Panel A. Effect on Party Turnout

Outcomes (means):
■ LINKE (1.6 %) ● SPD (7.5 %) ▲ Grüne (7.2 %) ◇ FDP (2.2 %) □ CSU (9.6 %) ○ FW (0.9 %)

Party turnout in %
(estimates)

Election since reassignment

Panel B. Effect on Party Vote Shares

Outcomes (means):
■ LINKE (4.6 %) ● SPD (23.5 %) ▲ Grüne (21.8 %) ◇ FDP (5.9 %) □ CSU (28.0 %) ○ FW (2.6 %)

Party vote share in %
(estimates)

Election since reassignment