Supplemental Materials

for

European public opinion: united in supporting Ukraine, divided on future of NATO, *International Affairs*

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S1: Details about survey

Table S1.1: Key information

Country	Field time	Sample size	Survey institute
Estonia	03 Feb 2023 – 03 Mar 2023	1,122	Dynata
Finland	03 Feb 2023 – 03 Mar 2023	1,097	Dynata
France	21 Feb 2023 – 08 Mar 2023	1,688	YouGov
Germany	03 Feb 2023 – 03 Mar 2023	1,124	Dynata
Hungary	03 Feb 2023 – 03 Mar 2023	1,091	Dynata
Italy	03 Feb 2023 – 03 Mar 2023	1,147	Dynata
Poland	03 Feb 2023 – 03 Mar 2023	1,051	Dynata
Spain	03 Feb 2023 – 03 Mar 2023	1,150	Dynata
Sweden	03 Feb 2023 – 03 Mar 2023	1,096	Dynata
United Kingdom	21 Feb 2023 – 08 Mar 2023	1,586	YouGov

S2: Question wording

Responsibility of actors:

Who bears responsibility for the outbreak of the war in Ukraine?

For each of the following actors, please indicate to what extent you believe they are responsible for the outbreak of the war.

A. Russia
B. Ukraine
C. The United States
D. The European Union
E. The North Atlantic Treaty Organisation (NATO)

Coding:

(1) Not at all responsible

(2)

(3)

(4)

(5)

(6)

(7) Extremely responsible

(-98) Don't know

Military Aid:

Please say whether you agree or disagree with the following statement:

[COUNTRY] should spend a significant amount to give Ukraine the military aid it needs.

Coding:

(1) Strongly agree

(2) Agree

(3) Neither agree or disagree

(4) Disagree

(5) Strongly disagree

(-98) Don't know

Views on war I:

The war between Russia and Ukraine is still going on. [COUNTRY] could support different policies in the current situation. We are interested in your views on these issues.

Please say whether you agree or disagree with each of the following statements:

A. [COUNTRY]'s support for Ukraine should be determined regardless of its potential to provoke Russia to escalate the conflict.
B. [COUNTRY] should encourage NATO to increase its military presence in Eastern Europe.
C. [COUNTRY] should urge Ukraine to accept territorial losses in order to end the war as soon as possible.
D. [COUNTRY] needs to adopt much stronger policies to protect itself from Russia.

Coding:

(1) Strongly agree

(2) Agree

(3) Neither agree or disagree

(4) Disagree

(5) Strongly disagree

(-98) Don't know

Views on conflict II:

Now please think about the time after active fighting between Russia and Ukraine has stopped.

What measures should [COUNTRY] support in the years following the Russia-Ukraine war?

Please say whether you agree or disagree with each of the following statements:

A. NATO should admit Ukraine as a member.
B. Sanctions against Russia should be removed as they are hurting [COUNTRY]'s economy too much.

Coding:

(1) Strongly agree

(2) Agree

(3) Neither agree or disagree

(4) Disagree

(5) Strongly disagree

(-98) Don't know

S3: Main and additional descriptives in tabular form

Note: *Responsible* and *Support* include respondents who agree with a particular statement (1 or 2 on 5-point scale) or indicate that an actor is responsible to some degree (5, 6 or 7 on a 7-point scale). *Not Responsible* and *Not Support* include the remaining categories, i.e. 3, 4 or 5 in terms of policy support and 1, 2, 3 or 4 in terms of responsibility.

Table S3.1: Item: Responsibility of actors for outbreak of the war: Russia						
	Percentage base: valid responses			Percentage base: all responses		
	Responsible	Not responsible		Responsible	Not responsible	DK/Missing
Estonia	90.91	9.09		78.52	7.84	13.64
Finland	91.24	8.76		86.42	8.29	5.29
France	85.56	14.44		78.97	13.33	7.70
Germany	82.93	17.07		76.96	7.56	7.21
Hungary	74.25	25.75		68.47	23.74	7.79
Italy	79.94	20.06		72.97	18.31	8.72
Poland	80.93	19.07		76.30	17.99	5.71
Spain	78.77	21.23		70.34	18.96	10.70
Sweden	89.24	10.76		82.48	9.95	7.57
United Kingdom	94.47	5.53		87.26	5.11	7.63

Table S3.2: Item: Responsibility of actors for outbreak of the war: Ukraine						
	Percentage base: valid responses			Percentage base: all responses		
	Responsible	Not responsible		Responsible	Not responsible	DK/Missing
Estonia	18.22	81.78		15.33	68.81	15.86
Finland	16.68	83.32		15.41	76.93	7.66
France	32.86	67.14		28.55	58.36	13.09
Germany	36.11	63.89		32.74	57.92	9.34
Hungary	59.92	40.08		54.81	36.67	8.52
Italy	47.02	52.98		42.02	47.34	10.64
Poland	22.41	77.59		20.36	70.51	9.13
Spain	38.49	61.51		33.73	53.92	12.35
Sweden	19.86	80.14		17.70	71.44	10.86
United Kingdom	11.22	88.78		9.84	77.8	12.36

Table S3.3: Item: Responsibility of actors for outbreak of the war: The United States						
	Percentage base: valid responses			Percentage base: all responses		
	Responsible	Not responsible		Responsible	Not responsible	DK/Missing
Estonia	22.33	77.67		18.10	62.92	18.98
Finland	21.07	78.93		18.96	71.01	10.03
France	33.52	66.48		28.08	55.69	16.23
Germany	33.63	66.37		30.16	59.52	10.32
Hungary	53.29	46.71		47.47	41.62	10.91
Italy	46.88	53.12		41.23	46.74	12.03
Poland	22.60	77.4		20.36	69.74	9.90
Spain	43.35	56.65		37.39	48.87	13.74
Sweden	23.87	76.13		20.71	66.06	13.23
United Kingdom	12.65	87.35		10.47	72.25	17.28

Table S3.4: Item: Responsibility of actors for outbreak of the war: The European Union						
	Percentage base: valid responses			Percentage base: all responses		
	Responsible	Not responsible		Responsible	Not responsible	DK/Missing
Estonia	17.29	82.71		13.99	66.94	19.07
Finland	16.57	83.43		14.95	75.30	9.75
France	23.46	76.54		19.79	64.57	15.64
Germany	25.93	74.07		23.04	65.84	11.12
Hungary	31.15	68.85		27.50	60.77	11.73
Italy	30.62	69.38		26.85	60.86	12.29
Poland	23.08	76.92		20.55	68.51	10.94
Spain	31.66	68.34		27.49	59.29	13.22
Sweden	18.24	81.76		15.69	70.35	13.96
United Kingdom	9.21	90.79		7.57	74.59	17.84

Table S3.5: Item: Responsibility of actors for outbreak of the war: NATO						
	Percentage base: valid responses			Percentage base: all responses		
	Responsible	Not responsible		Responsible	Not responsible	DK/Missing
Estonia	19.66	80.34		15.42	63.01	21.57
Finland	19.25	80.75		17.23	72.29	10.48
France	30.09	69.91		24.35	56.57	19.08
Germany	30.61	69.39		27.05	61.30	11.65
Hungary	32.98	67.02		28.60	58.11	13.29
Italy	40.76	59.24		35.40	51.44	13.16
Poland	20.72	79.28		18.55	70.98	10.47
Spain	36.49	63.51		30.87	53.74	15.39
Sweden	21.22	78.78		18.07	67.06	14.87
United Kingdom	11.65	88.35		9.14	69.36	21.50

Table S3.6: Item: Sanctions against Russia should be removed as they are hurting [COUNTRY]'s economy too much.						
	Percentage base: valid responses			Percentage base: all responses		
	Support	Not Support		Support	Not Support	DK/Missing
Estonia	14.91	85.09		12.75	72.72	14.53
Finland	20.52	79.48		18.78	72.74	8.48
France	32.90	67.10		29.74	60.66	9.60
Germany	29.98	70.02		27.31	64.09	8.90
Hungary	47.86	52.14		43.08	46.93	9.99
Italy	34.62	65.38		30.60	57.80	11.60
Poland	18.01	81.99		16.75	76.21	7.04
Spain	29.07	70.93		25.30	61.74	12.96
Sweden	26.39	73.61		22.90	63.87	13.23
United Kingdom	12.98	87.02		11.41	76.48	12.11

