents, cleaning and polishing preparations, perfumes and toilet preparations	**38**	116.57	116.57	116.43	**116.52**	116.43	116.43	116.43	**116.43**	116.43	116.43	116.43	**116.43**	116.43	116.43	116.43	**116.43**
Manufacture of pharmaceuticals, medicinal chemical and botanical products	1	100.08	100.08	100.08	**100.08**	100.08	100.08	100.08	**100.08**	100.08	100.08	100.08	**100.08**	100.08	100.08	100.08	**100.08**
Manufacture of pharmaceuticals, medicinal chemical and botanical products	1	100.08	100.08	100.08	**100.08**	100.08	100.08	100.08	**100.08**	100.08	100.08	100.08	**100.08**	100.08	100.08	100.08	**100.08**
Manufacture of pharmaceuticals, medicinal chemical and botanical products	**1**	100.08	100.08	100.08	**100.08**	100.08	100.08	100.08	**100.08**	100.08	100.08	100.08	**100.08**	100.08	100.08	100.08	**100.08**
Manufacture of rubber and plastics products	24	100.90	100.91	100.91	**100.90**	100.89	100.89	100.89	**100.89**	92.83	93.66	93.30	**93.26**	98.31	96.67	96.47	**97.15**
Manufacture of rubber products	7	100.00	100.00	100.00	**100.00**	100.00	100.00	100.00	**100.00**	100.00	100.00	100.00	**100.00**	100.00	100.00	100.00	**100.00**
Manufacture of rubber tyres and tubes; retreading and rebuilding of rubber tyres	**7**	100.00	100.00	100.00	**100.00**	100.00	100.00	100.00	**100.00**	100.00	100.00	100.00	**100.00**	100.00	100.00	100.00	**100.00**
Manufacture of plastics products	17	101.28	101.28	101.28	**101.28**	101.26	101.26	101.26	**101.26**	89.83	90.66	90.17	**90.22**	97.51	95.22	94.90	**95.88**
Manufacture of plastics products	**17**	101.28	101.28	101.28	**101.28**	101.26	101.26	101.26	**101.26**	89.83	90.66	90.17	**90.22**	97.51	95.22	94.90	**95.88**
Manufacture of other non-	67	104.25	104.25	104.25	**104.25**	103.91	103.91	103.91	**103.91**	103.93	104.00	104.05	**104.00**	104.05	104.05	104.07	**104.06**

ISIC rev. 4 Description	Weig hts	2014															
		Jan-14	Feb-14	Mar-14	Q1	Apr-14	May-14	Jun-14	Q2	Jul-14	Aug-14	Sep-14	Q3	Oct-14	Nov-14	Dec-14	Q4
metallic mineral products																	
Manufacture of non-metallic mineral products n.e.c.	67	104.25	104.25	104.25	**104.25**	103.91	103.91	103.91	**103.91**	103.93	104.00	104.05	**104.00**	104.05	104.05	104.07	**104.06**
Manufacture of non-metallic mineral products n.e.c.	**67**	104.25	104.25	104.25	**104.25**	103.91	103.91	103.91	**103.91**	103.93	104.00	104.05	**104.00**	104.05	104.05	104.07	**104.06**
Manufacture of fabricated metal products, except machinery and equipment	63	104.75	104.69	104.07	**104.50**	109.36	107.87	109.69	**108.97**	103.50	103.74	102.40	**103.21**	104.91	104.92	104.92	**104.92**
Manufacture of fabricated metal products, except machinery and equipment	63	104.75	104.69	104.07	**104.50**	109.36	107.87	109.69	**108.97**	103.50	103.74	102.40	**103.21**	104.91	104.92	104.92	**104.92**
Manufacture of fabricated metal products, except machinery and equipment	**63**	104.75	104.69	104.07	**104.50**	109.36	107.87	109.69	**108.97**	103.50	103.74	102.40	**103.21**	104.91	104.92	104.92	**104.92**
Manufacture of electrical equipment	3	102.63	102.63	102.63	**102.63**	102.63	102.63	102.63	**102.63**	102.63	102.63	102.63	**102.63**	102.63	102.63	102.63	**102.63**
Manufacture of batteries and accumulators	3	102.63	102.63	102.63	**102.63**	102.63	102.63	102.63	**102.63**	102.63	102.63	102.63	**102.63**	102.63	102.63	102.63	**102.63**
Manufacture of batteries and accumulators	**3**	102.63	102.63	102.63	**102.63**	102.63	102.63	102.63	**102.63**	102.63	102.63	102.63	**102.63**	102.63	102.63	102.63	**102.63**
Manufacture of furniture	18	107.25	107.25	107.25	**107.25**	112.93	112.93	112.93	**112.93**	108.68	108.68	108.68	**108.68**	106.71	106.71	106.71	**106.71**
Manufacture of furniture	18	107.25	107.25	107.25	**107.25**	112.93	112.93	112.93	**112.93**	108.68	108.68	108.68	**108.68**	106.71	106.71	106.71	**106.71**
Manufacture of furniture	**18**	107.25	107.25	107.25	**107.25**	112.93	112.93	112.93	**112.93**	108.68	108.68	108.68	**108.68**	106.71	106.71	106.71	**106.71**
Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	123	119.79	119.79	119.79	**119.79**	119.79	119.79	119.79	**119.79**	119.79	119.79	119.79	**119.79**	119.79	119.79	119.79	**119.79**
Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	123	119.79	119.79	119.79	**119.79**	119.79	119.79	119.79	**119.79**	119.79	119.79	119.79	**119.79**	119.79	119.79	119.79	**119.79**
Electric power	123	119.79	119.79	119.79	**119.79**	119.79	119.79	119.79	**119.79**	119.79	119.79	119.79	**119.79**	119.79	119.79	119.79	**119.79**

ISIC rev. 4 Description	Weights	2014															
		Jan-14	Feb-14	Mar-14	Q1	Apr-14	May-14	Jun-14	Q2	Jul-14	Aug-14	Sep-14	Q3	Oct-14	Nov-14	Dec-14	Q4
generation, transmission and distribution																	
Electric power generation, transmission and distribution	**123**	119.79	119.79	119.79	**119.79**	119.79	119.79	119.79	**119.79**	119.79	119.79	119.79	**119.79**	119.79	119.79	119.79	**119.79**
Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	28	100.00	100.00	100.00	**100.00**	100.00	100.00	100.00	**100.00**	100.00	100.00	100.00	**100.00**	100.00	100.00	100.00	**100.00**
Water collection, treatment and supply	28	100.00	100.00	100.00	**100.00**	100.00	100.00	100.00	**100.00**	100.00	100.00	100.00	**100.00**	100.00	100.00	100.00	**100.00**
Water collection, treatment and supply	28	100.00	100.00	100.00	**100.00**	100.00	100.00	100.00	**100.00**	100.00	100.00	100.00	**100.00**	100.00	100.00	100.00	**100.00**
Water collection, treatment and supply	**28**	100.00	100.00	100.00	**100.00**	100.00	100.00	100.00	**100.00**	100.00	100.00	100.00	**100.00**	100.00	100.00	100.00	**100.00**
Information and communication	7	117.16	117.16	117.16	**117.16**	118.54	118.42	118.42	**118.46**	187.47	191.40	191.40	**190.09**	191.40	191.40	191.40	**191.40**
Publishing activities	7	117.16	117.16	117.16	**117.16**	118.54	118.42	118.42	**118.46**	187.47	191.40	191.40	**190.09**	191.40	191.40	191.40	**191.40**
Publishing of books, periodicals and other publishing activities	7	117.16	117.16	117.16	**117.16**	118.54	118.42	118.42	**118.46**	187.47	191.40	191.40	**190.09**	191.40	191.40	191.40	**191.40**
Book publishing	**1**	100.00	100.00	100.00	**100.00**	109.61	109.61	109.61	**109.61**	118.80	118.80	118.80	**118.80**	118.80	118.80	118.80	**118.80**
Publishing of newspapers, journals and periodicals	**6**	120.03	120.03	120.03	**120.03**	120.03	120.03	120.03	**120.03**	200.05	200.05	200.05	**200.05**	200.05	200.05	200.05	**200.05**

Source: NISR, Quarterly Producer Price Survey- Manufacturing sector

Table 11.1.6: Monthly Evolution of consumer price Index (CPI)/ Base: 2005/2006; Reference: February 2009=100

	Weights	Jan-11	Feb-11	Mar-11	Apr-11	May-11	Jun-11	Jul-11	Aug-11	Sep-11	Oct-11	Nov-11	Dec-11
GENERAL INDEX (CPI)	**10,000**	**104.0**	**105.1**	**107.1**	**108.6**	**108.7**	**110.4**	**110.8**	**111.3**	**111.8**	**112.4**	**112.8**	**112.6**
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	**3,538**	**101.8**	**103.0**	**107.5**	**110.5**	**109.4**	**112.1**	**113.4**	**113.3**	**112.8**	**114.4**	**115.5**	**114.9**
Bread and cereals	733	90.3	91.4	96.1	100.2	103.9	110.2	108.6	108.2	108.0	107.7	108.1	108.7
Meat	274	100.6	101.0	100.9	102.3	101.5	101.9	102.3	105.1	106.7	108.5	110.2	110.5
Fish	83	113.1	118.3	118.7	120.6	127.1	129.7	126.2	128.6	132.9	134.4	139.4	139.7
Vegetables	1,200	101.5	103.1	113.2	116.9	110.3	112.3	114.4	113.5	113.2	117.5	121.0	117.2
Non-alcoholic beverages	160	99.6	99.1	98.9	98.8	99.3	101.2	103.7	104.1	104.4	103.5	100.1	102.0
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	240	111.2	113.0	111.5	111.8	112.2	112.8	113.4	117.1	115.5	115.1	115.1	116.0
Clothing and footwear	377	104.1	105.4	105.2	105.5	107.3	107.4	108.2	110.2	110.7	110.6	111.7	111.6
Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels	2,204	101.9	102.3	102.7	103.3	104.0	105.0	104.4	105.2	108.1	108.8	109.2	108.8
Furnishing, household equipment and routine household maintenance	457	98.0	97.8	98.4	99.0	99.2	99.2	99.6	101.2	101.6	102.2	101.9	101.4
Health	163	101.4	101.0	101.6	101.2	101.2	102.1	102.9	103.0	103.1	102.6	101.9	101.9
Transport	1,189	115.9	116.5	117.9	120.7	121.8	125.5	126.2	127.2	127.3	126.8	126.5	126.6
Communication	288	97.7	100.8	101.4	100.0	101.3	100.8	100.8	99.4	93.7	93.3	91.5	91.6
Recreation and culture	256	101.8	103.1	105.4	105.7	106.1	105.7	104.4	105.9	106.8	106.5	106.0	106.1
Education	331	119.2	126.9	127.6	127.6	127.6	128.6	128.6	128.6	128.6	128.6	128.6	128.6
Restaurants and hotels	558	102.3	102.1	102.3	102.0	103.3	103.3	103.3	103.0	104.6	104.2	104.4	105.2
Miscellaneous goods and services	400	99.9	100.3	102.2	101.7	101.4	103.3	103.2	103.3	104.1	104.8	103.7	104.2
Monthly changes		**0.10**	**1.06**	**1.90**	**1.40**	**0.09**	**1.56**	**0.36**	**0.45**	**0.44**	**0.53**	**0.35**	**-0.17**
Changes over 12 months		**1.07**	**2.53**	**4.08**	**5.03**	**4.52**	**5.84**	**7.05**	**7.53**	**6.68**	**7.76**	**7.77**	**8.37**

Source: National Institute of Statistics of Rwanda

Table 11.1.7: Monthly Evolution of consumer price Index (CPI)/Base: 2005/2006; Reference: February 2009=100

	Weights	Jan-12	Feb-12	Mar-12	Apr-12	May-12	Jun-12	Jul-12	Aug-12	Sep-12	Oct-12	Nov-12	Dec-12
GENERAL INDEX (CPI)	**10,000**	**112.2**	**113.3**	**115.8**	**116.1**	**117.8**	**116.9**	**117.0**	**117.8**	**118.0**	**118.4**	**117.9**	**116.9**
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	**3,538**	**114.8**	**118.9**	**124.1**	**124.6**	**126.0**	**124.8**	**125.1**	**127.6**	**128.2**	**128.2**	**126.9**	**124.0**
Bread and cereals	733	110.3	109.2	111.0	113.2	115.9	116.9	115.6	115.7	115.5	116.3	117.6	118.7
Meat	274	112.4	112.3	113.1	114.2	115.0	115.1	114.8	115.2	114.9	115.3	115.7	116.4
Fish	83	135.5	138.2	136.6	138.6	141.3	142.4	139.7	135.1	134.8	136.4	133.3	132.0
Vegetables	1,200	116.2	129.7	143.3	141.7	142.1	136.2	138.2	145.4	146.0	144.2	138.4	128.2
Non-alcoholic beverages	160	102.2	112.6	111.3	111.1	110.6	110.5	111.9	114.2	114.5	113.8	113.9	113.1
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	240	116.5	115.4	111.1	114.7	118.9	124.4	119.9	119.9	119.8	120.0	120.1	120.1
Clothing and footwear	377	112.1	110.4	111.8	110.8	111.6	112.4	112.3	112.5	112.6	113.3	113.2	113.7

	Weights	Jan-12	Feb-12	Mar-12	Apr-12	May-12	Jun-12	Jul-12	Aug-12	Sep-12	Oct-12	Nov-12	Dec-12
Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels	2,204	107.4	106.8	109.6	109.8	113.7	110.8	111.0	110.8	110.6	111.5	111.3	110.8
Furnishing, household equipment and routine household maintenance	457	102.0	102.9	102.6	102.6	103.4	103.4	104.0	106.0	106.4	106.2	106.3	107.0
Health	163	102.4	102.6	103.4	103.3	102.8	103.6	103.8	103.8	104.0	103.9	103.6	103.3
Transport	1,189	124.9	123.7	124.1	124.7	125.5	126.0	126.0	125.0	124.9	126.2	126.7	127.2
Communication	288	92.2	91.6	93.5	93.3	93.0	93.0	92.8	92.7	92.4	91.8	91.7	91.5
Recreation and culture	256	104.1	104.2	104.3	104.0	104.0	104.2	103.5	104.2	104.5	104.5	104.9	105.0
Education	331	129.9	129.9	129.9	129.9	129.9	129.9	129.9	129.9	129.9	129.9	129.9	129.9
Restaurants and hotels	558	105.5	105.3	105.3	104.9	105.0	105.4	105.1	104.8	105.6	105.5	104.8	104.8
Miscellaneous goods and services	400	104.3	105.6	106.1	105.3	105.8	105.8	106.5	106.2	106.7	106.9	107.0	107.5
Monthly changes		**-0.35**	**0.98**	**2.21**	**0.25**	**1.46**	**-0.76**	**0.08**	**0.68**	**0.17**	**0.34**	**-0.42**	**-0.84**
Changes over 12 months		**7.70**	**7.80**	**8.12**	**6.90**	**8.37**	**5.89**	**5.59**	**5.84**	**5.54**	**5.34**	**4.52**	**3.81**

Source: National Institute of Statistics of Rwanda

Table 11.1.8: Monthly Evolution of consumer price Index (CPI)/Base: 2011; Reference: February 2014=100

	Weights	Jan-13	Feb-13	Mar-13	Apr-13	May-13	Jun-13	Jul-13	Aug-13	Sep-13	Oct-13	Nov-13	Dec-13
GENERAL INDEX (CPI)	**10,000**	**95.3**	**95.4**	**96.6**	**98.2**	**98.5**	**98.0**	**98.7**	**99.5**	**103.5**	**105.0**	**104.7**	**100.6**
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	**4,411**	**94.1**	**94.1**	**96.0**	**98.7**	**99.0**	**98.5**	**99.6**	**101.1**	**108.0**	**110.3**	**109.1**	**102.0**
Bread and cereals	633	108.3	105.5	103.4	104.1	101.7	100.6	98.0	96.3	97.9	99.3	103.9	104.6
Meat	183	99.8	99.5	99.6	99.7	100.3	101.3	100.8	99.3	99.5	99.3	99.9	100.3
Fish	140	81.8	84.9	88.8	93.0	90.7	92.1	95.4	99.1	104.4	105.8	112.5	106.1
Vegetables	2,277	90.5	91.9	95.9	99.9	101.6	101.3	104.7	107.8	119.3	122.1	116.9	103.3
Non-alcoholic beverages	108	97.9	98.2	97.7	99.0	98.2	98.2	98.6	98.7	99.9	100.9	100.3	101.7
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	370	94.9	95.5	94.3	94.8	94.4	94.7	95.7	92.5	93.6	93.7	95.8	95.9
Clothing and footwear	460	99.8	99.3	99.0	98.7	98.5	98.2	98.3	98.3	97.7	98.1	98.6	99.1
Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels	1,992	96.7	96.9	97.5	97.7	98.3	97.2	96.6	96.9	97.0	97.5	99.6	99.1
Furnishing, household equipment and routine household maintenance	359	100.8	101.3	101.5	100.5	100.1	100.4	101.5	100.9	99.8	99.9	99.4	99.5
Health	66	88.6	88.6	89.0	89.7	89.7	89.8	89.6	89.7	90.0	89.9	89.9	90.1
Transport	982	98.7	98.8	99.8	99.7	99.7	99.2	99.0	99.2	99.2	99.6	99.9	100.1
Communication	207	102.7	102.9	102.4	102.6	102.4	102.0	101.9	102.0	102.0	102.0	102.0	102.0
Recreation and culture	134	99.9	100.9	100.2	99.9	100.1	99.2	99.8	100.1	100.3	100.3	99.6	99.7

	Weights	Jan-13	Feb-13	Mar-13	Apr-13	May-13	Jun-13	Jul-13	Aug-13	Sep-13	Oct-13	Nov-13	Dec-13
Education	374	94.9	94.9	94.9	94.9	94.9	94.9	94.9	94.9	94.9	94.9	94.9	94.9
Restaurants and hotels	313	91.9	92.1	92.2	92.3	92.3	95.0	96.3	96.1	96.9	97.3	98.1	98.4
Miscellaneous goods and services	332	96.5	96.8	96.7	97.5	98.4	98.3	98.8	99.3	98.9	99.0	99.0	99.1
Monthly changes		1.37	0.20	0.70	1.34	0.05	0.03	- 0.09	1.17	1.24	0.33	- 0.92	1.72
Changes over 12 months		5.67	4.79	3.25	4.37	2.98	3.68	3.52	4.04	5.1	5.1	4.58	3.65

Source: National Institute of Statistics of Rwanda

Table 11.1.5: Monthly Evolution of consumer price Index (CPI) / Base: 2005/2006; Reference: February 2009=100

	Weights	Jan-14	Feb-14	Mar-14	Apr-14	May-14	Jun-14	Jul-14	Aug-14	Sep-14	Oct-14	Nov-14	Dec-14
GENERAL INDEX (CPI)	**10,000**	**98.8**	**100.0**	**100.7**	**101.3**	**100.6**	**100.1**	**100.4**	**100.6**	**101.1**	**101.8**	**101.0**	**100.7**
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	**2,819**	**97.5**	**100.0**	**101.9**	**103.1**	**101.9**	**101.6**	**102.0**	**102.2**	**102.5**	**102.6**	**100.5**	**99.3**
Bread and cereals	530	100.4	100.0	99.6	99.5	100.5	102.1	104.6	104.9	105.5	106.0	106.0	108.1
Meat	209	100.6	100.0	100.0	100.5	100.8	99.9	99.8	100.2	100.4	101.3	101.9	102.4
Fish	170	94.3	100.0	100.4	103.6	101.4	101.8	100.9	101.4	101.0	101.5	101.5	102.4
Vegetables	1,013	92.7	100.0	105.1	106.9	104.5	104.0	105.1	106.1	106.2	104.5	98.7	92.7
Non-alcoholic beverages	130	101.0	100.0	99.0	100.2	100.0	99.3	99.5	100.0	101.2	100.7	99.6	100.1
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	276	99.9	100.0	100.1	104.1	102.2	102.8	102.5	102.7	103.0	102.8	102.8	103.2
Clothing and footwear	422	98.6	100.0	99.7	99.3	100.8	100.6	102.6	101.7	102.3	102.4	102.4	102.5
Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels	2,296	99.6	100.0	100.0	100.6	100.4	100.5	100.7	100.7	101.0	102.5	102.7	103.1
Furnishing, household equipment and routine household maintenance	408	99.6	100.0	101.1	100.6	100.8	100.6	101.3	101.3	101.8	101.4	101.3	101.1
Health	91	100.7	100.0	100.4	100.3	100.3	100.2	100.6	100.5	100.4	100.1	100.3	100.4
Transport	1,774	100.0	100.0	99.4	99.4	98.7	95.8	95.9	96.9	98.3	99.8	98.2	98.1
Communication	278	100.9	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Recreation and culture	213	101.0	100.0	100.1	100.0	100.8	102.8	103.1	103.8	104.0	104.8	104.6	102.9

