## Codebook

| Variable Name | Description | Source |
|---|---|---|
| dyadid | UCDP rebel-government dyad ID | UCDP Conflict Termination Dataset 2-2015 |
| sname | Country name | UCDP Conflict Termination Dataset 2-2015 |
| pyear | Peace start year | UCDP Conflict Termination Dataset 2-2015 |
| pend | Peace end year | UCDP Conflict Termination Dataset 2-2015 |
| pend2 | Peace end for splinter/ rivalrous group | UCDP Conflict Termination Dataset 2-2015 |
| year | Year | |
| failure | Binary variable coded as 1 if a conflict between the rebel-government dyad recurred in the given year and 0 otherwise. | UCDP Conflict Termination Dataset 2-2015 |
| failure2 | Binary variable coded as 1 if a conflict was (re)started by either the rebel group in the rebel-government dyad OR a rival/splinter group in the conflict that fought for a similar cause in the given year and 0 otherwise. **Note that the cases for this variable is slightly different from the variable in the "spoilerdata" (see below). | UCDP Conflict Termination Dataset 2-2015 |
| failure3 | Categorical variable where it is coded for each year as 1 if the conflict recurrence happened between the rebel-government dyad; 2 if the conflict recurrence happed by a rival/splinter group; 0 if no conflict recurred in the given year. **Note that the cases for this variable is slightly different from the variable in the "spoilerdata" (see below). | UCDP Conflict Termination Dataset 2-2015 |
| side_b | side_b (rebel group) name | UCDP Conflict Termination Dataset 2-2015 |
| Sidebid | Sidb_b (rebel group) ID | UCDP Conflict Termination Dataset 2-2015 |
| pagdate | Peace agreement date | PA-X Peace Agreements Database V3 (PA-X V3) |
| AgtID | Peace agreement ID | PA-X Peace Agreements Database V3 (PA-X V3) |
| AgtID2 | Additional peace agreement signed by rebel group. | PA-X Peace Agreements Database V3 (PA-X V3) |
| AgtID3 | Additional peace agreement signed by rebel group. | PA-X Peace Agreements Database V3 (PA-X V3) |
| endyear | Conflict end year | UCDP Conflict Termination Dataset 2-2015 |
| startyear | Conflict start year | UCDP Conflict Termination Dataset 2-2015 |
| peaceagree | Conflict terminated in peace agreement according to UCDP | UCDP Conflict Termination Dataset 2-2015 |

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|---|---|---|
| splinter_rival | Name of the splinter or rival group | UCDP Conflict Termination Dataset 2-2015 |
| PolPs | Variable accounts for any mention of political powersharing in the peace agreement. When no powersharing is present, the value is 0, but otherwise takes one of the following values: 1 = political powersharing is mentioned, but no details are given 2 = some details are provided, but no clear indication of how/when political powersharing is to be implemented 3 = plenty of details on political powersharing, inclusive of details of institutional arrangements. | PA-X Peace Agreements Database V3 (PA-X V3) |
| LaRef | Binary variable, takes the value of 1 if the peace agreement includes provisions related to land reform and the management of land, including management mechanisms, land distribution plans and mechanisms, dispute resolution mechanisms, aims and mandates of land management, mentions of customary land regulations, and issues of land management. If no such provisions appear in the agreement, the value on this variable is 0. | PA-X Peace Agreements Database V3 (PA-X V3) |
| SsrDdr | Numeric variable, takes the value of 1, 2 or 3 if the peace agreement includes any mention of provisions related to Demilitarisation, Disarmament, Demobilisation and Reintegration, in these or other words, e.g. 'normalisation', return to normal life, or mine clearance. If no such provisions appear in the agreement, the value on this variable is 0. When the variable is different from 0, the values were coded as follows: 1 = general references to DDR, no mention of a concrete mechanism/process 2 = reference to a concrete mechanism or process, but in a more general manner and with less enforceable terms 3 = reference to DDR, with a concrete mechanism or process that is enforceable and specified in detailed | PA-X Peace Agreements Database V3 (PA-X V3) |
| time | Total peace duration of episode | UCDP Conflict Termination Dataset 2-2015 |
| ccode | Correlates of War country Code | Polity V Dataset |
| pko | Dummy variable indicating the presence of a UN peacekeeping operation | Coded by the authors by hand using all past and present operations from the UN Peacekeeping website: https://peacekeeping.un.org/en. |
| democracy | Binary variable coded as 1 if Polity greater than 6 and 0 otherwise. | Original source: Polity V |