Table S3.7: Item: [COUNTRY] should urge Ukraine to accept territorial losses.						
	Percentage base: valid responses			Percentage base: all responses		
	Support	Not Support		Support	Not Support	DK/Missing
Estonia	12.06	87.94		10.16	74.06	15.78
Finland	20.52	79.48		18.78	72.74	8.48
France	35.91	64.09		31.87	56.87	11.26
Germany	34.45	65.55		30.16	57.38	12.46
Hungary	44.83	55.17		39.78	48.95	11.27
Italy	42.66	57.34		37.75	50.74	11.51
Poland	20.75	79.25		18.84	71.93	9.23
Spain	35.84	64.16		30.70	54.95	14.35
Sweden	22.18	77.82		19.53	68.52	11.95
United Kingdom	15.72	84.28		13.49	72.32	14.19

Table S3.8: Item: NATO should admit Ukraine as a member.						
	Percentage base: valid responses			Percentage base: all responses		
	Support	Not Support		Support	Not Support	DK/Missing
Estonia	73.22	26.78		62.39	22.81	14.80
Finland	61.47	38.53		55.70	34.91	9.39
France	42.37	57.63		36.67	49.88	13.45
Germany	40.66	59.34		36.03	52.58	11.39
Hungary	28.87	71.13		24.93	61.41	13.66
Italy	39.11	60.89		33.83	52.66	13.51
Poland	62.11	37.89		57.56	35.11	7.33
Spain	54.35	45.65		46.70	39.21	14.09
Sweden	56.79	43.21		48.08	36.59	15.33
United Kingdom	64.89	35.11		55.36	29.95	14.69

Table S3.9: Item: [COUNTRY] should encourage NATO to increase its military presence in Eastern Europe.						
	Percentage base: valid responses			Percentage base: all responses		
	Support	Not Support		Support	Not Support	DK/Missing
Estonia	73.97	26.03		62.57	22.01	15.42
Finland	53.61	46.39		48.04	41.57	10.39
France	46.62	53.38		40.46	46.33	13.21
Germany	43.59	56.41		36.92	47.78	15.30
Hungary	30.18	69.82		26.31	60.86	12.83
Italy	32.22	67.78		28.51	59.98	11.51
Poland	72.80	27.20		67.74	25.31	6.95
Spain	44.11	55.89		38.09	48.26	13.65
Sweden	52.00	48.00		44.98	41.52	13.50
United Kingdom	59.88	40.12		51.01	34.17	14.82

Table S3.10: Item: [COUNTRY] should spend a significant amount to give Ukraine the military aid it needs.						
	Percentage base: valid responses			Percentage base: all responses		
	Support	Not Support		Support	Not Support	DK/Missing
Estonia	73.40	26.60		64.69	23.45	11.86
Finland	70.21	29.79		65.38	27.75	6.87
France	58.23	41.77		52.90	37.94	9.16
Germany	56.14	43.86		52.32	40.87	6.81
Hungary	35.54	64.46		32.51	58.95	8.54
Italy	46.02	53.98		42.39	49.73	7.88
Poland	74.62	25.38		70.57	24.00	5.43
Spain	60.00	40.00		52.65	35.08	12.27
Sweden	70.78	29.22		60.39	24.93	14.68
United Kingdom	73.88	26.12		65.46	23.15	11.39

Table S3.11: Item: [COUNTRY]'s support should be determined regardless of its potential to provoke Russia to escalate the conflict.						
	Percentage base: valid responses			Percentage base: all responses		
	Support	Not Support		Support	Not Support	DK/Missing
Estonia	66.17	33.83		55.44	28.34	16.22
Finland	61.51	38.49		55.06	34.46	10.48
France	39.81	60.19		34.83	52.67	12.50
Germany	41.04	58.96		35.68	51.24	13.08
Hungary	35.35	64.65		27.86	50.97	21.17
Italy	38.54	61.46		34.00	54.23	11.77
Poland	55.52	44.48		49.29	39.43	11.28
Spain	42.37	57.63		35.48	48.26	16.26
Sweden	60.46	39.54		52.46	34.31	13.23
United Kingdom	59.11	40.89		50.32	34.80	14.88

Table S3.12: Item: Responsibility of actors for outbreak of the war: Russia – United Kingdom						
	Percentage base: valid responses			Percentage base: all responses		
	Responsible	Not Responsible		Responsible	Not Responsible	DK/Missing
GP	89.09	10.91		87.50	10.71	1.79
Lab	96.41	3.59		91.59	3.41	5.00
Lib	94.74	5.26		92.30	5.14	2.56
Con	97.99	2.01		94.20	1.94	3.86

Table S3.13: Item: Responsibility of actors for outbreak of the war: Ukraine – United Kingdom						
	Percentage base: valid responses			Percentage base: all responses		
	Responsible	Not Responsible		Responsible	Not Responsible	DK/Missing
GP	13.21	86.79		12.50	82.14	5.36
Lab	7.73	92.27		6.82	81.36	11.82
Lib	8.85	91.15		8.55	88.03	3.42
Con	8.91	91.09		8.45	86.48	5.07

Table S3.14: Item: Responsibility of actors for outbreak of the war: Russia – Estonia						
	Percentage base: valid responses			Percentage base: all responses		
	Responsible	Not Responsible		Responsible	Not Responsible	DK/Missing
EK	81.81	18.19		74.12	16.47	9.41
SDE/M	97.26	2.74		94.67	2.66	2.67
ERe	96.46	3.54		94.23	3.46	2.31
ERa/EKR	86.75	13.25		79.39	12.13	8.48
E200	94.87	5.13		94.87	5.13	0.00
I	94.81	5.19		93.59	5.13	1.28

Table S3.15: Item: Responsibility of actors for outbreak of the war: Ukraine – Estonia						
	Percentage base: valid responses			Percentage base: all responses		
	Responsible	Not Responsible		Responsible	Not Responsible	DK/Missing
EK	37.33	62.67		32.94	55.30	11.76
SDE/M	8.33	91.67		8.00	88.00	4.00
ERe	6.48	93.52		6.15	88.85	5.00
ERa/EKR	33.33	66.67		29.70	59.39	10.91
E200	11.54	88.46		11.54	88.46	0.00
I	9.09	90.91		8.97	89.75	1.28

Table S3.16: Item: Responsibility of actors for outbreak of the war: Russia – Finland						
	Percentage base: valid responses			Percentage base: all responses		
	Responsible	Not Responsible		Responsible	Not Responsible	DK/Missing
DL/VAS	94.79	5.21		91.92	5.05	3.03
VIHR	95.77	4.23		91.89	4.06	4.05
SSDP	92.25	7.74		88.81	7.46	3.73
KESK	84.00	16.00		79.24	15.10	5.66
SP/P	88.37	11.63		86.36	11.37	2.27
KOK	94.06	5.94		92.23	5.83	1.94

Table S3.17: Item: Responsibility of actors for outbreak of the war: Ukraine – Finland						
	Percentage base: valid responses			Percentage base: all responses		
	Responsible	Not Responsible		Responsible	Not Responsible	DK/Missing
DL/VAS	14.74	85.26		14.14	81.82	4.04
VIHR	14.49	85.51		13.51	79.73	6.76
SSDP	13.28	86.72		12.69	82.83	4.48
KESK	12.00	88.00		11.32	83.02	5.66
SP/P	26.19	73.81		25.00	70.45	4.55
KOK	13.00	87.00		12.62	84.47	2.91

Table S3.18: Item: Responsibility of actors for outbreak of the war: Russia – Sweden						
	Percentage base: valid responses			Percentage base: all responses		
	Responsible	Not Responsible		Responsible	Not Responsible	DK/Missing
V	92.96	7.04		89.19	6.76	4.05
SAP	91.07	8.93		86.44	8.48	5.08
M	92.25	7.75		89.12	7.48	3.40
SD	89.14	10.86		85.65	10.44	3.91

Table S3.19: Item: Responsibility of actors for outbreak of the war: Ukraine – Sweden						
	Percentage base: valid responses			Percentage base: all responses		
	Responsible	Not Responsible		Responsible	Not Responsible	DK/Missing
V	16.18	83.82		14.86	77.03	8.11
SAP	14.02	85.98		12.54	76.95	10.51
M	15.38	84.62		14.97	82.31	2.72
SD	26.29	73.71		24.35	68.26	7.39

Table S3.20: Item: Responsibility of actors for outbreak of the war: Russia – Poland						
	Percentage base: valid responses			Percentage base: all responses		
	Responsible	Not Responsible		Responsible	Not Responsible	DK/Missing
PiS	78.26	21.74		77.25	21.46	1.29
PO	83.68	16.32		80.87	15.77	3.36

Table S3.21: Item: Responsibility of actors for outbreak of the war: Ukraine – Poland						
	Percentage base: valid responses			Percentage base: all responses		
	Responsible	Not Responsible		Responsible	Not Responsible	DK/Missing
PiS	20.83	79.17		19.31	73.39	7.30
PO	19.79	80.21		18.79	76.18	5.03