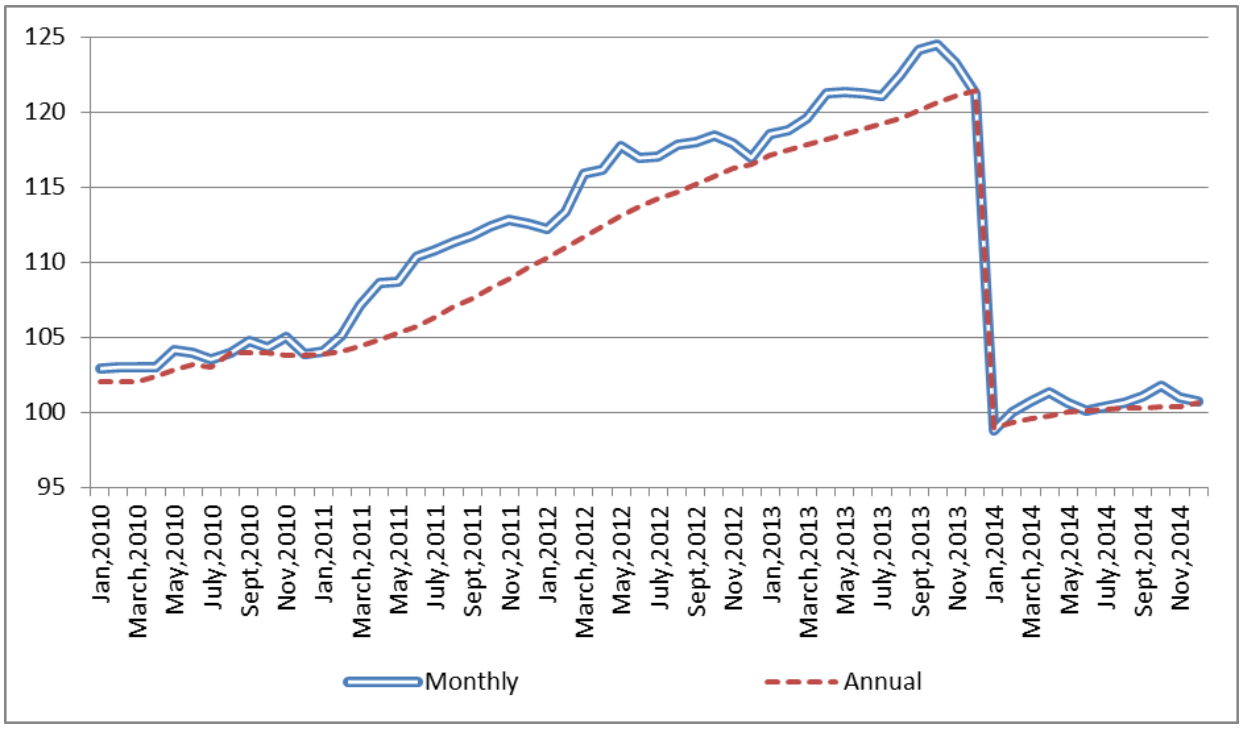
	Weights	Jan-14	Feb-14	Mar-14	Apr-14	May-14	Jun-14	Jul-14	Aug-14	Sep-14	Oct-14	Nov-14	Dec-14
Education	587	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.3	100.3
Restaurants and hotels	430	98.1	100.0	100.3	100.3	100.5	100.7	100.5	100.8	100.9	100.8	102.3	102.3
Miscellaneous goods and services	408	99.2	100.0	99.7	100.3	100.5	101.5	101.8	102.2	103.0	103.0	103.5	102.5
Monthly changes		0.2%	1.2%	0.7%	0.6%	-0.7%	-0.5%	0.3%	0.2%	0.5%	0.6%	-0.7%	-0.3%
Changes over 12 months		2.4%	3.4%	3.4%	2.7%	1.9%	1.4%	1.9%	0.9%	0.2%	0.5%	0.7%	2.1%

Table 11.1.9: Monthly (M) and Annual (A) evolution of CPI

Monthly & Annual CPI		2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Jan	M	102.9	104.05	112.17	118.5	98.8
	A	102	103.87	110.3	117.1	99
Feb	M	103	105.09	113.34	118.8	100
	A	102	104.09	111	117.5	99.3
March	M	103	107.09	115.85	119.6	100.7
	A	102	104.43	111.7	117.8	99.6
Apr	M	103	108.59	116.13	121.2	101.3
	A	102.4	104.86	112.4	118.2	99.8
May	M	104.1	108.72	117.76	121.3	100.6
	A	102.8	105.24	113.1	118.5	100
June	M	104	110.39	116.93	121.2	100.1
	A	103.2	105.75	113.7	118.9	100.1
July	M	103.5	110.84	117.01	121.1	100.4
	A	103	106.36	114.2	119.2	100.2
Aug	M	104	111.32	117.78	122.5	100.6
	A	104	107.01	114.7	119.6	100.3
Sept	M	104.8	111.76	118.04	124.1	101.1
	A	104	107.59	115.2	120.1	100.3
Oct	M	104.3	112.41	118.43	124.5	101.8
	A	104	108.27	115.7	120.6	100.4
Nov	M	105	112.79	117.93	123.3	101
	A	103.8	108.91	116.2	121.1	100.4
Dec	M	103.9	112.56	116.93	121.2	100.7
	A	103.77	109.63	116.5	121.4	100.6
N.B *M: Monthly;* *A: Annual*		*CPI, February 2009 CPI = 100*				*CPI, February 2014 = 100*

Source: NISR

Figure 11.3: Monthly (M) evolution and Annual (A) evolution of CPI 2012,2013 and 2014



CHAPTER XII: BANKING, INSURANCE and FINANCE

12.1. Banking

Table 12.1.1: Monetary Survey (in Frw billion)

	Dec-10	Dec-11	Dec-12	Dec-13	Dec-14
MONETARY AUTHORISED					
Net foreign assets	414.8	563.9	457.1	634.3	597.9
Foreign assets	483.5	634.4	535.5	717	684.7
Foreign liabilities	68.6	70.4	78.4	82.6	86.8
Net domestic assets	-283.9	-400.4	-267.8	-421.1	-351.0
Domestic credit	-231.2	-348.1	-218.7	-339.3	-228.1
Government(net)	-176.3	-261	-165.4	-303.6	-171.9
Claims	57.9	38.7	38.6	38.6	38.6
O/W: overdraft	18.5	0	0	0	0.0
Deposits	234.2	300.4	204	342.2	210.4
Treasury (including RRA)	1.5	47.8	46.1	190.6	35.7
Line ministries	232.7	252.6	157.8	151.6	174.8
O/W: Global Fund	63	52.5	34.4	15.8	10.2
Autonomous agencies	-0.8	1	-2.3	-4.8	0.0
Nongovernment credit	-54.1	-87.5	-51	-30.9	-56.2
Private	4.8	5.6	5.9	8.2	8.7
Public enterprises	0	0	0	0	0.0
Other financial institutions	1.7	1.8	1.5	1.2	1.3
Commercial banks (net)	-60.6	-94.9	-58.5	-40.4	-66.2
O/w Refinancing Facility	8	0.6	0	0	0.0
Other items net	-52.7	-52.3	-49.1	-81.8	-122.9
Reserve money	131	161.6	189.3	213.2	246.9
Currency	104.1	117.9	129.3	140.9	153.9
Currency in circulation	90.5	102.8	107	116.6	118.5
Currency held in banks	13.7	15.2	22.3	24.3	35.4
Commercial banks deposits	24.7	41.9	58.2	71.3	92.2
Other nonbank deposits	2.2	1.7	1.8	1	0.8
OTHER DEPOSITORY INSTITUTIONS					
Net foreign assets	104	107.9	87	109.6	104.6
Foreign assets	146.8	155.2	149.9	206.1	230.6
Foreign liabilities	42.7	47.2	63	96.5	126.0
Reserves	38.3	57.1	80.5	95.6	127.6
NBR deposits	24.7	41.9	58.2	71.3	92.2
Required reserves	26.7	34.7	43.4	52.3	64.5
Excess reserves	-2	7.2	14.8	19	27.7
Billets et pièces	13.7	15.2	22.3	24.3	35.4
Net Credit from NBR (rediscount; - liability)	60.6	94.9	58.5	40.4	66.2
Credit from NBR	8.7	1.2	0.3	0.2	0.0
Credit to NBR	69.3	96.1	58.8	40.6	66.2
Domestic credit	438.8	543.2	708.8	866.1	1047.8
Central Government (net)	45	38	30.7	116.3	145.6
Credit	86.1	85.7	67.3	155.2	183.8
Deposits	41	47.7	36.7	38.9	38.1
O/w Gvt long term deposit facility	13	20.7	-	21.7	14.9
Public enterprises	3.2	2.8	3.3	1.3	5.8
Private sector	390.6	502.4	674.8	748.6	896.4
Other items net (Assets: +)	-118.5	-126.8	-163.2	-200.7	-241.6
Deposits	523.3	676.3	771.6	911.1	1104.6
Private	453.9	576.2	658.7	751.6	905.6
Public (nongovernment)	69.4	100.1	112.8	159.5	199.0
MONETARY SURVEY					
Net foreign assets	518.9	671.8	544	744	702.5
Net domestic assets	97	110.9	336.3	284.7	521.3
Domestic credit	268.2	290	548.6	567.1	885.9
Central Government (net)	-131.3	-223.6	-134.7	-187.3	-26.2

	Dec-10	Dec-11	Dec-12	Dec-13	Dec-14
Autonomous Agencies	-0.8	1	-2.3	-4.8	0.0
Public enterprises	3.2	2.8	3.3	1.3	5.8
Private sector	397.1	509.8	682.2	758	906.3
Other items net (Assets: +)	-171.2	-179.1	-212.3	-282.5	-364.6
Broad money (M3)	615.9	780.7	880.4	1028.7	1223.9
Broad money (M2)	516.7	645.2	717.8	834.5	982.1
Narrow money (M1)	330.6	381.9	423.8	495.3	574.8
Currency in circulation	90.5	102.8	107	116.6	118.5
Deposits	525.5	678	773.4	912.1	1105.3
of which: Demand Deposits in Rwf	240.1	279.1	316.8	378.7	456.2
Time Deposit in Rwf	186.1	263.3	294	339.2	407.3
Foreign currency deposits	99.2	135.6	162.6	194.2	241.8

Source: BNR, Statistics Department

Table 12.1.2: Outstanding loans by sector of activity and by maturity on 2012 and 2013 (in Frw thousands)

Activity sector in details	31-Dec-13			Total	31-Dec-14			Total
	Long-term	Medium-term	Short-term		Long-term	Medium-term	Short-term	
Non classified activities	**3,428,683**	**85,986,151**	**5,006,727**	**94,421,561**	**9,686,341**	**90,278,737**	**6,679,837**	**106,644,915**
Non classified activities	3,428,683	85,986,151	5,006,727	94,421,561	9,686,341	90,278,737	6,679,837	106,644,915
Mortgage industries	**124,483,782**	**49,655,699**	**25,713,175**	**199,852,656**	**176,185,318**	**83,097,305**	**24,358,226**	**283,640,849**
Housing construction	236,313	540,894	206,649	983,856	484,589	747,809	181,363	1,413,761
Other constructions	45,323,916	14,628,854	2,998,048	62,950,818	53,775,804	14,394,805	1,176,656	69,347,265
Public works and construction		22,175	497,094	519,269	779659	8,006	1,523,432	2,311,097
Public works enterprises	1,023,123	10,662,372	20,409,496	32,094,991	1,986,942	16,114,327	18,197,315	36,298,584
Social housing	77,900,430	23,801,404	1,601,888	103,303,722	119,158,324	51,832,358	3,279,460	174,270,142
Transport & warehousing	**3,546,442**	**32,742,130**	**10,885,294**	**47,173,866**	**10,426,984**	**33,603,343**	**12,459,245**	**56,489,572**
Air transport		4,658,119	6,742,947	11,401,066		3,860,664	5,907,174	9,767,838
Ancillary transport		6,679		6,679		72,207	0	72,207
Communications	562,782	610,558	1,865,051	3,038,391	3,013,523	3,789,340	3,626,770	10,429,633
Goods transport by road	229,665	9,896,080	580,978	10,706,723	550,549	8,937,342	929,251	10,417,142
Other activities in transport, warehouse and communication	26,651	688,345	7,973	722,969	76,881	1,383,145	431,868	1,891,894
Passenger road transport	1,937,600	13,004,661	1,659,970	16,602,231	5,714,895	10,469,260	1,222,958	17,407,113
Transport and warehousing	12,846	3,790,648	28,375	3,831,869	9,932	4,926,319	341,224	5,277,475
Transports, warehouse and communications		87,040		87,040		165,066	0	165,066
Warehousing and stores	776,898			776,898	1,061,204		0	1,061,204
Commercial & hotel	**61,193,799**	**69,140,161**	**87,117,967**	**217,451,927**	**77,805,605**	**86,490,860**	**119,868,760**	**284,165,225**
Coffee export		206,758	976,472	1,183,230	165274	199,510	807,917	1,172,701
Collect of coffee	59,643	408,711	2,707,258	3,175,612	59,643	448,253	706,104	1,214,000
Collect of coffee							95024	95024
Collect of Tea							1,555	1,555
Collect of food products		846,927	868,359	1,715,286		225,839	382,834	608,673
Collect of other export products		54		54		938	0	938
Domestic trade	47,799	2,831,354	1,736,060	4,615,213	58,980	1,766,789	3,133,076	4,958,845
Domestic trade of food		176,237	65,243	241,480		114,025	20,092	134,117

Activity sector in details	31-Dec-13			Total	31-Dec-14			Total
	Long-term	Medium-term	Short-term		Long-term	Medium-term	Short-term	
products								
Domestic trade: collect of export products		14,662		14,662		12,945	0	12,945
Domestic trade: storage of export products								
Export trade		245	24,838	25,083			48,367	48,367
Import trade	531,293	785,604	8,101,013	9,417,910	73,359	1,362,307	8,213,193	9,648,859
Leather export								
Minerals export		178,334	1,903,024	2,081,358				
Other activities of trade, restaurants and hotels	560,170	1,573,327	396,467	2,529,964	953,339	3,240,018	1,008,189	5,201,546
Other domestic trade	17,703,879	53,777,422	63,870,229	135,351,530	18,777,398	72,198,685	96,224,434	187,200,517
Other export		51,278	33,287	84,565			31,036	31,036
Restaurants and hotels	41,035,066	7,127,528	5,217,936	53,380,530	54,935,110	5,988,940	2,116,197	63,040,247
Storage of food products		56,013	120,246	176,259	502235	51,639	39,056	592,930
Trade, restaurants and hotels	1,255,949	239,925	556,972	2,052,846	1,559,055	160,702	457,146	2,176,903
Trading of food products		865,782	540,563	1,406,345	195768	634,408	2,182,072	3,012,248
					525444	85,862	4,402,468	5,013,774
Service sector	**13,942,048**	**7,103,938**	**7,852,284**	**28,898,270**	**14,937,372**	**10,843,342**	**5,867,304**	**31,648,018**
Education	8,111,323	2,370,813	919,498	11,401,634	9,871,728	5,605,083	1,256,318	16,733,129
Health and related services	462,385	2,084,308	943,534	3,490,227	1,914,477	1,729,224	1,337,628	4,981,329
Micro - finance			49,390	49,390			90	90
Other services provision	1,924,351	1,814,170	4,779,240	8,517,761	1,420,937	2,618,386	2,991,795	7,031,118
Public administration and national defense	1,430,343	140,813		1,571,156	96,446	329,549	3800	429,795
Recreation services and culture	1,039,051	129,495	869,020	2,037,566	975,057	63,415	2,414	1,040,886
Religious organizations	110,421	532,679	290,846	933,946	223,725	440,806	274,493	939,024
Services sector community services provision	864,174	31,660	756	896,590	435,002	56,879	766	492,647
Ofi &insurance	**4,581,387**	**2,734,970**	**2,327,648**	**9,644,005**	**3,346,245**	**4,025,472**	**2,526,884**	**9,898,601**
Business activity companies rendered to enterprises	102,793	502,602	1,979,812	2,585,207	307,024	492,638	1,411,956	2,211,618

Activity sector in details	31-Dec-13			Total	31-Dec-14			Total
	Long-term	Medium-term	Short-term		Long-term	Medium-term	Short-term	
Insurance companies		1,162	4,978	6,140			1	1
Non-monetary financial institutions	39,733	44,224	382	84,339		14,460	29000	43,460
Ofi and insurance	1,454,535	1,055,176	1,162	2,510,873	1,404,210	1,327,114	60	2,731,384
Other activities in sector of ofi, insurance, community provision services	2,984,326	1,131,806	341,314	4,457,446	1,635,011	2,191,260	1,085,867	4,912,138
Real set of the companies								
Agricultural, fisheries& livestock	**9,474,194**	**8,812,402**	**1,727,123**	**20,013,719**	**13,550,381**	**9,739,666**	**2,076,510**	**25,366,557**
Agriculture	179,417	207,704	30,378	417,499	1,444,418	4,483,373	1,452,798	7,380,589
Agriculture FOR EXPORTS		91,829	11,318	103,147	4718832	3,020,446	56,331	7,795,609
Agriculture FOR EXPORTS (01/1990 - 05/1999)								
Agriculture AND OTHERS	293,367	672,517	529,877	1,495,761	423,359	274,724	0	698,083
Agriculture FOR COFFEE EXPORTS	372,920	298,749		671,669		10,535	6888	17,423
Agriculture FOR PYRETHRUM EXPORTS								
Agriculture FOR TEA EXPORTS	4,600,208	1,067,663		5,667,871	34,338	460,004	38899	533,241
Fishing and pisciculture		35,661	4,034	39,695		17,619	0	17,619
Livestock and related activities	3,094,404	3,359,327	585,083	7,038,814	225,969	628,277	457,929	1,312,175
OTHER agricultural EXPORTS		131,648	842	132,490		42,115	6414	48,529
OTHER Agriculture	916,373	2,638,797	526,523	4,081,693	223,954	160,871	57,251	442,076
OTHER agriculture, LIVESTOCK, FORESTRY AND FISHING	17,505	308,507	39,068	365,080	6,479,511	641,702	0	7,121,213
Manufacturing activities	**22,901,018**	**14,900,848**	**21,140,835**	**58,942,701**	**47,612,051**	**19,048,535**	**26,949,461**	**93,610,047**
Chemical industries and related activities								
Cement , lime	321,742		1,141,280	1,463,022	19,894,833	72997	516	19,968,346

Activity sector in details	31-Dec-13			Total	31-Dec-14			Total
	Long-term	Medium-term	Short-term		Long-term	Medium-term	Short-term	
Coffee factories	974,298	2,295,669	727,427	3,997,394	1,373,903	1,967,209	1,593,382	4,934,494
Fertilizers and pesticides								
Leather industries	147,695	8,535		156,230				
Manufacturing industries	2,131,719	805,496	9,024	2,946,239	3,419,913	1,700,803	1,604,184	6,724,900
Manufacturing of beverages and tobacco products								
Manufacturing of beverages products	477,069	299,609	3,505,760	4,282,438	395,938	5,182,587	8,953,904	14,532,429
Manufacturing of food products	4,171,271	568,673	3,712,497	8,452,441	3,616,555	1,278,913	2,864,429	7,759,897
Manufacturing of metal products	264,980	2,657,407	1,610,647	4,533,034	250,348	3,946,463	1,205,993	5,402,804
Manufacturing of paper, editing and printing	890,949	387,096	454,977	1,733,022	3,535,592	1,485,848	342,081	5,363,521
Manufacturing of tobacco		89,711	854,224	943,935		0	1,152,635	1,152,635
Non-metallic mineral products		73,655		73,655		53,758	2545	56,303
Other chemical industries		26,090	2,816,787	2,842,877		11,687	0	11,687
Other manufacturing of food products	2,725,208	1,187,485	313,101	4,225,794	1,416,349	460,892	4,812,599	6,689,840
Other manufacturing industries	8,818,977	962,020	3,110,836	12,891,833	11,213,865	1,424,990	2,238,733	14,877,588
Other non-metallic mineral products	24,840		13,956	38,796	21,578	55000	0	76,578
Plastic products		23,194	84,766	107,960	309995	208,316	0	518,311
Products pharmaceutical	137,666	344,543	453,258	935,467	121,881	388,715	220,768	731,364
Soap and cosmetics industries		36,751	1,884,118	1,920,869	25846	38,069	240,322	304,237
Tea factories	1,732,663	4,581,628	758	6,315,049	2,013,204	729,334	1645008	4,387,546
Textile and clothing industries	3,940	102,948	154,317	261,205	2,251	42,954	69,496	114,701
Textile industries clothing and leather							2,866	2,866
Wood industries	78,001	450,338	293,102	821,441				

Activity sector in details	31-Dec-13			Total	31-Dec-14			Total
	Long-term	Medium-term	Short-term		Long-term	Medium-term	Short-term	
Water & energy activities	**8,879,703**	**1,963,323**	**2,821,490**	**13,664,516**	**20,315,380**	**448,111**	**3,705,148**	**24,468,639**
Electricity	8,879,703	6,180	991,720	9,877,603	18,611,708	16,800	2,263,273	20,891,781
Energy and water		1,954,045		1,954,045		426,149	0	426,149
Other energy and water		3,098	1,829,770	1,832,868	1703672	5,162	1,441,094	3,149,928
Water							781	781
Mining activities	-	-	-	-		**225919**	**0**	**225919**
Mining activities	-	-	-	-		225919	0	225919
Total	**252,431,056**	**273,039,622**	**164,592,543**	**690,063,221**	**373,865,677**	**337,801,290**	**204,491,375**	**916,158,342**

Source: BNR, Bank financial

Figure 12.1: Outstanding loans by maturity on 2013 and 2014 (in Frw thousands)

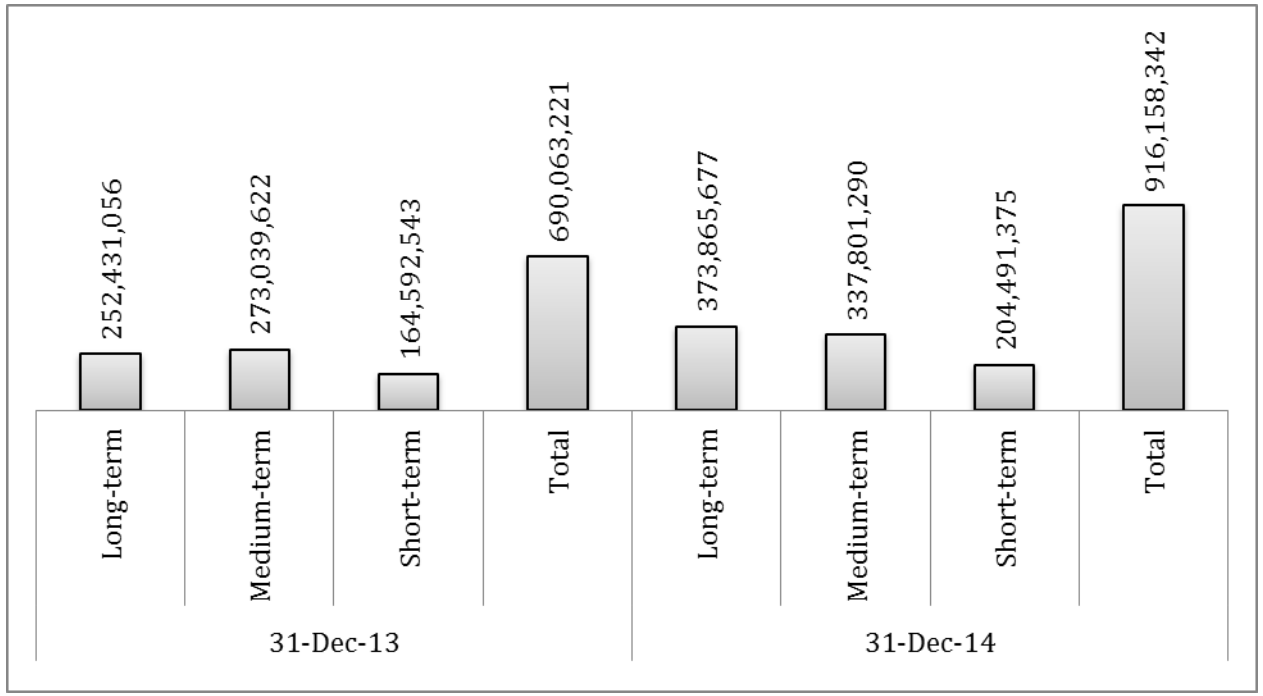


Table 12.1.3: Quarterly new authorized loans by sector of activities and maturity 2008-2012(in RWF thousand) Long term

