Sources for individual datasets:

Dataset municipalities: see detailed description in the appendix.

Kulturkampfkalender_raw: see detailed description in the appendix.

dataset_individual: data taken from the publicly available dataset of the German Longitudinal Election Study, https://gles.eu/

dataset Weimar: replication dataset from: Spenkuch, Jörg L., and Philipp Tillmann. 2018. "Elite Influence? Religion and the Electoral Success of the Nazis." *American Journal of Political Science* 62: 19-36.

dataset_german_empire: data taken from: Thome, Helmut. 2006. Sozialökologische Analyse der Kriminalität in Deutschland am Ende des 19. Jahrhunderts unter besonderer Berücksichtigung der Jugendkriminalität. Köln: GESIS Datenarchiv; and Ziblatt, Daniel. 2009. "Shaping Democratic Practice and the Causes of Electoral Fraud: Theory and Evidence from Pre-1914 Germany." American Political Science Review 103 (3): 1-21.

dataset_1925election: own transcription from the “Statistik des Deutschen Reichs”, vol. 321: „Die Wahl des Reichspräsidenten am 29. März und 26. April 1925“

dataset canonizations: own coding of birthplaces, based on the ecumenical encyclopedia of saints: https://www.heiligenlexikon.de/