Replication Materials for:

Carlo Koos & Richard Traunmüller: "The Gendered Costs of Stigma. How Experiences of Conflict-related Sexual Violence Encourage Civic Engagement for Women and Men"
American Journal of Political Science

Author: Richard Traunmüller
Date: 18.08.2023
Contact: traunmueller@uni-mannnheim.de

Codebook for Sri Lanka Data Set

Variable	Description
Questionnaire	List Experiment 1 – Control Group 2 – Treatment Group
I7	List Experiment (Control Group) [Interviewer: Show the respondent this list of statements.] Please refer to the following and tell me how many of these things happened to you during the war. Please don't tell me which specific statements you believe to be true, only how many. a) I won money in a lottery or competition. b) I was involved in an accident. c) I received help from a stranger. 0 – 3 Items
J7	List Experiment (Treatment Group) [Interviewer: Show the respondent this list of statements.] Please refer to the following and tell me how many of these things happened to you during the war. Please don't tell me which specific statements you believe to be true, only how many. a) I won money in a lottery or competition. b) I was involved in an accident. c) I received help from a stranger. d) I was personally sexually assaulted. 0 – 4 Items

D4h	During the period of war, from 1983 to 2009, which of the following things did you personally directly experience, see or witness with your own eyes and ears, directed at you, your family, or community? You becoming sexually assaulted. 1 – Yes 0 – No
D4i	[Interviewer: If either yes in D3a, or in D3b or in D3c, please ask the respondent whether he or she is willing to answer further questions concerning direct war experiences. If she/he agrees, please proceed with the list of D4. If not, go to D5. Put the list for D4 in an envelope with the identification number of the respondent] During the period of war, from 1983 to 2009, which of the following things did you personally directly experience, see or witness with your own eyes and ears, directed at you, your family, or community? Other persons being sexually assaulted. 1 – Yes 0 – No
B1a	How old are you? Please indicate in years. 18 – 86 Years
B1b	Respondent's sex 1 – Male 2 – Female
B3a	What is the highest level of school education you have achieved? 0 - No formal level of education 1 - Primary school 2 - Junior secondary school (until grade 9) 3 - GCE O-Level (grade 10-11) 4 - GCE A-Level (grade 12-13) 5 - BA level or equivalent 6 - MA level or equivalent 7 - Doctoral level or equivalent

A5	What is your household's total monthly income, after tax (if paid) and compulsory deductions, from all sources? If you don't know the exact figure, please give an estimate. 1 – 9 Income Brackets
A1_1	Household member 1 1 – Yes 0 - No
A1_2	Household member 2 1 – Yes 0 - No
A1_3	Household member 3 1 – Yes 0 - No
A1_4	Household member 4 1 – Yes 0 - No
A1_5	Household member 5 1 – Yes 0 - No
A1_6	Household member 6 1 – Yes 0 - No
A1_7	Household member 7 1 – Yes 0 - No
A1_8	Household member 8 1 – Yes 0 - No
A1_9	Household member 9

	1 – Yes 0 - No
A1_10	Household member 10 1 – Yes 0 - No
Province	Province 1 - Western 2 - Central 3 - Southern 4 - North Western 5 - North Central 6 - Uva 7 - Sabaragamuwa 8 - Eastern 9 - Northern
D3a	Now we would like to ask you some questions about what happened during the between 1983 and 2009. These are not questions about your feelings, they are questions about what happened to you and what you experienced. We know that this is very personal, and we are troubled to ask, but we hope that you will think that it will be important to study how many people in this country had such experiences, and how they are related to people's attitudes now. Did you see or witness with your own eyes and ears a war-related event that involved actual or threatened death or injury to you or any member of your household to which you responded with intense fear, helplessness, or horror? 1 – Yes 2 – No
D3c	Did you see or witness directly with your own eyes and ears that any member of your family or community get killed because of the conflict? 1 – Yes 2 – No
D7	Did you or any members of your household have to move as a result of the conflict? 1 – Yes

	2 – No
H3e	Before the war, did you or any member of your close family work as a humanitarian worker or for an NGO? 1 – Yes 2 – No
C21a	Now I am going to read off a list of voluntary organisations. For each organization, could you tell me whether you are an active member, a passive member or not a member of that type of organization? [Interviewer: Read out and code one answer for each organization]: Sports club or outdoor activities club 0 – Don't belong 1 – Active member 2 – Passive member
C21b	Religious organisation 0 – Don't belong 1 – Active member 2 – Passive member
C21c	Political parties 0 – Don't belong 1 – Active member 2 – Passive member
C21d	Interest group or trade union 0 – Don't belong 1 – Active member 2 – Passive member
C21e	Charity or social-welfare organisation (Women's societies, Samurdhi) 0 – Don't belong 1 – Active member 2 – Passive member
C21f	Environmental or human rights organisation 0 – Don't belong

