START National Consortium for the Study of Terrorism and Responses to Terrorism

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Muslim Public Opinion on U.S. Policy, Attacks on Civilians, and al Qaeda

Questionnaire

Fielded in Egypt
Dates of Survey: January 17 – February 9, 2007 Sample Size: 1000

Fielded in Indonesia
Dates of Survey: December 12, 2006 - January 8, 2007 Sample Size: 1141

Fielded in Morocco
Dates of Survey: December 9-19, 2006 Sample Size: 1000

Fielded in Pakistan
Dates of Survey: January 15 – February 15, 2007 Sample Size: 1243
National poll included 611 Urban and 632 rural respondents

Q1. People may follow international news in many different ways. During the past week how many days have you:

a. Watched news stories about international issues on television?

	Egypt	Indonesia	Morocco	Pakistan		
				Urban	Rural	All
0 days	20%	11%	17%	33%	66%	50%
1 day	8	9	4	5	4	4
2 days	13	13	7	9	5	7
3 days	12	14	11	13	5	9
4 days	7	11	13	6	3	5
5 days	6	7	16	7	3	5
6 days	2	5	10	4	2	3
7 days	31	29	22	22	8	15
Refused/Don't Know	1	1	1	1	3	2

b. Read articles about international issues in newspapers and magazines?

	Egypt	Indonesia	Morocco	Pakistan		
				Urban	Rural	All
0 days	43%	48%	44%	64%	82%	73%
1 day	13	12	11	5	3	4
2 days	10	11	16	6	3	5
3 days	8	9	11	5	2	4
4 days	4	5	6	3	2	3

5 days	3	4	3	1	2
6 days	1	3	3	1	2
7 days	6	5	9	4	6
Refused/Don't Know	4	1	1	2	1

c. Viewed Internet content on international issues?

	Egypt	Indonesia	Morocco	Pakistan		
				Urban	Rural	All
0 days	80%	80%	66%	95%	96%	95%
1 day	6	4	11	1	*	1
2 days	3	1	11	1	1	1
3 days	3	2	5	1	*	*
4 days	2	1	2	1	*	*
5 days	1	*	2	*	0	*
6 days	*	*	1	*	0	*
7 days	5	*	1	1	*	*
Refused/Don't Know	1	11	*	1	2	1

d. Talked about international issues with family, friends, or acquaintances?

	Egypt	Indonesia	Morocco	Pakistan		
				Urban	Rural	All
0 days	43%	42%	22%	42%	54%	48%
1 day	12	18	18	9	7	8
2 days	13	13	20	10	9	9
3 days	10	9	16	14	7	11
4 days	6	5	12	5	6	6
5 days	3	3	4	5	3	4
6 days	2	1	3	5	4	4
7 days	10	4	3	8	6	7
Refused/Don't Know	*	5	2	2	4	3

e. Heard audiotapes or watched videotapes on international issues?

	Egypt	Indonesia	Morocco	Pakistan		
				Urban	Rural	All
0 days	94%	55%	70%	92%	94%	93%
1 day	2	10	14	2	*	1
2 days	1	11	7	2	1	1
3 days	1	7	4	1	*	1
4 days	1	3	1	0	*	*
5 days	*	2	1	0	0	0
6 days	*	1	0	*	*	*
7 days	1	5	1	1	1	1

Refused/Don't Know	1	5	3	1	3	2

Q4. There are many different ways people may hear about the reasons some groups in the Muslim world have for attacking the United States or other Western countries. For each, how often do you come in contact with this information: Frequently, Sometimes, Rarely, or Never.

a. In television news stories

	Egypt	Indonesia	Morocco	Pakistan		
				Urban	Rural	All
Never	10%	6%	18%	21%	52%	37%
Rarely	16	27	14	37	25	31
Sometimes	30	28	28	14	10	12
Frequently	44	37	40	28	10	19
Refused/Don't Know	*	1	*	*	2	1

b. In newspaper and magazine articles

	Egypt	Indonesia	Morocco	Pakistan		
				Urban	Rural	All
Never	34%	41%	46%	54%	75%	64%
Rarely	21	30	17	25	12	18
Sometimes	22	18	29	11	6	8
Frequently	23	8	8	10	5	7
Refused/Don't Know	1	2	1	*	2	1

c. In Internet content on international issues

	Egypt	Indonesia	Morocco	Pakistan		
				Urban	Rural	All
Never	77%	83%	66%	90%	95%	93%
Rarely	8	6	16	4	1	2
Sometimes	7	3	12	2	1	1
Frequently	6	1	5	2	1	1
Refused/Don't Know	2	6	1	2	3	2

