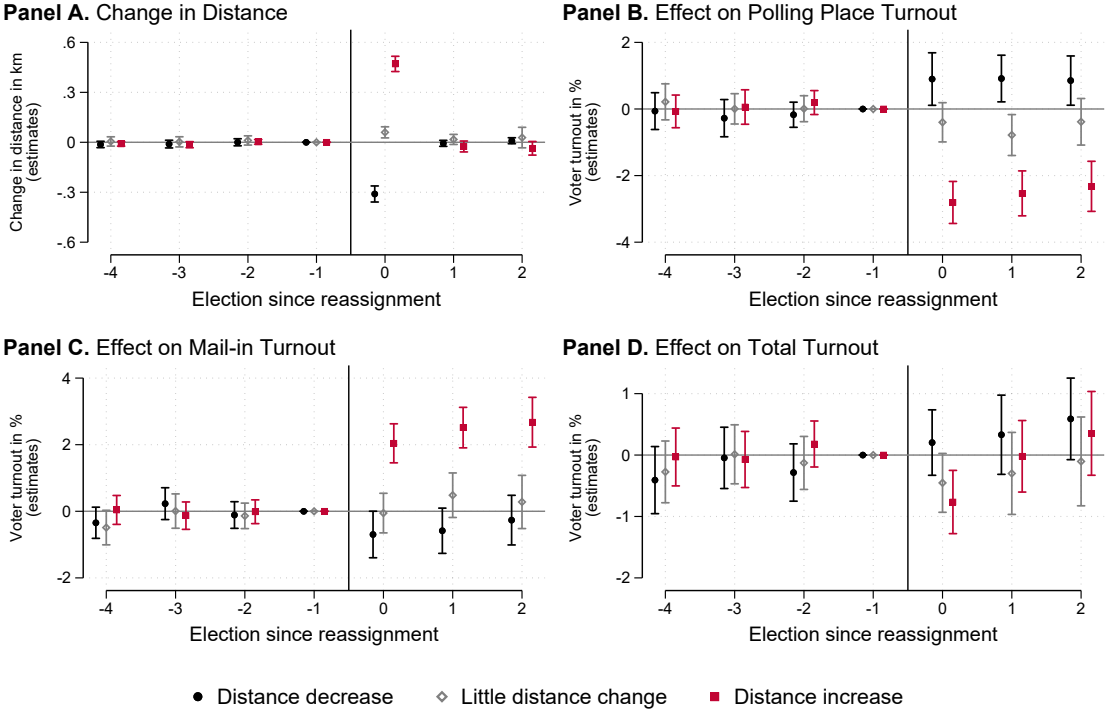
Panel A. Change in Distance
Change in distance in km (estimates)
.6
.3
0
-.3
-.6
-4
-3
-2
-1
0
1
2
Election since reassignment
Panel B. Effect on Polling Place Turnout
Voter turnout in % (estimates)
2
0
-2
-4
Election since reassignment
Panel C. Effect on Mail-in Turnout
Voter turnout in % (estimates)
4
2
0
-2
Election since reassignment
Panel D. Effect on Total Turnout
Voter turnout in % (estimates)
1
0
-1
-2
Election since reassignment
Distance decrease
Little distance change
Distance increase