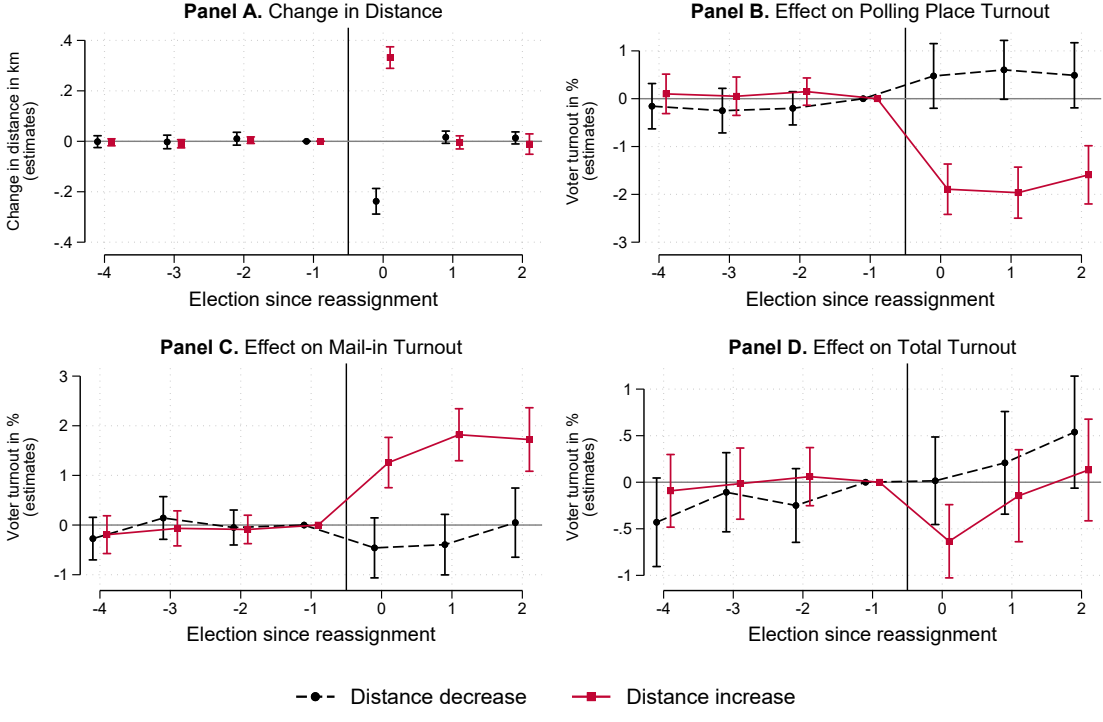
Panel A. Change in Distance
Change in distance in km (estimates)
.4
.2
0
-.2
-.4
-4
-3
-2
-1
0
1
2
Election since reassignment
Panel B. Effect on Polling Place Turnout
Voter turnout in % (estimates)
1
0
-1
-2
-3
-4
-3
-2
-1
0
1
2
Election since reassignment
Panel C. Effect on Mail-in Turnout
Voter turnout in % (estimates)
3
2
1
0
-1
-4
-3
-2
-1
0
1
2
Election since reassignment
Panel D. Effect on Total Turnout
Voter turnout in % (estimates)
1
.5
0
-.5
-1
-4
-3
-2
-1
0
1
2
Election since reassignment
Distance decrease
Distance increase