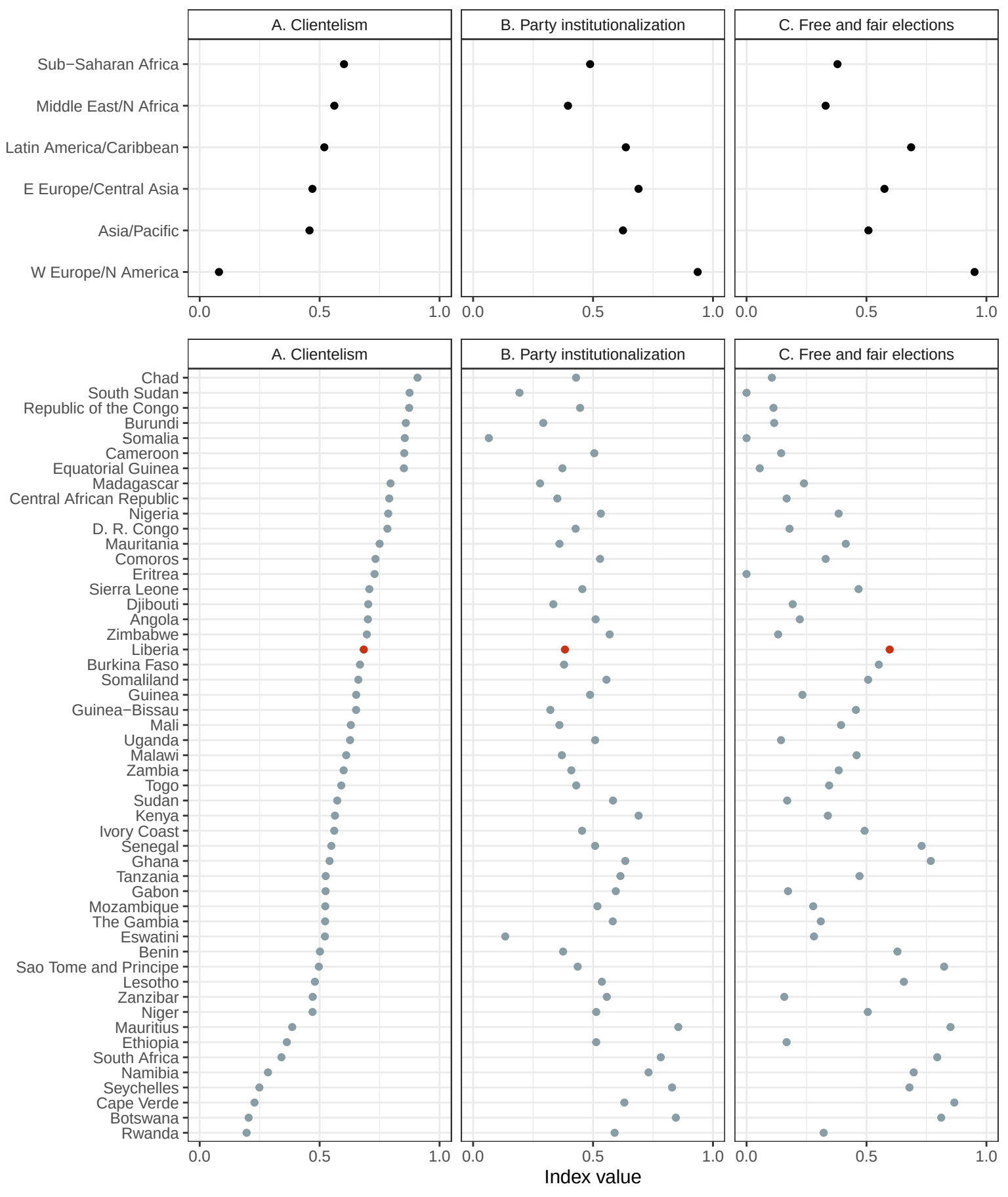
A. Clientelism
B. Party institutionalization
C. Free and fair elections
Sub−Saharan Africa
Middle East/N Africa
Latin America/Caribbean
E Europe/Central Asia
Asia/Pacific
W Europe/N America
0.0
0.5
1.0
Chad
South Sudan
Republic of the Congo
Burundi
Somalia
Cameroon
Equatorial Guinea
Madagascar
Central African Republic
Nigeria
D. R. Congo
Mauritania
Comoros
Eritrea
Sierra Leone
Djibouti
Angola
Zimbabwe
Liberia
Burkina Faso
Somaliland
Guinea
Guinea−Bissau
Mali
Uganda
Malawi
Zambia
Togo
Sudan
Kenya
Ivory Coast
Senegal
Ghana
Tanzania
Gabon
Mozambique
The Gambia
Eswatini
Benin
Sao Tome and Principe
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Botswana
Rwanda
Index value