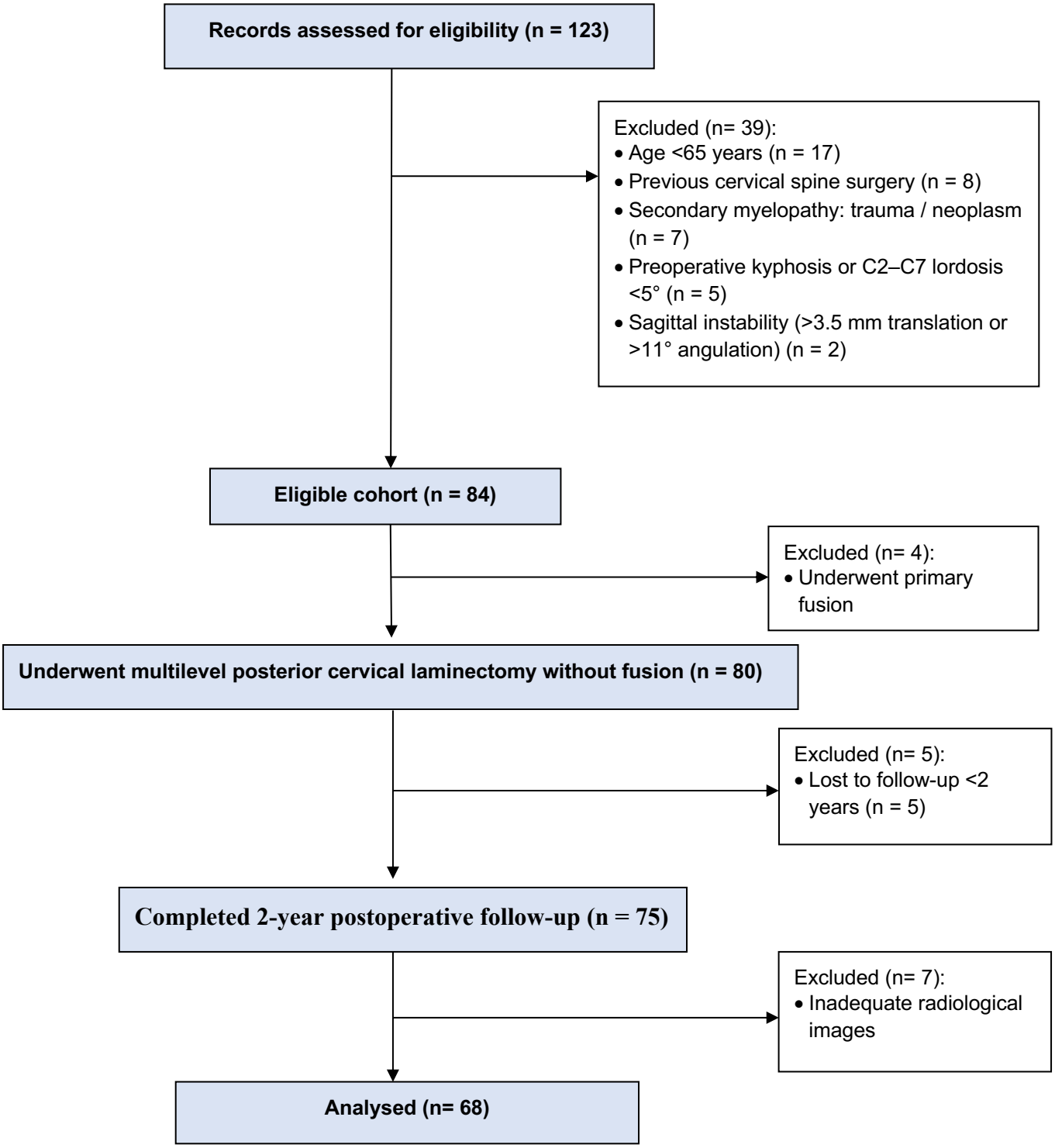Study flow diagram.