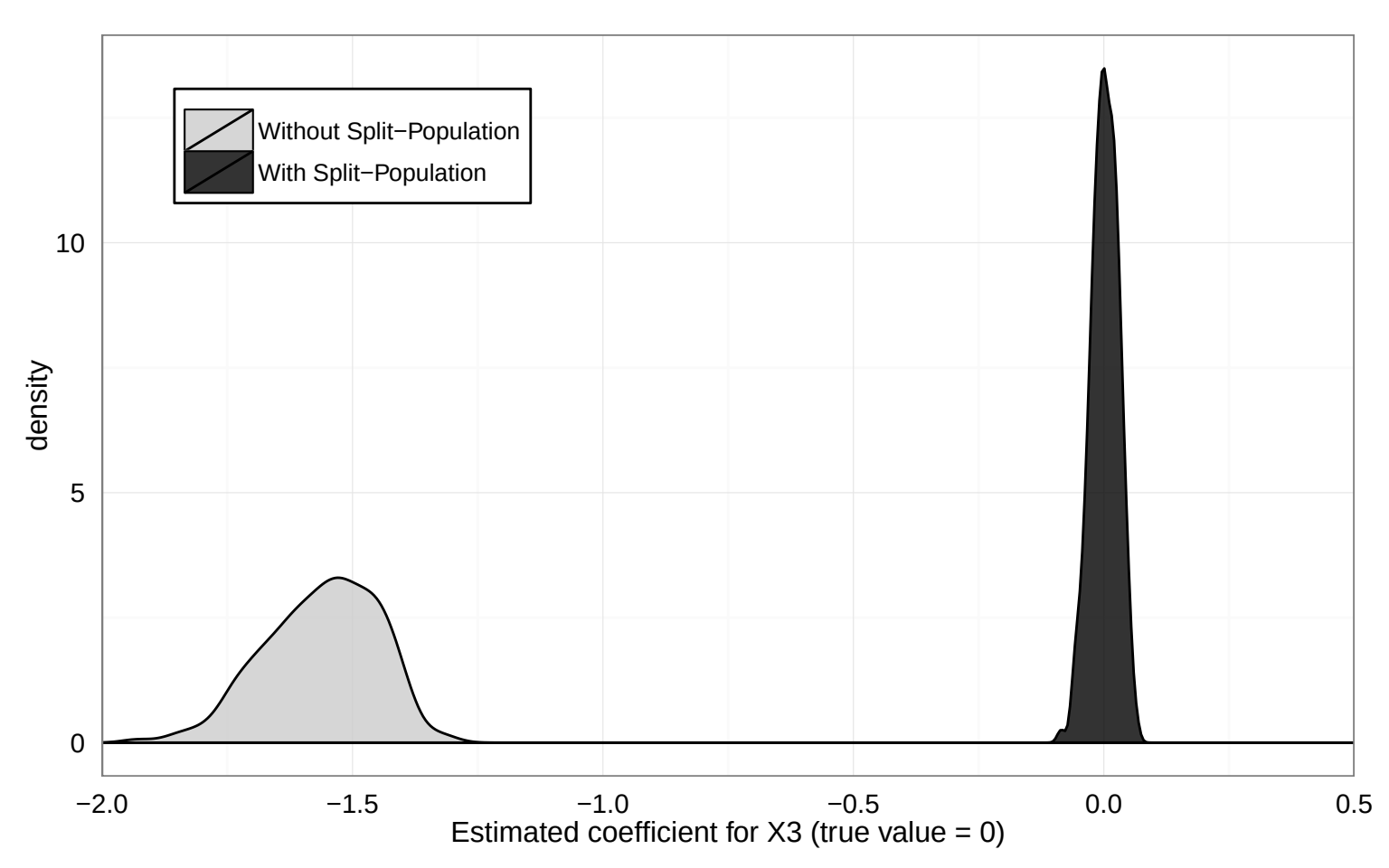
Without Split−Population
With Split−Population
density
10
5
0
−2.0
−1.5
−1.0
−0.5
0.0
0.5
Estimated coefficient for X3 (true value = 0)