ELECT

Electoral Learning
and Capacity Training

EMB Organizational Survey

Release: ELECT_organizational_1.0
January 2017

CODEBOOK

Pippa Norris, Alessandro Nai and Jeff Karp

The Electoral Integrity Project
Why Elections Fail And What We Can Do About It

The Electoral Integrity Project

Department of Government and International Relations
Merewether Building, HO4
University of Sydney
Sydney NSW, 2006, Australia

John F. Kennedy School of Government
79 JFK Street
Harvard University
Cambridge, MA 02138, USA

Phone:	+61(2) 9351 2147
Email:	electoral.integrity@sydney.edu.au
Web:	http://www.electoralintegrityproject.com
Dataverse:	http://thedata.harvard.edu/dvn/dv/PEI
Twitter:	https://twitter.com/ElectIntegrity
Facebook:	https://www.facebook.com/electoralintegrity
Blogger:	http://electoralintegrity.blogspot.com.au/

Project Coordinator: Ms. Alexandra Kennett (alexandra.kennett@sydney.edu.au)

Copyright © Pippa Norris, Alessandro Nai, and Jeffrey Karp 2017. All rights reserved.

How to cite: Norris, Pippa, Alessandro Nai, and Jeffrey Karp. 2017. *Codebook – ELECT Organizational dataset, release 1.0*. The Electoral Integrity Project, University of Sydney.

Variable Name	Variable Label	Answer Labels
Country	Country (string)	Afghanistan Argentina Bahamas Bhutan Cambodia Canada Costa Rica Cote d'Ivoire Dominica Ghana Guam Guinea Indonesia Iraq Kenya Kyrgyzstan Malawi Maldives Mexico Mongolia Mozambique New Zealand Palestine Panama Peru Rep. of Korea Rwanda Samoa Sao Tome and Principe Senegal Sierra Leone Suriname Tanzania Thailand Zimbabwe
Country_COW	Country - Correlates of War, numeric code	Numeric code
q3	EMB name (string)	Open ended
_SECTION1_Structure	**----------**	
q4	EMB type: national vs. regional	1. National body 2. Regional, state or provincial body 3. Local body 4. Other
q4_text	EMB type: national vs. regional, other (string)	Open ended
q5	EMB type: temporary vs. permanent	1. Temporary (assembled for each election) 2. Permanent (exists between elections as well) 3. Other
q5_text	EMB type: temporary vs. permanent, other (string)	Open ended
q6	EMB type: independence from government	1. Fully independent from government 2. Situated within a government department

		3. Other
q6_text	EMB type: independence from government, other (string)	Open ended
q7	EMB type: party participation	1. Multi-partisan body 2. Mixed partisan and non-partisan body 3. Non-partisan body 4. Other
q7_text	EMB type: party participation, other (string)	Open ended
q8	EMB type: specialised judicial body	1. Specialised judicial body 2. Not a specialised judicial body 3. Other
q8_text	EMB type: specialised judicial body, other (string)	Open ended
q9	Relationship with regional/local EMBs	1. Local/regional EMBS are subordinate and accountable to the national EMB 2. Local/regional EMBS are separate and autonomous from the EMB 3. Other
q9_text	Relationship with regional/local EMBs, other (string)	Open ended
INDEPENDENT	EMB independence: additive scale (0-100) * Additive scale based on items q6, q7, q22, q23, q27, q28: q6 recoded 1 'independent' 0 'not independent'; q7 recoded 1 'non partisan' 0 'partisan, mixed'; q22 recoded 1 'EMB, independent panel, court' 0 'other'; q23 recoded 1 'professional' 0 'party, other'; q27 recoded 1 'yes' 0 'no, other' q28 recoded 1 'yes' 0 'no, other' Recoded variables cumulated into an additive scale, missing values excluded. Additive variable standardized 0-100	Numeric, count (0-100)
PROFESSIONAL	EMB professionalization: additive scale (0-100) * Additive scale based on items q5, q13, q15, q17, q51 q5 recoded 1 'permanent' 0 'temporary'; q13 recoded 1 'never' 0 'other answers''; q15 recoded 1 'regular basis' 0 'other answers''; q17 recoded 1 'yes' 0 'no, other' q51 recoded 1 'EMB staff' 0 'other answers' Recoded variables cumulated into an additive scale, missing values excluded. Additive variable standardized 0-100	Numeric, count (0-100)
_SECTION2_Staff	----------	
q10	Total number of permanent staff	Numeric, count (0-∞)
q11	Total number of additional staff, hired during election time	Numeric, count (0-∞)
q12	Total number of additional staff, seconded from other gvt departments during election time	Numeric, count (0-∞)
q13	Does EMB use unpaid volunteers during elections	1. On a regular basis 2. Occasionally 3. Rarely 4. Never
q14_1	How many persons employed during elections: strategic management	Numeric, count (0-∞)
q14_2	How many persons employed during elections: national EMB election officers	Numeric, count (0-∞)
q14_3	How many persons employed during elections: regional/state/provinc election officers	Numeric, count (0-∞)