	Non classified activities	Agricultural, fisheries& livestock	Mining activities	Manufacturing activities	Water & energy activities	Mortgage industries	Commercial & hotel	Transport & warehousing	OFI &Insurance	Service sector	Total
2010	**91,752**	**1,034,084**	-	**10,175,603**	**30,000**	**12,635,007**	**5,027,848**	**398,793**	**1,270,000**	**2,269,865**	**32,932,952**
Q1	30,000	216,543	-	3,840,781	-	1,303,359	102,477	170,000	1,000,000	512,750	7,175,910
Q2		175,600	-	2,209,368	-	1,085,454	2,368,247	-	-	376,496	6,215,165
Q3	24,876	208,000	-	2,820,493	5,000	7,212,062	992,024	10,000	200,000	84,001	11,556,456
Q4	36,876	433,941	-	1,304,961	25,000	3,034,132	1,565,100	218,793	70,000	1,296,618	7,985,421
2011	**300,441**	**4,359,789**	-	**5,818,235**	**17,300**	**44,181,694**	**18,039,649**	**1,000,637**	-	**4,266,180**	**77,983,925**
Q1	70,337	3,075,278	-	1,100,049	17,300	5,651,072	4,437,670	20,000	-	1,352,149	15,723,855
Q2	36,104	390,490	-	1,303,780	-	11,633,865	2,342,446		-	438,069	16,144,754
Q3	120,780	181,039	-	233,719	-	10,675,552	3,210,130	836,600	-	374,702	15,632,522
Q4	73,220	712,982	-	3,180,687	-	16,221,205	8,049,403	144,037	-	2,101,260	30,482,794
2012	**2,273,289**	**3,915,696**	-	**13,042,729**	**2,417,704**	**59,806,039**	**15,750,288**	**608,840**	**71,410**	**5,886,799**	**103,772,794**
Q1	144,216	353,800	-	3,969,760		13,569,893	3,218,506	-	-	223,000	21,479,175
Q2	412,218	100,900	-	1,039,514		17,347,950	4,322,202	4,643	71,410	781,372	24,080,209
Q3	917,708	283,870	-	1,412,000		14,001,832	5,008,025	518,197	-	716,100	22,857,732
Q4	799,147	3,177,126	-	6,621,455	2,417,704	14,886,364	3,201,555	86,000	-	4,166,327	35,355,678
2013	**1,462,441.81**	**3,254,288.36**	-	**5,234,331.70**	**5,237,705.89**	**43,053,489.79**	**28,906,972.34**	**2,586,061.20**	**2,493,602.93**	**2,512,730.40**	**101,435,862.02**
Q1	314,031.88	703,430.35	-	425,932.55	-	8,447,988.69	8,435,098.65	212,670.24	2,493,602.93	56,415.29	21,374,159.57
Q2	609,481.67	541,256.21	-	1,087,113.29	2,327,341.05	9,262,794.98	6,242,885.45	181,256.90	-	317,554.80	23,319,842.64
Q3	163,291.18	1,014,438.03	-	1,472,390.37	-	11,506,785.16	4,418,625.92	937,474.14	-	441,161.13	20,207,207.76
Q4	375,637.09	995,163.77	-	2,248,895.48	2,910,364.83	13,835,920.96	9,810,362.32	1,254,659.92	-	1,697,599.18	36,534,652.04
2014	**4,123,719**	**3,032,312**	-	**34,912,958**	**24,578,578**	**63,840,302**	**29,355,218**	**9,571,313**	-	**7,120,121**	**176,534,521**
Q1	1,175,301	606,546	-	28,695,604	15,952,578	9,019,843	7,781,611	12,760	-	1,153,764	64,398,007
Q2	799,873	273,703	-	845,629	116,000	22,485,829	5,652,569	13,049	-	4,198,300	34,384,952
Q3	578,748	826,344	-	849,000	510,000	15,948,039	10,274,223	7,752,604	-	591,352	37,330,310
Q4	1,569,797	1,325,719	-	4,522,725	8,000,000	16,386,591	5,646,815	1,792,900	-	1,176,705	40,421,252

Source: BNR, Stability Directorate

Table 12.1.4: Quarterly new authorized loans by sector of activities and maturity 2008-2012 (in Rwf thousands) medium term

	Non classified activities	Agricultural, fisheries& livestock	Mining activities	Manufacturing activities	Water & energy activities	Mortgage industries	Commercial & hotel	Transport & warehousing	OFI & Insurance	Service sector	Total
2010	**12,402,059**	**514,661**	**-**	**2,631,350**	**450,000**	**14,067,110**	**13,298,965**	**5,558,141**	**1,223,823**	**1,537,859**	51,683,968
Q1	1,942,225	159,761	-	184,849		3,487,998	2,360,847	1,570,071	108,251	245,527	10,059,529
Q2	3,083,472	144,400	-	877,017	130,000	2,591,137	3,081,348	1,336,180	129,080	379,077	11,751,711
Q3	3,431,917	13,000	-	76,800	320,000	3,967,809	4,227,254	695,815	512,323	410,684	13,655,602
Q4	3,944,445	197,500	-	1,492,684		4,020,166	3,629,516	1,956,075	474,169	502,571	16,217,126
2011	**45,905,347**	**6,847,615**	**-**	**1,143,262**	**1,110,150**	**25,812,034**	**29,107,215**	**14,203,336**	**7,575,371**	**1,553,567**	**133,257,897**
Q1	7,014,528	753,818	-	104,050	750	5,201,082	4,400,937	1,971,353	21,020	39,773	19,507,311
Q2	9,186,737	2,118,991	-	303,512	1,101,200	7,334,180	9,799,033	2,842,041	490,000	1,367,587	34,543,281
Q3	13,176,539	2,989,371	-	134,600	7,000	5,976,705	7,351,335	5,379,643	6,432,351	78,206	41,525,750
Q4	16,527,543	985,435	-	601,100	1,200	7,300,067	7,555,910	4,010,299	632,000	68,001	37,681,555
2012	**73,776,489**	**4,091,605**	**-**	**10,367,802**	**1,429,397**	**28,633,815**	**48,526,051**	**16,725,486**	**1,399,318**	**2,807,529**	**187,757,492**
Q1	17,818,332	1,095,360	-	2,350,214	91,000	10,150,780	11,295,859	5,492,907		439,393	48,733,845
Q2	21,734,576	1,470,670	-	1,536,964	23,727	5,646,581	10,032,328	4,001,911	791,947	544,354	45,783,058
Q3	20,540,282	1,025,570	-	2,802,207	14,370	4,612,848	16,134,975	4,109,485	70,971	1,025,410	50,336,118
Q4	13,683,299	500,005	-	3,678,417	1,300,300	8,223,606	11,062,889	3,121,183	536,400	798,372	42,904,471
2013	**47,763,551**	**3,013,806**	**-**	**8,931,417**	**-**	**18,739,192**	**45,809,611**	**15,449,072**	**420,727**	**1,867,658**	**135,742,118**
Q1	11,054,439	978,096	-	292,426	-	3,592,518	8,431,674	3,730,680	27,845	355,832	26,874,337
Q2	11,019,581	581,368	-	6,219,685	-	4,056,578	12,915,944	5,387,667	4,987	533,775	39,316,317
Q3	13,379,617	532,995	-	1,202,098	-	3,421,936	10,793,059	3,806,365	95,339	597,712	32,024,080
Q4	12,309,915	921,347	-	1,217,208	-	7,668,160	13,668,934	2,524,361	292,555	380,340	37,527,385
2014	**45,820,330**	**3,374,443**	**228,227**	**9,816,396**	**18,669**	**42,138,571**	**63,937,820**	**19,845,354**	**1,225,805**	**12,619,337**	**199,024,950**
Q1	11,252,159	716,702		2,276,643	60	11,072,191	13,310,856	3,425,857	38,000	552,725	42,645,193
Q2	12,778,098	801,540	10,000	1,082,498	1,249	11,009,285	16,961,584	6,430,049	46,000	1,115,776	50,236,078
Q3	10,736,894	867,623		2,230,455	460	8,298,035	15,544,170	5,657,965	1,097,000	6,781,864	51,214,465
Q4	11,053,179	988,578	218,227	4,226,800	16,900	11,759,060	18,121,210	4,331,483	44,805	4,168,972	54,929,214

Source: BNR, Stability Directorate

Table 12.1.5: Quarterly new authorized loans by sector of activities and maturity 2008-2012 (in Rwf thousand) short term

	Non classified activities	Agricultural, fisheries& livestock	Mining activities	Manufacturing activities	Water & energy activities	Mortgage industries	Commercial & hotel	Transport & warehousing	OFI &Insurance	Service sector	Total
2010	**2,772,323**	**508,578**	-	**11,200,187**	**1,037,183**	**9,559,594**	**90,417,557**	**17,935,864**	**5,997,524**	**2,872,542**	**142,301,352**
Q1	763,744	106,715	-	2,917,540	20,000	2,048,948	26,077,517	7,550,726	365,381	676,813	40,527,384
Q2	611,221	144,696	-	2,651,303	342,600	2,251,830	26,689,138	4,086,024	1,363,164	666,349	38,806,325
Q3	805,985	1,500	-	2,543,847	194,583	1,367,470	18,547,729	4,155,481	3,537,368	575,623	31,729,586
Q4	591,373	255,667	-	3,087,497	480,000	3,891,346	19,103,173	2,143,633	731,611	953,757	31,238,057
2011	**5,621,850**	**1,272,533**	-	**13,104,886**	**525,000**	**23,068,558**	**89,988,085**	**9,405,372**	**4,913,738**	**2,323,350**	**150,223,372**
Q1	1,185,191	50,791	-	2,274,042		3,706,063	14,743,382	6,826,252	1,018,413	167,193	29,971,327
Q2	1,121,970	34,364	-	6,463,870	110,000	5,001,436	22,391,652	399,833	1,058,486	439,938	37,021,549
Q3	1,566,671	962,566	-	2,757,953		11,073,986	29,056,186	1,589,110	1,516,065	634,683	49,157,220
Q4	1,748,018	224,812	-	1,609,021	415,000	3,287,073	23,796,865	590,177	1,320,774	1,081,536	34,073,276
2012	**7,818,851**	**2,406,360**	-	**13,496,176**	**609,361**	**24,651,061**	**137,216,332**	**13,898,702**	**2,542,953**	**4,286,970**	**206,926,766**
Q1	1,914,482	417,629	-	1,975,758	607,141	6,936,084	41,574,313	4,536,646	518,000	1,312,258	59,792,311
Q2	2,154,211	1,431,062	-	987,219	1,920	7,509,394	35,719,300	1,988,621	308,656	1,037,103	51,137,486
Q3	2,305,266	223,633	-	7,567,732	300	4,657,922	35,490,741	6,260,339	978,588	915,941	58,400,462
Q4	1,444,892	334,036	-	2,965,467	0	5,547,661	24,431,978	1,113,096	737,709	1,021,668	37,596,507
2013	**7,262,436**	**2,494,267**	**2,000**	**29,768,220**	**388,009**	**31,704,565**	**143,658,576**	**11,440,754**	**3,062,149**	**6,208,579**	**235,548,236**
Q1	1,437,190	200,691	-	1,633,119	-	4,494,377	32,667,525	3,238,941	718,909	1,071,211	44,887,897
Q2	2,186,177	1,178,704	1,000	5,645,288	12,616	9,857,707	42,654,392	3,623,512	1,007,551	988,179	66,738,640
Q3	1,282,129	355,274	1,000	7,290,292	1,649	7,625,662	31,358,675	1,797,206	319,080	1,747,808	51,729,957
Q4	2,356,941	759,598	-	15,199,521	373,744	9,726,819	36,977,985	2,781,095	1,016,609	2,401,381	72,191,742
2014	**12,787,812**	**2,725,961**	-	**27,696,153**	**954,131**	**36,116,547**	**181,401,666**	**11,483,997**	**3,259,273**	**6,103,381**	**277,382,765**
Q1	3,748,691	762,108	-	5,560,633	270	9,443,738	43,379,315	889,091	313,150	2,365,698	58,957,834
Q2	2,513,395	245,195	-	6,053,890	280	9,678,747	49,249,805	3,402,182	782,546	745,229	75,029,972
Q3	3,268,375	1,129,707	-	12,939,647	452,981	7,255,627	38,485,381	1,672,413	685,573	2,058,691	67,948,395
Q4	3,257,352	588,951	-	3,141,983	500,600	9,738,435	50,287,165	5,520,311	1,478,004	933,763	75,446,564

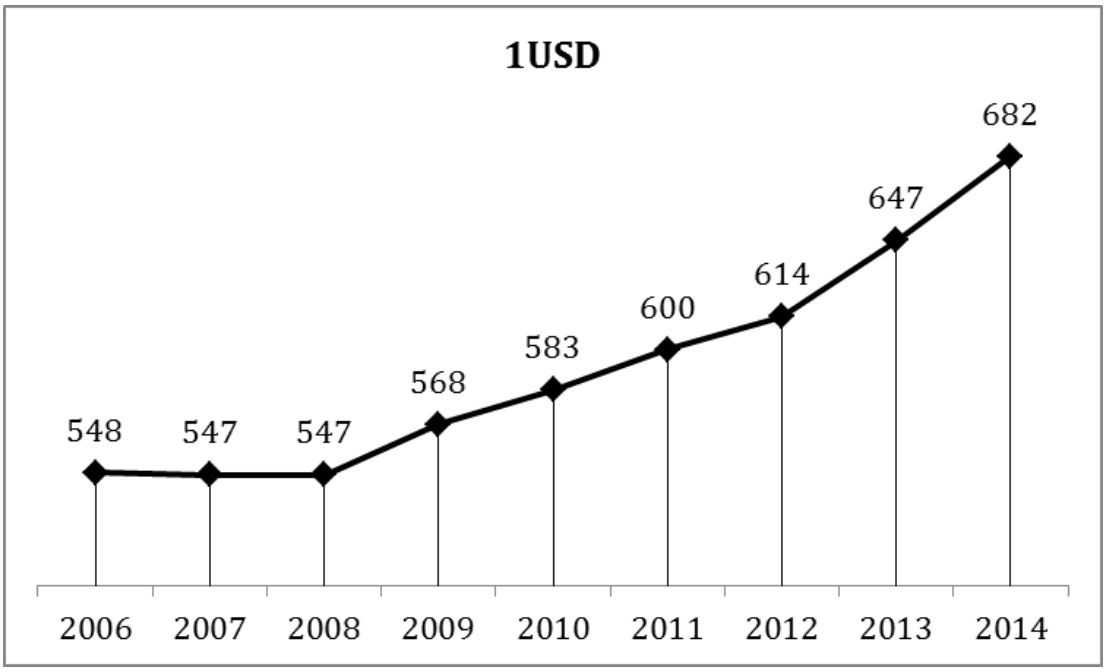
Source: BNR, Financial Stability

Table 12.1.6: Average exchange rates of the major currencies

Description	1USD	1£stg	1YEN	1DTS	1EURO
2006	548	1,015.97	4.74	811.64	692.4
2007	547.01	1,093.09	4.65	836.71	748.93
2008	546.85	1,013.83	5.3	864.46	804.23
2009	568.27	887.92	6.09	872.5	791.79
2010	583.13	901.56	6.65	889.72	774.01
2011	600.29	962.83	7.54	947.62	835.67
2012	614.29	973.6	7.71	940.46	789.66
2013	646.64	1011.63	6.64	974.36	858.98
2014	682.44	1122.64	6.45	1032.33	906.49

Source: BNR, Statistics Department

Figure 12.2: Evolution of Average exchange rates of Foreign Currencies in RwF



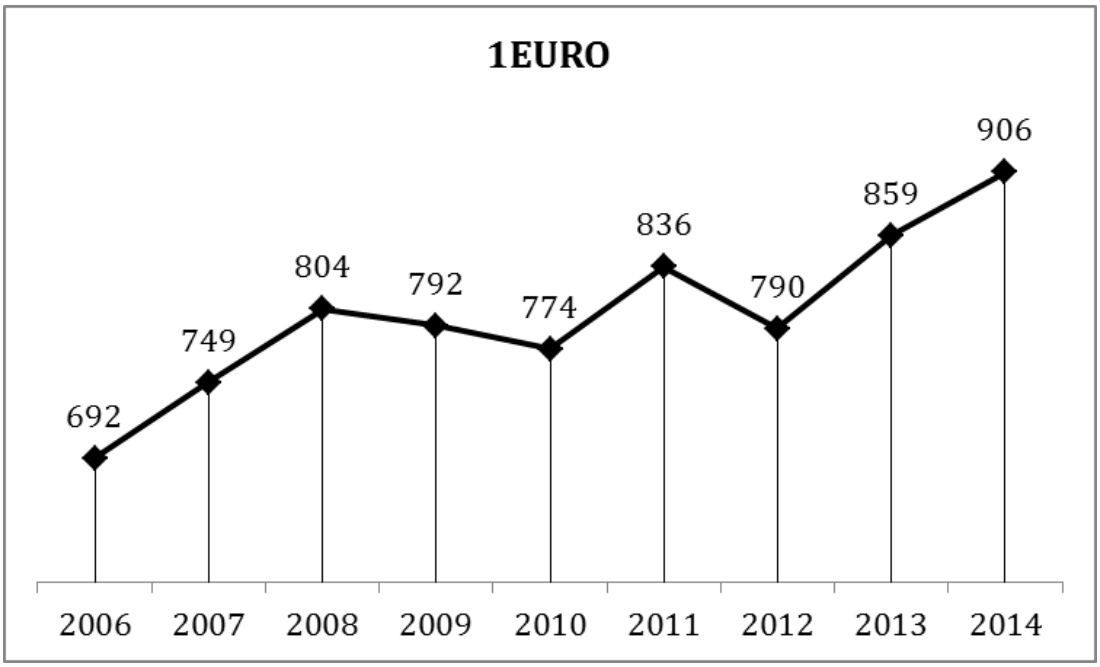


Table 12.1.7: Average exchange rates of the major currencies in 2014

2014	1USD	Changes on USD	1£stg	1YEN	1DTS	1EURO	Changes EURO
January	672.77		1108.21	6.47	1020.22	917.02	
February	674.65	1.87	1093.43	6.47	1014.66	914.43	-2.59
March	676.39	1.74	1124.54	6.61	1034.06	935.04	20.61
April	678.20	1.81	1135.18	6.61	1042.17	936.67	1.64
May	680.70	2.51	1146.60	6.68	1053.02	935.44	-1.24
June	681.79	1.09	1152.04	6.68	1050.86	927.12	-8.32
July	683.47	1.68	1168.56	6.71	1053.58	926.05	-1.07
August	684.23	0.76	1143.32	6.65	1044.62	911.53	-14.52
September	685.48	1.24	1118.46	6.39	1027.99	884.88	-26.65
October	688.68	3.21	1107.96	6.38	1024.53	873.83	-11.05
November	690.33	1.64	1090.39	5.95	1012.93	861.13	-12.70
December	692.56	2.23	1083.04	5.81	1009.34	854.74	-6.38

