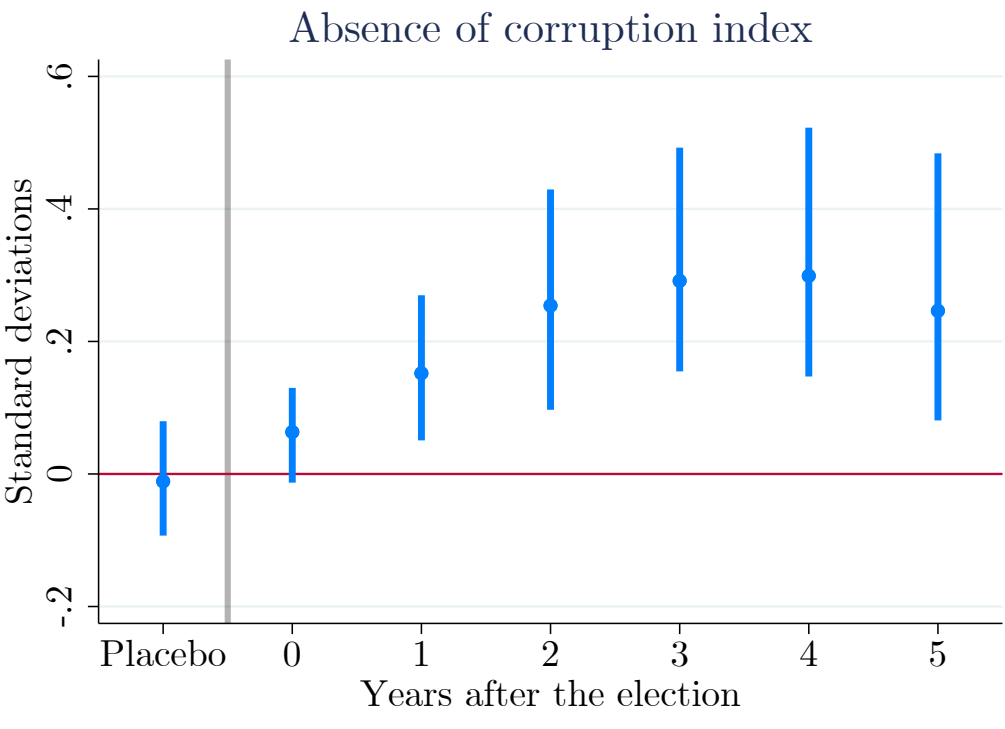
Absence of corruption index
Standard deviations
-.2
0
.2
.4
.6
Placebo
0
1
2
3
4
5
Years after the election