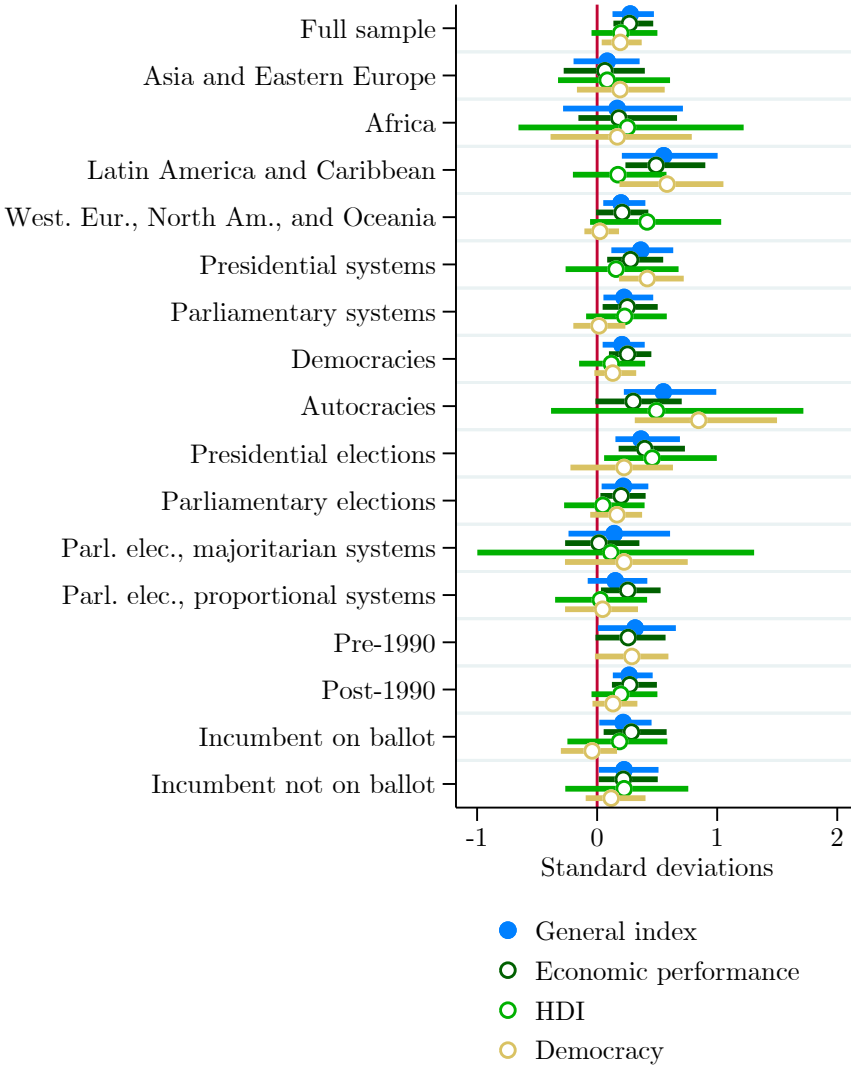
Full sample
Asia and Eastern Europe
Africa
Latin America and Caribbean
West. Eur., North Am., and Oceania
Presidential systems
Parliamentary systems
Democracies
Autocracies
Presidential elections
Parliamentary elections
Parl. elec., majoritarian systems
Parl. elec., proportional systems
Pre-1990
Post-1990
Incumbent on ballot
Incumbent not on ballot
-1
0
1
2
Standard deviations
General index
Economic performance
HDI
Democracy