Source: BNR, Statistics Department

Figure 12.3: Changes on USD and EURO currencies in 2014

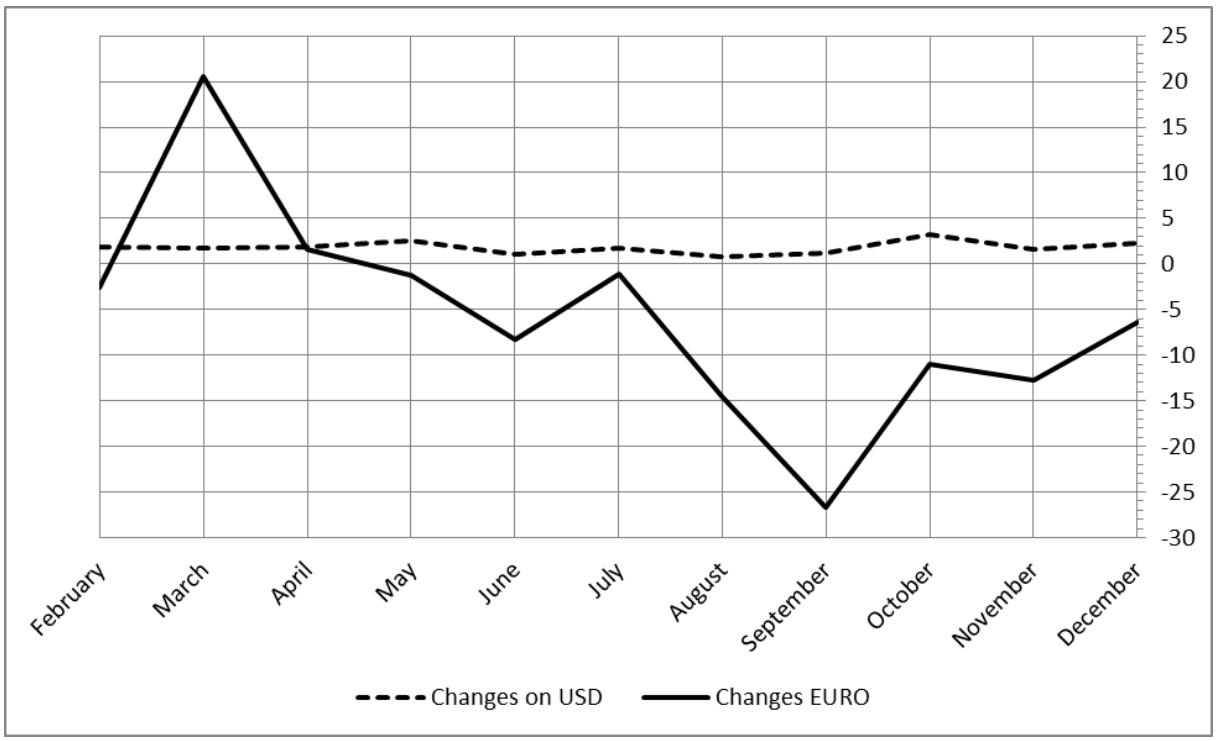


Table 12.1.8: Interest Rates Structure

	Dec-13	Jan-14	Feb-14	Mar-14	Apr-14	May-14	Jun-14	Jul-14	Aug-14	Sep-14	Oct-14	Nov-14	Dec-14
Deposit rate	8.58	8.85	7.96	7.46	8.02	9.29	8.65	8.42	8.79	7.33	7.30	8.20	7.76
Lending rate	16.93	17.45	17.09	16.83	17.42	17.23	17.52	17.23	17.39	17.11	17.47	16.71	17.66
Repo Rate	3.99	4.33	3.69	3.32	3.09	3.59	3.68	3.93	4.44	4.24	3.85	3.17	2.76
Discount rate	11	11.00	11.00	11.00	11.00	11.00	10.50	10.50	10.50	10.50	10.50	10.50	10.50
Interbank rate	5.59	5.59	5.79	5.82	5.65	5.69	5.71	5.54	5.53	5.60	5.71	5.71	4.74
Weight average rate on T-bill market	5.62	6.36	6.09	6.02	5.98	5.92	5.61	5.53	5.16	5.47	5.32	5.08	4.88
28 days	4.99	5.42	5.07	4.90	4.79	4.49	4.30	4.03	4.08	4.20	4.17	3.91	3.66
91 days	5.31	5.96	5.76	5.53	5.26	5.26	4.99	4.54	4.36	4.49	4.56	4.40	4.08
182 days	5.94	6.66	6.50	6.57	6.35	6.26	5.67	5.16	4.97	5.17	5.17	4.98	4.96
364 days	6.41	8.23	8.15	8.00	7.76	7.37	6.57	6.48	6.30	6.53	6.41	6.28	6.16
T-Bonds market	-												
T-bond 2 yrs	-												
T-bond 3 yrs	-	-	11.63	-	-	-	-	-		-	-		-
T-bond 5 yrs	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	12.00	-	-		-
3 to 12 months BNR liquidity facility	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		-
Key Repo Rate	7	7	7	7	7	7	6.5	6.5	6.5	6.5	6.5	6.5	6.5

Source: BNR, Statistics Department

12.2. Insurance

Table 12.2.1: Life Insurance by CORAR S.A

Class	2010	2011	2012	2013
	Number of policies	Number of policies	Number of policies	Number of policies
Pension Scheme Insurance	18	20,444	13,618	12,784
Education Insurance	25,825	31,433	22,673	21,038
Loan protection Insurance	5,797	12,536	3,318	12,025
Personal Accident Insurance	561	567	389	432
Workmen compensation Insurance	115	125	122	162
Health Insurance	5	7,105	10,110	11,195
Total	**54,706**	**72,210**	**50,230**	**57,636**

Source: CORAR S.A

Table 12.2.2: Insurance of Goods or Property by CORAR S.A

Class	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
Motor Insurance	35,594	38,954	41,114	26,353	25,362	22,348
Fire	894	764	1,334	1,998	1,395	2,050
Cash in transit and safe insurance	12	11	11	7	9	12
Machinery breakdown Insurance	2	1	1	1	4	3
Insurance of Boats	264	59	21	5	9	12
Transport Insurance of goods	83	239	177	197	25	21
Contractors all risks insurance	81	24	28	27	12	25
Electronic and electric equipments Insurance	6	3	4	4	4	1
Aviation /travel Insurance	868	821	774	706	323	440
Insurance against loss of profit	0	0	-		0	0
Insurance of construction machinery on site	-	-	-	0	0	0
Total	**37,804**	**40,876**	**43,464**	**29,298**	**27,143**	**24,912**

Source: CORAR S.A

Table 12.2.3: Public Liability Insurance by CORAR S.A

Class	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
Third party covering schools	251	280	366	221	248	243
Third party professional activities	11	5	84	29	36	37
Third party covering garage, pharmacies, hosp, hotels, rest.	7	49	30	33	12	17
Total	**269**	**334**	**480**	**283**	**296**	**297**

Source: CORAR S.A

Table 12.2.4: Distribution of insurance policies by class of business by CORAR S.A

Class	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
Motor	35,594	38,954	41,114	26,353	25,362	22348
Other	1,136	4,510	4,842	7,105	10,110	11195
Miscellaneous risks	1,052	1,099	995	642	377	1347
Fire	894	764	1,334	1,998	1,395	2050
Marine	264	59	21	5	9	12
Loan protection	1,202	1,673	5,797	12,536	3,318	12025
Individual pension	11,783	14,332	17,566	20,444	13,618	12784
Education	16,097	20,339	25,825	31,433	22,673	21038
Total	**68,022**	**81,730**	**97,494**	**100,516**	**76,862**	**82,799**

Source: CORAR S.A

Table 12.2.5: Distribution of Insured by Class of business by SONARWA G.I Ltd

Prod. name	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
Fire	1,616	1,404	1,383	2,059	2,216	2,094
Marine	947	563	438	412	349	449
Miscellaneous	727	772	1,077	1,932	1,389	1,623
Motor	9,861	10,703	12,518	15,579	17,691	20,041
Total	**13,151**	**13,442**	**15,416**	**19,982**	**21,645**	**24,207**

Source: SONARWA G.I Ltd

Table 12.2.6: Insurance of Goods and Properties by SONARWA G.I Ltd

Class of Business	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
Bonds	373	493	807	1,090	845	655
Cash in Safe & Transit	32	30	23	22	10	69
Contractors all risks	116	62	59	60	44	34
Electrical& electronics equipments	17	24	14	29	11	35
Fire	1,616	1,404	1,383	2,059	2,216	2,094
Insurance of Boats	30	37	40	76	40	64
Livestock				28	57	93
Machinery breakdown	3	7	7	5	2	13
Motor	9,861	10,703	12,518	15,579	17,691	20,041
Transport of goods	115	104	78	81	31	47
Travel Insurance	832	459	360	331	318	402
Others	31	11	9	4	1	2
Total	**13,026**	**13,334**	**15,298**	**19,364**	**21,265**	**23,549**

Source: SONARWA G.I Ltd

Table 12.2.7: Public liability Insurance by SONARWA G.I Ltd

Class of Business	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
Third party pharmacy, hosp, garage,	18	30	20	28	19	27
Third party professional activities	11	16	44	52	67	99
TP Schools				55	37	60
Others	96	57	50	67	24	37
Total	**125**	**103**	**114**	**202**	**147**	**223**

Source: SONARWA G.I Ltd

Table 12.2.8: Personal accidents Insured by SONARWA G.I Ltd

Type of accidents	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
Personal accidents	1	5	4	416	233	435

Source: SONARWA G.I Ltd

Table 12.2.9: Distribution of Policies by Class of business by SONARWA G.I Ltd

Prod name	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
Fire	1,861	1,607	1,614	2,340	2,799	2,396
Marine	965	995	809	1,698	995	806
Miscellaneous	1,687	1,955	2,574	4,072	3,107	2,705
Motor	18,792	18,812	21,235	24,738	28,413	29,293
Grand Total	23,305	23,369	26,232	32,848	35,314	35,200

Source: SONARWA G.I Ltd

Table 12.2.10: Public liability Insurance Policies by SONARWA G.I Ltd

Class of Business	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
Third party pharmacy, garage	20	31	21	29	22	34
Third party professional activities	13	16	47	52	81	102
TP School				60	40	69
Others	129	61	51	96	61	48
Total	**162**	**108**	**119**	**237**	**204**	**253**

Source: SONARWA G.I Ltd

Table 12.2.11: Insurance of Goods and Properties Policies by SONARWA G.I Ltd

Class of Business	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
Motor	18,408	18,812	21,235	24,738	28,413	29,293
Fire	1,848	1,607	1,614	2,340	2,799	2,396
Bonds	1,250	1,628	2,271	3,154	2,375	1,621
Cash in safe& transit	37	36	27	25	15	83
Contractors all risks	128	73	70	62	67	44
Electrical & Electronics equipment	18	25	16	30	27	37
Insurance of Boats	36	44	47	83	57	71
Livestock				32	58	100
Machinery Breakdown	3	8	9	7	9	15
Transport of Goods	117	296	191	1,099	192	97

Class of Business	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
Travel insurance	843	699	618	599	803	709
others	36	12	11	5	1	2
Total	**22,724**	**23,240**	**26,109**	**32,174**	**34,816**	**34,468**

Source: SONARWA G.I Ltd

Table 12.2.12: Personal Accidents Policies by SONARWA G.I Ltd

Class of Business	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
Personal accidents	21	4	437	294	479

Source: SONARWA G.I Ltd

Table 12.2.13: INSURANCE of Goods or Property by SORAS

Class	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
Motor	28,272	29,136	31,570	33,489	48,847	
Miscellaneous risks	11,153	11,400	12,879	20,380	19,251	
Fire	2,388	1,760	3,091	5,197	7,081	
Marine	213	467	476	535	722	
Total	**44,771**	**42,763**	**48,016**	**59,601**	**75,901**	

Source: SORAS S.A

Table 12.2.14: Evolution of Premiums In (Rwf) SORAS Vie Ltd

Year	Retirement Plan	Education Plan	Credit Life	Worker's Group	Safe Family	Total
2010	730,065,580	371,328,806	342,002,249	13,318,603		**1,456,717,248**
2011	848,302,301	565,633,337	540,839,872	29,239,167		**1,984,016,688**
2012	1,171,404,647	650,132,569	867,562,316	84,144,472		**2,773,246,016**
2013	1,064,170,826	799,843,475	724,923,739	135,051,032		**2,723,991,085**
2014	1,170,990,192	1,082,246,197	821,093,125	154,473,416	33,666,433	**3,262,471,377**

Source: SORAS Vie Ltd

Table 12.2.15: Distribution of insured by class of business by COGEAR

Class	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
Motor	19,930	20,535	23,807	26,599	29,501
Miscellaneous risks	240	186	131	135	153
Fire	408	435	661	1,460	1,792
Transport	89	153	237	98	182
Bonds	1,027	1,400	2,308	3,163	2,638
RC	128	141	87	118	180
Personal accident	210	103	148	236	359
Workmen's compensation	63	35	60	85	129
TOTAL	**22,095**	**22,988**	**27,439**	**31,894**	**34,934**

Source: COGEAR

Table 12.2.16: Distribution of insurance policies by types by COGEAR

Class	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
Personal accident	210	103	148	236	359

Workmen's compensation	63	35	60	85	129

Source: COGEAR

Table 12.2.17: RSSB/Pension

Membership		**2010-2011**	**2011-2012**	**2012-2013**	**2013-2014**
Number of members	**Total**	**633,986**	**786,494**	**852,359**	**938,741**
	Male	499,786	620,542	673,705	742,308
	Female	134,200	165,952	178,654	196,433
Active Members (declared members)	**Total**	**298,376**	**332,888**	**352,085**	**380,001**
	Male	213,189	236,358	247,577	267,730
	Female	85,187	96,530	104,508	112,271
Passive Members	**Total**	**335,610**	**453,606**	**500,274**	**558,740**
	Male	286,597	384,184	426,128	474,578
	Female	49,013	69,422	74,146	84,162
Contributions		**35,005,374,603**	**42,890,412,771**	**53,123,305,064**	**55,595,783,318**
Net Income		**19,852,207,541**	**29,220,137,517**	**37,422,598,134**	**38,731,119,789**
Employees contribution		13,127,015,476	16,083,904,789	19,921,239,399	20,848,418,744
Employers contribution	**Total**	**21,878,359,127**	**26,806,507,982**	**33,202,065,665**	**34,747,364,574**
	Public	10,814,789,262	13,693,834,254	16,222,693,071	16,474,631,687
	Private	11,063,569,865	13,112,673,728	16,979,372,594	18,272,732,887

Source: RSSB

Figure 12.13: RSSB/Pension Members by sex

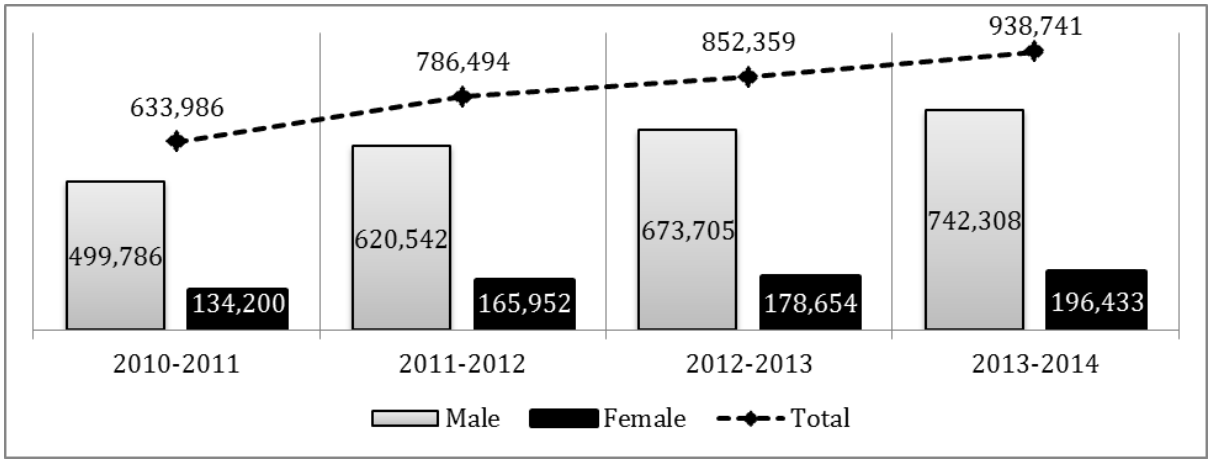


Figure 12.14: RSSB/Pension Membership

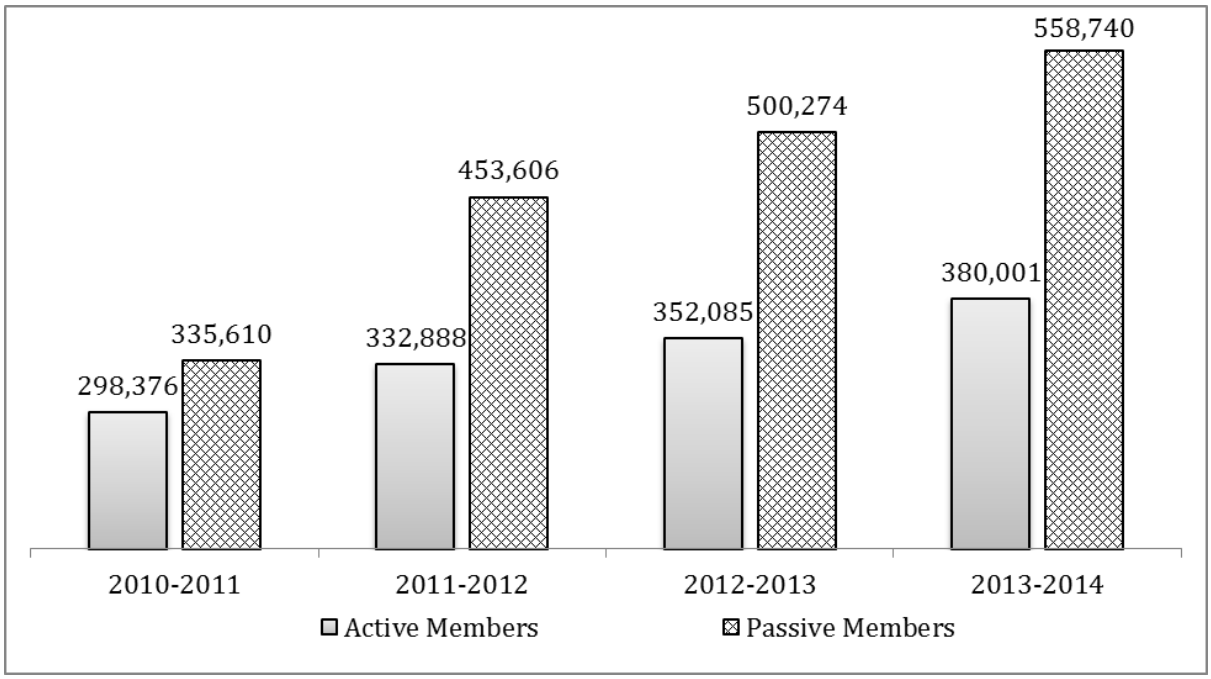


Figure 12.15: RSSB/Pension Income

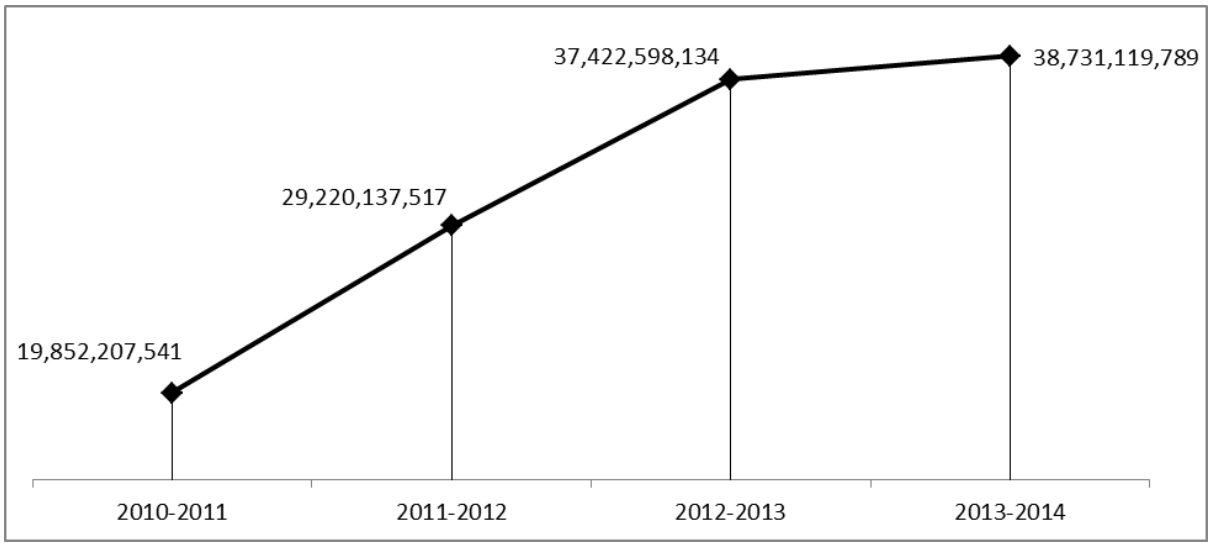


Figure 12.16: RSSB/Pension Contributions by Contributors

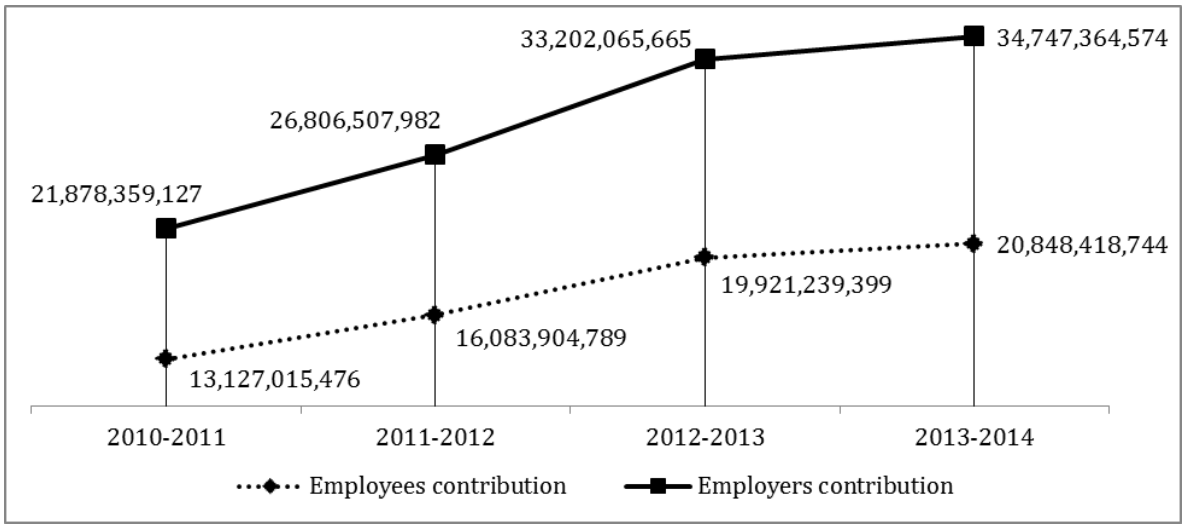


Table 12.2.18: Total Number of members (Active and passive) by sex and by district

