Replication data for:

"The Direct Election of Senators and the Emergence of the Modern Presidency"

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This packet contains six files. The first is this README and Codebook, which outlines the details of the files and all variables contained within each. The others are:

GJP PSRM Senate Replication Data.dta, which contains the data to replicate the first set of empirical results in the manuscript.

GJP PSRM Committees Replication Data.dta, which contains the data to replicate the second set of empirical results in the manuscript.

GJP PSRM Appendix Replication Data.dta, which contains the data to replicate the empirical results in the Appendix.

GJP PSRM Replication Code.do, which contains the STATA commands to estimate the various models in the manuscript and Appendix.

GJP PSRM Replication Results.smcl, a log of the full set of replication commands run on an author's computer using STATA 16.

Codebook for: GJP PSRM Senate Replication Data.dta & GJP PSRM Appendix Replication Data.dta

icpsr: the ICPSR code for each voting Member of Congress (MC)

name: the name of each voting MC

cong: the number of the Congress in which the vote took place

state: the FIPS code with abbreviation label of the voting MC's state.

provote: "1" for votes in favor of the outcome that expanded presidential authority, "0" otherwise

voteid: an identifier for each roll-call vote

treatment: "1" if the MC's state had already adopted direct election at the time of the vote, and "0" if it had not.

pressparty: "1" if the MC was of the same party as the president at the time of the vote, and "0" otherwise.

Codebook for: GJP PSRM Committees Replication Data.dta

icpsr: the ICPSR code for each voting Senator

cong: the number of the Congress in which the vote took place

test: the percentage of the senator's committee assignments that relate to foreign policy

copartisan: whether the senator is a copartisan of the president

difdirect: "1" if the Senator's state had already adopted direct election at the time of the vote, and "0" if it had not.