q14_4	How many persons employed during elections: poll workers	Numeric, count (0-∞)
_SECTION3_Training	----------	
q15	How often does EMB conduct training for staff	1. On a regular basis 2. Often 3. Occasionally 4. Rarely 5. Never
q16_1	Does EMB conduct training for other actors: Parties and candidates	0. Never 1. Rarely 2. Occasionally 3. Often 4. On a regular basis
q16_2	Does EMB conduct training for other actors: Citizens	0. Never 1. Rarely 2. Occasionally 3. Often 4. On a regular basis
q16_3	Does EMB conduct training for other actors: Gvt officials	0. Never 1. Rarely 2. Occasionally 3. Often 4. On a regular basis
q16_4	Does EMB conduct training for other actors: Media	0. Never 1. Rarely 2. Occasionally 3. Often 4. On a regular basis
q16_5	Does EMB conduct training for other actors: Other EMBs	0. Never 1. Rarely 2. Occasionally 3. Often 4. On a regular basis
q16_6	Does EMB conduct training for other actors: Civil society org	0. Never 1. Rarely 2. Occasionally 3. Often 4. On a regular basis
q16_7	Does EMB conduct training for other actors: Other	0. Never 1. Rarely 2. Occasionally 3. Often 4. On a regular basis
q16_7_text	Does EMB conduct training for other actors: Other (string)	Open ended
TRNG_actors	Does EMB conduct training for other actors: additive index (0-100) * Additive scale based on items q16_1 to q16_7 Answers to q16_1 to q16_7 cumulated into an additive scale, missing values excluded. Additive variable standardized 0-100	Numeric, count (0-100)
q17	Does EMB have special department for training	1. yes 2. No 3. Don't know
q17_text	Name of special department for training (string)	Open ended
q18	Is special department for training permanent	1. Yes 2. No 3. Other
q18_text	Is special department for training permanent, other (string)	Open ended

q19_1	Topics covered by trainings: Civic education	1. Selected
q19_2	Topics covered by trainings: Voter safety and electoral violence	1. Selected
q19_3	Topics covered by trainings: Election laws	1. Selected
q19_4	Topics covered by trainings: Electoral procedures	1. Selected
q19_5	Topics covered by trainings: Election boundaries	1. Selected
q19_6	Topics covered by trainings: Voter registration	1. Selected
q19_7	Topics covered by trainings: Party and candidate registration	1. Selected
q19_8	Topics covered by trainings: Campaign media	1. Selected
q19_9	Topics covered by trainings: Campaign finance	1. Selected
q19_10	Topics covered by trainings: Voting process	1. Selected
q19_11	Topics covered by trainings: Vote count	1. Selected
q19_12	Topics covered by trainings: Dispute resolution	1. Selected
q19_13	Topics covered by trainings: Gender equality	1. Selected
q19_14	Topics covered by trainings: Other	1. Selected
q19_14_text	Topics covered by trainings: Other (string)	Open ended
TRNG_topics	Topics covered by trainings: additive index (0-100) * Additive scale based on items q19_1 to q16_4 Answers to q19_1 to q16_4 cumulated into an additive scale, missing values excluded. Additive variable standardized 0-100	Numeric, count (0-100)
q20	Training plan: common for supervisor to discuss it with subordinates	1. On a regular basis 2. Often 3. Occasionally 4. Rarely 5. Never
TRAINING	Training index: additive scale (0-100) * Additive scale based on items q15, q17, q20, TRNG_actors, TRNG_topics q15 recoded from 1 'regular' to 0 'never' q17 recoded 1 'yes' 0 'no' q20 recoded from 1 'regular' to 0 'never' TRNG_actors recoded from 1 'high' to 0 'low' TRNG_topics recoded from 1 'high' to 0 'low' Recoded variables cumulated into an additive scale, missing values excluded. Additive variable standardized 0-100	Numeric, count (0-100)
_SECTION4_Appointments	----------	
q22	Who appoints Chair/Pres of EMB	1. Legislature 2. President or Executive Branch of Government 3. Independent Panel or Body 4. EMB Commissioners or Members 5. The Courts 6. Political Parties 7. Other
q22_text	Who appoints Chair/Pres of EMB, other (string)	Open ended
q23	Basis of appointment of Chair/Pres of EMB	1. Professional Qualifications 2. Party Status 3. Both professional qualifications and party status 4. Other
q23_text	Basis of appointment of Chair/Pres of EMB, other (string)	Open ended