Table S3.22: Item: Responsibility of actors for outbreak of the war: Russia – France						
	Percentage base: valid responses			Percentage base: all responses		
	Responsible	Not Responsible		Responsible	Not Responsible	DK/Missing
FI	91.67	8.33		87.30	7.94	4.76
V	90.32	9.68		86.15	9.23	4.62
PS	88.54	11.46		86.73	11.23	2.04
REM/R	88.57	11.43		85.63	11.06	3.31
UMP/LR	88.11	11.89		86.90	11.72	1.38
FN	82.37	17.63		76.95	16.46	6.59

Table S3.23: Item: Responsibility of actors for outbreak of the war: Ukraine – France						
	Percentage base: valid responses			Percentage base: all responses		
	Responsible	Not Responsible		Responsible	Not Responsible	DK/Missing
FI	34.21	65.79		30.95	59.53	9.52
V	32.76	67.24		29.23	60.00	10.77
PS	16.67	83.33		15.31	76.53	8.16
REM/R	19.39	80.61		17.68	73.48	8.84
UMP/LR	33.09	66.91		31.72	64.14	4.14
FN	42.52	57.48		38.32	51.80	9.88

Table S3.24: Item: Responsibility of actors for outbreak of the war: Russia – Germany						
	Percentage base: valid responses			Percentage base: all responses		
	Responsible	Not Responsible		Responsible	Not Responsible	DK/Missing
PDS/LI	75.00	25.00		69.51	23.17	7.32
B90/Gru	90.98	9.02		88.97	8.82	2.21
SPD	92.36	7.64		91.19	7.55	1.26
FDP	79.49	20.51		77.50	20.00	2.5
CDU+CSU	85.14	14.86		81.47	14.22	4.31
AfD	60.75	39.25		58.04	37.49	4.47

Table S3.25: Item: Responsibility of actors for outbreak of the war: Ukraine – Germany						
	Percentage base: valid responses			Percentage base: all responses		
	Responsible	Not Responsible		Responsible	Not Responsible	DK/Missing
PDS/LI	45.33	54.67		41.46	50.00	8.54
B90/Gru	18.46	81.54		17.65	77.94	4.41
SPD	29.14	70.86		27.67	67.30	5.03
FDP	34.62	65.38		33.75	63.75	2.5
CDU+CSU	40.72	59.28		38.79	56.47	4.74
AfD	58.49	41.51		55.35	39.29	5.36

Table S3.26: Item: Responsibility of actors for outbreak of the war: Russia – Italy						
	Percentage base: valid responses			Percentage base: all responses		
	Responsible	Not Responsible		Responsible	Not Responsible	DK/Missing
FdV	80.49	19.51		70.21	17.02	12.77
PD	86.62	13.38		84.82	13.11	2.07
FI-PdL	72.22	27.78		70.90	27.28	1.82
M5S	81.52	18.48		78.53	17.81	3.66
FdI	79.90	20.10		77.31	19.45	3.24
LN	84.38	15.62		79.41	14.71	5.88

Table S3.27: Item: Responsibility of actors for outbreak of the war: Ukraine – Italy						
	Percentage base: valid responses			Percentage base: all responses		
	Responsible	Not Responsible		Responsible	Not Responsible	DK/Missing
FdV	45.00	55.00		38.30	46.81	14.89
PD	33.81	66.19		32.43	63.43	4.14
FI-PdL	46.30	53.70		45.45	52.73	1.82
M5S	49.72	50.28		47.12	47.64	5.24
FdI	52.68	47.32		50.00	44.91	5.09
LN	55.56	44.44		51.47	41.18	7.35

Table S3.28: Item: Responsibility of actors for outbreak of the war: Russia – Spain						
	Percentage base: valid responses			Percentage base: all responses		
	Responsible	Not Responsible		Responsible	Not Responsible	DK/Missing
UP	73.33	26.67		73.33	26.67	0.00
PSOE	80.38	19.62		78.02	19.05	2.93
AP-P	79.39	20.61		77.05	20.01	2.94
Cs	86.21	13.79		86.21	13.79	0.00
Vox	71.43	28.57		70.75	28.31	0.94

Table S3.29: Item: Responsibility of actors for outbreak of the war: Ukraine – Spain						
	Percentage base: valid responses			Percentage base: all responses		
	Responsible	Not Responsible		Responsible	Not Responsible	DK/Missing
UP	56.18	43.82		55.56	43.33	1.11
PSOE	37.98	62.02		35.90	58.61	5.49
AP-P	35.76	64.24		34.71	62.35	2.94
Cs	32.72	67.28		31.03	63.80	5.17
Vox	36.19	63.81		35.85	63.21	0.94

Table S3.30: Item: Responsibility of actors for outbreak of the war: Russia – Hungary						
	Percentage base: valid responses			Percentage base: all responses		
	Responsible	Not Responsible		Responsible	Not Responsible	DK/Missing
DK	92.55	7.45		92.55	7.45	0.00
Fi-MPSz	63.90	36.10		61.11	34.52	4.37
MM	84.91	15.09		84.91	15.09	0.00
Jobbik	69.86	30.14		68.92	29.73	1.35
MHM	54.84	45.16		52.58	43.30	4.12

Table S3.31: Item: Responsibility of actors for outbreak of the war: Ukraine – Hungary						
	Percentage base: valid responses			Percentage base: all responses		
	Responsible	Not Responsible		Responsible	Not Responsible	DK/Missing
DK	37.23	62.77		37.24	62.76	0.00
Fi-MPSz	76.13	23.87		73.41	23.02	3.57
MM	30.19	69.81		30.19	69.81	0.00
Jobbik	58.33	41.67		56.76	40.54	2.70
MHM	73.96	26.04		73.20	25.77	1.03

Table S3.32: Item: [COUNTRY] should urge Ukraine to accept territorial losses – United Kingdom						
	Percentage base: valid responses			Percentage base: all responses		
	Support	Not Support		Support	Not Support	DK/Missing
GP	14.58	85.42		12.50	73.21	14.29
Lab	13.27	86.73		11.82	77.27	10.91
Lib	13.76	86.24		12.82	80.34	6.84
Con	13.16	86.84		12.08	79.71	8.21

Table S3.33: Item: [COUNTRY] should urge Ukraine to accept territorial losses – Estonia						
	Percentage base: valid responses			Percentage base: all responses		
	Support	Not Support		Support	Not Support	DK/Missing
EK	25.00	75.00		21.18	63.53	15.29
SDE/M	10.00	90.00		9.33	84.00	6.67
ERe	8.80	91.20		8.46	87.69	3.85
ERa/EMR	18.18	81.82		16.97	76.36	6.67
E200	3.95	96.05		3.85	93.59	2.56
I	8.11	91.89		7.69	87.18	5.13

Table S3.34: Item: [COUNTRY] should urge Ukraine to accept territorial losses – Finland						
	Percentage base: valid responses			Percentage base: all responses		
	Support	Not Support		Support	Not Support	DK/Missing
DL/VAS	9.57	90.43		9.09	85.86	5.05
VIHR	22.39	77.61		20.27	70.27	9.46
SSDP	19.20	80.80		17.91	75.37	6.72
KESK	32.65	67.35		30.19	62.26	7.55
SP/P	28.99	71.01		27.27	66.82	5.91
KOK	12.00	88.00		11.65	85.44	2.91

Table S3.35: Item: [COUNTRY] should urge Ukraine to accept territorial losses – Sweden						
	Percentage base: valid responses			Percentage base: all responses		
	Support	Not Support		Support	Not Support	DK/Missing
V	18.46	81.54		16.22	71.62	12.16
SAP	19.01	80.99		16.95	72.20	10.85
M	23.19	76.81		21.77	72.11	6.12
SD	27.78	72.22		26.09	67.82	6.09

Table S3.36: Item: [COUNTRY] should urge Ukraine to accept territorial losses – Poland						
	Percentage base: valid responses			Percentage base: all responses		
	Support	Not Support		Support	Not Support	DK/Missing
PiS	22.02	77.98		20.60	72.96	6.44
PO	18.35	81.65		17.11	76.18	6.71

Table S3.37: Item: [COUNTRY] should urge Ukraine to accept territorial losses – France						
	Percentage base: valid responses			Percentage base: all responses		
	Support	Not Support		Support	Not Support	DK/Missing
FI	39.81	60.19		34.13	51.58	14.29
V	26.32	73.68		23.08	64.61	12.31
PS	32.22	67.78		29.59	62.25	8.16
REM/R	27.11	72.89		24.86	66.85	8.29
UMP/LR	40.15	59.85		37.93	56.55	5.52
FN	42.21	57.79		38.92	53.30	7.78

