Codebook for Framing the Exit Experiment Raw Data.csv

1. Participant Information:

a. StartDate
Date the survey was started

b. EndDate
Date the survey was ended

c. Status
Participant status

d. IPAddress
[Hidden] IP Address of participant

e. Progress
Participant progress through survey

f. Duration..in.seconds.
Time until completion

g. Finished
Whether or not the participant completed the survey

h. RecordedDate
Recorded survey time

i. ResponseId
Response ID

j. RecipientLastName
[Hidden] Participant's last name

k. RecipientFirstName
[Hidden] Participant's first name

l. RecipientEmail
[Hidden] Participant's email address

m. ExternalReference
[Hidden] External reference

n. LocationLatitude
[Hidden] Participant's location latitude

o. LocationLongitude
[Hidden] Participant's location longitude

p. DistributionChannel
Distribution channel

q. UserLanguage
User language

r. Q_RecaptchaScore
Captcha score

s. participate

- ☐ I agree to participate (1)
- ☐ I do not agree to participate (2)

2. Initial Demographic Questions:

a. What is your sex? (Q1)

- ☐ Male (1)
- ☐ Female (2)
- ☐ Other (3)

b. How old are you? (Q2)

- ☐ Under 18 (1)
- ☐ 19-25 (2)
- ☐ 26-35 (3)
- ☐ 36-45 (4)
- ☐ 46-55 (5)
- ☐ 56-65 (6)
- ☐ Over 66 (7)

c. What racial or ethnic group best describes you? (Q3)

- ☐ American Indian and Alaskan Native (1)
- ☐ Asian (2)
- ☐ Black (3)

☐ Hispanic/Latino (4)

☐ Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander (5)

☐ White, Non-Hispanic (6)

☐ Other (7)

d. What is the highest level of education that you have completed? (Q4)

☐ Some high school (1)

☐ High school (diploma or GED) (2)

☐ Some college, but no degree (3)

☐ 2-year college degree (4)

☐ 4-year college degree (5)

☐ Advanced or professional degree (MA, MBA, MD, JD, PhD, etc.) (6)

a. Generally speaking, do you usually think of yourself as a…? (Q11, Q22, Q33, Q44, Q55, Q66, Q77, Q88, Q99, Q110)

☐ Extremely Liberal (1)

☐ Liberal (2)

☐ Slightly Liberal (3)

☐ Moderate, middle of the road (4)

☐ Slightly Conservative (5)

☐ Conservative (6)

☐ Extremely Conservative (7)

☐ I am not sure (8)

(The following question is designed to assess respondents' ethnocentrism.)

b. To what extent do you agree with the following statements?[1] (Q12, Q23, Q34, Q45, Q56, Q67, Q78, Q89, Q100, Q111)

	Strongly Agree (5)	Agree (4)	Neither Disagree/Agree (3)	Disagree (2)	Strongly Disagree (1)
I do not cooperate with people who are different.	❑	❑	❑	❑	❑
I do not trust people who are different.	❑	❑	❑	❑	❑
I dislike interacting with people from different cultures.	❑	❑	❑	❑	❑
Other cultures should try to be more like my culture.	❑	❑	❑	❑	❑
Most people would be happier if they lived like people in my culture.	❑	❑	❑	❑	❑
People in my culture have just about the best lifestyles of anywhere.	❑	❑	❑	❑	❑
My culture should be the role model for other countries.	❑	❑	❑	❑	❑

(The following question is designed to assess respondents' foreign policy orientation—preference for the use of force abroad.)

c. To what extent do you agree with the following statement? "The use of military force has a role to play in international affairs." (Q13, Q24, Q35, Q46, Q57, Q68, Q79, Q90, Q101, Q112)

- ☐ Strongly Agree (5)
- ☐ Agree (4)
- ☐ Neither Agree Nor Disagree (3)
- ☐ Disagree (2)
- ☐ Strongly Disagree (1)

(The following question is designed to assess respondents' internationalism—awareness of global politics.)

d. To what extent do you agree with the following statement? "Great powers such as the U.S. and China need to play an active role in solving problems around the world." (Q14, Q25, Q36, Q47, Q58, Q69, Q80, Q91, Q102, Q113)

- ☐ Strongly Agree (5)
- ☐ Agree (4)
- ☐ Neither Agree Nor Disagree (3)
- ☐ Disagree (2)

1. This question is derived from Joana Neto and Felix Neto, "Ethnocentrism: A Short Form Measure," *SAGE Open* (April-June, 2022): 1-12. It is also informed by Donald R. Kinder and Cindy D. Kam, *US Against Them: Ethnocentric Foundations of American Opinion* (Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 2010).