q24	Term of Chair/President of EMB	1. Permanent until age of legal retirement 2. Permanent and indefinite 3. Limited term for a specific number of years 4. Other
q24_text	Term of Chair/Pres of EMB, other (string)	Open ended
q25	Duration of Chair/Pres term in years (if limited) (string)	Open ended
q25r	Duration of Chair/Pres term in years (if limited), recoded	Numeric, count (0-∞)
q26	How many times can term of Chair/Pres be renewed (string)	Open ended
q26r	How many times can term of Chair/Pres be renewed, recoded	0. Never, non-renewable 1. Once 2. Twice 3. Three times 4. Four times 5. Indefinitely, no limits
q27	Legal prohibitions for Chair/Pres to belong to party	1. Yes 2. No 3. other
q27_text	Legal prohibitions for Chair/Pres to belong to party, other (string)	Open ended
q28	Guarantee in Cst/law to protect Chair/Pres against arbitrary removal	1. Yes 2. No 3. other
q28_text	Guarantee in Cst/law to protect Chair/Pres against arbitrary removal, other (str	Open ended
q64	Who appoints Commissioners/Board of EMB	1. Legislature 2. President or Executive Branch of Government 3. Independent Panel or Body 4. EMB Commissioners or Members 5. The Courts 6. Political Parties 7. Other
q64_text	Who appoints Commissioners/Board of EMB, other (string)	Open ended
q63	Basis of appointment of Commissioners/Board of EMB	1. Professional Qualifications 2. Party Status 3. Both professional qualifications and party status 4. Other
q63_text	Basis of appointment of Commissioners/Board of EMB, other (string)	Open ended
q62	Term of Commissioners/Board of EMB	1. Permanent until age of legal retirement 2. Permanent and indefinite 3. Limited term for a specific number of years 4. Other
q62_text	Term of Commissioners/Board of EMB, other (string)	Open ended

q61	Duration of Commissioners/Board term in years (if limited) (string)	Open ended
q61r	Duration of Commissioners/Board term in years (if limited), recoded	Numeric, count (0-∞)
q60	How many times can term of Commissioners/Board be renewed (string)	Open ended
q60r	How many times can term of Commissioners/Board be renewed, recoded	0. Never, non-renewable 1. Once 2. Twice 3. Three times 4. Four times 5. Indefinitely, no limits
q59	Legal prohibitions for Commissioners/Board to belong to party	1. Yes 2. No 3. other
q59_text	Legal prohibitions for Commissioners/Board to belong to party, other (string)	Open ended
q58	Guarantee in Cst/law to protect Commissioners/Board against arbitrary removal	1. Yes 2. No 3. other
q58_text	Guarantee in Cst/law to protect Commissioners/Board against arbitrary removal, other (string)	Open ended
_SECTION5_Responsib	**----------**	
q29_1	Responsibility to implement task: Voter registration	1. Primary responsibility of EMB 2. Some shared responsibility 3. No responsibility of EMB
q29_2	Responsibility to implement task: Receiving/validating nominations of parties/ca	1. Primary responsibility of EMB 2. Some shared responsibility 3. No responsibility of EMB
q29_3	Responsibility to implement task: Boundary delimitation	1. Primary responsibility of EMB 2. Some shared responsibility 3. No responsibility of EMB
q29_4	Responsibility to implement task: Monitoring/regulating party broadcasts and adv	1. Primary responsibility of EMB 2. Some shared responsibility 3. No responsibility of EMB
q29_5	Responsibility to implement task: Monitoring/regulating party campaign funding	1. Primary responsibility of EMB 2. Some shared responsibility 3. No responsibility of EMB
q29_6	Responsibility to implement task: Authorizing domestic/int'l election observers	1. Primary responsibility of EMB

		2. Some shared responsibility 3. No responsibility of EMB
q29_7	Responsibility to implement task: Conducting polling	1. Primary responsibility of EMB 2. Some shared responsibility 3. No responsibility of EMB
q29_8	Responsibility to implement task: Counting the votes	1. Primary responsibility of EMB 2. Some shared responsibility 3. No responsibility of EMB
q29_9	Responsibility to implement task: Totaling the votes	1. Primary responsibility of EMB 2. Some shared responsibility 3. No responsibility of EMB
q29_10	Responsibility to implement task: Adjudication of electoral disputes	1. Primary responsibility of EMB 2. Some shared responsibility 3. No responsibility of EMB
q29_11	Responsibility to implement task: Creating/modifying electoral regulations/laws	1. Primary responsibility of EMB 2. Some shared responsibility 3. No responsibility of EMB
q29_1_text	Other body (string): Voter registration	Open ended
q29_2_text	Other body (string): Receiving/validating nominations of parties/candidates	Open ended
q29_3_text	Other body (string): Boundary delimitation	Open ended
q29_4_text	Other body (string): Monitoring/regulating party broadcasts and advertising	Open ended
q29_5_text	Other body (string): Monitoring/regulating party campaign funding	Open ended
q29_6_text	Other body (string): Authorizing domestic/int'l election observers	Open ended
q29_7_text	Other body (string): Conducting polling	Open ended
q29_8_text	Other body (string): Counting the votes	Open ended
q29_9_text	Other body (string): Totaling the votes	Open ended
q29_10_text	Other body (string): Adjudication of electoral disputes	Open ended
q29_11_text	Other body (string): Creating/modifying electoral regulations/laws	Open ended
q30_1	Does EMB have powers to call elections	0. No 1. Yes
q30_2	Does EMB have powers to order a recount	0. No 1. Yes
q30_3	Does EMB have powers to order re-polling	0. No 1. Yes
q30_4	Does EMB have powers to completely annul election	0. No 1. Yes