Table S3.38: Item: [COUNTRY] should urge Ukraine to accept territorial losses – Germany						
	Percentage base: valid responses			Percentage base: all responses		
	Support	Not Support		Support	Not Support	DK/Missing
PDS/LI	38.67	61.33		35.37	56.09	8.54
B90/Gru	22.83	77.17		21.32	72.06	6.62
SPD	29.93	70.07		27.67	64.78	7.55
FDP	41.33	58.67		38.75	55.00	6.25
CDU+CSU	26.98	73.02		25.00	67.67	7.33
AfD	61.76	38.24		56.25	34.82	8.93

Table S3.39: Item: [COUNTRY] should urge Ukraine to accept territorial losses – Italy						
	Percentage base: valid responses			Percentage base: all responses		
	Support	Not Support		Support	Not Support	DK/Missing
FdV	40.79	59.21		32.98	47.87	19.15
PD	39.13	60.87		37.24	57.93	4.83
FI-PdL	42.31	57.69		40.00	54.55	5.45
M5S	41.44	58.56		39.27	55.49	5.24
FdI	48.79	51.21		46.76	49.07	4.17
LN	51.56	48.44		48.53	45.59	5.88

Table S3.40: Item: [COUNTRY] should urge Ukraine to accept territorial losses – Spain						
	Percentage base: valid responses			Percentage base: all responses		
	Support	Not Support		Support	Not Support	DK/Missing
UP	40.70	59.30		38.39	57.17	4.44
PSOE	43.36	56.64		40.66	53.11	6.23
AP-P	36.25	63.75		34.12	60.00	5.88
Cs	25.00	75.00		24.13	72.42	3.45
Vox	36.00	64.00		33.96	60.38	5.66

Table S3.41: Item: [COUNTRY] should urge Ukraine to accept territorial losses – Hungary						
	Percentage base: valid responses			Percentage base: all responses		
	Support	Not Support		Support	Not Support	DK/Missing
DK	19.77	80.23		18.09	73.40	8.51
Fi-MPSz	66.25	33.75		63.10	32.14	4.76
MM	13.46	86.54		13.21	84.90	1.89
Jobbik	42.03	57.97		39.19	54.05	6.76
MHM	61.29	38.71		58.76	37.12	4.12

Table S3.42: Item: [COUNTRY] should encourage NATO to increase its military presence in Eastern Europe – Estonia						
	Percentage base: valid responses			Percentage base: all responses		
	Support	Not Support		Support	Not Support	DK/Missing
18-29	63.41	36.59		51.32	29.60	19.08
30-39	62.20	37.80		51.25	31.16	17.59
40-49	69.19	30.81		59.49	26.63	13.88
50-59	77.06	22.04		60.87	18.12	21.01
60+	89.66	10.34		83.87	9.68	6.45

Table S3.43: Item: [COUNTRY] should encourage NATO to increase its military presence in Eastern Europe – Finland						
	Percentage base: valid responses			Percentage base: all responses		
	Support	Not Support		Support	Not Support	DK/Missing
18-29	46.92	53.08		41.08	46.47	12.45
30-39	52.58	47.42		46.86	42.26	10.88
40-49	57.73	42.27		51.85	37.96	10.19
50-59	55.17	44.83		60.87	29.75	9.38
60+	56.33	43.67		51.44	39.89	8.67

Table S3.44: Item: [COUNTRY] should encourage NATO to increase its military presence in Eastern Europe – France						
	Percentage base: valid responses			Percentage base: all responses		
	Support	Not Support		Support	Not Support	DK/Missing
18-29	41.90	58.10		33.59	46.56	19.85
30-39	41.47	58.53		35.57	50.20	14.23
40-49	41.69	58.31		36.33	50.81	12.86
50-59	42.59	57.41		35.33	47.64	17.03
60+	53.20	46.80		47.94	42.15	9.91

Table S3.45: Item: [COUNTRY] should encourage NATO to increase its military presence in Eastern Europe – Germany						
	Percentage base: valid responses			Percentage base: all responses		
	Support	Not Support		Support	Not Support	DK/Missing
18-29	40.38	59.62		35.44	52.32	12.24
30-39	42.93	57.07		35.42	47.08	17.50
40-49	45.21	54.79		37.95	45.98	16.07
50-59	39.64	60.36		32.35	49.27	18.38
60+	54.13	45.87		48.65	41.22	10.13

Table S3.46: Item: [COUNTRY] should encourage NATO to increase its military presence in Eastern Europe – Hungary						
	Percentage base: valid responses			Percentage base: all responses		
	Support	Not Support		Support	Not Support	DK/Missing
18-29	31.46	68.54		26.91	58.63	14.46
30-39	31.87	68.13		27.12	57.96	14.92
40-49	27.58	72.42		24.69	64.82	10.49
50-59	26.97	73.03		23.30	63.11	13.59
60+	33.96	66.04		30.51	59.32	10.17

Table S3.47: Item: [COUNTRY] should encourage NATO to increase its military presence in Eastern Europe – Italy						
	Percentage base: valid responses			Percentage base: all responses		
	Support	Not Support		Support	Not Support	DK/Missing
18-29	32.85	67.15		29.32	60.22	10.46
30-39	32.41	67.59		27.17	56.65	16.18
40-49	33.33	66.67		28.88	57.76	13.36
50-59	30.85	69.15		27.93	62.61	9.46
60+	31.70	68.30		28.65	61.71	9.64

Table S3.48: Item: [COUNTRY] should encourage NATO to increase its military presence in Eastern Europe – Poland						
	Percentage base: valid responses			Percentage base: all responses		
	Support	Not Support		Support	Not Support	DK/Missing
18-29	62.79	37.21		57.14	33.87	8.99
30-39	66.83	33.17		63.33	31.43	5.24
40-49	65.64	34.36		57.84	30.27	11.89
50-59	81.47	18.53		78.15	17.78	4.07
60+	83.80	16.20		78.53	15.19	6.28

Table S3.49: Item: [COUNTRY] should encourage NATO to increase its military presence in Eastern Europe – Spain						
	Percentage base: valid responses			Percentage base: all responses		
	Support	Not Support		Support	Not Support	DK/Missing
18-29	39.67	60.33		36.32	55.22	8.46
30-39	45.97	54.03		38.04	44.71	17.25
40-49	43.45	56.55		37.42	48.71	13.87
50-59	47.22	52.78		40.64	45.42	13.94
60+	43.75	56.25		52.69	34.13	13.18

Table S3.50: Item: [COUNTRY] should encourage NATO to increase its military presence in Eastern Europe – Sweden						
	Percentage base: valid responses			Percentage base: all responses		
	Support	Not Support		Support	Not Support	DK/Missing
18-29	38.57	61.43		33.33	53.09	13.58
30-39	45.45	54.55		38.89	46.67	14.44
40-49	50.63	49.37		42.11	41.05	16.84
50-59	54.89	45.11		47.87	39.37	12.76
60+	59.57	40.43		52.69	35.75	11.56

Table S3.51: Item: [COUNTRY] should encourage NATO to increase its military presence in Eastern Europe – United Kingdom						
	Percentage base: valid responses			Percentage base: all responses		
	Support	Not Support		Support	Not Support	DK/Missing
18-29	52.94	47.06		39.30	34.94	25.76
30-39	52.14	47.86		36.14	33.17	30.69
40-49	56.71	43.29		46.62	35.59	17.79
50-59	56.61	43.39		50.93	39.03	10.04
60+	66.55	33.45		62.48	31.40	6.12

Table S3.52: Item: NATO should admit Ukraine as a member – Estonia						
	Percentage base: valid responses			Percentage base: all responses		
	Support	Not Support		Support	Not Support	DK/Missing
18-29	67.74	32.26		55.26	26.32	18.42
30-39	59.52	40.48		50.25	34.17	15.58
40-49	67.77	32.23		58.37	27.75	13.88
50-59	75.45	24.55		60.14	19.57	20.29
60+	89.22	10.78		83.47	10.08	6.45

Table S3.53: Item: NATO should admit Ukraine as a member – Finland						
	Percentage base: valid responses			Percentage base: all responses		
	Support	Not Support		Support	Not Support	DK/Missing
18-29	57.28	42.72		50.62	37.76	11.62
30-39	60.85	39.15		53.97	34.73	11.30
40-49	65.64	34.36		59.26	31.02	9.72
50-59	57.00	43.00		52.68	39.73	7.59
60+	68.71	31.29		64.74	29.48	5.78

