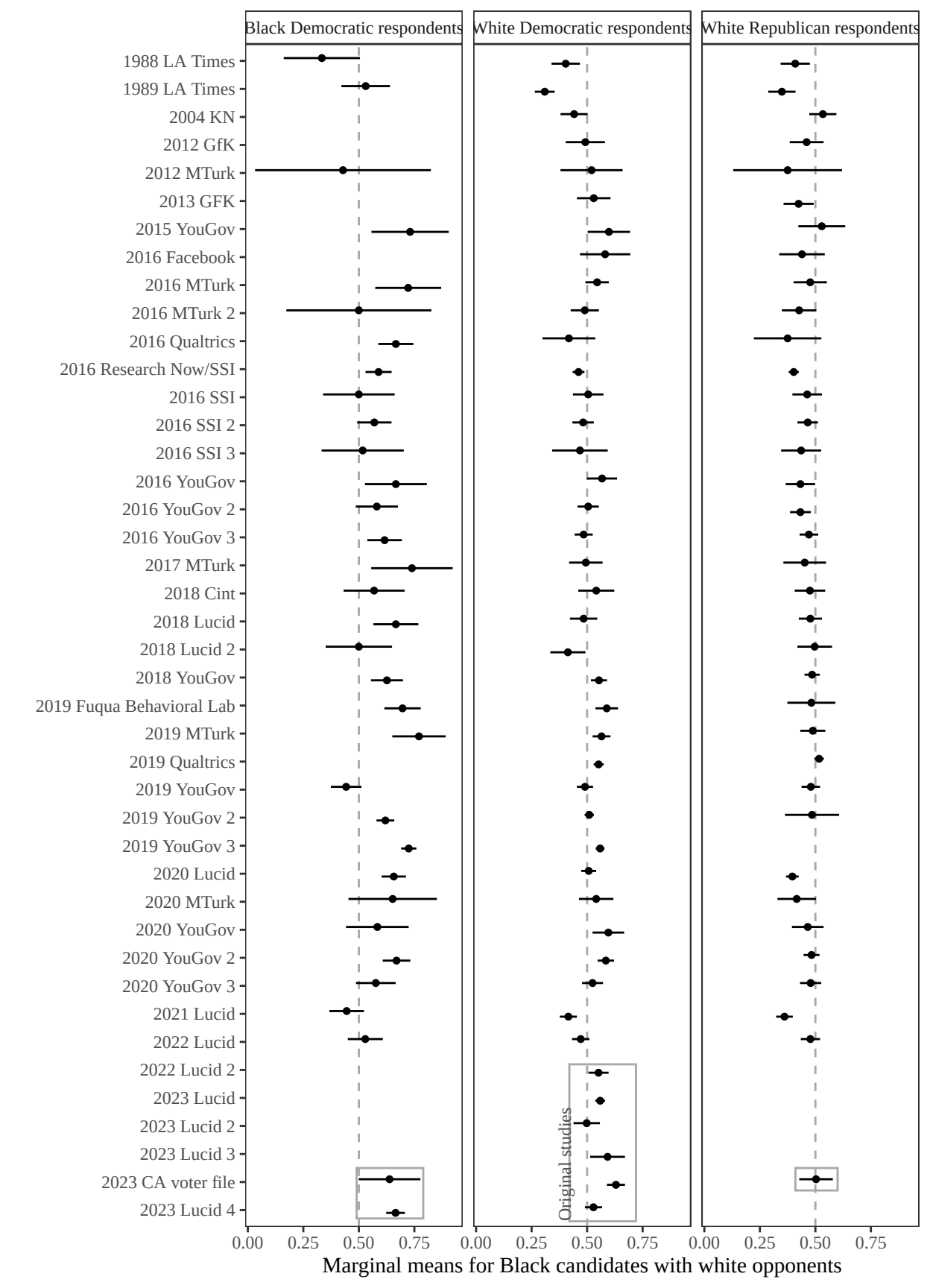
Black Democratic respondents
White Democratic respondents
White Republican respondents
1988 LA Times
1989 LA Times
2004 KN
2012 GfK
2012 MTurk
2013 GFK
2015 YouGov
2016 Facebook
2016 MTurk
2016 MTurk 2
2016 Qualtrics
2016 Research Now/SSI
2016 SSI
2016 SSI 2
2016 SSI 3
2016 YouGov
2016 YouGov 2
2016 YouGov 3
2017 MTurk
2018 Cint
2018 Lucid
2018 Lucid 2
2018 YouGov
2019 Fuqua Behavioral Lab
2019 MTurk
2019 Qualtrics
2019 YouGov
2019 YouGov 2
2019 YouGov 3
2020 Lucid
2020 MTurk
2020 YouGov
2020 YouGov 2
2020 YouGov 3
2021 Lucid
2022 Lucid
2022 Lucid 2
2023 Lucid
2023 Lucid 2
2023 Lucid 3
2023 CA voter file
2023 Lucid 4
Original studies
0.00
0.25
0.50
0.75
Marginal means for Black candidates with white opponents