q31_1	Conducts info campaigns in nationsal elections: National EMB	0. No 1. Yes
q31_2	Conducts info campaigns in nationsal elections: Nagional gvt	0. No 1. Yes
q31_3	Conducts info campaigns in nationsal elections: NGOs	0. No 1. Yes
q31_4	Conducts info campaigns in nationsal elections: Media	0. No 1. Yes
q31_5	Conducts info campaigns in nationsal elections: Education institutions	0. No 1. Yes
q31_6	Conducts info campaigns in nationsal elections: Regional/local EMB	0. No 1. Yes
q31_7	Conducts info campaigns in nationsal elections: Regional/local gvt	0. No 1. Yes
q31_8	Conducts info campaigns in nationsal elections: Parties/candidates	0. No 1. Yes
q31_9	Conducts info campaigns in nationsal elections: Religious institutions	0. No 1. Yes
q31_10	Conducts info campaigns in nationsal elections: Other	0. No 1. Yes
q31_10_text	Conducts info campaigns in nationsal elections: Other (string)	Open ended
q33_1	Percentage of electoral laws amendements inspired by: From within the EMB	Numeric, count (0-100)
q33_2	Percentage of electoral laws amendements inspired by: Political parties	Numeric, count (0-100)
q33_3	Percentage of electoral laws amendements inspired by: Int'l organizations	Numeric, count (0-100)
q33_4	Percentage of electoral laws amendements inspired by: NGOs	Numeric, count (0-100)
q33_5	Percentage of electoral laws amendements inspired by: Gvt ministries/departments	Numeric, count (0-100)
q33_6	Percentage of electoral laws amendements inspired by: Legislature	Numeric, count (0-100)
q33_7	Percentage of electoral laws amendements inspired by: Courts	Numeric, count (0-100)
q33_8	Percentage of electoral laws amendements inspired by: Media	Numeric, count (0-100)
q33_9	Percentage of electoral laws amendements inspired by: Foreign gvts	Numeric, count (0-100)
q33_10	Percentage of electoral laws amendements inspired by: Meeting with citizens	Numeric, count (0-100)
q33_11	Percentage of electoral laws amendements inspired by: Other	Numeric, count (0-100)
_SECTION6_Relationships	----------	
q32_1_1	Involved in oversight of EMB strategies: Head of gvt/executive	0. No 1. Yes
q32_1_2	Involved in oversight of EMB strategies: Legislature	0. No 1. Yes
q32_1_3	Involved in oversight of EMB strategies: Judiciary, court	0. No 1. Yes
q32_1_4	Involved in oversight of EMB strategies: Civil service	0. No 1. Yes
q32_1_5	Involved in oversight of EMB strategies: Civil society	0. No 1. Yes

