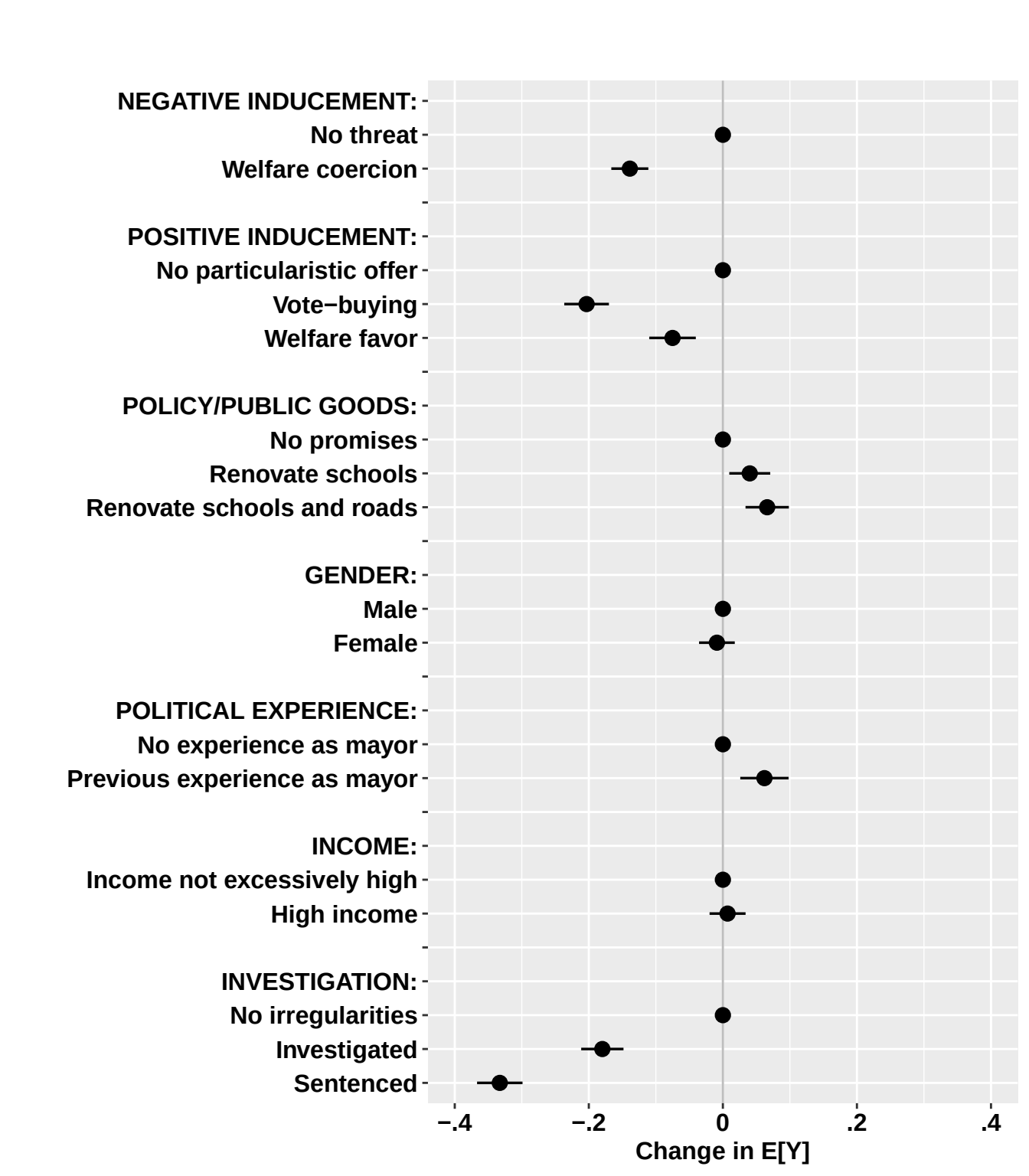
NEGATIVE INDUCEMENT:
No threat
Welfare coercion
POSITIVE INDUCEMENT:
No particularistic offer
Vote−buying
Welfare favor
POLICY/PUBLIC GOODS:
No promises
Renovate schools
Renovate schools and roads
GENDER:
Male
Female
POLITICAL EXPERIENCE:
No experience as mayor
Previous experience as mayor
INCOME:
Income not excessively high
High income
INVESTIGATION:
No irregularities
Investigated
Sentenced
−.4
−.2
0
.2
.4
Change in E[Y]