Table S3.54: Item: NATO should admit Ukraine as a member – France						
	Percentage base: valid responses			Percentage base: all responses		
	Support	Not Support		Support	Not Support	DK/Missing
18-29	42.20	57.80		35.11	48.10	16.79
30-39	30.59	69.41		26.48	60.08	13.44
40-49	34.96	65.04		29.90	55.63	14.47
50-59	33.71	66.29		28.08	55.20	16.72
60+	53.73	46.27		47.93	41.27	10.80

Table S3.55: Item: NATO should admit Ukraine as a member – Germany						
	Percentage base: valid responses			Percentage base: all responses		
	Support	Not Support		Support	Not Support	DK/Missing
18-29	41.86	58.14		37.97	52.75	9.28
30-39	44.23	55.77		38.33	48.34	13.33
40-49	37.56	62.44		33.04	54.91	12.05
50-59	35.98	64.02		31.62	56.25	12.13
60+	45.52	54.48		41.22	49.32	9.46

Table S3.56: Item: NATO should admit Ukraine as a member – Hungary						
	Percentage base: valid responses			Percentage base: all responses		
	Support	Not Support		Support	Not Support	DK/Missing
18-29	33.33	66.67		28.92	57.83	13.25
30-39	28.80	71.20		24.41	60.34	15.25
40-49	25.52	74.48		22.53	65.74	11.73
50-59	26.44	73.56		22.33	62.14	15.53
60+	21.68	78.32		27.12	58.47	14.41

Table S3.57: Item: NATO should admit Ukraine as a member – Italy						
	Percentage base: valid responses			Percentage base: all responses		
	Support	Not Support		Support	Not Support	DK/Missing
18-29	33.09	66.91		29.41	59.48	11.11
30-39	42.66	57.34		35.26	47.40	17.34
40-49	39.58	60.42		32.76	50.00	17.24
50-59	38.78	61.22		34.23	54.06	11.71
60+	40.25	59.75		35.81	53.17	11.02

Table S3.58: Item: NATO should admit Ukraine as a member – Poland						
	Percentage base: valid responses			Percentage base: all responses		
	Support	Not Support		Support	Not Support	DK/Missing
18-29	54.54	45.46		50.79	42.33	6.88
30-39	56.28	43.72		53.33	41.43	5.24
40-49	58.28	41.72		51.35	36.22	12.43
50-59	68.40	31.60		63.33	29.26	7.41
60+	70.17	29.83		66.49	28.27	5.24

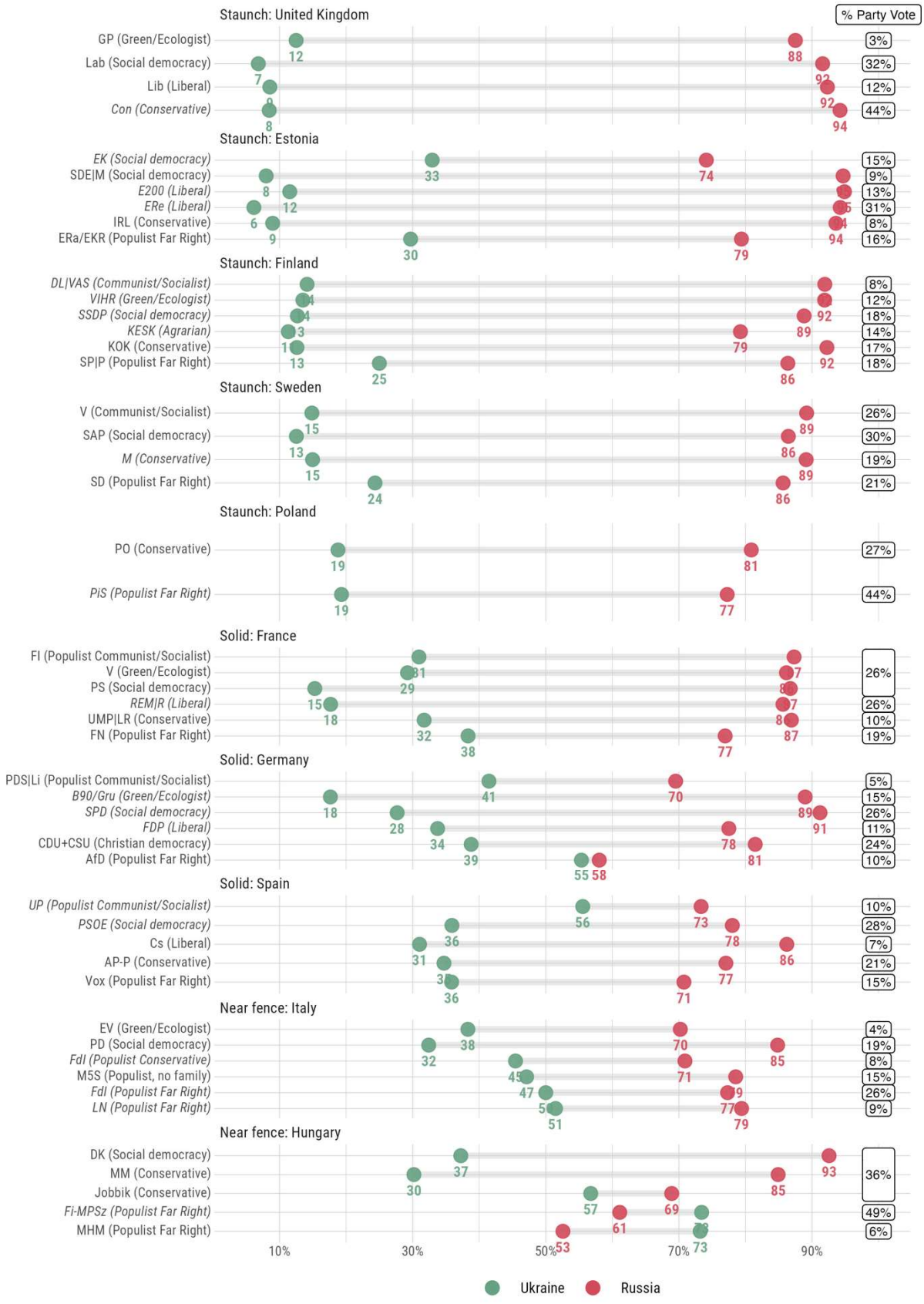
Table S3.59: Item: NATO should admit Ukraine as a member – Spain						
	Percentage base: valid responses			Percentage base: all responses		
	Support	Not Support		Support	Not Support	DK/Missing
18-29	50.82	49.18		46.27	44.77	8.96
30-39	50.48	49.52		41.18	40.39	18.43
40-49	54.17	45.83		46.13	39.03	14.84
50-59	58.56	41.44		51.79	36.66	11.55
60+	59.83	40.17		49.61	33.34	17.05

Table S3.60: Item: NATO should admit Ukraine as a member – Sweden						
	Percentage base: valid responses			Percentage base: all responses		
	Support	Not Support		Support	Not Support	DK/Missing
18-29	39.26	60.74		32.72	50.61	16.67
30-39	48.70	51.30		41.67	43.89	14.44
40-49	57.33	42.67		45.26	33.69	21.05
50-59	63.19	36.81		54.79	31.91	13.30
60+	64.51	35.49		56.18	30.92	12.90