q32_1_6	Involved in oversight of EMB strategies: Parties	0. No 1. Yes
q32_1_9_text	Involved in oversight of EMB strategies: Other actor (string)	Open ended
q32_2_1	Involved in approval of EMB budget: Head of gvt/executive	0. No 1. Yes
q32_2_2	Involved in approval of EMB budget: Legislature	0. No 1. Yes
q32_2_3	Involved in approval of EMB budget: Judiciary, court	0. No 1. Yes
q32_2_4	Involved in approval of EMB budget: Civil service	0. No 1. Yes
q32_2_5	Involved in approval of EMB budget: Civil society	0. No 1. Yes
q32_2_6	Involved in approval of EMB budget: Parties	0. No 1. Yes
q32_2_9_text	Involved in approval of EMB budget: Other actor (string)	Open ended
q32_3_1	Involved in removal of Chair/Pres if misconduct: Head of gvt/executive	0. No 1. Yes
q32_3_2	Involved in removal of Chair/Pres if misconduct: Legislature	0. No 1. Yes
q32_3_3	Involved in removal of Chair/Pres if misconduct: Judiciary, court	0. No 1. Yes
q32_3_4	Involved in removal of Chair/Pres if misconduct: Civil service	0. No 1. Yes
q32_3_5	Involved in removal of Chair/Pres if misconduct: Civil society	0. No 1. Yes
q32_3_6	Involved in removal of Chair/Pres if misconduct: Parties	0. No 1. Yes
q32_3_9_text	Involved in removal of Chair/Pres if misconduct: Other actor (string)	Open ended
q32_4_1	Involved in removal of Commiss/Board if misconduct: Head of gvt/executive	0. No 1. Yes
q32_4_2	Involved in removal of Commiss/Board if misconduct: Legislature	0. No 1. Yes
q32_4_3	Involved in removal of Commiss/Board if misconduct: Judiciary, court	0. No 1. Yes
q32_4_4	Involved in removal of Commiss/Board if misconduct: Civil service	0. No 1. Yes
q32_4_5	Involved in removal of Commiss/Board if misconduct: Civil society	0. No 1. Yes
q32_4_6	Involved in removal of Commiss/Board if misconduct: Parties	0. No 1. Yes
q32_4_9_text	Involved in removal of Commiss/Board if misconduct: Other actor (string)	Open ended
q32_5_1	Involved in electoral reforms: Head of gvt/executive	0. No 1. Yes
q32_5_2	Involved in electoral reforms: Legislature	0. No 1. Yes
q32_5_3	Involved in electoral reforms: Judiciary, court	0. No 1. Yes

q32_5_4	Involved in electoral reforms: Civil service	0. No 1. Yes
q32_5_5	Involved in electoral reforms: Civil society	0. No 1. Yes
q32_5_6	Involved in electoral reforms: Parties	0. No 1. Yes
q32_5_9_text	Involved in electoral reforms: Other actor (string)	Open ended
q32_6_1	Involved in review of election disputes: Head of gvt/executive	0. No 1. Yes
q32_6_2	Involved in review of election disputes: Legislature	0. No 1. Yes
q32_6_3	Involved in review of election disputes: Judiciary, court	0. No 1. Yes
q32_6_4	Involved in review of election disputes: Civil service	0. No 1. Yes
q32_6_5	Involved in review of election disputes: Civil society	0. No 1. Yes
q32_6_6	Involved in review of election disputes: Parties	0. No 1. Yes
q32_6_9_text	Involved in review of election disputes: Other actor (string)	Open ended
q34_1	How often EMB interacts with gvt ministries/depts	0. Never 1. Rarely 2. Occasionally 3. Often 4. On a regular basis
q34_2	How often EMB interacts with national legislature	0. Never 1. Rarely 2. Occasionally 3. Often 4. On a regular basis
q34_3	How often EMB interacts with regional legislature	0. Never 1. Rarely 2. Occasionally 3. Often 4. On a regular basis
q34_4	How often EMB interacts with local gvt	0. Never 1. Rarely 2. Occasionally 3. Often 4. On a regular basis
q34_5	How often EMB interacts with parties	0. Never 1. Rarely 2. Occasionally 3. Often 4. On a regular basis
q34_6	How often EMB interacts with courts	0. Never 1. Rarely 2. Occasionally 3. Often 4. On a regular basis
q34_7	How often EMB interacts with NGOs	0. Never 1. Rarely 2. Occasionally 3. Often 4. On a regular basis
q34_8	How often EMB interacts with media	0. Never 1. Rarely

		2. Occasionally 3. Often 4. On a regular basis
q34_9	How often EMB interacts with academics	0. Never 1. Rarely 2. Occasionally 3. Often 4. On a regular basis
q34_10	How often EMB interacts with int'l organizations	0. Never 1. Rarely 2. Occasionally 3. Often 4. On a regular basis
q34_11	How often EMB interacts with Other 1	0. Never 1. Rarely 2. Occasionally 3. Often 4. On a regular basis
q34_11_text	How often EMB interacts with Other 1 (string)	Open ended
q34_12	How often EMB interacts with Other 2	0. Never 1. Rarely 2. Occasionally 3. Often 4. On a regular basis
q34_12_text	How often EMB interacts with Other 2 (string)	Open ended
q43	How many int'l observes authorized in last national election	Open ended
q44	How many domestic observes authorized in last national election	Open ended
q45_1	Assistance from int'l org/gvt: Financial	1. On a regular basis 2. Often 3. Occasionally 4. Rarely 5. Never
q45_2	Assistance from int'l org/gvt: Supplies/equipment	1. On a regular basis 2. Often 3. Occasionally 4. Rarely 5. Never
q45_3	Assistance from int'l org/gvt: Training for staff	1. On a regular basis 2. Often 3. Occasionally 4. Rarely 5. Never
q45_4	Assistance from int'l org/gvt: Advice/consultation	1. On a regular basis 2. Often 3. Occasionally 4. Rarely 5. Never
q45_5	Assistance from int'l org/gvt: 'on the ground' logistics	1. On a regular basis 2. Often 3. Occasionally 4. Rarely 5. Never
q45_6	Assistance from int'l org/gvt: legal support	1. On a regular basis 2. Often 3. Occasionally 4. Rarely

