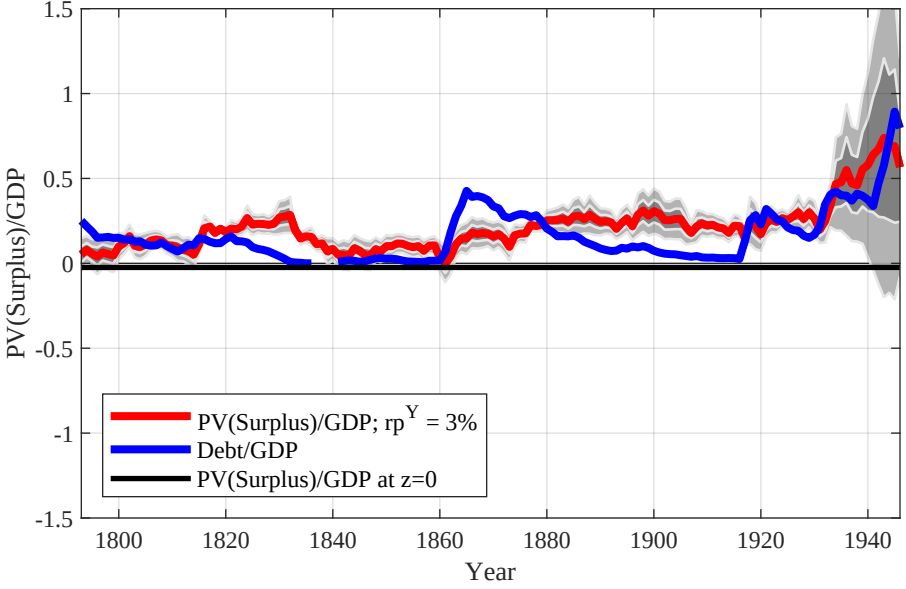
1.5
1
0.5
0
-0.5
-1
-1.5
PV(Surplus)/GDP
1800
1820
1840
1860
1880
1900
1920
1940
Year
PV(Surplus)/GDP; rp^Y = 3%
Debt/GDP
PV(Surplus)/GDP at z=0