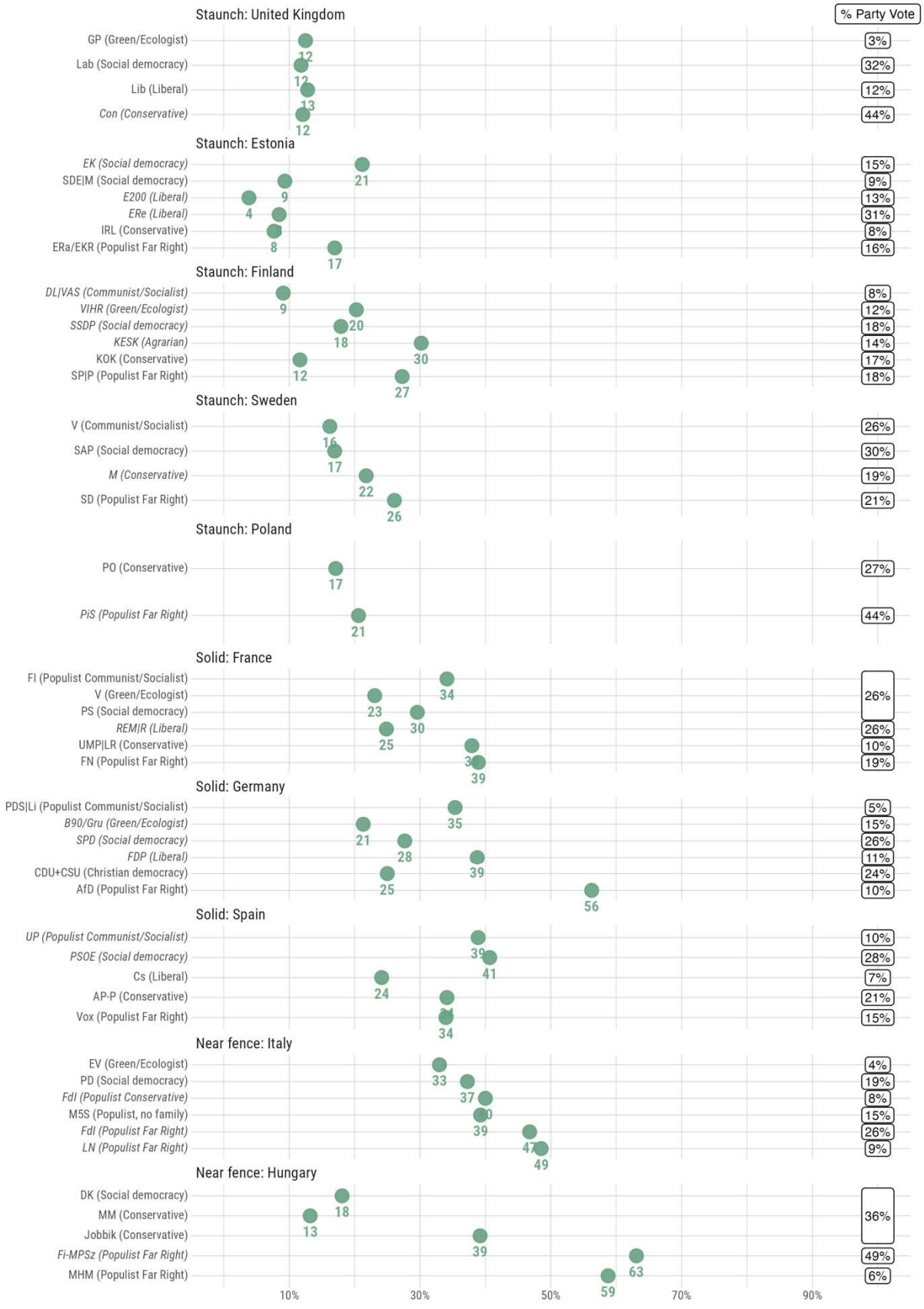
Table S3.61: Item: NATO should admit Ukraine as a member – United Kingdom						
	Percentage base: valid responses			Percentage base: all responses		
	Support	Not Support		Support	Not Support	DK/Missing
18-29	61.45	38.55		48.03	30.14	21.83
30-39	57.82	42.18		42.08	30.69	27.23
40-49	60.34	39.66		49.82	32.74	17.44
50-59	61.41	38.59		55.02	34.57	10.41
60+	71.30	28.70		65.29	26.28	8.43

S4: Detailed versions of Figures 4 and 5

S4.1: Responsibility for the outbreak of the war (Original Figure 4)



S4.2: [COUNTRY] should urge Ukraine to accept territorial losses (Original Figure 5)



S5: Additional analyses: Gender gap

Figure S5.1: Responsibility of actors for outbreak of the war: Russia (by gender)

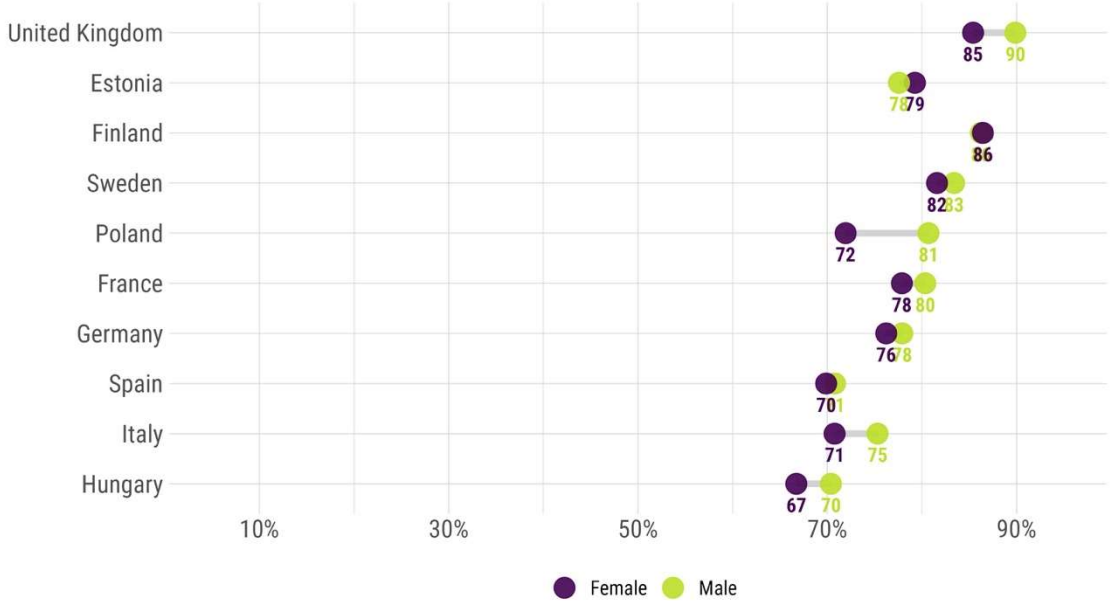


Figure S5.2: Responsibility of actors for outbreak of the war: Ukraine (by gender)

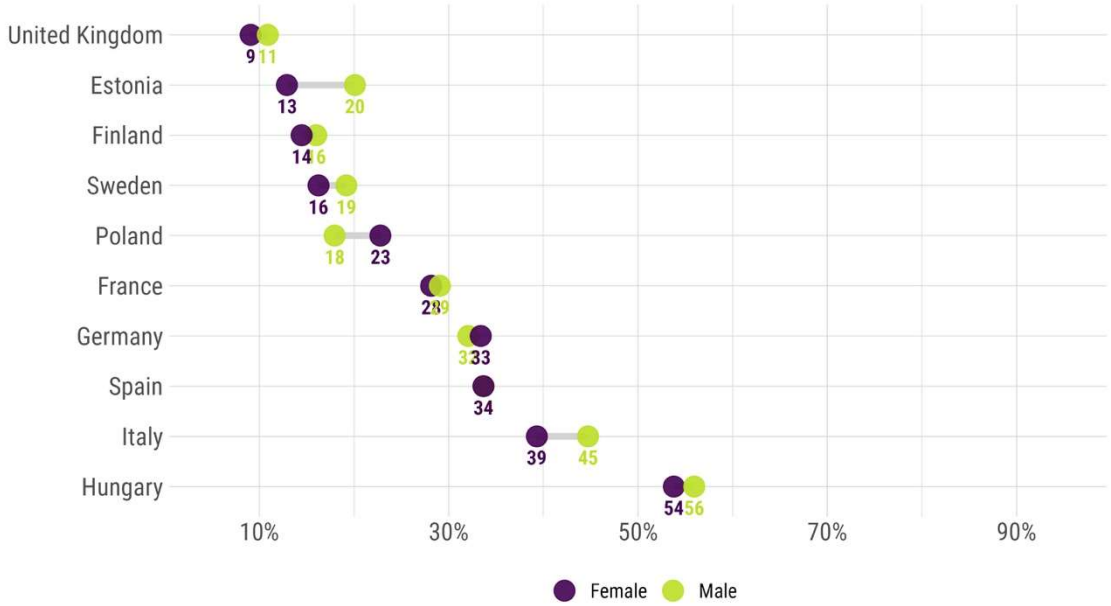


Figure S5.3: [COUNTRY] should encourage NATO to increase its military presence in Eastern Europe (by gender)