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|---|---|---|
| lgdp | Log of GDP | WB WDI downloaded in 2021 |
| duration | conflict duration | Original source: UCDP Conflict Termination Dataset 2-2015 |
| loot_sum | Total number of lootable goods accessible by rebel groups | Original source: Rebel Contraband Dataset (Walsh et al 2018) |
| peaceyears | Count of peace years | Authors |
| total_unad_pct | Percentage of total unaddressed issues | Authors |
| intangible_unad_pct2 | Percentage of intangible unaddressed issues | Authors |
| ltme | Log of peaceyears | Authors |
| ddr_time | SSrDDr * ltime | Authors |
| gdp_time | lgdp * ltime | Authors |
| pko_time | pko * ltime | Authors |
| polpower_time | PolPs * ltime | Authors |
| loot_time | lootable * ltime | Authors |
| intangible2_time | intangible_unad_pct2 * ltime | Authors |
| dur_time | duration * ltime | Authors |
| dem_time | democracy * ltime | Authors |
| num_time | numreb * ltime | Authors |
| war | Binary variable coded as 1 if the best estimate of battles during the last year of conflict surpassed 1000 and 0 otherwise. | Original source: UCDP Battle Related Deaths Dyadic Dataset version 5.0-2016 |
| war_time | war * ltime | Authors |
| intang2_unad_dum | Binary variable coded as 1 if no intangible issue was addressed and 0 otherwise. | Authors |
| numreb | Number of rebel groups in a conflict | UCDP Conflict Termination Dataset 2-2015 |
| intangible_unad_pct | Percentage of intangible unaddressed issues, not considering self-determination claims as intangible issues | Authors |
| intangible_unad_pct3 | Percentage of intangible unaddressed issues, considering self-determination claims as intangible issues | Authors |
| intang2_unad_time | intang2_unad_dum * ltime | Authors |
| ethnic_all_dum | Prescence of ethnic support for rebels | Cil and Prorok (2020) replication data |
| past_agreements | Binary variable coded as 1 if the rebel-government dyad previously signed a peace agreement and 0 otherwise. | UCDP Conflict Termination Dataset 2-2015 |
| land_time | LaRef * ltime | Authors |
| actorid | UCDP Actor ID | EPR2ACD dataset (Wucherpfennig et al. 2012) |
| new_id | New UCDP Actor ID | EPR2ACD dataset (Wucherpfennig et al. 2012) |
| excluded | Binary variable coded if rebels recruit from groups that are either powerless or discriminated against. | EPR2ACD dataset (Wucherpfennig et al. 2012) |

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|---|---|---|
| excl_time | excluded * ltime | Authors |
| total_unad_durmaj_pct2 | Percentage of total enduring uaddressed issues. | Authors |
| total_intang2_durmaj2 | Total number of unaddressed enduring intangible issues. | Authors |
| intang2_unad_durmaj_pct2 | Percentage of unaddressed enduring intangible issues. | Authors |
| intangmaj_time22 | intang2_unad_durmaj_pct2 * ltime | Authors |
| pol_unadmaj_pct2 | Percentage of unaddressed enduring political issues. | Authors |
| econ_unadmaj_pct2 | Percentage of unaddressed enduring economic issues. | Authors |
| nat_unadmaj_pct2 | Percentage of unaddressed enduring natural resources issues. | Authors |
| rel_unadmaj_pct2 | Percentage of unaddressed enduring religious issues. | Authors |
| eth_unadmaj_pct2 | Percentage of unaddressed enduring ethnic issues. | Authors |
| sd_unadmaj_pct2 | Percentage of unaddressed enduring self-determination issues. | Authors |
| state_unadmaj_pct2 | Percentage of unaddressed enduring state/government issues. | Authors |
| tot_durmajpct_time2 | total_unad_durmaj_pct2 * ltime | Authors |
| pol_unadmaj_pct2_time | pol_unadmaj_pct2 * ltime | Authors |
| rel_unadmaj_pct2_time | rel_unadmaj_pct2 | Authors |
| total_intang_durmaj2 | Total number of unaddressed enduring intangible issues, where self-determination claims are not coded as intangible issues. | Authors |
| intang_unad_durmaj_pct2 | Percentage of unaddressed enduring intangible issues, where self-determination claims are not coded as intangible issues. | Authors |
| intang3_unad_durmaj_pct2 | Total number of unaddressed enduring intangible issues, where self-determination claims are coded as intangible issues. | Authors |
| intang3_unad_durmaj_pct2 | Percentage of unaddressed enduring intangible issues, where self-determination claims are not coded as intangible issues. | Authors |
| intangmajone_time22 | intang_unad_durmaj_pct2 * ltime | Authors |
| intangmaj_time32 | intang3_unad_durmaj_pct2 * ltime | Authors |
| intang2_unadpf_durmaj_pct | Percentage of unaddressed enduring intangible issues, using data where partially addressed issues are coded as 0.5 and fully addressed issues are coded as 1. | Authors |

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|---|---|---|
| total_unadpf_durmaj_pct | Percentage of all types of unaddressed enduring issues, using data where partially addressed issues are coded as 0.5 and fully addressed issues are coded as 1. | Authors |
| intang2_unadpf_pct | Percentage of unaddressed intangible issues, using data where partially addressed issues are coded as 0.5 and fully addressed issues are coded as 1. | Authors |
| total_unadpf_pct | Percentage of all types of unaddressed issues, using data where partially addressed issues are coded as 0.5 and fully addressed issues are coded as 1. | Authors |
| intang2_maj_unad_dum2 | Binary variable coded as 1 if no enduring intangible issue was addressed and 0 otherwise. | Authors |
| agt | Peace agreement name | PAX-3 version 3 |
| Stage | Stage of the peace agreement | PAX-3 version 3 |
| comprehensive | Binary variable where it is coded as 1 if the agreement is a substantively comprehensive agreement ("SubComp") and 0 otherwise. | Original source: PAX-3 version 3 |
| comptime | comprehensive * ltime | Authors |

** Note: In the "KJW_peaceduration_spoilerdata.dta" file, failure2 variable includes additional splinter groups identified using UCDP Actor Dataset V2.2 2014; same for failure3.

# References


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