	1 – Active member 2 – Passive member
C21g	Cultural organisation (music etc.) 0 – Don't belong 1 – Active member 2 – Passive member
C21h	Leisure or hobby organisation 0 – Don't belong 1 – Active member 2 – Passive member
C21i	Youth societies 0 – Don't belong 1 – Active member 2 – Passive member
C21j	Other (e.g. Donation society, community development society) 0 – Don't belong 1 – Active member 2 – Passive member
B7	How would you describe your ethnic identity? 1 - Sinhalese 2 - Sri Lanka Tamil 3 - Indian Tamil 4 - Sri Lanka Moor 5 - Burgher 6 - Malay 0 - Other
C18a	I'd like to ask you how much you trust people from various groups in Sri Lanka. Could you tell me for each whether you trust people from this group completely, somewhat, not very much or not at all? [Interviewer: Read out and code one answer for each]: Sinhalese 1 – Do not trust at all – 7 - Trust completely
C18b	Sri Lankan Tamil

	1 – Do not trust at all – 7 - Trust completely
C18c	Indian Tamil 1 – Do not trust at all – 7 - Trust completely
C18d	Sri Lanka Moor 1 – Do not trust at all – 7 - Trust completely
E2a	Now we want to ask you about some further changes resulting from your war-related experience. Please indicate for each of the statements below the degree to which this change occurred in your life as a result of your war-related experience, using the following scale. [Interviewer: If the respondent cannot answer because she/he did have any war-related experiences, please choose the response category "not applicable"] "I changed my priorities about what is important in life." 1 - I did <u>not</u> experience this change as a result of my war- related experience. 2 - I experienced this change to a small degree as a result of my war-related experience. 3 - I experienced this change to a moderate degree as a result of my war- related experience. 4 - I experienced this change to a great degree as a result of my war-related experience. 5 - I experienced this change to a very great degree as a result of my war- related experience. 88 - [Not applicable]
E2b	"I have a greater appreciation for the value of my own life." 1 - I did <u>not</u> experience this change as a result of my war- related experience. 2 - I experienced this change to a small degree as a result of my war-related experience. 3 - I experienced this change to a moderate degree as a result of my war- related experience. 4 - I experienced this change to a great degree as a result of my war-related experience.

	5 - I experienced this change to a very great degree as a result of my war- related experience. 88 - [Not applicable]
E2c	"I am able to do better things with my life." 1 - I did not experience this change as a result of my war- related experience. 2 - I experienced this change to a small degree as a result of my war-related experience. 3 - I experienced this change to a moderate degree as a result of my war- related experience. 4 - I experienced this change to a great degree as a result of my war-related experience. 5 - I experienced this change to a very great degree as a result of my war- related experience. 88 - [Not applicable]
E2d	"I have a better understanding of spiritual matters." 1 - I did not experience this change as a result of my war- related experience. 2 - I experienced this change to a small degree as a result of my war-related experience. 3 - I experienced this change to a moderate degree as a result of my war- related experience. 4 - I experienced this change to a great degree as a result of my war-related experience. 5 - I experienced this change to a very great degree as a result of my war- related experience. 88 - [Not applicable]
E2e	"I have a greater sense of closeness with others." 1 - I did not experience this change as a result of my war- related experience. 2 - I experienced this change to a small degree as a result of my war-related experience.

	3 - I experienced this change to a moderate degree as a result of my war- related experience. 4 - I experienced this change to a great degree as a result of my war-related experience. 5 - I experienced this change to a very great degree as a result of my war- related experience. 88 - [Not applicable]
E2f	"I established a new path for my life." 1 - I did <u>not</u> experience this change as a result of my war- related experience. 2 - I experienced this change to a small degree as a result of my war-related experience. 3 - I experienced this change to a moderate degree as a result of my war- related experience. 4 - I experienced this change to a great degree as a result of my war-related experience. 5 - I experienced this change to a very great degree as a result of my war- related experience. 88 - [Not applicable]
E2g	"I know better that I can handle difficulties." 1 - I did <u>not</u> experience this change as a result of my war- related experience. 2 - I experienced this change to a small degree as a result of my war-related experience. 3 - I experienced this change to a moderate degree as a result of my war- related experience. 4 - I experienced this change to a great degree as a result of my war-related experience. 5 - I experienced this change to a very great degree as a result of my war- related experience. 88 - [Not applicable]
E2h	"I have a stronger religious faith."

	1 - I did not experience this change as a result of my war- related experience. 2 - I experienced this change to a small degree as a result of my war-related experience. 3 - I experienced this change to a moderate degree as a result of my war- related experience. 4 - I experienced this change to a great degree as a result of my war-related experience. 5 - I experienced this change to a very great degree as a result of my war- related experience. 88 - [Not applicable]
E2i	"I discovered that I'm stronger than I thought I was." 1 - I did not experience this change as a result of my war- related experience. 2 - I experienced this change to a small degree as a result of my war-related experience. 3 - I experienced this change to a moderate degree as a result of my war- related experience. 4 - I experienced this change to a great degree as a result of my war-related experience. 5 - I experienced this change to a very great degree as a result of my war- related experience. 88 - [Not applicable]
E2j	"I learned a great deal about how wonderful people are." 1 - I did not experience this change as a result of my war- related experience. 2 - I experienced this change to a small degree as a result of my war-related experience. 3 - I experienced this change to a moderate degree as a result of my war- related experience. 4 - I experienced this change to a great degree as a result of my war-related experience. 5 - I experienced this change to a very great degree as a result of my war- related experience.

	88 - [Not applicable]