d. In conversations with family, friends or acquaintances

	Egypt	Indonesia	Morocco	Pakistan		
				Urban	Rural	All
Never	41%	32%	25%	31%	43%	37%
Rarely	22	36	35	40	33	37
Sometimes	22	22	30	16	12	14
Frequently	14	8	10	12	10	11
Refused/Don't Know	1	2	1	1	3	2

e. In audiotapes or videotapes

	Egypt	Indonesia	Morocco	Pakistan		
				Urban	Rural	All
Never	94%	50%	68%	89%	91%	90%
Rarely	3	28	20	7	4	5
Sometimes	2	13	7	1	2	1
Frequently	*	7	3	1	1	1
Refused/Don't Know	1	2	3	2	3	3

Q5-Q9 STATEMENT: To what extent do you agree with the following statements?

Q5. People should obey the law even if it goes against what they think is right.

	Egypt	Indonesia	Morocco	Pakistan		
				Urban	Rural	All
Strongly agree	39%	6%	27%	36%	28%	32%
Agree	20	45	30	30	27	28
Neither	5	21	11	17	19	18
Disagree	20	22	15	9	6	7
Strongly disagree	15	4	14	6	5	6
Refused/Don't Know	1	2	3	2	16	9

Q6. People tend to be treated fairly by the criminal justice system in my country

	Egypt	Indonesia	Morocco	Pakistan		
				Urban	Rural	All
Strongly agree	32%	5%	17%	12%	13%	13%
Agree	23	36	29	26	23	24
Neither	10	27	26	24	19	22
Disagree	22	28	13	17	13	15
Strongly disagree	12	2	9	13	7	10
Refused/Don't Know	1	2	7	8	25	16

Q7. You should do what the police tell you even when you disagree with their decision

	Egypt	Indonesia	Morocco	Pakistan		
				Urban	Rural	All
Strongly agree	31%	3%	24%	11%	9%	10%
Agree	24	34	33	23	21	22
Neither	7	27	17	21	24	22
Disagree	20	31	13	18	13	16
Strongly disagree	17	4	7	24	12	18
Refused/Don't Know	1	1	6	3	20	12

Q8. I feel that I should support the police

	Egypt	Indonesia	Morocco	Pakistan		
				Urban	Rural	All
Strongly agree	53%	8%	40%	29%	26%	28%
Agree	28	54	33	34	26	30
Neither	6	29	14	20	22	21
Disagree	8	6	4	8	6	7
Strongly disagree	5	1	3	6	3	4
Refused/Don't Know	1	2	6	4	18	11

Q9. The law does not protect my interests

	Egypt	Indonesia	Morocco	Pakistan		
				Urban	Rural	All
Strongly agree	17%	3%	15%	16%	13%	14%
Agree	15	22	15	24	14	19
Neither	12	27	19	29	29	29
Disagree	23	39	16	17	16	17
Strongly disagree	32	4	22	9	8	8
Refused/Don't Know	2	6	13	5	20	13

Q10. For each item listed, how much confidence do you have in them: is it a great deal, quite a lot, not very much or none at all?

a. Religion

	Egypt	Indonesia	Morocco	Pakistan		
				Urban	Rural	All
Great deal	98%	95%	91%	99%	95%	97%
Quite a lot	2	5	5	*	3	2
Not very much	*	*	2	*	1	1
None at all	*	0	1	0	0	0
Refused/Don't Know	*	0	1	0	1	1

b. The national public education system

	Egypt	Indonesia	Morocco	Pakistan		
				Urban	Rural	All
Great deal	23%	32%	23%	36%	36%	36%
Quite a lot	29	52	32	35	28	31
Not very much	28	14	28	19	16	18
None at all	20	*	16	7	10	9
Refused/Don't Know	1	2	3	3	10	7

c. The local police

	Egypt	Indonesia	Morocco	Pakistan		
				Urban	Rural	All
Great deal	32%	13%	26%	19%	20%	19%
Quite a lot	31	49	32	24	27	25
Not very much	23	34	26	29	22	26
None at all	12	2	12	23	16	20
Refused/Don't Know	2	3	3	5	14	10

d. The national government

	Egypt	Indonesia	Morocco	Pakistan		
				Urban	Rural	All
Great deal	34%	20%	22%	26%	26%	26%
Quite a lot	29	44	28	27	25	26
Not very much	21	32	30	23	20	21
None at all	15	2	16	18	12	15
Refused/Don't Know	2	3	4	6	19	12

e. The justice system in my country

	Egypt	Indonesia	Morocco	Pakistan		
				Urban	Rural	All
Great deal	48%	10%	21%	20%	26%	23%
Quite a lot	29	38	27	26	20	23
Not very much	15	42	29	26	19	23
None at all	6	7	18	18	14	16
Refused/Don't Know	2	4	6	9	21	15

