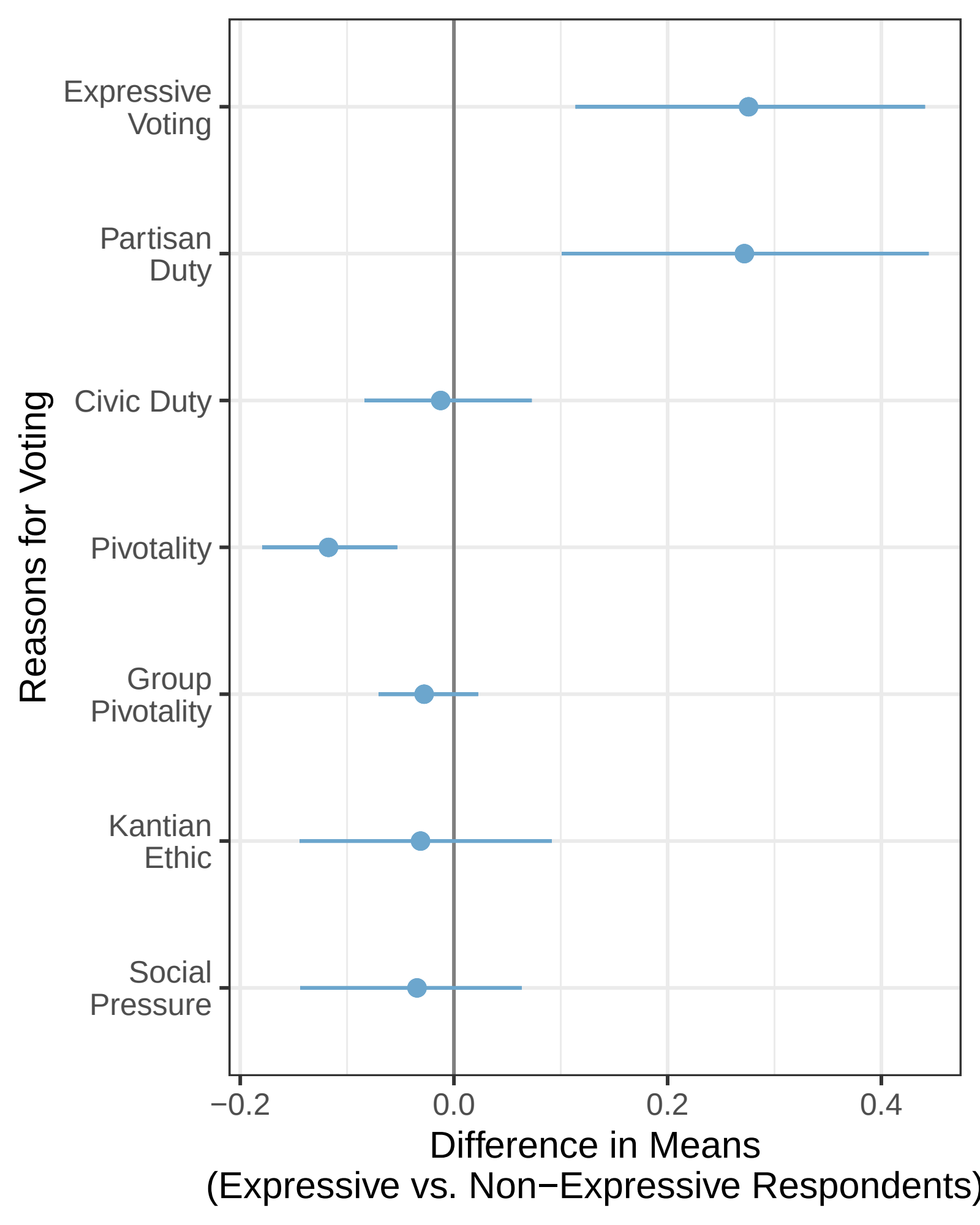
Reasons for Voting
Expressive Voting
Partisan Duty
Civic Duty
Pivotality
Group Pivotality
Kantian Ethic
Social Pressure
−0.2
0.0
0.2
0.4
Difference in Means
(Expressive vs. Non−Expressive Respondents)