Districts	2011- 2012			2012- 2013			2013-2014		
	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total
Bugesera	9,196	3,445	**12,641**	3,964	1,962	**5,926**	7,701	3,202	**10,903**
Burera	6,051	1,672	**7,723**	5,037	1,607	**6,644**	7,067	1,925	**8,992**
Gakenke	5,504	2,053	**7,557**	3,323	1,928	**5,251**	4,859	2,138	**6,997**
Gasabo	86,848	21,438	**108,286**	81,292	26,150	**107,442**	89,248	22,161	**111,409**
Gatsibo	5,261	2,295	**7,556**	4,476	2,041	**6,517**	5,481	2,407	**7,888**
Gicumbi	18,272	4,194	**22,466**	6,229	2,438	**8,667**	14,670	3,608	**18,278**
Gisagara	8,861	3,607	**12,468**	2,925	1,685	**4,610**	6,695	3,024	**9,719**
Huye	9,514	4,726	**14,240**	5,716	3,353	**9,069**	8,653	4,522	**13,175**
Kamonyi	6,977	2,472	**9,449**	2,647	1,914	**4,561**	5,706	2,669	**8,375**
Karongi	14,422	6,741	**21,163**	6,764	4,237	**11,001**	12,762	6,846	**19,608**
Kayonza	15,011	3,195	**18,206**	6,958	2,213	**9,171**	14,259	3,322	**17,581**
Kicukiro	29,738	11,356	**41,094**	16,133	7,198	**23,331**	28,320	10,601	**38,921**
Kirehe	5,375	1,983	**7,358**	3,735	1,699	**5,434**	4,847	2,084	**6,931**
Muhanga	11,419	5,268	**16,687**	5,333	2,872	**8,205**	9,581	4,561	**14,142**
Musanze	14,601	4,523	**19,124**	6,328	3,087	**9,415**	11,791	4,228	**16,019**
Ngoma	12,222	4,769	**16,991**	4,225	2,050	**6,275**	9,402	3,816	**13,218**
Ngororero	12,377	3,032	**15,409**	5,847	1,664	**7,511**	9,995	2,669	**12,664**
Nyabihu	8,794	3,545	**12,339**	3,496	1,330	**4,826**	7,172	2,803	**9,975**
Nyagatare	10,178	3,086	**13,264**	5,633	2,218	**7,851**	12,146	4,479	**16,625**
Nyamagabe	9,355	3,964	**13,319**	6,399	3,434	**9,833**	8,835	4,292	**13,127**
Nyamasheke	12,278	4,835	**17,113**	5,824	3,531	**9,355**	10,473	4,918	**15,391**
Nyanza	5,393	2,349	**7,742**	3,330	1,872	**5,202**	4,778	2,336	**7,114**
Nyarugenge	196,736	27,426	**224,162**	434,247	76,890	**511,137**	360,766	59,080	**419,846**
Nyaruguru	10,213	5,635	**15,848**	5,759	3,051	**8,810**	9,346	5,836	**15,182**
Rubavu	12,464	3,894	**16,358**	9,026	5,004	**14,030**	12,836	6,323	**19,159**
Ruhango	7,549	3,471	**11,020**	3,378	1,879	**5,257**	6,208	3,102	**9,310**
Rulindo	40,458	8,510	**48,968**	11,895	4,514	**16,409**	30,437	8,235	**38,672**
Rusizi	14,221	4,172	**18,393**	6,385	3,352	**9,737**	11,337	4,268	**15,605**
Rutsiro	12,184	4,908	**17,092**	3,258	1,519	**4,777**	9,123	3,824	**12,947**
Rwamagana	9,070	3,388	**12,458**	4,143	1,962	**6,105**	7,814	3,154	**10,968**
Total	**620,542**	**165,952**	**786,494**	**673,705**	**178,654**	**852,359**	**742,308**	**196,433**	**938,741**

Source: RSSB

Table 12.2.19: Active Members (declared members) by Sex and by district

Districts	2011-2012			2012-2013			2013-2014		
	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total
Bugesera	2,496	1,563	**4,063**	3,268	1,681	**4,949**	3,186	1,886	**5,072**
Burera	3,392	1,456	**4,848**	4,357	1,410	**5,767**	5,050	1,682	**6,732**
Gakenke	3,014	1,866	**4,879**	2,668	1,664	**4,332**	2,959	1,875	**4,834**
Gasabo	76,903	17,714	**94,617**	78,827	23,993	**102,820**	81,746	18,663	**100,409**
Gatsibo	2,927	1,670	**4,597**	2,737	1,360	**4,097**	3,072	1,642	**4,714**
Gicumbi	5,296	2,278	**7,576**	5,188	1,973	**7,161**	6,097	2,168	**8,265**
Gisagara	2,278	1,551	**3,829**	2,061	1,270	**3,331**	2,158	1,526	**3,684**
Huye	4,759	3,060	**7,819**	4,676	2,832	**7,508**	5,144	3,205	**8,349**
Kamonyi	2,006	1,791	**3,796**	2,019	1,627	**3,646**	2,294	2,089	**4,383**
Karongi	5,198	3,545	**8,743**	5,614	3,772	**9,386**	6,439	4,618	**11,057**
Kayonza	4,328	1,797	**6,125**	5,220	1,616	**6,836**	6,709	2,128	**8,837**
Kicukiro	14,915	5,552	**20,467**	13,949	6,005	**19,954**	17,971	6,360	**24,331**
Kirehe	3,179	1,366	**4,545**	2,412	1,146	**3,558**	2,756	1,395	**4,151**
Muhanga	3,390	2,530	**5,920**	3,390	2,334	**5,724**	3,551	2,574	**6,125**
Musanze	4,775	2,545	**7,320**	4,614	2,535	**7,149**	4,782	2,701	**7,483**
Ngoma	2,981	1,777	**4,757**	2,621	1,503	**4,124**	2,815	1,668	**4,483**
Ngororero	3,451	1,485	**4,936**	4,172	1,339	**5,511**	3,562	1,535	**5,097**
Nyabihu	2,694	1,188	**3,882**	2,596	1,066	**3,662**	2,912	1,204	**4,116**
Nyagatare	3,466	1,463	**4,929**	4,142	1,771	**5,913**	7,179	3,230	**10,409**
Nyamagabe	4,179	2,316	**6,495**	5,176	2,975	**8,151**	4,964	3,021	**7,985**
Nyamasheke	4,351	2,727	**7,078**	5,138	3,217	**8,355**	5,208	3,444	**8,652**
Nyanza	2,612	1,676	**4,288**	2,466	1,539	**4,005**	2,583	1,736	**4,319**
Nyarugenge	40,904	18,204	**59,108**	44,087	17,287	**61,374**	46,913	20,116	**67,029**
Nyaruguru	4,915	3,226	**8,141**	5,248	2,857	**8,105**	5,798	4,244	**10,042**
Rubavu	6,257	2,555	**8,811**	7,994	4,679	**12,673**	8,437	5,317	**13,754**
Ruhango	2,489	1,806	**4,294**	2,355	1,567	**3,922**	2,520	1,902	**4,422**
Rulindo	8,984	2,411	**11,394**	10,656	3,998	**14,654**	10,361	4,190	**14,551**
Rusizi	4,799	2,361	**7,160**	4,876	2,752	**7,628**	4,691	2,818	**7,509**
Rutsiro	2,630	1,308	**3,938**	2,432	1,206	**3,638**	2,778	1,432	**4,210**
Rwamagana	2,790	1,743	**4,533**	2,618	1,534	**4,152**	3,095	1,902	**4,997**
Total	**236,358**	**96,530**	**332,888**	**247,577**	**104,508**	**352,085**	**267,730**	**112,271**	**380,001**

Source: RSSB

Table 12.2.20: Passive Members by Sex and by district

Districts	2011-2012			2012-2013			2013-2014		
	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total
Bugesera	6,699	1,882	**8,581**	696	281	**977**	4515	1316	**5831**
Burera	2,659	216	**2,875**	680	197	**877**	2017	243	**2260**
Gakenke	2,491	187	**2,678**	655	264	**919**	1900	263	**2163**
Gasabo	9,945	3,724	**13,669**	2,465	2,157	**4,622**	7,502	3,498	**11,000**
Gatsibo	2,334	625	**2,959**	1,739	681	**2,420**	2,409	765	**3,174**
Gicumbi	12,976	1,916	**14,892**	1,041	465	**1,506**	8,573	1440	**10,013**
Gisagara	6,583	2,056	**8,639**	864	415	**1,279**	4537	1498	**6,035**
Huye	4,755	1,666	**6,421**	1,040	521	**1,561**	3,509	1317	**4,826**
Kamonyi	4,971	681	**5,652**	628	287	**915**	3412	580	**3992**
Karongi	9,224	3,196	**12,420**	1,150	465	**1,615**	6,323	2228	**8,551**
Kayonza	10,683	1,398	**12,081**	1,738	597	**2,335**	7,550	1194	**8,744**
Kicukiro	14,823	5,804	**20,627**	2,184	1,193	**3,377**	10,349	4,241	**14,590**
Kirehe	2,196	617	**2,813**	1,323	553	**1,876**	2,091	689	**2,780**
Muhanga	8,029	2,738	**10,767**	1,943	538	**2,481**	6,030	1987	**8,017**
Musanze	9,826	1,978	**11,804**	1,714	552	**2,266**	7,009	1527	**8,536**
Ngoma	9,241	2,992	**12,233**	1,604	547	**2,151**	6,587	2148	**8,735**
Ngororero	8,926	1,547	**10,473**	1,675	325	**2,000**	6,433	1134	**7,567**
Nyabihu	6,100	2,357	**8,457**	900	264	**1,164**	4260	1599	**5,859**
Nyagatare	6,712	1,623	**8,335**	1,491	447	**1,938**	4,967	1249	**6,216**
Nyamagabe	5,176	1,648	**6,824**	1,223	459	**1,682**	3,871	1271	**5,142**
Nyamasheke	7,927	2,108	**10,035**	686	314	**1,000**	5265	1474	**6,739**
Nyanza	2,781	673	**3,454**	864	333	**1,197**	2195	600	**2,795**
Nyarugenge	155,832	9,222	**165,054**	390,160	59,603	**449,763**	313,853	38,964	**352,817**
Nyaruguru	5,298	2,409	**7,707**	511	194	**705**	3548	1592	**5140**
Rubavu	6,207	1,339	**7,546**	1,032	325	**1,357**	4,399	1006	**5,405**
Ruhango	5,060	1,665	**6,725**	1,023	312	**1,335**	3,688	1200	**4,888**
Rulindo	31,474	6,099	**37,573**	1,239	516	**1,755**	20,076	4045	**24,121**
Rusizi	9,422	1,811	**11,233**	1,509	600	**2,109**	6,646	1450	**8,096**
Rutsiro	9,554	3,600	**13,154**	826	313	**1,139**	6345	2392	**8,737**

Districts	2011-2012			2012-2013			2013-2014		
	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total
Rwamagana	6,280	1,645	**7,925**	1,525	428	**1,953**	4,719	1252	**5,971**
Total	**384,184**	**69,422**	**453,606**	**426,128**	**74,146**	**500,274**	**474,578**	**84,162**	**558,740**

Source: RSSB

Table 12.2.21: Pension Amount by categories and by sex

Year	2009-2010	2010-2011	2011-2012	2012-2013	2013-2014
Pension benefits by sex					
Male	4,732,309,848	4,969,959,138	5,755,573,652	6,956,309,148	8,343,716,776
Female	1,794,207,103	2,011,848,516	2,373,914,120	2,735,023,946	3,383,054,339
Total	**6,526,516,951**	**6,981,807,654**	**8,129,487,772**	**9,691,333,094**	**11,726,774,115**
Occupational hazards benefits by sex					
Male	144,770,512	167,921,789	183,238,593	160,507,253	183,616,414
Female	99,142,135	101,048,797	110,265,854	163,438,987	141,085,294
Total	**243,912,647**	**268,970,586**	**293,504,447**	**323,946,240**	**324,701,708**
Medical care benefits by Sex					
Male	2,892,584,779	3,481,328,297	4,641,827,765	6,571,845,998	6,713,934,528
Female	2,986,957,907	3,594,909,701	4793271488	4,350,284,629	6,212,247,743
Total	**5,879,542,686**	**7,076,237,998**	**9,435,099,253**	**10,922,130,627**	**12,926,182,271**
General Total	**12,649,972,284**	**14,327,016,238**	**17,858,091,472**	**20,937,409,961**	**24,977,658,094**

Source: RSSB

Table 12.2.22: Total Contributions by district

Districts	2009-2010	2010-2011	2011-2012	2012-2013	2013-2014
Gasabo	9,652,147,235	11,517,775,495	13,927,442,989	17,911,436,488	18,870,877,473
Nyarugenge	8,808,575,078	10,600,735,005	12,844,751,402	15,255,012,582	15,684,260,318
Kicukiro	2,431,978,564	3,106,013,321	3,540,022,842	4,055,115,153	4,422,153,048
Huye	776,143,900	1,154,728,422	1,288,737,142	1,528,446,481	1,570,102,026
Musanze	503,452,482	618,048,096	761,979,167	938,306,281	948,610,253
Muhanga	356,110,644	451,704,985	538,553,921	646,135,868	665,716,214
Rubavu	411,545,271	504,985,509	626,233,430	783,633,753	824,510,971
Gicumbi	288,261,677	351,835,277	477,597,081	617,016,881	669,865,996
Nyamagabe	245,341,730	330,460,756	468,600,304	622,855,693	648,489,135
Rwamagana	210,549,647	293,066,361	396,758,608	515,003,427	554,457,350
Ngoma	243,679,180	309,549,374	413,879,759	512,197,888	515,804,860
Nyamasheke	270,797,785	364,056,337	472,665,074	620,161,421	635,130,466
Nyagatare	229,925,013	330,102,452	438,440,256	551,041,669	641,143,760
Bugesera	208,278,170	270,938,259	351,269,175	483,553,985	527,541,379
Nyabihu	244,242,633	266,423,741	349,613,058	416,758,514	415,699,254
Gakenke	224,578,341	282,394,450	362,764,883	491,062,693	534,379,717
Nyanza	210,965,080	270,260,135	368,101,296	447,238,154	468,190,432
Rulindo	353,762,188	534,660,618	777,006,388	947,861,892	952,893,589
Ruhango	194,215,659	248,199,577	344,016,818	458,711,729	482,193,998
Gatsibo	152,751,665	260,543,587	335,994,358	421,868,524	457,447,723
Kamonyi	178,402,495	246,956,854	310,667,133	396,391,637	423,386,889
Karongi	257,103,755	327,281,314	426,628,611	532,607,518	664,717,563
Kayonza	298,731,802	421,479,766	542,545,990	665,355,466	714,372,125
Ngororero	219,490,939	266,335,828	351,502,728	471,903,485	407,953,605
Burera	194,001,745	264,372,549	345,279,027	458,192,491	495,161,117
Gisagara	161,487,272	213,490,618	294,979,431	405,722,872	398,154,600
Kirehe	174,921,743	233,053,457	313,664,937	356,783,123	391,198,838
Rutsiro	156,045,056	211,859,390	268,174,432	397,007,420	390,628,080
Nyaruguru	177,644,778	246,550,339	332,302,962	442,931,574	466,159,749
Rusizi	399,406,844	507,512,731	620,239,569	772,990,402	754,582,790

Total	**28,234,538,371**	**35,005,374,603**	**42,890,412,771**	**53,123,305,064**	**55,595,783,318**

Source: RSSB

Table 12.2.23: Employers contribution by district and by categories

Districts	2012-2013			2013-2014		
	Public	Private	Total	Public	Private	Total
Bugesera	190,945,619	111,275,673	**302,221,292**	206,613,490	123,063,662	**329,677,152**
Burera	222,857,007	63,513,349	**286,370,355**	225,071,475	84,359,010	**309,430,485**
Gakenke	231,473,640	75,440,595	**306,914,235**	256,234,712	77,710,135	**333,944,847**
Gasabo	6,012,426,650	5,182,223,056	**11,194,649,706**	6,050,979,335	5,743,683,569	**11,794,662,904**
Gatsibo	207,379,878	56,287,994	**263,667,872**	222,397,949	63,459,893	**285,857,842**
Gicumbi	270,304,131	115,331,485	**385,635,616**	279,485,692	139,128,401	**418,614,093**
Gisagara	189,635,855	63,940,983	**253,576,838**	190,682,397	58,124,374	**248,806,771**
Huye	772,099,725	183,179,488	**955,279,213**	780,764,115	200,382,103	**981,146,218**
Kamonyi	167,767,703	79,977,112	**247,744,815**	174,604,469	89,980,110	**264,584,579**
Karongi	173,366,217	159,513,538	**332,879,755**	232,866,904	182,545,850	**415,412,754**
Kayonza	247,762,350	168,079,249	**415,841,599**	251,037,691	195,406,217	**446,443,908**
Kicukiro	757,053,474	1,777,393,927	**2,534,447,401**	807,405,284	1,956,890,220	**2,764,295,504**
Kirehe	189,045,469	33,944,021	**222,989,489**	198,778,423	45,677,574	**244,455,997**
Muhanga	247,034,521	156,800,465	**403,834,986**	248,264,729	167,766,704	**416,031,433**
Musanze	290,409,859	296,031,666	**586,441,525**	299,207,896	293,634,468	**592,842,364**
Ngoma	195,213,279	124,910,456	**320,123,735**	205,315,629	116,970,049	**322,285,678**
Ngororero	235,292,630	59,647,098	**294,939,728**	217,102,226	37,832,064	**254,934,290**
Nyabihu	195,383,821	65,090,294	**260,474,116**	198,354,034	61,416,653	**259,770,687**
Nyagatare	208,525,336	135,875,766	**344,401,102**	234,600,388	166,114,678	**400,715,066**
Nyamagabe	226,744,922	162,539,952	**389,284,874**	244,064,312	161,200,461	**405,264,773**
Nyamasheke	241,440,388	146,160,566	**387,600,954**	248,211,348	148,701,792	**396,913,140**
Nyanza	208,297,441	71,226,453	**279,523,894**	223,029,391	69,543,195	**292,572,586**
Nyarugenge	2,959,435,993	6,574,948,490	**9,534,384,483**	2,844,773,174	6,957,945,407	**9,802,718,581**
Nyaruguru	195,790,570	81,041,711	**276,832,281**	208,487,163	82,821,341	**291,308,504**
Rubavu	233,599,469	256,171,711	**489,771,179**	258,518,193	256,767,786	**515,285,979**
Ruhango	177,418,071	109,276,809	**286,694,880**	186,461,438	115,235,278	**301,696,716**
Rulindo	266,737,932	325,675,851	**592,413,783**	271,073,357	324,458,458	**595,531,815**
Rusizi	268,260,434	214,858,648	**483,119,082**	247,063,589	224,516,334	**471,579,923**
Rutsiro	221,603,606	26,526,074	**248,129,680**	212,505,496	31,588,788	**244,094,284**
Rwamagana	219,387,080	102,490,116	**321,877,196**	250,677,388	95,808,313	**346,485,701**
Total	**16,222,693,071**	**16,979,372,594**	**33,202,065,665**	**16,474,631,687**	**18,272,732,887**	**34,747,364,574**

Source: RSSB

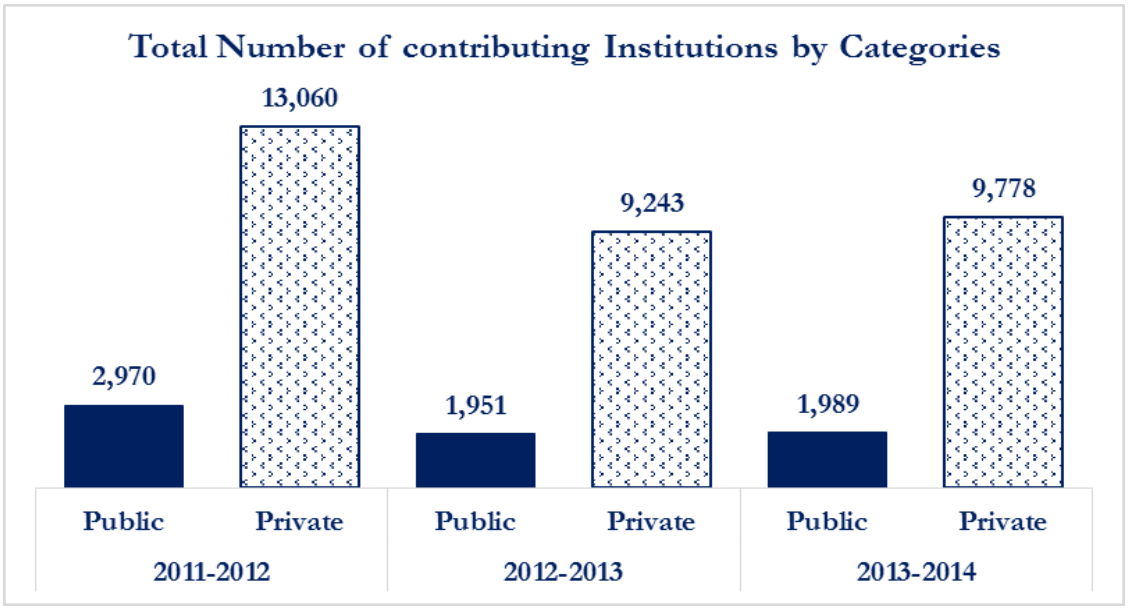
Table 12.2.24: Total Number of contributing Institutions by District and by Categories

District	2011-2012			2012-2013			2013-2014		
	Public	Private	Total	Public	Private	Total	Public	Private	Total
Bugesera	36	160	**196**	23	164	**187**	21	157	**178**
Burera	41	179	**220**	76	131	**207**	73	131	**204**
Gakenke	49	214	**263**	64	94	**158**	56	90	**146**
Gasabo	498	2,185	**2,683**	102	1,858	**1,960**	126	1,732	**1,858**
Gatsibo	46	204	**250**	81	145	**226**	83	139	**222**
Gicumbi	55	241	**296**	85	155	**240**	60	144	**204**
Gisagara	36	159	**195**	65	113	**178**	57	95	**152**
Huye	93	411	**504**	52	380	**432**	62	342	**404**
Kamonyi	40	176	**216**	82	128	**210**	73	129	**202**
Karongi	69	304	**373**	56	183	**239**	139	165	**304**
Kayonza	50	222	**272**	54	212	**266**	58	209	**267**
Kicukiro	264	1,160	**1,424**	25	1,101	**1,126**	25	980	**1,005**
Kirehe	36	158	**194**	22	166	**188**	22	180	**202**
Muhanga	75	332	**407**	72	240	**312**	68	226	**294**
Musanze	75	329	**404**	40	315	**355**	43	306	**349**
Ngoma	53	233	**286**	23	193	**216**	23	180	**203**
Ngororero	50	221	**271**	82	139	**221**	70	104	**174**
Nyabihu	35	152	**187**	80	70	**150**	72	67	**139**
Nyagatare	56	248	**304**	96	406	**502**	89	206	**295**
Nyamagabe	66	291	**357**	95	201	**296**	101	189	**290**
Nyamasheke	55	242	**297**	54	143	**197**	45	136	**181**
Nyanza	43	188	**231**	83	125	**208**	92	112	**204**
Nyarugenge	761	3,346	**4,107**	78	1,385	**1,463**	65	2,646	**2,711**