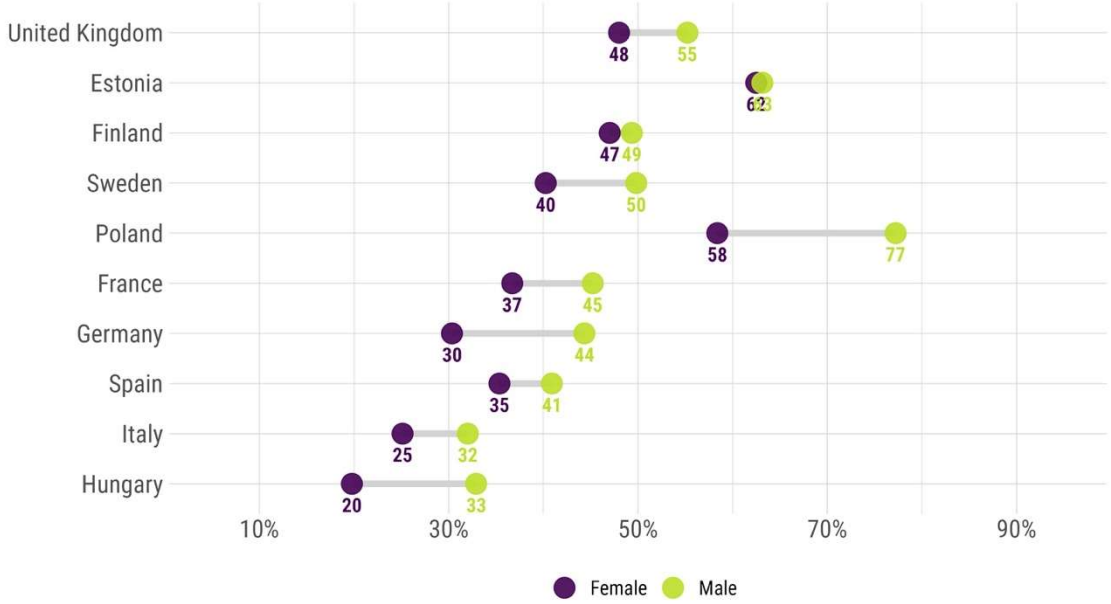


Figure S5.4: NATO should admit Ukraine as a member (by gender)

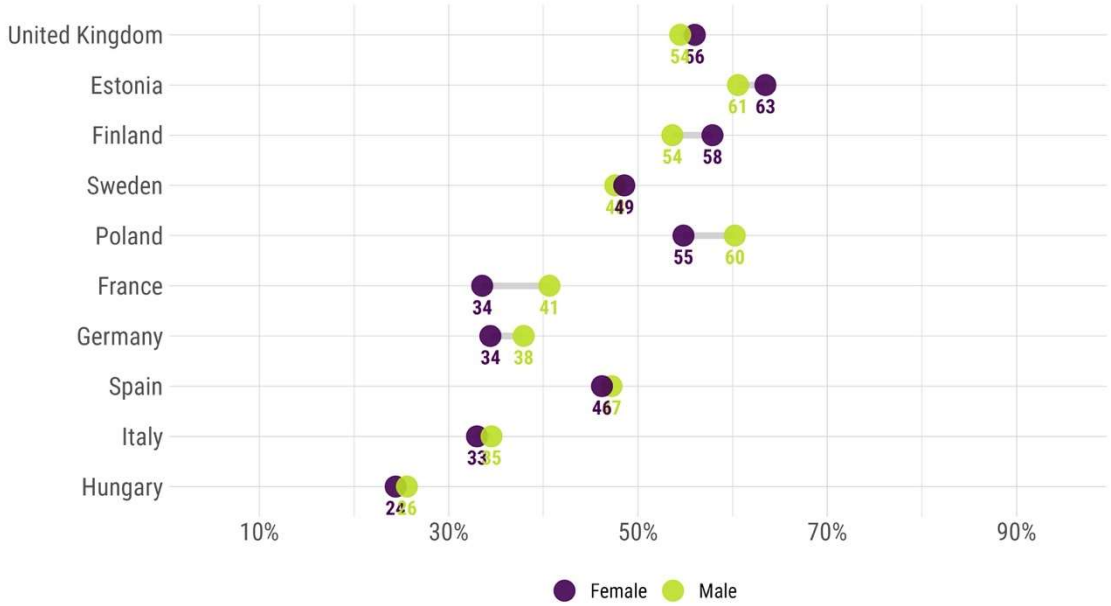


Figure S5.5: [COUNTRY] should urge Ukraine to accept territorial losses (by gender)

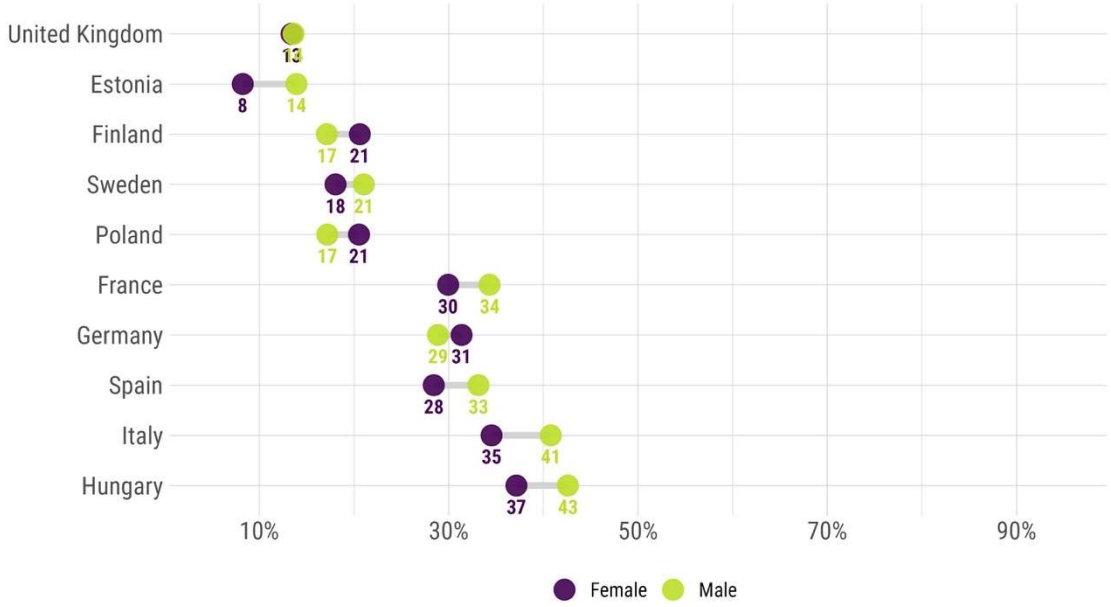
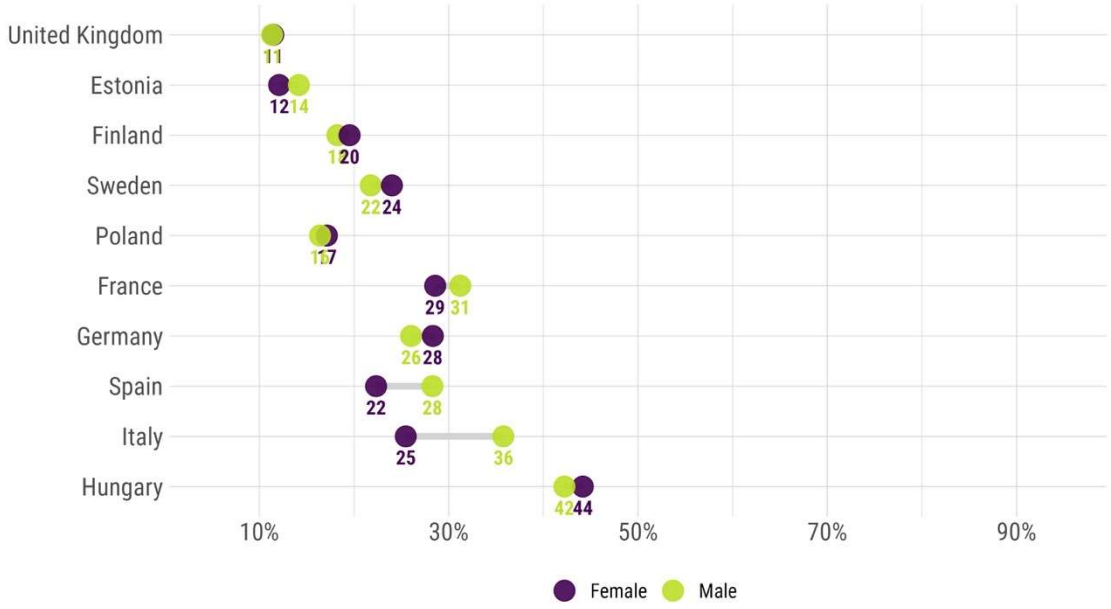


Figure S5.6: Sanctions against Russia should be removed as they are hurting [COUNTRY]'s economy too much (by gender)