Q11. For each of the following, indicate how important it is in your life.

a. Family

	Egypt	Indonesia	Morocco	Pakistan		
				Urban	Rural	All
Very important	98%	91%	91%	95%	88%	92%
Important	1	8	7	4	9	6
Rather important	*	*	1	*	2	1
Not very important	*	*	*	*	1	*

Not at all important	0	0	*	*	*	*
Refused/Don't Know	*	0	*	*	*	*

b. Friends

	Egypt	Indonesia	Morocco	Pakistan		
				Urban	Rural	All
Very important	63%	30%	37%	44%	48%	46%
Important	25	60	35	33	30	31
Rather important	8	10	18	15	15	15
Not very important	2	*	7	4	2	3
Not at all important	2	*	2	3	2	3
Refused/Don't Know	*	*	1	1	3	2

c. Politics

	Egypt	Indonesia	Morocco	Pakistan		
				Urban	Rural	All
Very important	21%	3%	15%	7%	8%	8%
Important	14	24	20	9	12	11
Rather important	27	34	28	25	22	23
Not very important	17	32	17	17	14	16
Not at all important	20	2	18	37	28	33
Refused/Don't Know	1	5	3	5	16	10

d. Work

	Egypt	Indonesia	Morocco	Pakistan		
				Urban	Rural	All
Very important	88%	73%	78%	75%	73%	74%
Important	6	25	16	19	18	19
Rather important	3	1	3	4	4	4
Not very important	1	*	1	1	1	1
Not at all important	1	0	1	1	1	1
Refused/Don't Know	*	1	1	1	2	1

e. Religion

	Egypt	Indonesia	Morocco	Pakistan		
				Urban	Rural	All
Very important	99%	94%	89%	93%	91%	92%
Important	1	6	8	5	5	5
Rather important	*	*	1	1	2	1
Not very important	*	0	1	*	*	*
Not at all important	0	0	1	0	*	*
Refused/Don't Know	*	0	1	*	1	1

f. Service to others

	Egypt	Indonesia	Morocco	Pakistan		
				Urban	Rural	All
Very important	69%	28%	39%	64%	60%	62%
Important	23	62	38	27	26	27
Rather important	7	8	14	7	9	8
Not very important	1	1	4	*	1	1
Not at all important	*	*	4	*	1	1
Refused/Don't Know	*	*	3	1	2	2

Q12. Here is a list of things that may or may not be a problem in [your country]. Please mark to what extent you perceive the issue to be a problem in [your country].

a. Crime

	Egypt	Indonesia	Morocco	Pakistan		
				Urban	Rural	All
Very big problem	79%	65%	12%	88%	79%	83%
Moderate problem	15	33	21	9	9	9
Small problem	4	2	65	2	4	3
Not a problem	2	*	1	*	1	1
Refused/Don't Know	*	*	1	1	7	4

b. Conflict between different ethnic or religious groups

	Egypt	Indonesia	Morocco	Pakistan		
				Urban	Rural	All
Very big problem	42%	60%	2%	55%	42%	48%
Moderate problem	21	31	26	23	23	23
Small problem	14	6	49	12	12	12
Not a problem	22	1	15	4	3	3
Refused/Don't Know	2	2	8	7	22	14

c. Corrupt political leaders

	Egypt	Indonesia	Morocco	Pakistan		
				Urban	Rural	All
Very big problem	67%	74%	53%	55%	46%	50%
Moderate problem	14	23	23	24	20	22
Small problem	6	2	9	10	8	9
Not a problem	8	*	8	2	3	2
Refused/Don't Know	5	1	8	9	23	16

d. Terrorism

	Egypt	Indonesia	Morocco	Pakistan		
				Urban	Rural	All
Very big problem	62%	67%	1%	83%	75%	79%
Moderate problem	8	21	12	10	8	9
Small problem	13	7	78	3	5	4
Not a problem	16	1	6	1	1	1
Refused/Don't Know	1	4	4	2	12	7

Q13. In [your country], how justified are attacks on civilians (e.g. bombings, assassinations) that are carried out in order to achieve political goals – strongly justified, justified, weakly justified, or not justified at all?

