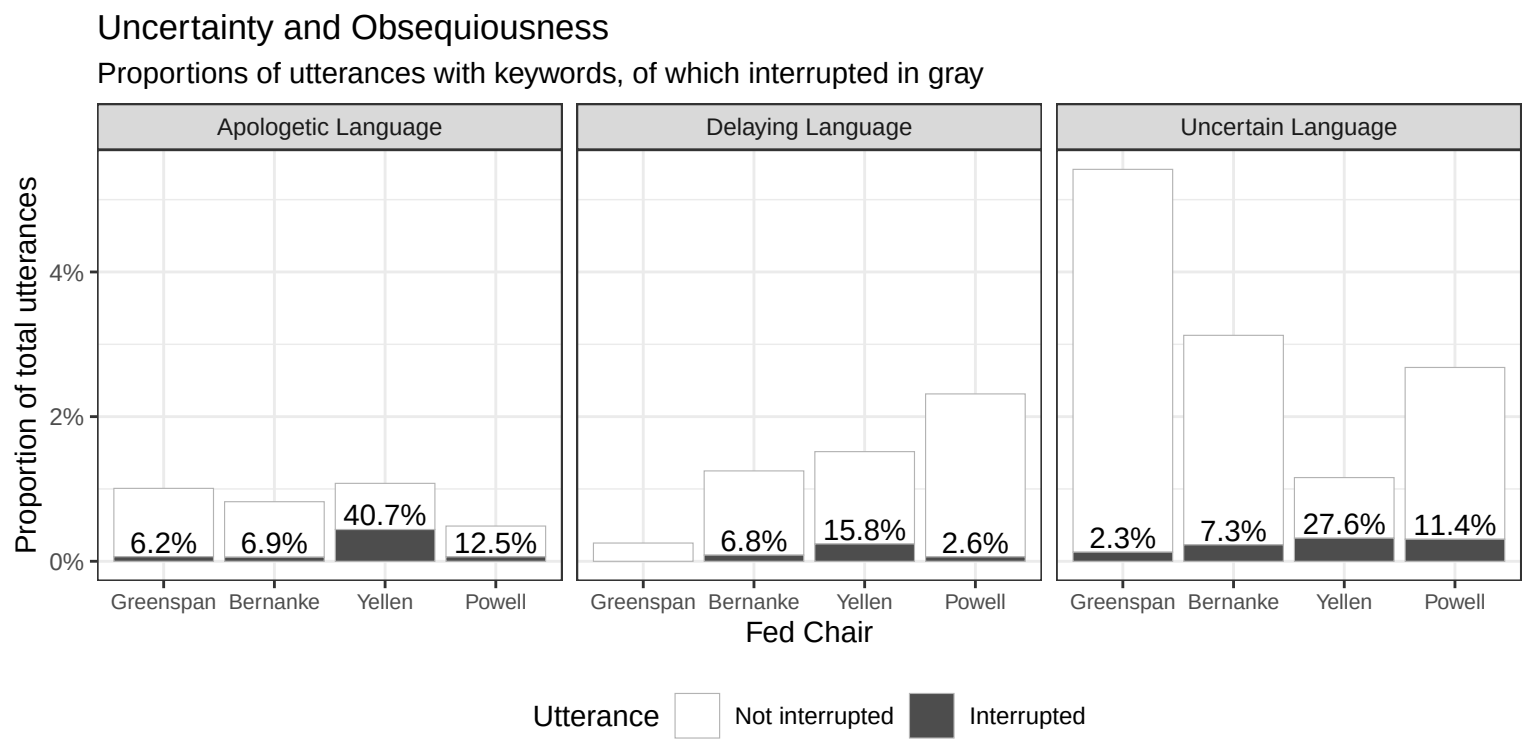
Uncertainty and Obsequiousness
Proportions of utterances with keywords, of which interrupted in gray
Apologetic Language
Delaying Language
Uncertain Language
Proportion of total utterances
4%
2%
0%
6.2%
6.9%
40.7%
12.5%
6.8%
15.8%
2.6%
2.3%
7.3%
27.6%
11.4%
Greenspan
Bernanke
Yellen
Powell
Fed Chair
Utterance
Not interrupted
Interrupted