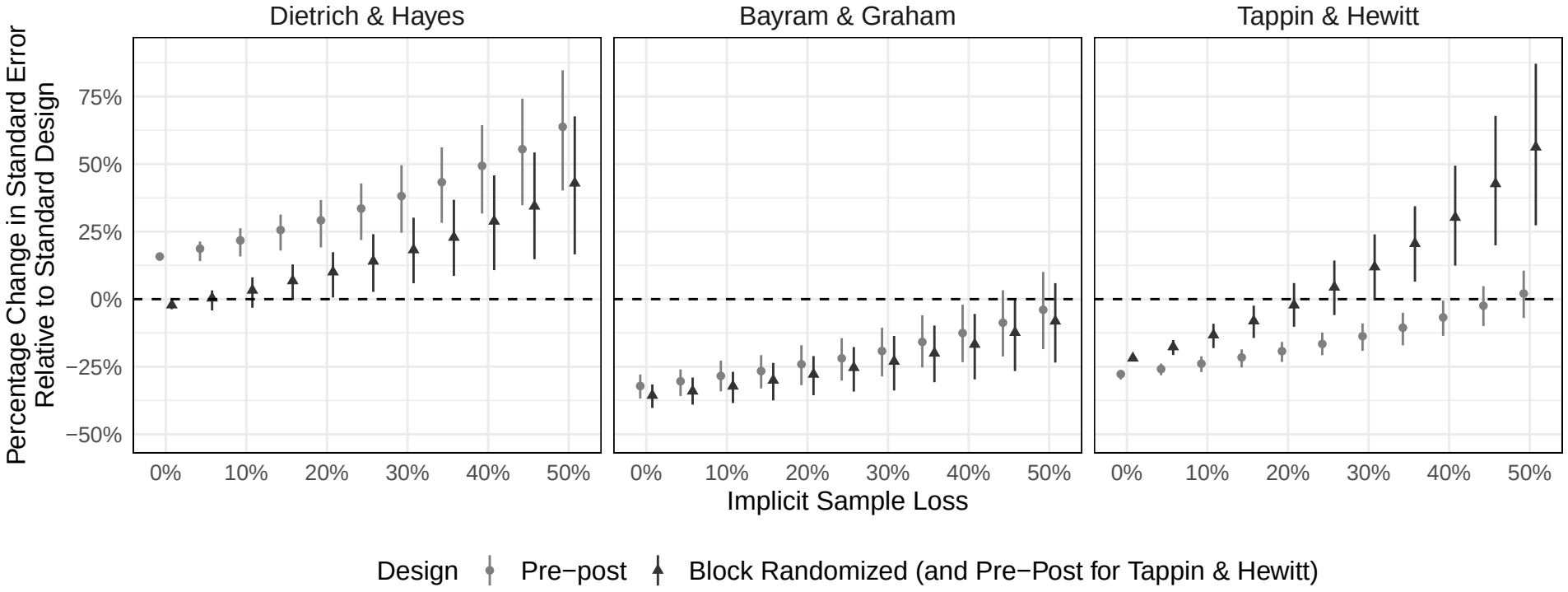
Dietrich & Hayes
Bayram & Graham
Tappin & Hewitt
Percentage Change in Standard Error
Relative to Standard Design
75%
50%
25%
0%
−25%
−50%
0%
10%
20%
30%
40%
50%
Implicit Sample Loss
Design
Pre−post
Block Randomized (and Pre−Post for Tappin & Hewitt)