	Egypt	Indonesia	Morocco	Pakistan		
				Urban	Rural	All
Strongly justified	7%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%
Justified	8	3	6	4	3	3
Weakly justified	6	7	19	8	6	7
Not justified at all	77	84	57	81	71	76
Refused/Don't Know	2	5	15	7	19	13

Q14. What about politically motivated attacks in [your Country] where no one is killed or injured (such as destroying a pipeline or bombing a radio transmitting tower)? Are these strongly justified, justified, weakly justified, or not justified at all?

	Egypt	Indonesia	Morocco	Pakistan		
				Urban	Rural	All
Strongly justified	12%	1%	4%	1%	*%	1%
Justified	13	4	6	3	2	3
Weakly justified	11	8	18	9	7	8
Not justified at all	62	80	56	77	68	72
Refused/Don't Know	3	7	16	9	23	16

Q15. In your opinion, are attacks against civilians, as a tactic in conflict: Often effective to change the situation, only sometimes effective to change the situation, or hardly ever effective to change the situation?

	Egypt	Indonesia	Morocco	Pakistan		
				Urban	Rural	All
Often effective	26%	8%	6%	4%	1%	3%
Only sometimes effective	32	19	17	17	8	13
Hardly ever effective	37	42	55	53	44	48
Refused/Don't Know	6	31	22	26	47	36

Q16. To what extent do you believe:

a. That you should strive to do your job better than others?

	Egypt	Indonesia	Morocco	Pakistan		
				Urban	Rural	All
1 (Not at all)	2%	1%	3%	1%	2%	1%
2	1	1	2	2	3	3
3	5	8	4	7	10	8
4	5	28	28	20	21	21
5 (Very much)	86	61	61	68	60	64
Refused/Don't Know	1	1	2	1	5	3

b. That without competition, it is impossible to have a good society?

	Egypt	Indonesia	Morocco	Pakistan		
				Urban	Rural	All
1 (Not at all)	8%	4%	2%	2%	2%	2%
2	2	4	2	9	3	6
3	6	14	8	17	14	16
4	12	33	30	30	31	30
5 (Very much)	71	42	56	38	30	34
Refused/Don't Know	1	3	3	4	20	12

c. That pleasing your family is more important than doing what you like?

	Egypt	Indonesia	Morocco	Pakistan		
				Urban	Rural	All
1 (Not at all)	1%	2%	2%	1%	3%	2%
2	1	2	3	5	6	5
3	5	13	11	15	16	15
4	10	30	27	26	28	27
5 (Very much)	82	51	55	51	39	45
Refused/Don't Know	1	2	3	3	8	5

d. In sacrificing your own self-interest for the benefit of the larger group?

	Egypt	Indonesia	Morocco	Pakistan		
				Urban	Rural	All
1 (Not at all)	9%	na	5%	4%	5%	4%
2	7	na	6	6	9	7
3	16	na	13	15	20	17
4	16	na	30	28	19	23
5 (Very much)	50	na	42	44	37	40
Refused/Don't Know	2	na	4	3	12	8

Q17. Which of the following statements do you agree with more?

	Egypt	Indonesia	Morocco	Pakistan		
				Urban	Rural	All
A parent's major goal should be ensuring their children have a good education and a chance to succeed in life	60%	64%	59%	46%	34%	13%
A parent's major goal should be ensuring that their children serve their nation and their religion	39	34	38	53	62	58
Refused/Don't Know	2	2	4	1	4	3

Q18. Which of the following statements do you agree with most?

	Egypt	Indonesia	Morocco	Pakistan		
				Urban	Rural	All
I think of myself primarily as a citizen of [your country]	35%	67%	60%	14%	15%	13%
I think of myself primarily as a member of my religion.	51	20	27	80	76	80
I think of myself primarily as a member of my tribe or ethnic group.	1	6	3	2	3	3
I think of myself not so much in these ways, but primarily as an individual.	11	5	9	2	3	2
Refused/Don't Know	3	2	1	1	3	2

Q19. Read each of the following statements and decide how much you would agree with each according to your attitudes, beliefs and experiences. Please respond according to the following scale, using only <u>one number</u> for each statement.

a. I prefer to decide on the first available solution rather than to ponder at length what decision I should make.

	Egypt	Indonesia	Morocco	Pakistan		
				Urban	Rural	All
1 (Strongly disagree)	25%	7%	24%	2%	2%	2%
2 (Disagree)	40	33	36	9	5	7
3 (Neither agree nor disagree)	4	19	13	24	21	22
4 (Agree)	15	32	11	29	22	25
5 (Strongly agree)	15	7	12	28	27	28
Refused/Don't Know	1	1	3	8	23	16

b. I get very upset when things around me aren't in their place.