		5. Never
q45_7	Assistance from int'l org/gvt: technical/computing	1. On a regular basis 2. Often 3. Occasionally 4. Rarely 5. Never
q45_8	Assistance from int'l org/gvt: Other 1	1. On a regular basis 2. Often 3. Occasionally 4. Rarely 5. Never
q45_8_text	Assistance from int'l org/gvt: Other 1 (string)	Open ended
q45_9	Assistance from int'l org/gvt: Other 2	1. On a regular basis 2. Often 3. Occasionally 4. Rarely 5. Never
q45_9_text	Assistance from int'l org/gvt: Other 2 (string)	Open ended
q46	Most important election-related civil society organizations (string)	Open ended
_SECTION7_Budget	----------	
q35_1	Last fiscal year: start date	1. Jun-2014 2. Jul-2014 3. Aug-2014 4. Sep-2014 5. Oct-2014 6. Nov-2014 7. Dec-2014 8. Jan-2015 9. Feb-2015 10. Mar-2015 11. Apr-2015 12. May-2015 13. Jun-2015 14. Jul-2015 15. Aug-2015 16. Sep-2015 17. Oct-2015 18. Nov-2015 19. Dec-2015 20. Jan-2016 21. Feb-2016 22. Mar-2016 23. Apr-2016 24. May-2016 25. Jun-2016 26. Jul-2016 27. Aug-2016 28. Sep-2016 29. Oct-2016 30. Nov-2016 31. Dec-2016 32. Jan-2017 33. Feb-2017 34. Mar-2017 35. Apr-2017 36. May-2017

		37. Jun-2017 38. Jul-2017
q35_2	Last fiscal year: end date	1. Jun-2014 2. Jul-2014 3. Aug-2014 4. Sep-2014 5. Oct-2014 6. Nov-2014 7. Dec-2014 8. Jan-2015 9. Feb-2015 10. Mar-2015 11. Apr-2015 12. May-2015 13. Jun-2015 14. Jul-2015 15. Aug-2015 16. Sep-2015 17. Oct-2015 18. Nov-2015 19. Dec-2015 20. Jan-2016 21. Feb-2016 22. Mar-2016 23. Apr-2016 24. May-2016 25. Jun-2016 26. Jul-2016 27. Aug-2016 28. Sep-2016 29. Oct-2016 30. Nov-2016 31. Dec-2016 32. Jan-2017 33. Feb-2017 34. Mar-2017 35. Apr-2017 36. May-2017 37. Jun-2017 38. Jul-2017
q36_1	Budget, overall: last fiscal year, country currency (string)	Open ended
q36_1_n	Budget, overall: last fiscal year, country currency (recoded, numeric value)	Numeric, country currency
q36_1_USD	Budget, overall: last fiscal year, country currency (USD)	Numeric, USD
q37_1	Budget, training programmes: last fiscal year, country currency (string)	Open ended
q37_2	Budget, staff: last fiscal year, country currency (string)	Open ended
q37_3	Budget, transport: last fiscal year, country currency (string)	Open ended
q37_4	Budget, facilities: last fiscal year, country currency (string)	Open ended
q37_5	Budget, materials/supplies: last fiscal year, country currency (string)	Open ended
q37_6	Budget, research/consult: last fiscal year, country currency (string)	Open ended
q37_7	Budget, communication/PR: last fiscal year, country currency (string)	Open ended
q37_8	Budget, debt charges: last fiscal year, country currency (string)	Open ended
q37_9	Budget, transfers: last fiscal year, country currency (string)	Open ended

