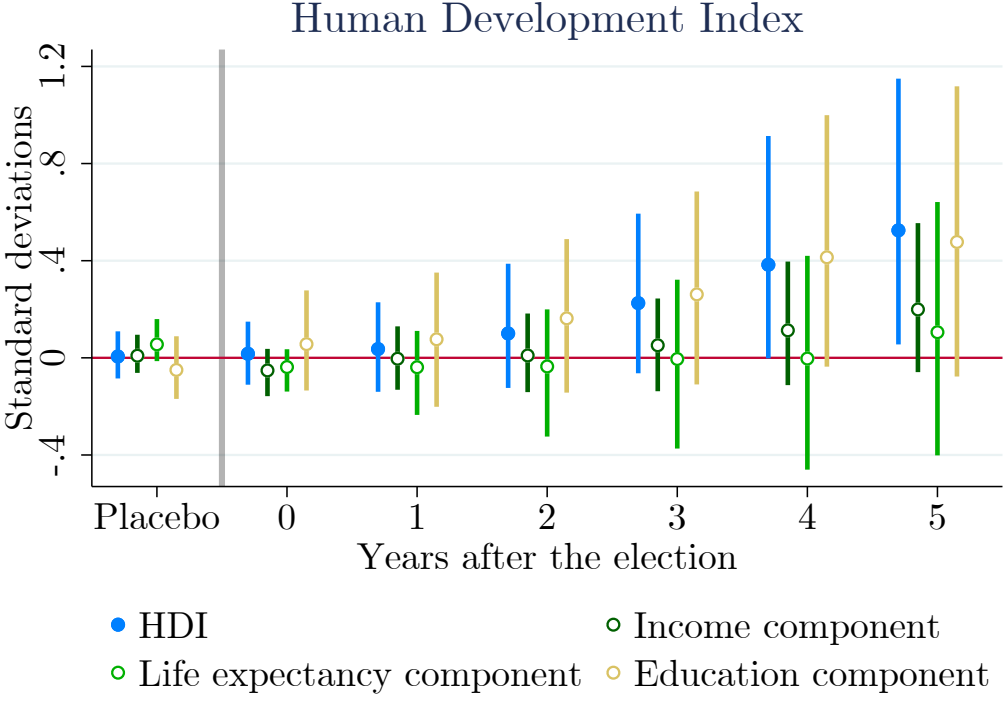
Human Development Index
Standard deviations
-.4
0
.4
.8
1.2
Placebo
0
1
2
3
4
5
Years after the election
HDI
Income component
Life expectancy component
Education component