District	2011-2012			2012-2013			2013-2014		
	Public	Private	Total	Public	Private	Total	Public	Private	Total
Nyaruguru	39	171	**210**	20	94	**114**	52	86	**138**
Rubavu	94	411	**505**	91	363	**454**	95	323	**418**
Ruhango	44	191	**235**	77	132	**209**	71	127	**198**
Rulindo	47	207	**254**	86	107	**193**	69	99	**168**
Rusizi	84	371	**455**	42	261	**303**	35	242	**277**
Rutsiro	37	165	**202**	97	81	**178**	100	85	**185**
Rwamagana	43	189	**232**	48	158	**206**	44	151	**195**
Total	**2,970**	**13,060**	**16,030**	**1,951**	**9,243**	**11,194**	**1,989**	**9,778**	**11,767**

Source: RSSB

Figure 12.17: Total Number of Institutions by Categories



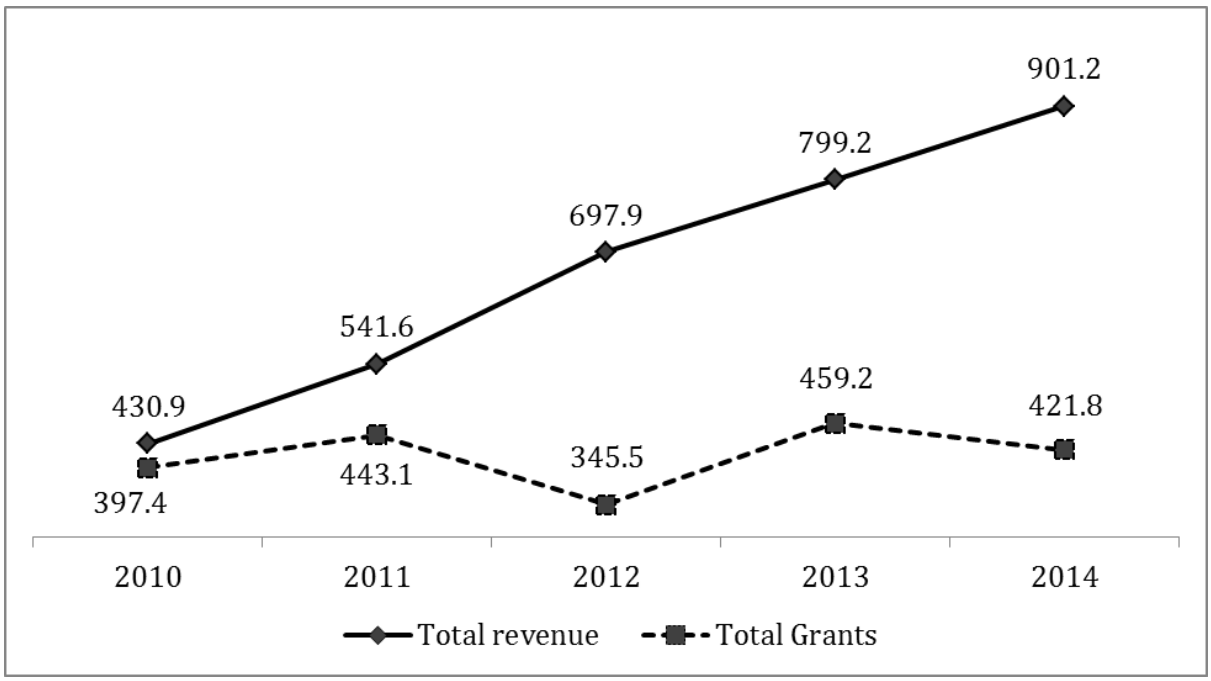
12.3 Public Finance

Table 12.3.1: Operation of the central government in calendar year

Description	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Revenue and grants	**828.3**	**984.8**	**1,043.4**	**1,258.4**	**1,323.0**
Total revenue	***430.9***	**541.6**	**697.9**	**799.2**	**901.2**
Tax revenue	412.8	505.0	645.8	707.0	808.5
Direct taxes	162.0	198.6	289.9	310.4	328.9
Taxes on goods and services	216.8	265.7	305.9	345.3	421.5
Taxes on international trade	34.0	40.7	50.0	51.3	58.1
Non-tax revenue	18.1	36.7	52.1	92.2	92.7
Total Grants	***397.4***	**443.1**	**345.5**	**459.2**	**421.8**
Budgetary grants	275.9	301.1	151.0	229.8	150.3
Capital grants	121.5	142.1	194.5	229.4	271.5
Total expenditure and net lending	**879.4**	**998.1**	**1,174.5**	**1,454.3**	**1,651.2**
Current expenditure	501.0	572.4	641.5	672.1	840.5
Wages and salaries	116.4	130.4	158.7	179.1	196.9
Purchases of goods and services	118.7	139.1	146.2	124.1	179.7
Interest payments	14.7	16.6	19.1	41.3	41.1
Domestic Int (paid)	10.1	11.8	11.5	19.0	14.2
External Int (paid)	4.6	4.9	7.6	22.3	26.9
Transfers	189.5	223.2	238.4	250.4	276.7
Exceptional social expenditure	61.7	63.1	79.2	77.2	146.0
Capital expenditure	350.1	447.9	513.9	649.5	717.7
Domestic	192.4	209.3	223.2	258.2	333.9
Foreign	157.7	238.6	290.7	391.2	383.8
Net lending	***28.3***	**-22.2**	**19.2**	**132.8**	**70.1**
Primary deficit (including exceptional)	-247.8	-223.5	-147.6	-89.8	-231.1
Primary deficit (excluding exceptional)	-186.1	-160.4	-68.5	-12.5	-86.1
Domestic Fiscal Balance	-229.1	-154.8	-106.8	-186.6	-222.6
Overall deficit (payment order)					
Including grants	-51.1	-13.3	-131.1	-195.9	-328.2
Excluding grants	-448.5	-456.5	-476.7	-655.1	-750.1
Change in arrears (net reduction-)	-13.3	-13.1	28.6	-52.0	34.0
Domestic	-13.3	-13.1	28.6	-52.0	34.0
Overall deficit (cash basis)					
Including grants	-64.4	-26.4	-102.5	-247.9	-294.3
Excluding grants	-461.7	-469.5	-448.0	-707.0	-716.1
Financing	**64.4**	**26.4**	**102.5**	**247.9**	**294.3**
Foreign financing (net)	29.1	133.2	55.0	331.1	181.2
Drawings	36.2	142.4	67.9	343.0	194.8
Amortization (due)	-7.1	-9.2	-12.9	-11.9	-13.8
Domestic financing	35.3	-106.8	47.5	-83.2	113.1
Banking system (Monetary Survey)	10.0	-92.1	75.1	-50.2	166.2
Non-bank (Net)	-14.0	-20.4	17.4	-48.2	13.3
Errors and omissions/Adjustment-Deposit drawdown	-7.9	5.7	-4.9	15.4	-66.4

Source: MINECOFIN

Figure 12.18: Total revenue and Grants in billions (Frw)



CHAPTER XIII: BUSINESS ENTERPRISES and FOREIGN TRADE

13.1. Export And Import

Table 13.1.1: Import of Rwanda from EAC

Partner \ Period	2011Q 1	2011Q 2	2011Q 3	2011Q 4	2012Q 1	2012Q 2	2012Q 3	2012Q 4	2013Q 1	2013Q 2	2013Q 3	2013Q 4	2014Q 1	2014Q 2	2014Q 3	2014Q 4
Imports of Rwanda from EAC Partners in millions USD																
BI:Burundi	0.8	1.3	1	0.5	6.6	1.4	2	0.9	1.0	1.9	2.5	2.0	1.0	1.6	1.7	2.0
KE:Kenya	27	29.2	31.7	30.4	34.2	33.2	37.1	30.8	28.3	30.7	33.6	28.9	55.6	38.9	38.4	31.1
TZ:Tanzania United Republic	15.8	24.3	19.9	13.8	21.7	19.3	21	14.9	14.7	17.1	31.8	17.4	15.0	16.3	17.6	18.7
UG:Uganda	41.4	47.8	52.3	47.7	49.5	58.3	60.8	56.1	46.6	50.5	53.1	53.1	50.1	53.8	68.7	61.3
EAC	**85**	**102.6**	**104.8**	**92.3**	**111.9**	**112.2**	**121**	**102.7**	**90.5**	**100**	**120.9**	**101.2**	**121.5**	**110.5**	**126.3**	**113**
Imports of Rwanda from EAC Partners (shares of each partner state in %)																
BI:Burundi	1	1.3	0.9	0.5	5.9	1.3	1.7	0.9	1.1	1.9	2.0	1.9	0.8	1.4	1.3	1.8
KE:Kenya	31.8	28.5	30.3	32.9	30.6	29.6	30.6	30	31.2	30.6	27.8	28.5	45.7	35.1	30.4	27.5
TZ:Tanzania, United Republic	18.5	23.7	19	14.9	19.3	17.2	17.4	14.5	16.2	17.1	26.3	17.1	12.3	14.8	13.9	16.5
UG:Uganda	48.7	46.6	49.9	51.6	44.2	51.9	50.3	54.6	51.5	50.4	43.9	52.5	41.2	48.7	54.4	54.3
EAC	**100**	**100**	**100**	**100**	**100**	**100**	**100**	**100**	**100**	**100**	**100**	**100**	**100**	**100**	**100**	**100**
Imports of Rwanda from EAC Partners (growth rate in % with the same quarter of previous year)																
BI:Burundi	124.9	268.7	78.9	-6.8	721.2	11.2	104.2	74.8	-0.8	0.4	0.3	1.2	0.0	-0.2	-0.3	0.0
KE:Kenya	-8	-13.2	4.4	5.3	26.7	13.6	16.9	1.4	-0.2	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	1.0	0.3	0.1	0.1
TZ:Tanzania, United Republic	82.3	121.6	-1.7	-44.4	37	-20.5	5.8	8.2	-0.3	-0.1	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.0	-0.4	0.1
UG:Uganda	20	45.3	36.1	3.1	19.6	21.9	16.3	17.6	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2
EAC	**16.7**	**31.6**	**17**	**8.1**	**31.7**	**9.4**	**15.4**	**11.3**	**-0.2**	**-0.1**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**0.3**	**0.1**	**0.0**	**0.1**
Imports of Rwanda from EAC Partners (growth rate in % with the previous quarter)																
BI:Burundi	57.2	52.8	-25.2	-48.1	1,213.90	-78	41.2	-57.2	0.1	0.9	0.3	-0.2	-0.5	0.6	0.1	0.2
KE:Kenya	-6.6	8.2	8.6	-4.1	12.5	-3	11.7	-16.8	-0.1	0.1	0.1	-0.1	0.9	-0.3	0.0	-0.2
TZ:Tanzania, United Republic	-36.4	53.9	18.1	-30.7	56.9	-10.7	8.9	-29.1	0.0	0.2	0.9	-0.5	-0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1

Partner \ Period	2011Q 1	2011Q 2	2011Q 3	2011Q 4	2012Q 1	2012Q 2	2012Q 3	2012Q 4	2013Q 1	2013Q 2	2013Q 3	2013Q 4	2014Q 1	2014Q 2	2014Q 3	2014Q 4
UG:Uganda	-10.4	15.5	9.4	-8.8	3.8	17.7	4.4	-7.8	-0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	-0.1	0.1	0.3	-0.1
EAC	**-15.4**	**20.7**	**2.2**	**-11.9**	**21.3**	**0.3**	**7.8**	**-15.1**	**-0.1**	**0.1**	**0.2**	**-0.2**	**0.2**	**-0.1**	**0.1**	**-0.1**

Source: NISR

Table 13.1.2: Exports of Rwanda to EAC

Partner \ Period	2011Q 1	2011Q 2	2011Q 3	2011Q 4	2012Q 1	2012Q 2	2012Q 3	2012Q 4	2013Q 1	2013Q 2	2013Q 3	2013Q 4	2014Q 1	2014Q 2	2014Q 3	2014Q 4
General Exports of Rwanda to EAC Partners in millions USD																
BI:Burundi	1.4	2.4	1.5	2.6	2.6	3.7	3.1	4.3	2.5	2.2	4.7	2.5	2.2	2.1	5.3	2.0
KE:Kenya	13.3	14.8	13.9	19.0	43.3	13.6	22.9	15.8	22.2	22.0	11.5	17.1	19.5	18.8	12.5	16.9
TZ:Tanzania, United Republic	0.4	0.5	0.1	0.3	25.3	33.3	55.4	51.7	0.4	0.6	0.0	0.6	1.6	2.3	1.0	1.0
UG:Uganda	1.4	2.0	0.8	2.3	12.9	13.7	19.9	22.0	1.0	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.8	2.9	2.5	3.0
EAC	**16.5**	**19.7**	**16.4**	**24.2**	**84.1**	**64.3**	**101.3**	**93.8**	**26.0**	**26.3**	**17.8**	**21.7**	**25.0**	**26.1**	**21.2**	**23.0**
General Exports of Rwanda to EAC Partners (shares of each partner state in %)																
BI:Burundi	8.5	12.2	9.3	10.8	3.1	5.8	3.0	4.6	9.5	8.5	26.6	11.5	8.6	8.2	24.8	8.6
KE:Kenya	80.5	75.0	84.8	78.5	51.5	21.1	22.6	16.8	85.2	83.6	64.7	78.7	78.0	72.2	58.8	73.7
TZ:Tanzania, United Republic	2.7	2.7	0.9	1.4	30.1	51.8	54.7	55.1	1.6	2.2	0.1	2.9	6.3	8.6	4.6	4.6
UG:Uganda	8.2	10.0	5.1	9.3	15.4	21.3	19.6	23.5	3.7	5.7	8.6	7.0	7.0	11.0	11.8	13.1
EAC:	**100**	**100**	**100**	**100**	**100**	**100**	**100**	**100**	**100**	**100**	**100**	**100**	**100**	**100**	**100**	**100**
General Exports to EAC Partners (growth rate in % with the same quarter of previous year)																
BI:Burundi	30.5	154.6	8.3	71.2	0.9	0.5	1.0	0.6	0.0	-0.4	0.5	-0.4	-0.1	0.0	0.1	-0.2
KE:Kenya	15.9	45.8	116.1	73.3	2.3	-0.1	0.7	-0.2	-0.5	0.6	-0.5	0.1	-0.1	-0.1	0.1	0.0
TZ:Tanzania, United Republic	-79.0	-46.1	-78.5	-31.3	62.2	60.7	394.9	151.1	-1.0	-1.0	-1.0	-1.0	2.9	2.8	38.3	0.7
UG:Uganda	-1.9	-28.0	-40.1	61.3	8.2	6.0	23.0	8.8	-0.9	-0.9	-0.9	-0.9	0.8	0.9	0.6	1.0
EAC:	**2.7**	**33.0**	**65.7**	**68.3**	4.1	2.3	5.2	2.9	**-0.7**	**-0.6**	**-0.8**	**-0.8**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**0.2**	**0.1**
General Exports of Rwanda to EAC Partners (growth rate in % with the previous quarter)																
BI:Burundi	-7.4	71.4	-37.1	71.4	-0.9	42.9	-17.1	39.6	-0.4	-0.1	1.1	-0.5	-0.1	0.0	1.5	-0.6
KE:Kenya	21.5	11.2	-6.3	36.8	127.9	-68.6	68.7	-31.4	0.4	0.0	-0.5	0.5	0.1	0.0	-0.3	0.4
TZ:Tanzania, United Republic	-9.5	20.4	-73.1	1.4	73.4	31.6	66.5	-6.7	-1.0	0.4	-1.0	24.6	1.5	0.4	-0.6	0.1
UG:Uganda	-2.8	45.1	-58.1	172.8	471.0	6.2	45.2	10.7	-1.0	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.6	-0.1	0.2
EAC:	**15.0**	**19.4**	**-17.1**	**47.8**	**247.5**	**-23.5**	**57.6**	**-7.5**	-0.7	0.0	-0.3	0.2	0.1	0.0	-0.2	0.1

Source: NISR

Table 13.1.3: Rwanda's external trade (values in US$ million)

	2013Q1	2013Q2	2013Q3	2013Q4	2014Q1	2014Q2	2014Q3	2014Q4	Annual
Exports	97.49	141.71	123.43	101.38	92.46	105.43	130.05	124.88	452.82
Imports	381.92	405.44	427.39	439.97	440.30	434.12	427.68	416.31	1,718.41
Re-Exports	37.90	36.71	33.11	34.02	38.78	58.65	63.68	37.88	198.99
Total Trade	517.31	583.86	599.91	575.37	571.54	598.20	621.40	579.07	2,370.21
Trade Balance	-246.53	-227.02	-382.85	-304.57	-309.06	-297.72	-233.98	-253.11	-1093.87

Source: NISR

Figure 12.19: Rwanda's external trade (values in US$ million)

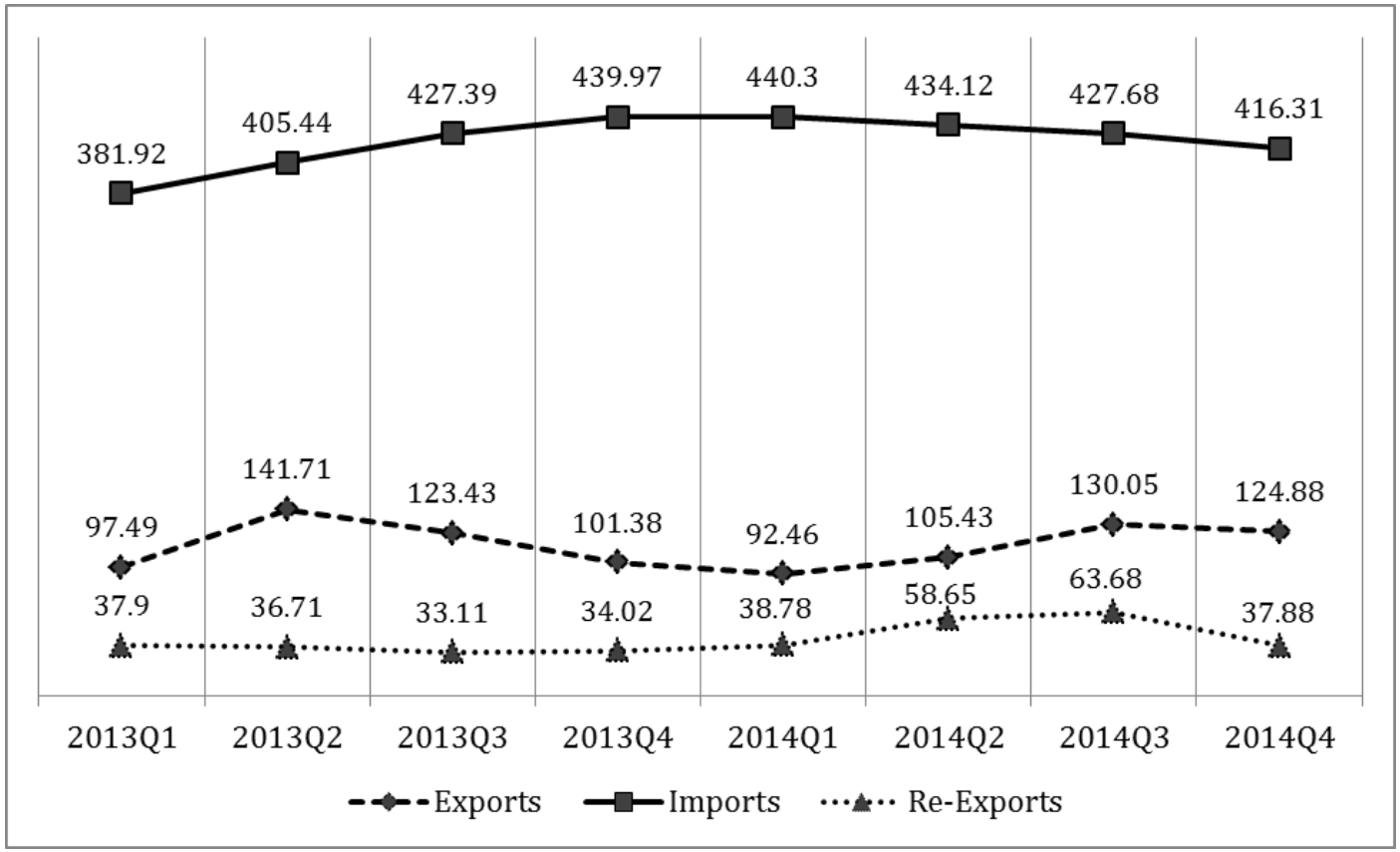


Table 13.1.4: Rwanda's external trade with the EAC and the rest of the world (values in US$ million)

	Partner	2013Q1	2013Q2	2013Q3	2013Q4	2014Q1	2014Q2	2014Q3	2014Q4	Annual
Exports	WORLD	97.49	141.71	123.43	101.38	92.46	105.43	130.05	124.88	452.82
	EAC	26.05	26.27	17.80	21.72	24.97	26.09	21.20	22.97	95.24
Imports	WORLD	381.92	405.44	427.39	439.97	440.30	434.12	427.68	415.86	1717.96
	EAC	90.47	99.99	120.85	101.19	121.51	110.44	126.21	112.95	471.10
Re-Exports	WORLD	37.90	36.71	33.11	34.02	38.78	58.65	63.68	37.88	198.99
	EAC	11.50	11.90	5.64	7.05	5.32	26.34	6.53	8.16	46.34
Total Trade	WORLD	517.31	583.86	689.34	575.37	571.54	598.20	621.40	578.62	2369.76
	EAC	128.02	138.16	144.29	129.95	151.79	162.86	153.94	144.08	612.68
Trade Balance	WORLD	-246.53	-227.02	-254.86	-304.57	-309.06	-270.04	-233.96	-253.11	-1066.16
	EAC	-52.92	-61.82	-97.41	-72.42	-91.22	-58.01	-98.49	-81.81	-329.52

Source: NISR

Table 13.1.5: Trade in Goods of Rwanda by selected regional organizations (Value in US$ million)