q37_10_text	Budget, Other 1: last fiscal year, country currency (string)	Open ended
q37_11_text	Budget, Other 2: last fiscal year, country currency (string)	Open ended
q37_12_text	Budget, Other 3: last fiscal year, country currency (string)	Open ended
q37_1_n	Budget, training programmes: last fiscal year, country currency (recoded, numeric value)	Numeric, country currency
q37_2_n	Budget, staff: last fiscal year, country currency (recoded, numeric value)	Numeric, country currency
q37_3_n	Budget, transport: last fiscal year, country currency (recoded, numeric value)	Numeric, country currency
q37_4_n	Budget, facilities: last fiscal year, country currency (recoded, numeric value)	Numeric, country currency
q37_5_n	Budget, materials/supplies: last fiscal year, country currency (recoded, numeric value)	Numeric, country currency
q37_6_n	Budget, research/consult: last fiscal year, country currency (recoded, numeric value)	Numeric, country currency
q37_7_n	Budget, communication/PR: last fiscal year, country currency (recoded, numeric value)	Numeric, country currency
q37_8_n	Budget, debt charges: last fiscal year, country currency (recoded, numeric value)	Numeric, country currency
q37_9_n	Budget, transfers: last fiscal year, country currency (recoded, numeric value)	Numeric, country currency
q37_10_text_n	Budget, Other 1: last fiscal year, country currency (recoded, numeric value)	Numeric, country currency
q37_11_text_n	Budget, Other 2: last fiscal year, country currency (recoded, numeric value)	Numeric, country currency
q37_12_text_n	Budget, Other 3: last fiscal year, country currency (recoded, numeric value)	Numeric, country currency
q37_1_USD	Budget, training programmes: last fiscal year, country currency (USD)	Numeric, USD
q37_2_USD	Budget, staff: last fiscal year, country currency (USD)	Numeric, USD
q37_3_USD	Budget, transport: last fiscal year, country currency (USD)	Numeric, USD
q37_4_USD	Budget, facilities: last fiscal year, country currency (USD)	Numeric, USD
q37_5_USD	Budget, materials/supplies: last fiscal year, country currency (USD)	Numeric, USD
q37_6_USD	Budget, research/consult: last fiscal year, country currency (USD)	Numeric, USD
q37_7_USD	Budget, communication/PR: last fiscal year, country currency (USD)	Numeric, USD
q37_8_USD	Budget, debt charges: last fiscal year, country currency (USD)	Numeric, USD
q37_9_USD	Budget, transfers: last fiscal year, country currency (USD)	Numeric, USD
q37_10_text_USD	Budget, Other 1: last fiscal year, country currency (USD)	Numeric, USD
q37_11_text_USD	Budget, Other 2: last fiscal year, country currency (USD)	Numeric, USD
q37_12_text_USD	Budget, Other 3: last fiscal year, country currency (USD)	Numeric, USD
q38	Training budget evolution over last 5 years	1. Decidedly decreased 2. Somewhat decreased 3. Remained about the same 4. Somewhat increased 5. Decidedly increased
q39_1	Last national election year	Open ended
q39_2	Budget last national election year, country currency (string)	Open ended
q39_2_n	Budget last national election year, country currency (recoded, numeric value)	Numeric, country currency
q39_2_USD	Budget last national election year, country currency (USD)	Numeric, USD
q40_1	Budget, training programmes: last election year, country currency (string)	Open ended
q40_2	Budget, staff: last election year, country currency (string)	Open ended
q40_3	Budget, transport: last election year, country currency (string)	Open ended

q40_4	Budget, facilities: last election year, country currency (string)	Open ended
q40_5	Budget, materials/supplies: last election year, country currency (string)	Open ended
q40_6	Budget, research/consult: last election year, country currency (string)	Open ended
q40_7	Budget, communication/PR: last election year, country currency (string)	Open ended
q40_8	Budget, debt charges: last election year, country currency (string)	Open ended
q40_9	Budget, transfers: last election year, country currency (string)	Open ended
q40_10_text	Budget, Other 1: last election year, country currency (string)	Open ended
q40_11_text	Budget, Other 2: last election year, country currency (string)	Open ended
q40_12_text	Budget, Other 3: last election year, country currency (string)	Open ended
q40_1_n	Budget, training programmes: last election year, country currency (recoded, numeric value)	Numeric, country currency
q40_2_n	Budget, staff: last election year, country currency (recoded, numeric value)	Numeric, country currency
q40_3_n	Budget, transport: last election year, country currency (recoded, numeric value)	Numeric, country currency
q40_4_n	Budget, facilities: last election year, country currency (recoded, numeric value)	Numeric, country currency
q40_5_n	Budget, materials/supplies: last election year, country currency (recoded, numeric value)	Numeric, country currency
q40_6_n	Budget, research/consult: last election year, country currency (recoded, numeric value)	Numeric, country currency
q40_7_n	Budget, communication/PR: last election year, country currency (recoded, numeric value)	Numeric, country currency
q40_8_n	Budget, debt charges: last election year, country currency (recoded, numeric value)	Numeric, country currency
q40_9_n	Budget, transfers: last election year, country currency (recoded, numeric value)	Numeric, country currency
q40_10_text_n	Budget, Other 1: last election year, country currency (recoded, numeric value)	Numeric, country currency
q40_11_text_n	Budget, Other 2: last election year, country currency (recoded, numeric value)	Numeric, country currency
q40_12_text_n	Budget, Other 3: last election year, country currency (recoded, numeric value)	Numeric, country currency
q40_1_USD	Budget, training programmes: last election year, country currency (USD)	Numeric, USD
q40_2_USD	Budget, staff: last election year, country currency (USD)	Numeric, USD
q40_3_USD	Budget, transport: last election year, country currency (USD)	Numeric, USD
q40_4_USD	Budget, facilities: last election year, country currency (USD)	Numeric, USD
q40_5_USD	Budget, materials/supplies: last election year, country currency (USD)	Numeric, USD
q40_6_USD	Budget, research/consult: last election year, country currency (USD)	Numeric, USD
q40_7_USD	Budget, communication/PR: last election year, country currency (USD)	Numeric, USD
q40_8_USD	Budget, debt charges: last election year, country currency (USD)	Numeric, USD
q40_9_USD	Budget, transfers: last election year, country currency (USD)	Numeric, USD
q40_10_text_USD	Budget, Other 1: last election year, country currency (USD)	Numeric, USD
q40_11_text_USD	Budget, Other 2: last election year, country currency (USD)	Numeric, USD
q40_12_text_USD	Budget, Other 3: last election year, country currency (USD)	Numeric, USD
q41_1	Provides funds to EMB: National gvt	1. On a regular basis 2. Often 3. Occasionally