☐ Strongly Disagree (1)

(The following questions are designed to assess respondents' religiosity.)

e. How would you describe your religious affiliation today? (Please select only one.) (Q15, Q26, Q37, Q48, Q59, Q70, Q81, Q92, Q103, Q114)

☐ Protestant Christian (1)

☐ Catholic (2)

☐ Other Christian (3)

☐ Jewish (4)

☐ Muslim (5)

☐ Buddhist (6)

☐ Hindu (7)

☐ Atheist (8)

☐ No formal religious affiliation (9)

☐ Other (10)

f. How important is religion in your life? (Q16, Q27, Q38, Q49, Q60, Q71, Q82, Q93, Q104, Q115)

☐ Very Important (5)

☐ Somewhat Important (4)

☐ Neutral (3)

☐ Somewhat Unimportant (2)

☐ Very Unimportant (1)

7. Follow-up demographic and dispositional questions:

Programming Note: General prompt provided to all respondents.

Before completing this survey, we would like to ask you a few more questions about yourself.

b. What is your annual income? (Q122)

- ☐ Less than $9,999 (1)
- ☐ $10,000 to $24,999 (2)
- ☐ $25,000 to $49,999 (3)
- ☐ $50,000 to $74,999 (4)
- ☐ $75,000 to $99,999 (5)
- ☐ $100,000 or more (6)

c. What state do you currently live in? (drop down menu) (Q123)

d. Have you ever served or are you currently serving in the US military? (Q124)

- ☐ Yes (1)
- ☐ No (2)

Programming Note: Respondents answering Yes to question 7d will receive the following six questions.

e. How many years have you served in the US military? (Q125)

- ☐ 0 to 3 (1)
- ☐ 4 to 8 (2)
- ☐ 9 to 13 (3)
- ☐ 14 or more (4)

f. What branch of the US military did you serve in? (Q126)

- ☐ Army (1)
- ☐ Navy (2)
- ☐ Marine Corps (3)
- ☐ Air Force (4)
- ☐ Space Force (5)
- ☐ Coast Guard (6)

g. Did you serve in Special Operations Forces? (Q127)

☐ Yes (1)

☐ No (2)

h. Are you Enlisted or Commissioned? (Q128)

☐ Enlisted (1)

☐ Commissioned (2)

i. How many times have you been deployed overseas? (Q129)

☐ 0 (1)

☐ 1 (2)
☐ 2 (3)

☐ 3 (4)

☐ 4 or more (5)

j. Did you ever engage in combat? (Q130)

☐ Yes (1)

☐ No (2)

8. Embedded Survey Experiment on Media Framing in War:

Programming Note: Four treatment scenarios are randomized.

a. Which of these comes closest to your opinion regarding the withdrawal of U.S. forces from Afghanistan in 2021? (Q131 – Condition #1, Treatment (Control, Reduce))

☐ We were right to withdraw from Afghanistan. We did not belong there. (1)

☐ We should have reduced the number of troops we had in Afghanistan, but not fully withdrawn at that time. (2)

☐ We should have kept our forces in Afghanistan. They were carrying out important missions there. (3)

b. Which of these comes closest to your opinion regarding the withdrawal of U.S. forces from Afghanistan in 2021? (Q132 – Condition #2, Treatment (Control, Increase))

☐ We were right to withdraw from Afghanistan. We did not belong there. (1)

- ☐ We should have kept our forces in Afghanistan. They were carrying out important missions there. (2)

- ☐ We should have increased the number of troops we had in Afghanistan in order to strive for a complete victory. (3)

c. Which of these comes closest to your opinion regarding the withdrawal of U.S. forces from Afghanistan in 2021? (Q133 – Condition #3, Treatment (Taliban, Reduce))

- ☐ We were right to withdraw from Afghanistan and let the Taliban win. We did not belong there. (1)

- ☐ We should have reduced the number of troops we had in Afghanistan, but not fully withdrawn at that time. (2)

- ☐ We should have kept our forces in Afghanistan. They were carrying out important missions there. (3)

d. Which of these comes closest to your opinion regarding the withdrawal of U.S. forces from Afghanistan in 2021? (Q134 – Condition #4, Treatment (Taliban, Increase))

- ☐ We were right to withdraw from Afghanistan and let the Taliban win. We did not belong there. (1)

- ☐ We should have kept our forces in Afghanistan. They were carrying out important missions there. (2)

- ☐ We should have increased the number of troops we had in Afghanistan in order to strive for a complete victory. (3)