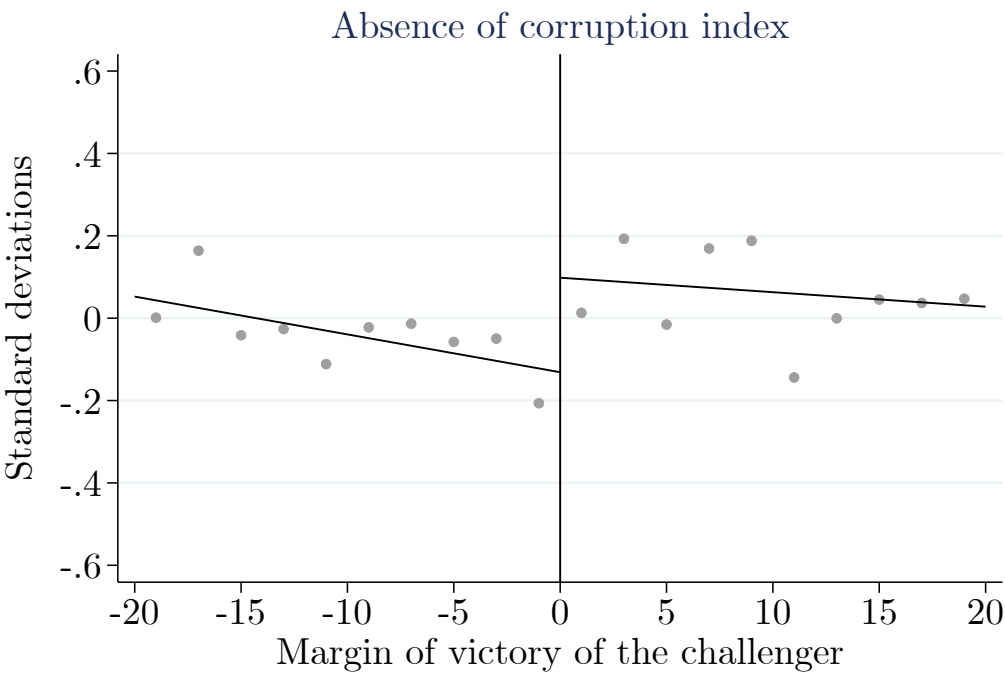
Absence of corruption index
Standard deviations
.6
.4
.2
0
-.2
-.4
-.6
-20
-15
-10
-5
0
5
10
15
20
Margin of victory of the challenger
RD est.: 0.240 [0.075, 0.439]. p-value: 0.006. N = 2257