Partner	Flow \ Period	2013Q1	2013Q2	2013Q3	2013Q4	2014Q1	2014Q2	2014Q3	2014Q4	Annual
CEPGL	Export	14.23	34.63	22.36	11.48	15.06	15.00	20.19	21.52	71.77
	Import	2.93	3.83	4.96	3.42	2.11	3.76	5.14	3.92	14.93
	Re-export	23.89	25.07	24.25	26.75	30.34	23.60	55.92	29.51	139.37
COMESA	Export	37.74	58.46	35.60	30.10	36.71	39.37	36.11	42.11	154.29
	Import	87.22	91.69	102.26	93.18	113.24	104.93	124.04	106.23	448.43
	Re-export	34.86	34.25	30.48	32.05	35.67	49.18	61.32	36.23	182.39
COMMON WEALTH	Export	32.96	34.02	38.77	32.67	33.03	36.25	32.46	31.68	133.42
	Import	148.81	161.81	172.96	171.83	198.30	177.46	196.13	178.21	750.11
	Re-export	9.83	8.72	4.84	5.11	4.52	25.02	5.19	5.64	40.36
ECOWAS	Export	0.05	0.02	0.81	0.16	0.05	0.12	0.05	0.01	0.23
	Import	0.51	0.17	0.11	0.24	0.05	0.11	0.30	0.29	0.74
	Re-export	0.04	0.01	0.12	0.07	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.00	0.09
SADC	Export	12.54	33.39	34.33	10.17	14.93	16.88	16.93	21.29	70.03
	Import	25.40	26.14	49.53	35.07	29.41	28.78	38.71	37.04	133.94
	Re-export	21.54	21.90	23.22	24.44	28.71	22.09	54.33	27.33	132.46

Partner	Flow \ Period	2013Q1	2013Q2	2013Q3	2013Q4	2014Q1	2014Q2	2014Q3	2014Q4	Annual
EU	Export	11.82	14.43	15.56	12.61	16.65	20.08	35.73	28.47	100.94
	Import	79.72	66.78	61.41	69.02	59.08	69.92	77.74	57.72	264.45
	Re-export	1.07	0.69	0.41	0.31	0.25	7.56	0.83	0.17	8.81

Source: NISR

Table 13.1.6: Trade in Goods of Rwanda by continents

		Values in US$ million									Shares in percentages								
Flow	**Partner \ Period**	**2013Q1**	**2013Q2**	**2013Q3**	**2013Q4**	**2014Q1**	**2014Q2**	**2014Q3**	**2014Q4**	**Annual**	**2013Q1**	**2013Q2**	**2013Q3**	**2013Q4**	**2014Q1**	**2014Q2**	**2014Q3**	**2014Q4**	**Annual**
Exports	**WORLD**	**97.49**	**141.71**	**123.43**	**101.38**	**92.46**	**105.43**	**130.05**	**124.88**	**452.82**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**
	AFRICA	38.44	59.22	38.07	32.39	39.4	42.71	37.72	43.43	163.28	39.4	41.8	30.8	31.9	42.6	40.5	29.0	34.8	36.1
	AMERICA	6.00	2.46	5.97	3.09	2.4	5.18	8.52	14.74	30.81	6.2	1.7	4.8	3.0	2.6	4.9	6.5	11.8	6.8
	ASIA	20.49	35.83	26.87	26.16	18.3	17.31	22.64	22.36	80.61	21.0	25.3	21.8	25.8	19.8	16.4	17.4	17.9	17.8
	EUROPE	32.23	44.17	52.28	39.48	32.4	40.24	60.99	43.85	177.43	33.1	31.2	42.4	38.9	35.0	38.2	46.9	35.1	39.2
	OCEANIA	0.33	0.03	0.23	0.27	0.0	0.00	0.18	0.51	0.68	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.2
Imports	**WORLD**	**381.92**	**405.44**	**427.39**	**439.97**	**440.5**	**461.8**	**427.68**	**417.21**	**1,747.19**	**100**	**100**	**100**	**100**	**100**	**100**	**100**	**100**	**100**
	AFRICA	108.26	115.34	144.50	123.92	140.88	130.76	155.91	137.01	564.55	28.3	28.4	33.8	28.2	32.0	28.3	119.9	32.8	32.3
	AMERICA	21.26	17.90	16.42	13.55	11.26	11.85	13.73	12.20	49.03	5.6	4.4	3.8	3.1	2.6	2.6	10.6	2.9	2.8
	ASIA	163.54	193.54	184.72	224.95	224.58	245.75	176.98	204.47	851.78	42.8	47.7	43.2	51.1	51.0	53.2	136.1	49.0	48.8
	EUROPE	88.73	70.93	74.10	74.97	63.36	72.43	80.86	62.86	279.51	23.2	17.5	17.3	17.0	14.4	15.7	62.2	15.1	16.0
	OCEANIA	0.13	7.74	7.66	2.57	0.42	1.01	0.21	0.68	2.31	0.0	1.9	1.8	0.6	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
Re-Exports	**WORLD**	**37.90**	**36.71**	**33.11**	**34.02**	**38.78**	**58.65**	**63.68**	**37.88**	**198.99**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**
	AFRICA	36.09	34.98	31.08	32.41	36.20	50.03	62.11	36.79	185.12	95.2	95.3	93.9	95.3	93.3	85.3	97.5	97.1	93.0
	AMERICA	0.04	0.06	0.08	0.04	0.01	0.08	0.01	0.08	0.19	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1
	ASIA	0.65	0.99	1.54	1.19	1.74	0.88	0.72	0.78	4.12	1.7	2.7	4.7	3.5	4.5	1.5	1.1	2.1	2.1
	EUROPE	1.12	0.69	0.41	0.39	0.82	7.66	0.84	0.23	9.55	3.0	1.9	1.2	1.1	2.1	13.1	1.3	0.6	4.8
	OCEANIA	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Source: NISR

Table 13.1.7: The most twenty partners of RWANDA in the Imports

Country Code	PARTNER	2011 CIF in millions USD	% Shares	PARTNER	2012 CIF in millions USD	% Shares	PARTNER	2013 CIF in millions USD	% Shares	PARTNER	2014 CIF in millions USD	% Shares
WR	**WORLD**	**1,359.75**	**100**	**WORLD**	**1,645.80**	**100**	**WORLD**	**1,348.91**	**100**	**WORLD**	**1,508.06**	**100.00**
UG	Uganda	189.14	13.91	Uganda	224.7	13.7	China	**270.60**	**20.06**	China	**348.07**	**23.08**
CN	China	158.84	11.68	China	218.7	13.3	Uganda	**203.10**	**15.06**	Uganda	**233.79**	**15.50**
KE	Kenya	118.4	8.71	India	137.6	8.4	India	**126.97**	**9.41**	Kenya	**163.71**	**10.86**
IN	India	89.59	6.59	Kenya	135.3	8.2	Kenya	**121.26**	**8.99**	India	**159.03**	**10.55**
TZ	United Republic Of Tanzania	73.9	5.43	United Arab Emirates	120	7.3	United Arab Emirates	**116.30**	**8.62**	United Arab Emirates	**112.46**	**7.46**
AE	United Arab Emirates	67.91	4.99	Tanzania, United Republic	77	4.7	United Republic Of Tanzania	**80.88**	**6.00**	United Republic Of Tanzania	**67.42**	**4.47**
JP	Japan	54.63	4.02	Japan	56.7	3.4	Belgium	**64.07**	**4.75**	Germany	**51.77**	**3.43**
US	United States	54.33	4	Belgium	53.1	3.2	Germany	**55.50**	**4.11**	Belgium	**50.24**	**3.33**
ZA	South Africa	48.93	3.6	Germany	50	3	Japan	**51.19**	**3.79**	South Africa	**42.82**	**2.84**
BE	Belgium	45.53	3.35	United States	41.6	2.5	Netherlands	**44.84**	**3.32**	Russian Federation	**40.06**	**2.66**
DE	Germany	44.08	3.24	South Africa	40.8	2.5	Saudi Arabia	**39.70**	**2.94**	Japan	**38.94**	**2.58**
TN	Tunisia	35.75	2.63	Russian Federation	38.7	2.4	South Africa	**35.15**	**2.61**	Turkey	**37.34**	**2.48**
NL	Netherlands	29.16	2.14	Switzerland	30.1	1.8	United States	**31.72**	**2.35**	France	**32.25**	**2.14**
CH	Switzerland	27.78	2.04	Saudi Arabia	28.6	1.7	Italy	**22.96**	**1.70**	United States	**32.13**	**2.13**
EG	Egypt	25.05	1.84	Sweden	27.5	1.7	France	**19.33**	**1.43**	Netherlands	**24.97**	**1.66**
IT	Italy	23.37	1.72	Hong Kong	25.4	1.5	Sweden	**17.25**	**1.28**	Italy	**20.57**	**1.36**
BH	Bahrain	21.3	1.57	France	24.8	1.5	Turkey	**16.75**	**1.24**	Saudi Arabia	**18.20**	**1.21**
FR	France	20.76	1.53	United Kingdom	23.4	1.4	Russian Federation	**15.92**	**1.18**	Sweden	**17.60**	**1.17**
GB	United Kingdom	20.25	1.49	Finland	21.8	1.3	Switzerland	**14.61**	**1.08**	Switzerland	**10.86**	**0.72**
SG	Singapore	15.23	1.12	Netherlands	21	1.3	Lebanon	**0.81**	**0.06**	Lebanon	**5.81**	**0.39**

Source: NISR

Figure 13.1: The most five partners of RWANDA in the Imports

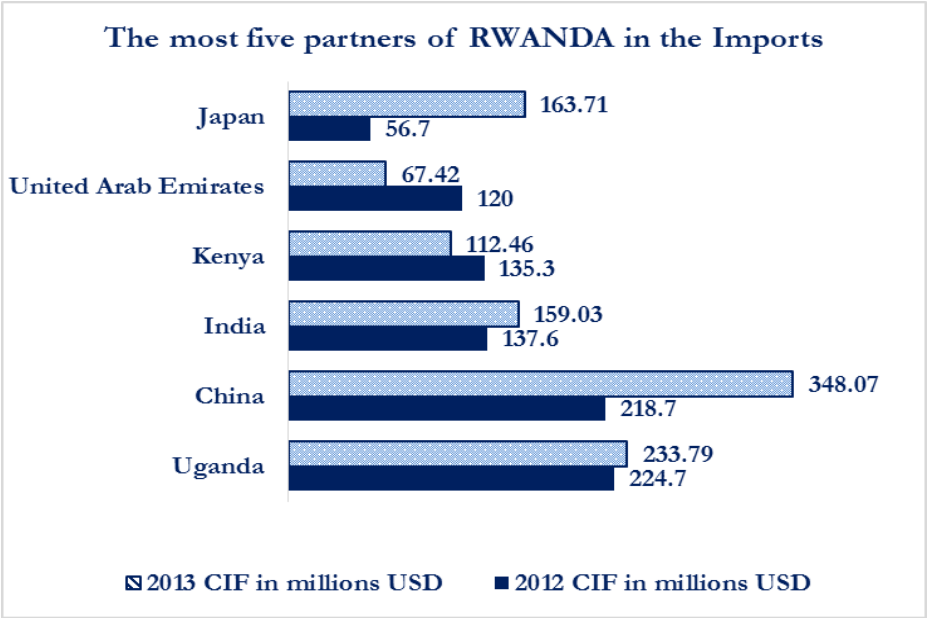


Table 13.1.8: The most twenty partners of RWANDA in the Exports

PARTNER	2011 FOB in millions USD	% Shares	PARTNER	2012 FOB in millions USD	% Shares	PARTNER	2013 FOB in millions USD	% Shares	PARTNER	2014 FOB in millions USD	% Shares
WORLD	**418.3**	100	**WORLD**	**508.8**	**100**	**WORLD**	**464.01**	**100.00**	**WORLD**	**452.82**	**100.00**
Switzerland	75.7	18.1	Tanzania, United Republic	165.7	32.6	Switzerland	**113.30**	**24.42**	Switzerland	**75.99**	**16.78**
Kenya	63.8	15.3	The Democratic Republic Of Congo	109.2	21.5	Kenya	**72.76**	**15.68**	Kenya	**67.73**	**14.96**
The Democratic Republic Of Congo	60.9	14.6	Kenya	95.6	18.8	Democratic Republic of Congo	**70.79**	**15.26**	Democratic Republic of Congo	**60.25**	**13.31**
France	47.6	11.4	Uganda	68.6	13.5	Belgium	**36.21**	**7.80**	Austria	**54.88**	**12.12**
Belgium	46.9	11.2	Sudan	17.4	3.4	China	**28.75**	**6.20**	United States	**30.69**	**6.78**
China	17.6	4.2	Burundi	13.6	2.7	Malaysia	**27.93**	**6.02**	Belgium	**20.80**	**4.59**
United Kingdom	17.4	4.2	Switzerland	7.7	1.5	Hong Kong	**19.64**	**4.23**	Singapore	**18.17**	**4.01**
Hong Kong	14.8	3.5	United States	6.3	1.2	United States	**17.03**	**3.67**	Malaysia	**17.85**	**3.94**
Sudan	10.2	2.4	Belgium	3.7	0.7	Burundi	**11.91**	**2.57**	China	**16.90**	**3.73**
United States	10	2.4	France	2.9	0.6	United Kingdom	**5.83**	**1.26**	Burundi	**11.52**	**2.55**
Burundi	8.5	2	United Kingdom	2.5	0.5	Uganda	**5.52**	**1.19**	United Arab Emirates	**11.06**	**2.44**
Uganda	7.2	1.7	Italy	2.2	0.4	Singapore	**5.42**	**1.17**	Germany	**10.56**	**2.33**
Malaysia	4.4	1.1	Ethiopia	2.2	0.4	United Arab Emirates	**4.19**	**0.90**	Uganda	**10.14**	**2.24**
Australia	3.7	0.9	China	1.9	0.4	Germany	**3.38**	**0.73**	Hong Kong	**9.33**	**2.06**
Haiti	3.4	0.8	Hong Kong	1.4	0.3	Japan	**1.70**	**0.37**	United Kingdom	**8.48**	**1.87**
Italy	3.3	0.8	Netherlands	1.1	0.2	United Republic Of Tanzania	**1.65**	**0.35**	United Republic Of Tanzania	**5.84**	**1.29**
United Arab Emirates	3.3	0.8	Australia	0.8	0.1	Luxembourg	**1.19**	**0.26**	Swaziland	**3.05**	**0.67**
Germany	2.5	0.6	South Africa	0.7	0.1	Australia	**0.82**	**0.18**	Japan	**2.42**	**0.53**
Luxembourg	1.7	0.4	Jordan	0.6	0.1	Swaziland	**0.39**	**0.08**	Luxembourg	**0.95**	**0.21**
Tanzania, United Republic Of	1.5	0.4	United Arab Emirates	0.6	0.1	Austria	**0.00**	**0.00**	Australia	**0.68**	**0.15**

Source: NISR

Table 13.1.9: The most twenty imported products of RWANDA at 8 digits level of HS in 2013

HS CODE	Description	2014 CIF value in millions USD	% Shares
	TOTAL ESTIMATES (All items)	**1,746.18**	**100**
85171200	Telephones for cellular networks or for other wireless	69.41	3.97
25232900	Other portland cement	67.66	3.87
30049000	Other medicaments in measured doses for retail sale	62.80	3.60
15162000	Vegetable fats and oils and their fractions	48.84	2.80
17019990	Other sugar, not containing added flavouring or colouring matter	40.74	2.33
10019990	Other wheat and meslin	37.24	2.13
90189000	Other instruments and appliances for medical, surgical... sciences	28.96	1.66
30022000	Vaccines for human medicine	22.53	1.29
63090000	Worn clothing and other worn articles.	20.45	1.17
72104900	Flat rolled iron/steel, width >=600mm, otherwise plated	19.78	1.13
27101942	Residual fuel oils (marine, furnace and similar fuel oils)	14.99	0.86
87032390	Other vehicles, piston engine, cylinder >1500 =<3000cc	14.44	0.83
10051000	Maize seed for sowing	13.09	0.75
85238010	Other discs, tapes, solid state whether or not recorded	10.15	0.58
85176200	Machines for the reception, conversion and transmission	9.41	0.54
84212100	For filtering or purifying water	8.38	0.48
85021300	Generating sets with compression ignition engines, >375 Kva	7.66	0.44
73082000	Towers and lattice masts	7.12	0.41
88032000	Undercarriages and parts thereof	5.30	0.30
62033900	Men's or boys' jacket /blazers of other textile materials	3.71	0.21

Source: NISR

Table 13.1.10: The most twenty exported products of RWANDA at 8 digits level of HS

HS CODE	Description	2014 FOB value in millions USD	% Shares
	TOTAL ESTIMATES (All items)	**452.82**	**100.00**
26159000	Niobium, vanadium ores, tantalum and concentrates	102.96	22.74
09011100	Coffee, not roasted, Not decaffeinated	58.04	12.82
26090000	Tin ores and concentrates.	71.61	15.81
09024000	Other black tea (fermented) and other partly fermented tea	37.90	8.37
09023000	Black tea (fermented) and partly fermented tea, in immediate	19.84	4.38
11010000	Wheat or meslin flour.	16.40	3.62
26110000	Tungsten ores and concentrates.	25.66	5.67
71081200	Other unwrought gold (incl. gold plated with platinum), non-monetary	7.55	1.67
88039000	Other parts of goods of heading 88.01 or 88.02	3.50	0.77
72104900	Flatrolled iron/steel, width >=600mm, otherwise plated	9.60	2.12
90189000	Other instruments and appliances for medical, surgical... sciences	3.22	0.71
11081400	Manioc (cassava) starch	3.08	0.68
11022000	Maize (corn) flour	7.27	1.61

HS CODE	Description	2014 FOB value in millions USD	% Shares
01029090	Live bovine animals,other than purebred breeding	7.12	1.57
41012000	Whole hides and skins, of a weight per skin not exceeding 8 kg	7.92	1.75
25232900	Other portland cement	3.34	0.74
41039000	Other hides and skins, fresh or preserved, not tanned, parchment dressed	4.92	1.09
23023000	Bran, sharps and other residues of wheat	2.59	0.57
09019000	Other coffee(coffee substitutes containing coffee in any proportion)	2.27	0.50
41022900	Skins of sheep or lambs, without wool, not pickled, not tanned	1.15	0.25

Source: NISR

13.2 Foreign Trade

Table 13.2.1: Balance of Payment in USD Million

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Trade Balance	**-786.7**	**-1,101.58**	**-1,376.24**	**-1,148.40**	**-1267.1**
Exports, f.o.b.	297.28	464.24	590.75	703	723.1
Of which: coffee	56.08	74.6	60.89	54.9	59.7
Tea	55.71	63.9	65.72	55.5	51.8
Imports, f.o.b.	-1,083.97	-1,565.82	-1,966.99	-1,851.50	-1990.2
Services and income (net)	**-288.74**	**-238.77**	**-167.05**	**-236.8**	**-232.4**
Services (net)	-246.22	-186.97	-93.24	-122.4	-75.8
Income (net)	-42.53	-51.8	-73.81	-114.4	-156.6
Trade and Services and income balance	**-1,075.44**	**-1,340.36**	**-1,543.29**	**-1,385.30**	**-1499.5**
Current transfers (net)	**657.36**	**880.52**	**722.46**	**847.8**	**578.0**
Private	90.68	133.31	182.95	181.4	179.9
Public	566.68	747.2	539.51	666.4	398.1
Current account balance (including official transfers)	**-418.08**	**-459.84**	**-820.83**	**-537.5**	**-921.5**
Capital and Financial account balance	**499.36**	**682.5**	**582.47**	**762.5**	**924.8**
Capital Account	**285.64**	**196.66**	**171.23**	**234.5**	**337.1**
Capital transfers	285.64	196.66	171.23	234.5	337.1
Debt Forgiveness	0	0	0	0	0
Migrants transfers	0	0	0	0	0
Other capital transfers	285.64	196.66	171.23	234.5	337.1
Financial transactions account	**213.72**	**485.83**	**411.24**	**528**	**587.8**
Public sector capital (LT) (net)	51.9	207.21	92.98	512.7	287.1
Private sector capital (LT) (net)	180.45	231.12	233.16	15.3	300.6
Lt. Debt	129.02	148.78	123.56	108.6	137.9
Amortization	-12.29	-55.16	-56.99	-239.6	-119.6
Direct investment	63.71	137.5	166.59	163.5	269.4
Other Capital	-18.63	47.51	85.1	-17.2	12.9
Short term capital	-18.63	47.51	85.1	-17.2	12.9
Errors & Omissions	**-9.21**	**11.88**	**25.93**	**3.5**	**-93.7**
Overall balance	**72.07**	**234.54**	**-212.44**	**228.5**	**-90.4**
Financing (- increase)	**-72.07**	**-234.54**	**212.44**	**-228.5**	**90.4**
Change in net foreign assets of NBR (increase -)	**-72.07**	**-234.54**	**212.44**	**-228.5**	**90.4**
a. Net use of IMF credit (increase +)	0	-0.23	0	0	0
b. Change in gross reserves (increase -)	-56.68	-55.68	-54.68	-226.9	84.3
c. Change in other foreign liabilities	-2.99	17.52	6.09	-1.6	6.1

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
(increase +)					
Change in arrears (decrease -)	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**
Exceptional financing	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**
Rescheduling	0	0	0	0	0
Cancellation	0	0	0	0	0
GAP (+ financing needed)	**2**	**3**	**4**		0
					For the record
Gross official reserves (Millions USD)	**813.4**	**1,050.00**	**848.09**	**1070.38**	986.1
Foreign liabilities (Millions USD)	**115.4**	**116.6**	**124.17**	**123.07**	125.0
Gross reserves in month of imports G&S	**6**	**5.77**	**4.16**	**4.99**	4.5
Gross reserves in months of CAF imports of goods	**7**	**7.7**	**4.63**	**5.44**	4.8
Gross reserves in months of FOB imports of goods	**9**	**8.05**	**5.78**	**6.75**	5.9
Trade balance (in percent of GDP)	**-14**	**-18**	**-19**	**-0.15**	-16.0
Current account balance in percent of GDP (including official transfers)	**-7.4**	**7.4**	**-11.6**	**-0.07**	-11.7
Current account balance in percent of GDP (excluding official transfers)	-17.5	-19.4	-19.2	-0.16	-16.7
Overall balance (in percent of GDP)	**1.3**	**3.8**	**-3**	**0.03**	-1.1
GDP (millions $US, Current)	**5,628.34**	**6,231.95**	**7,102.95**	**7452.38**	7896.8
GDP (billions de RFW, Current)	**3,282.00**	**3,741.00**	**4,363.30**	**4819**	5389.0
Exchange rate of 1 USD (RFW/1 USD), end period	**594.45**	**604.14**	**631.41**	**670.08**	694.4
Imports of goods and services	-1,640.55	-2,184.22	-2,485.59	-2571.5	2658.3
Exchange rate average (RFW/1 USD)	**583.12**	**600.29**	**614.29**	**646.64**	682.4

