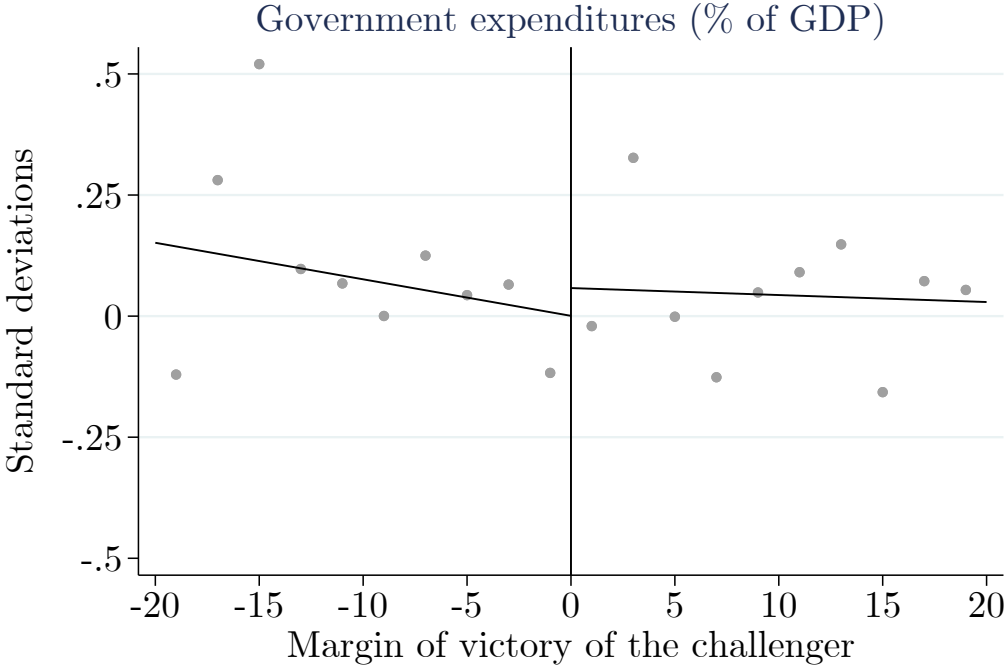
Government expenditures (% of GDP)
Standard deviations
.5
.25
0
-.25
-.5
-20
-15
-10
-5
0
5
10
15
20
Margin of victory of the challenger
RD est.: 0.131 [-0.215, 0.552]. p-value: 0.390. N = 1307