S6: Additional analyses: Feelings towards NATO

Figure S6.1: Feelings towards NATO

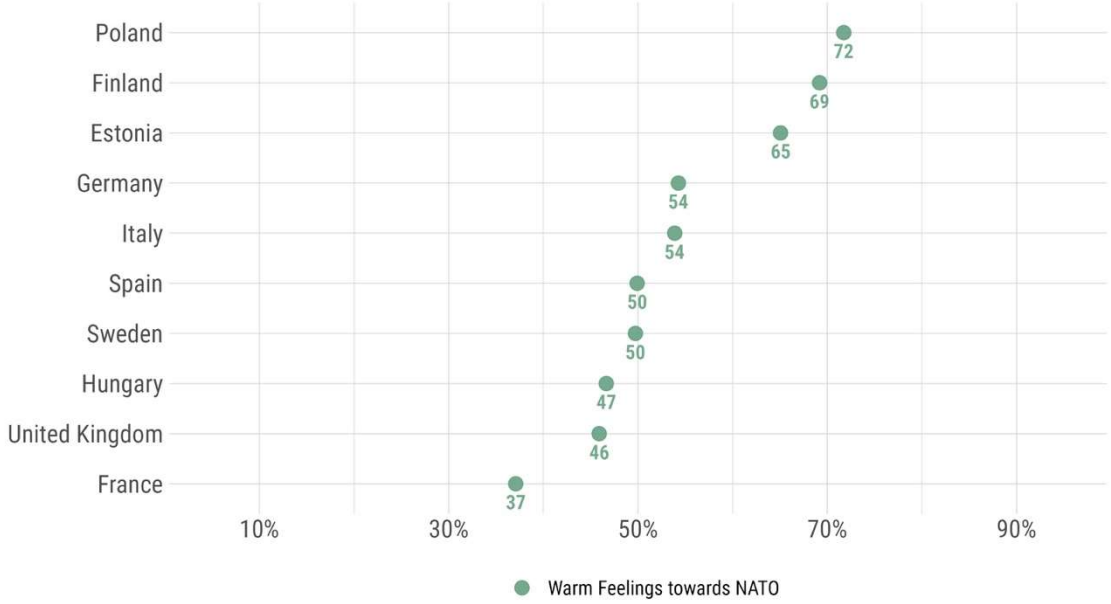


Figure S6.2: NATO should admit Ukraine as a member (by NATO feelings)

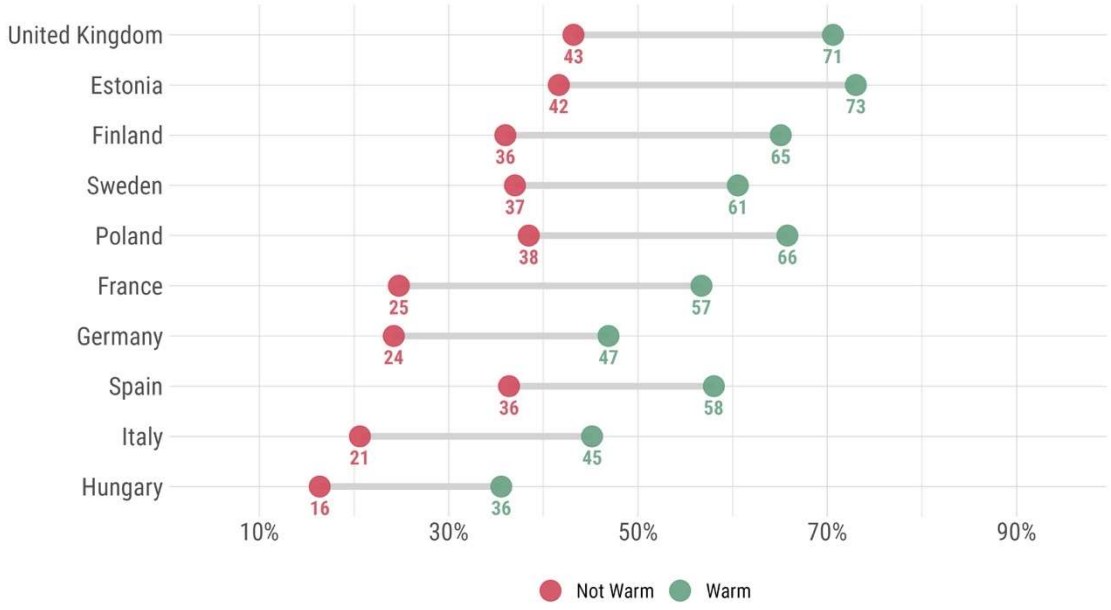


Figure S6.3: [COUNTRY] should encourage NATO to increase its military presence in Eastern Europe (by NATO feelings)

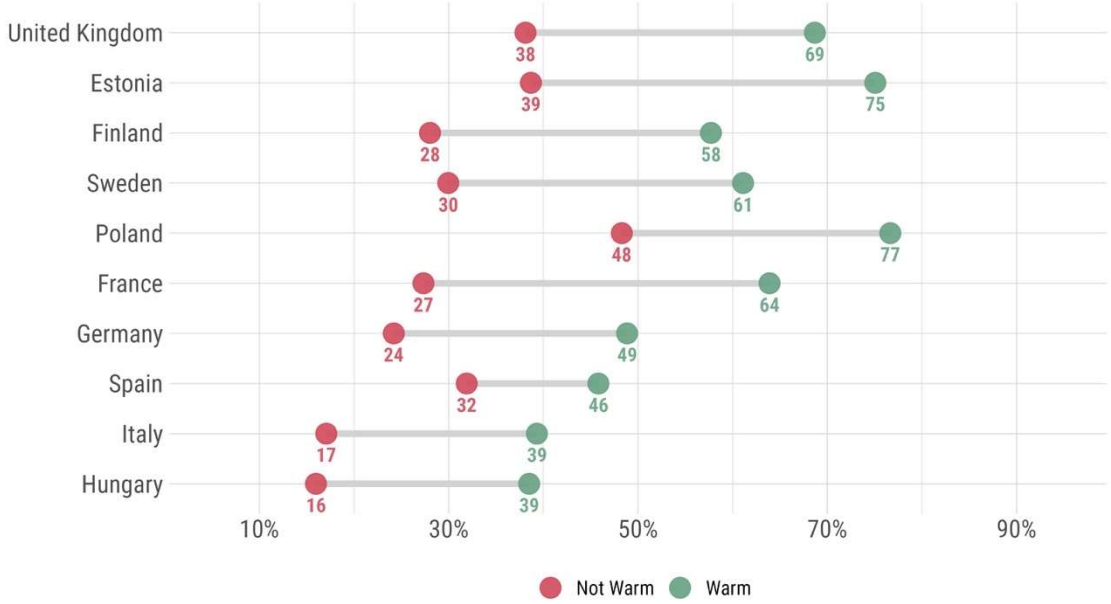
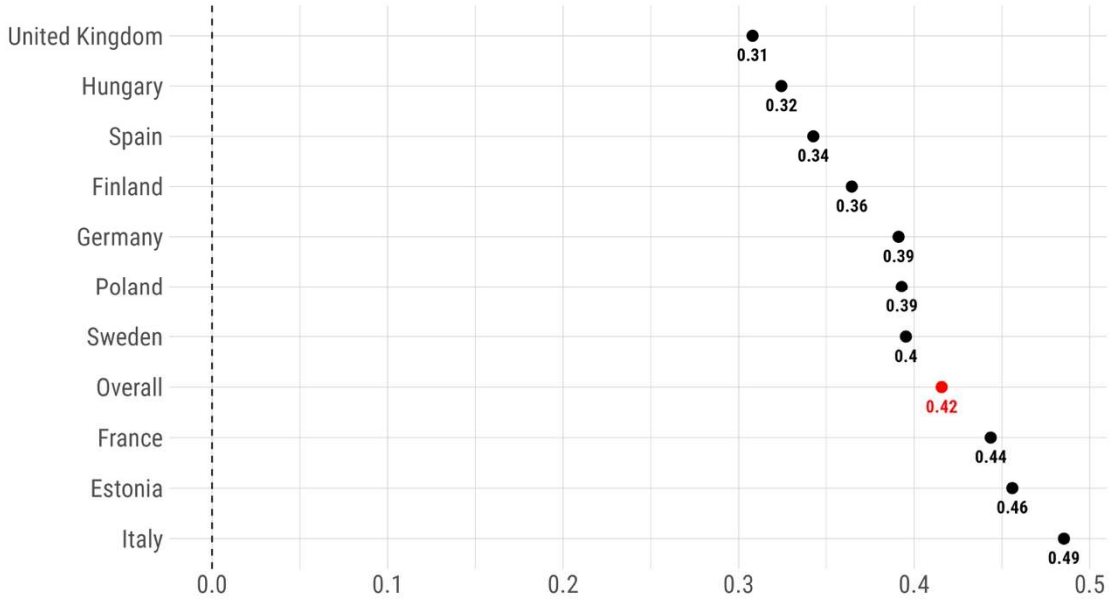



Figure S6.4: Correlation between “NATO should admit Ukraine as a member” and feelings towards NATO