Source: BNR, Statistics Department

Table 13.2.2: Exhibitors by origin

Origin of participants	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
EAC							
Rwanda	300	345	319	330	295	253	265
Burundi	1	1	1	1	1	0	2
Uganda	58	32	48	31	26	12	23
Kenya	38	27	44	45	30	23	48
Tanzania	10	23	26	29	12	5	5
Other countries							
Europe		1	0	1	1	1	1
Asia	1	1	27	32	21	29	40
Northern America	-	-	1	1		0	0
Southern America	-	-	-	-	-	0	0
Others	11	14	33	22	17	34	24
Total	**419**	**444**	**499**	**491**	**403**	**357**	**408**
Number of visitors							
	145,000	**179,429**	**227,729**	**238,169**	**227,133**	**266,682**	**311,824**

Source: PSF

Figure 13.2: Total Exhibitors

CHAPTER XIV: LAW ENFORCEMENT, COURT AND ORDER

Table 14.1.1: Distribution of crimes by types of offense

Item	Violent crime				Property crime		Total
	Murder	Forcible rape	Robbery	Aggravated assault	Burglary	Larceny theft	
2010							
N	2,455	1,661	22	2,001	-	-	6,139
%	40	27	0	33	-	-	100
2011							
N	177	1,486	49	1,832	1,646	404	5,594
%	3	27	1	33	29	7	
2012							
N	436	265	27	3,177	2,365	769	7,039
%	6	4	0	45	34	11	100
2013							
N	359	265	38	3,299	2,734	1016	**7,711**
%	5	3	0	43	35	13	**100**
2014							
N	428	1442	50	3,462	2,523	1275	**9,180**
%	4.7	15.7	0.5	38	28	13.9	**100**

Source: Rwanda National Police

Table 14.1.2: Distribution of crimes by type, according to province

Type of crime	Northern Province		Southern Province		Eastern Province		Western Province		Kigali City		Total	
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
2013												
Murder and non-negligent manslaughter	52	14.5	103	28.7	77	21.4	76	21.2	51	14.2	359	100
Forcible rape	41	15.5	53	20	78	29.4	44	16.6	49	18.5	265	100
Robbery	8	21.1	11	28.9	9	23.7	8	21.1	2	5.3	38	100
Aggravated assault	490	14.9	648	19.6	864	26.2	519	15.7	778	23.6	3,299	100
Property:												
Burglary	312	11.4	475	17.4	718	26.3	408	14.9	821	30	2,734	100
Larceny-theft	108	10.6	113	11.1	95	9.4	193	19	507	49.9	1,016	100
2014												
Murder and non-negligent manslaughter	78	18.2	97	22.7	108	25.2	89	20.8	56	13.1	428	100
Forcible rape	155	10.7	228	15.8	422	29.3	234	16.2	403	27.9	1,442	100
Robbery	8	16.0	7	14.0	13	26.0	13	26.0	9	18.0	50	100
Aggravated assault	519	15.0	559	16.1	807	23.3	659	19.0	918	26.5	3,462	100
Property:												
Burglary	269	10.7	452	17.9	578	22.9	473	18.7	751	29.8	2,523	100
Larceny-theft	143	11.2	110	8.6	226	17.7	115	9.0	681	53.4	1,275	100

Source: Rwanda National Police

Table 14.1.3: Murder, Assault and Suicide cases related to family conflict

Cases		2013					2014			
	Number			Percentage		Number			Percentage	
	Female	Male	Total	Female	Male	Female	Male	Total	Female	Male
Victims of spousal homicide	39	14		73.6	26.4	37	25		60	40
Victims of homicide between concubines	9	10		47.4	52.6	36	26		58	42
Victims of spousal assault	242	22		91.7	8.3	271	22		92	8
Victims of	84	63		57.1	42.9	164	84		66	34

Cases	2013					2014				
	Number			Percentage		Number			Percentage	
	Female	Male	Total	Female	Male	Female	Male	Total	Female	Male
assault between concubines										
Victims of spousal suicide	3	7		30	70	2	3		40	60
Victims of suicide between concubines	4	11		26.7	73.3	2	3		40	60

Source: Rwanda National Police

Table 14.1.4: Drug cases registered in 2014

	Arrested Cannabis					Arrested for Kanyanga			Number of Cases
	Gender		Age-group			Gender			
	Female	Male	Under 18	19 - 35	36 +	Female	Male	36 +	
Jan	19	197	1	176	36	19	151	39	313
Feb	20	168	1	166	21	24	96	34	235
Mar	27	163	2	154	34	20	76	21	231
Apr	17	199	3	175	38	22	135	45	250
May	16	183	2	152	45	39	137	22	287
Jun	17	148	3	130	32	47	150	56	296
Jul	13	141	8	135	11	37	150	43	280
Aug	9	107	3	104	9	22	109	33	205
Sep	12	152	6	137	21	28	132	40	267
Oct	12	147	5	131	23	37	152	64	277
Nov	29	155	2	149	33	18	125	38	260
Dec	21	179	1	168	31	39	155	44	304
Total	**212**	**1,939**	**37**	**1,777**	**334**	**352**	**1,568**	**479**	**3,205**

Source: Rwanda National Police

Table 14.1.5: Breakdown of 10 most Crime by province in 2014

CRIME	Kigali City	Northern Province	Western Province	Southern Province	Eastern Province	Total
Murder	34	43	46	68	70	**261**
Assault and burglary	918	519	659	559	807	**3,462**
Child defilement	403	155	234	228	422	**1,442**
Theft without violence	681	143	115	110	226	**1,275**
Housebreaking theft	751	269	473	452	578	**2,523**
Fraud and deceit	195	27	55	42	44	**363**
Breach of trust	169	21	51	24	47	**312**
Bouncing cheques	286	7	21	15	13	**342**
Forging	209	32	71	46	55	

documents and related offences						**413**
Forging drugs and psychotropic substance	624	733	389	445	989	**3,180**
TOTAL/REGION	**4,270**	**1,949**	**2,114**	**1,989**	**3,251**	**13,573**

Source: Rwanda National Police

Table 14.1.6: Cases in Court Years, 2010 -2015

Year	Type of cases	Case at the end of the year	Judged cases	New cases
2010	Civil	17,248	28,966	26,062
	Criminal cases (Rape cases included)	17,900	20,497	19,050
	Administrative prosecution	780	395	572
	Minor cases	359	839	625
	Social cases	1,178	831	834
	Genocide cases	157	17	85
	Commercial cases	1,583	2,460	2,527
	General Total	**39,205**	**54,005**	**47,228**
2011-2012	Civil	17,983	29,871	40,258
	Criminal cases (Rape cases included)	11,401	17,438	29,632
	Administrative prosecution	724	526	814
	Minor cases	361	634	935
	Social cases	1,125	619	965
	Genocide cases	149	30	83
	Commercial cases	1,582	2,219	1,803
	General Total	**33,325**	**51,337**	**74,490**
2012-2013	Civil	18,855	43,302	38,382
	Criminal cases (Rape cases included)	14,525	23,369	26,287
	Administrative prosecution	680	793	748
	Minor cases	283	643	710
	Social cases	721	1,103	972
	Genocide cases	174	60	44
	Commercial cases	441	84	161
	General Total	**35,679**	**69,354**	**67,304**
2013-2014	Civil	10,986	37,035	31,906
	Criminal cases (Rape cases included)	11,654	28,804	27,526
	Administrative prosecution	420	907	902
	Minor cases	167	818	750
	Social cases	301	1,341	999
	Genocide cases	50	31	24
	Commercial cases	746	3,592	3,566
	General Total	**24,324**	**72,528**	**65,673**
2014-2015	Civil	7,355	24,069	21,103
	Criminal cases (Rape cases included)	11,391	28,195	28,245
	Administrative prosecution	306	624	457
	Minor cases	144	765	713
	Social cases	284	781	736
	Genocide cases	25	63	112
	Commercial cases	1283	3,338	3,537
	General Total	**20,788**	**57,835**	**54,903**

Source: Rwanda Supreme court

Figure 14.1: Cases in Court Year 2014-2015

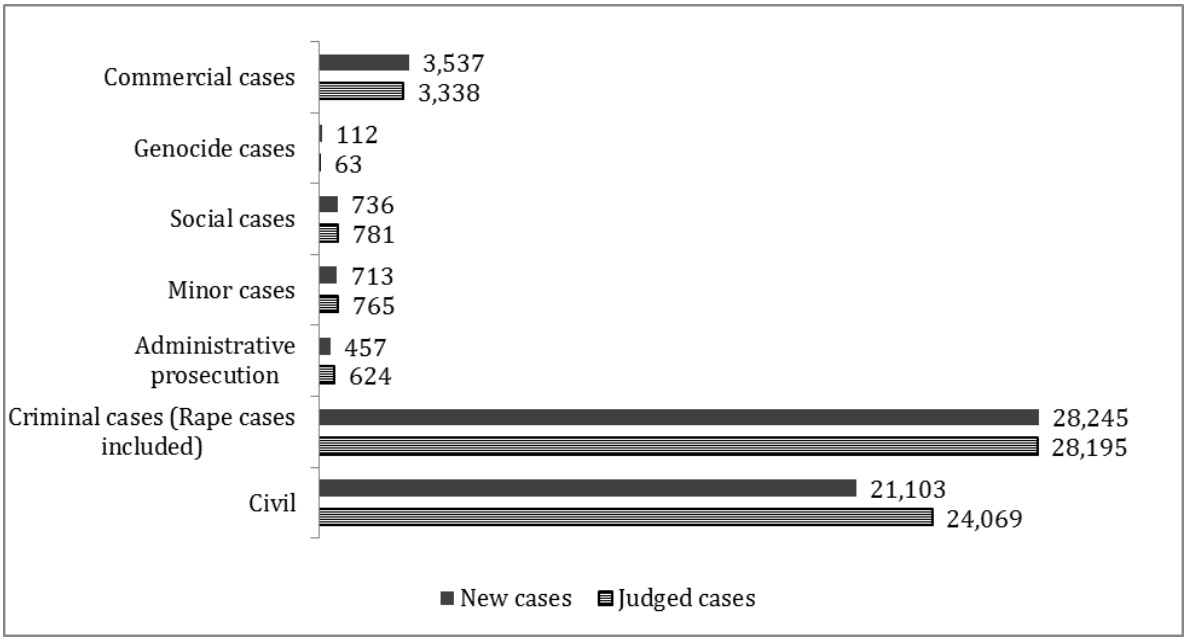


Table 14.1.7: Judged Cases

Type of case	**Judged cases**					
Year	**2009**	**2010**	**2011-2012**	**2012-2013**	**2013-2014**	**2014-2015**
Civil	28,573	29,337	41,772	43,302	37,035	24,069
Criminal	22,523	208,430	24,316	23,369	28,804	28,195
Genocide	9	17	59	793	907	63
Social	1055	845	1,094	643	818	781
Administrative prosecution	268	585	660	1,103	1,341	624
Minor	1027	839	1,009	60	31	765
Commercial	42	75	2,624	2,640	3,592	3,338
Total	**53,497**	**52,538**	**71,534**	**71,910**	**72,528**	**57,835**

Source: Rwanda Supreme court

Figure 14.2: Total Judged cases

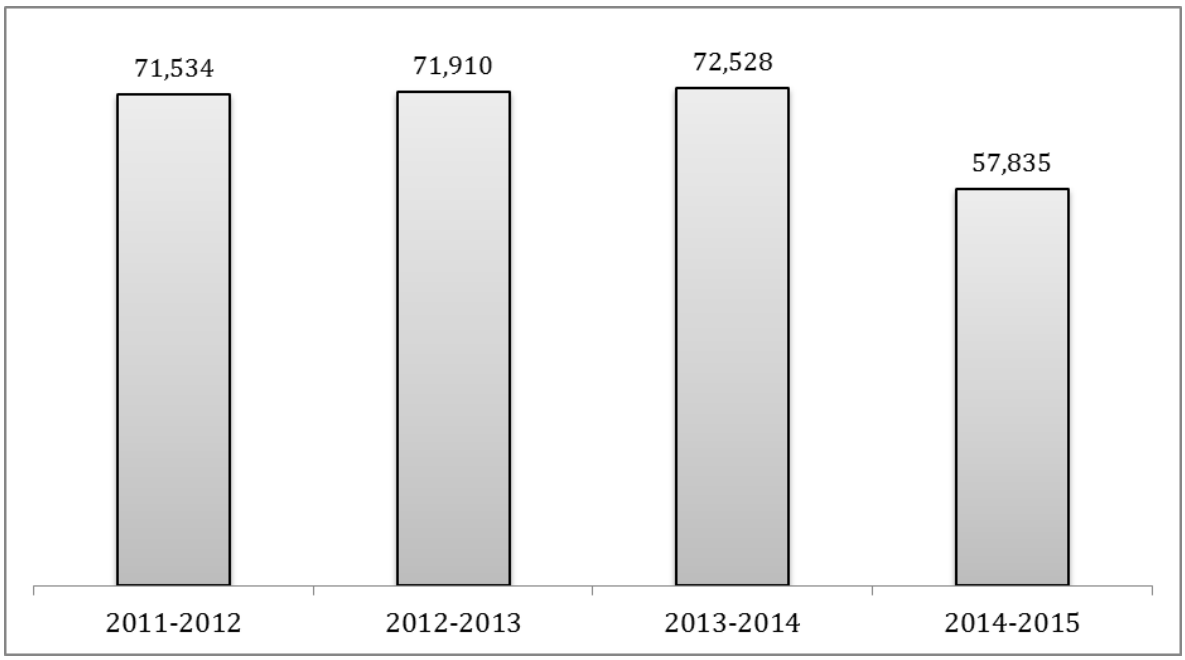


Table 14.1.8: Commercial Courts

Year	Case at the end of the year	Judged cases	New cases
2008	1,787	2,515	908
2009	1,377	1,779	1,840
2010	1,414	2,386	2,365
2011-2012	666	2,545	2,205
2012-2013	312	2,556	2,287
2013-2014	746	3,592	3,566
2014-2015	1283	3,338	3,537

Source: Rwanda Supreme Court

Table 14.1.9: Number of driving licenses delivered by categories and by sex

Year	Type of Driving license	Male	Female	Total
2011	**A**	24,084	808	24,892
	B	28,800	4,987	33,787
	C	3,823	137	3,960
	D	6,164	260	6,420
	E	353	15	368
	F	723	18	741
	Total	**63,947**	**6,225**	**70,168**
2012	**A**	25,950	898	26,848
	B	23,092	4,395	27,487
	C	2,498	94	2,592
	D	4,742	210	4,952
	E	261	6	267
	F	806	32	838
	Total	**57,349**	**5,635**	**62,984**
2013	**A**	1085	370	1,455
	B	11,558	2,446	14,004
	C	1751	55	1,806

Year	Type of Driving license	Male	Female	Total
	D	2414	95	2,509
	E	182	5	187
	F	752	33	785
	Total	**17,742**	**3,004**	**20,746**
2014	**A**	3,599	21	3,620
	B	7,133	1,174	8,307
	C	1,115	3	1,118
	D	980	8	988
	D1	17	1	18
	E	131	2	133
	F	582	**4**	586
	Total	**13,557**	**1,213**	**14,770**

Source: Rwanda National Police

Figure 14.3: Total Number of driving licenses delivered by categories

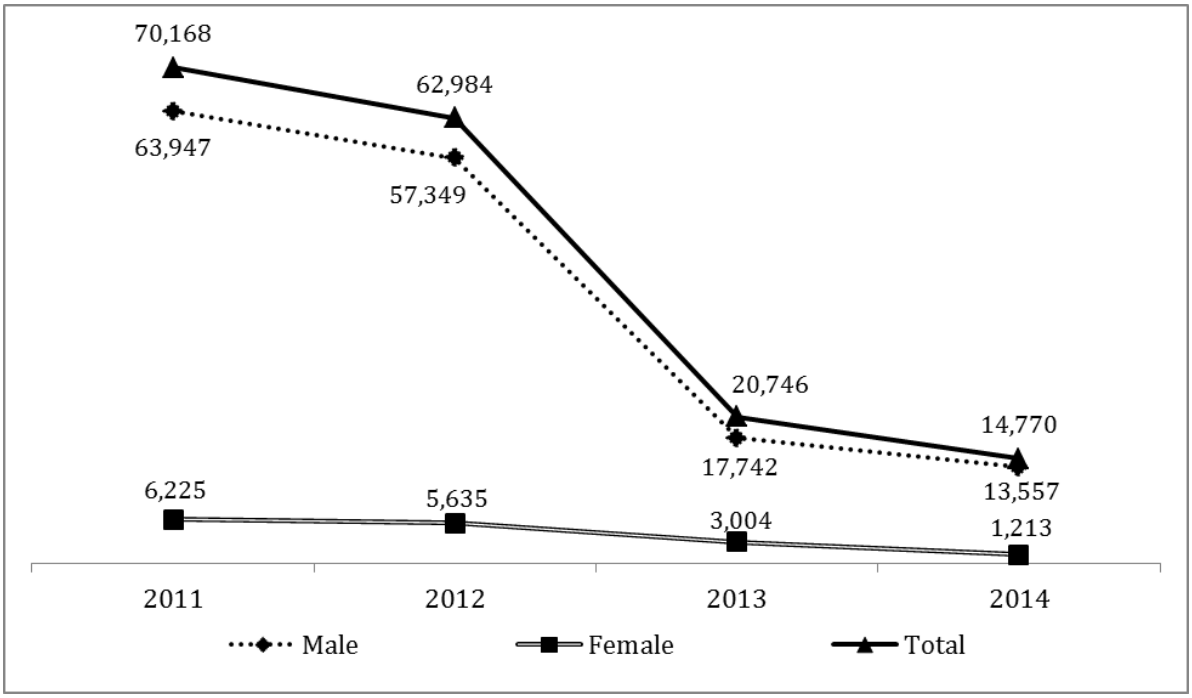


Table 14.1.10: Roads accidents: Number of victims and died persons by kind of vehicles

	Type of vehicles	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Injured persons	Motorcycles	700	884	902	585	1,325	1,294
	Public transport Vehicles(Minibus and Bus)	292	642	457	499	540	635
	Voitures and Pick ups	308	636	393	288	640	496
	Truck & Lorries	602	108	126	79	104	61
	Tractors	0	0	0	0	0	22
	Total	**1,902**	**2,270**	**1,878**	**1,451**	**2,609**	**2,508**
Killed persons	Motorcycles	35	48	58	51	91	85
	Public transport Vehicles (Minibus and bus)	44	67	71	60	90	117
	Voitures and Pick ups	50	124	71	68	98	120
	Trucks and Lorries	26	31	37	41	36	35
	Tractors	0	0	0	0	0	9
	Total	**155**	**270**	**237**	**220**	**315**	**366**

Source: Rwanda National Police

Figure 14.4: Roads accidents: Number of victims and died persons

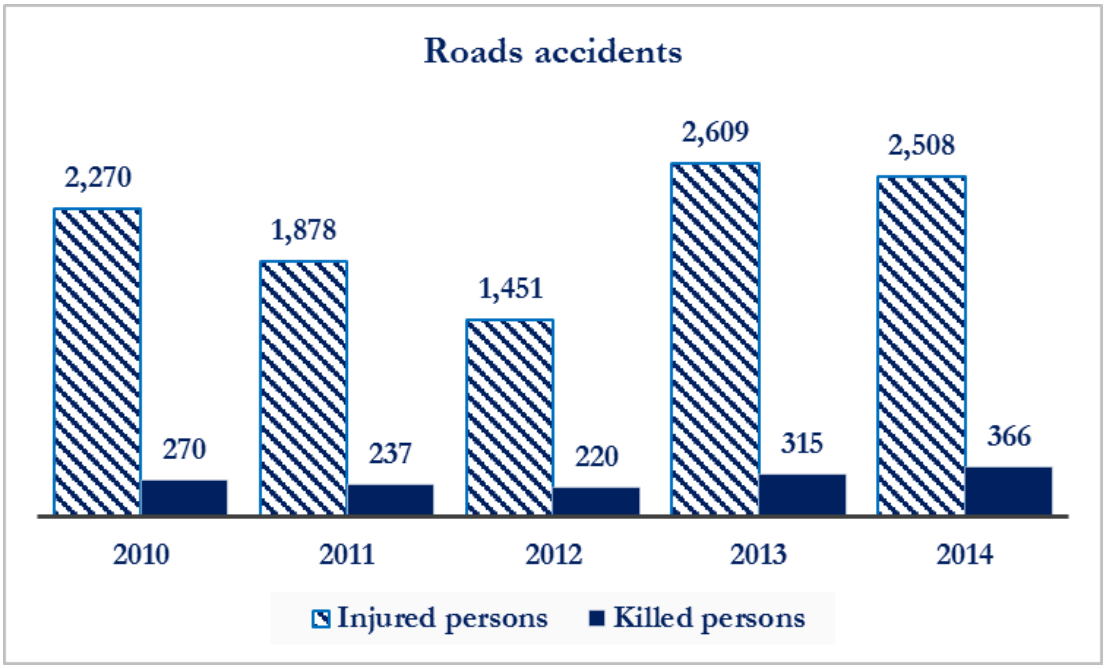


Table 14.1.11: Fire Accidental

	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Number of people died in houses destroyed by fire.	2	4	4	2	0	8	3
Number of victims of fire accidents.				7	8	8	7
Number of houses destroyed by fire				84	83	88	88

Source: Rwanda National Police

National Institute of Statistics of Rwanda
P. O. Box 6139 Kigali – Rwanda

Website: www.statistics.gov.rw