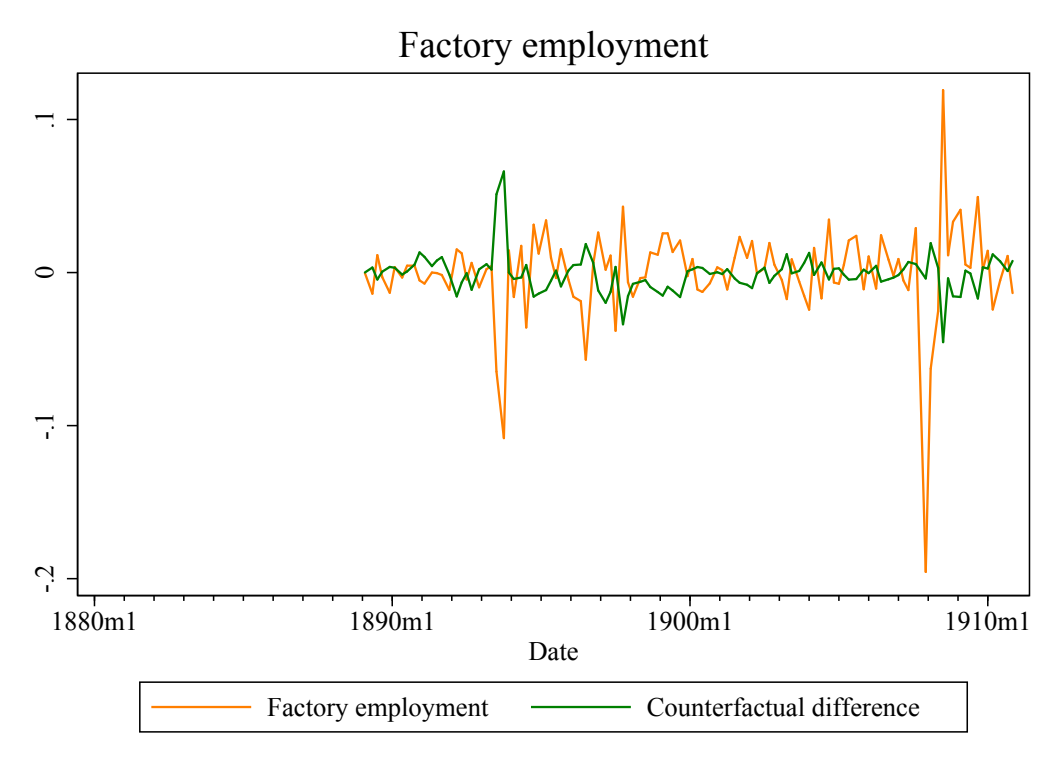
Factory employment
.1
0
-.1
-.2
1880m1
1890m1
1900m1
1910m1
Date
Factory employment
Counterfactual difference