		4. Rarely 5. Never
q41_2	Provides funds to EMB: Regional gvt	1. On a regular basis 2. Often 3. Occasionally 4. Rarely 5. Never
q41_3	Provides funds to EMB: Local gvt	1. On a regular basis 2. Often 3. Occasionally 4. Rarely 5. Never
q41_4	Provides funds to EMB: Parties	1. On a regular basis 2. Often 3. Occasionally 4. Rarely 5. Never
q41_5	Provides funds to EMB: NGOs	1. On a regular basis 2. Often 3. Occasionally 4. Rarely 5. Never
q41_6	Provides funds to EMB: Private donors (philanthro)	1. On a regular basis 2. Often 3. Occasionally 4. Rarely 5. Never
q41_7	Provides funds to EMB: Business corp	1. On a regular basis 2. Often 3. Occasionally 4. Rarely 5. Never
q41_8	Provides funds to EMB: Int'l organizations	1. On a regular basis 2. Often 3. Occasionally 4. Rarely 5. Never
q41_9	Provides funds to EMB: Foreign gvts	1. On a regular basis 2. Often 3. Occasionally 4. Rarely 5. Never
q41_10	Provides funds to EMB: Other 1	1. On a regular basis 2. Often 3. Occasionally 4. Rarely 5. Never
q41_10_text	Provides funds to EMB: Other 1 (string)	Open ended
q41_11	Provides funds to EMB: Other 2	1. On a regular basis 2. Often 3. Occasionally 4. Rarely 5. Never
q41_11_text	Provides funds to EMB: Other 2 (string)	Open ended
q42	Which institution approves EMB budget	1. National Legislature 2. Chief Executive or President

		3. It is constitutionally prescribed 4. Other
q42_text	Which institution approves EMB budget, other (string)	Open ended
_SECTION8_Technology	**----------**	**Open ended**
q47_1	Devices used in elections: Software for registration of candidates	0. No 1. Yes
q47_2	Devices used in elections: Biometric voter identification	0. No 1. Yes
q47_3	Devices used in elections: Internet voting	0. No 1. Yes
q47_4	Devices used in elections: Devices for electronic counting of ballots	0. No 1. Yes
q47_5	Devices used in elections: Software for registration of voters	0. No 1. Yes
q47_6	Devices used in elections: Voting machines	0. No 1. Yes
q47_7	Devices used in elections: Software for tabulation of results	0. No 1. Yes
q47_8	Devices used in elections: Automated incident reporting system	0. No 1. Yes
q47_9	Devices used in elections: Other	0. No 1. Yes
q47_9_text	Devices used in elections: Other (string)	Open ended
q48	Role of EMB in decision-making of using any of those devices	1. Decisive 2. Advisory 3. no involvement
q49	If EMB has no decisive role, who makes decision about those devices?	1. National legislature 2. Executive at the national level 3. Body of local government 4. Other
q49_text	If EMB has no decisive role, who makes decision about those devices?, other (string)	Open ended
q50	Who has ownership of devices	1. EMB 2. Body of central gvt 3. Body of local gvt 4. Private company 5. Other
q50_text	Who has ownership of devices, other (string)	Open ended
q51	Who provides technical support for those devices	1. EMB staff 2. Staff of central gvt 3. Staff of local gvt 4. Staffat private companies 5. Other
q51_text	Who provides technical support for those devices, other (string)	Open ended
_SECTION9_Profile	**----------**	
q53	How many years been in current role (string)	Open ended

q53r	How many years been in current role, recoded	Numeric, count (0-∞)
q54_1	How much involved in strategic decisions	0. Very little 10. Very much
q54_2	How much involved in operational activities	0. Very little 10. Very much