	Egypt	Indonesia	Morocco	Pakistan		
				Urban	Rural	All
1 (Strongly disagree)	2%	3%	41%	4%	3%	3%
2 (Disagree)	3	21	38	8	6	7
3 (Neither agree nor disagree)	3	32	10	12	12	12
4 (Agree)	24	35	5	30	30	31
5 (Strongly agree)	68	8	2	40	36	38
Refused/Don't Know	1	1	3	6	14	10

c. Generally, I do not search for alternative solutions to problems for which I already have a solution available.

	Egypt	Indonesia	Morocco	Pakistan		
				Urban	Rural	All
1 (Strongly disagree)	12%	3%	31%	3%	2%	2%
2 (Disagree)	29	18	33	6	5	5
3 (Neither agree nor disagree)	7	25	14	21	18	20
4 (Agree)	28	46	10	30	26	28
5 (Strongly agree)	23	6	9	31	26	28
Refused/Don't Know	1	1	4	9	23	16

d. Any solution to a problem is better than remaining in a state of uncertainty.

	Egypt	Indonesia	Morocco	Pakistan		
				Urban	Rural	All
1 (Strongly disagree)	8%	4%	28%	2%	2%	2%
2 (Disagree)	8	7	35	4	4	3
3 (Neither agree nor disagree)	2	16	15	12	15	14
4 (Agree)	32	53	6	30	26	28
5 (Strongly agree)	48	18	5	45	37	41
Refused/Don't Know	2	2	10	7	17	12

e. I prefer activities where it is always clear what is to be done and how it needs to be done.

	Egypt	Indonesia	Morocco	Pakistan		
				Urban	Rural	All
1 (Strongly disagree)	3%	3%	42%	1%	2%	1%
2 (Disagree)	5	4	31	4	4	4
3 (Neither agree nor disagree)	6	11	10	21	19	20
4 (Agree)	33	60	6	30	25	27
5 (Strongly agree)	52	20	2	33	24	28

Refused/Don't Know	1	2	9	11	28	20

f. After having found a solution to a problem I believe that it is a useless waste of time to take into account diverse possible solutions.

	Egypt	Indonesia	Morocco	Pakistan		
				Urban	Rural	All
1 (Strongly disagree)	10%	4%	22%	2%	3%	3%
2 (Disagree)	23	30	29	8	4	6
3 (Neither agree nor disagree)	5	29	15	20	16	18
4 (Agree)	27	30	17	30	29	29
5 (Strongly agree)	35	3	9	32	28	30
Refused/Don't Know	1	4	8	8	21	14

Q20. Some people feel they have completely free choice and control over their lives, while other people feel that what they do has no real effect on what happens to them. Please use this scale where 1 means "none at all" and 10 means "a great deal" to indicate how much freedom of choice and control you feel you have over the way your life turns out.

	Egypt	Indonesia	Morocco	Pakistan		
				Urban	Rural	All
1 (None at all)	2%	2%	4%	5%	6%	5%
2	1	1	2	1	3	2
3	1	1	1	4	3	4
4	3	2	6	4	4	4
5	12	6	16	10	13	12
6	10	16	17	10	8	9
7	16	16	14	12	8	10
8	20	19	12	13	10	11
9	10	14	6	7	5	6
10 (A great deal)	25	17	14	24	16	20
Refused/Don't Know	2	6	8	11	25	18

Q21. To what extent are you optimistic / pessimistic about your future?

	Egypt	Indonesia	Morocco	Pakistan		
				Urban	Rural	All
1 (Highly pessimistic)	2%	*%	3%	3%	3%	3%
2	1	*	3	1	2	2
3	2	*	3	3	3	3
4	2	1	6	3	4	4
5	11	3	12	9	7	8
6	8	7	16	4	9	7
7	12	9	17	8	7	7
8	17	17	15	10	9	11
9	11	19	6	11	9	10
10 (Highly optimistic)	34	43	16	40	29	35

Refused/Don't Know	1	2	4	7	15	11

Q22. Do you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree that in [your country] these days, life is unpredictable and dangerous?

	Egypt	Indonesia	Morocco	Pakistan		
				Urban	Rural	All
1 (Strongly agree)	32%	5%	2%	33%	27%	30%
2 (Agree)	21	30	2	30	26	28
3 (Disagree)	19	41	31	15	13	14
4 (Strongly disagree)	17	17	49	15	17	16
Refused/Don't Know	10	7	16	7	18	12

Q23. Thinking about a democratic political system, let me ask what you think about it as a way of governing this country. Would you say it is a very good, fairly good, fairly bad or very bad way of governing this country?

	Egypt	Indonesia	Morocco	Pakistan		
				Urban	Rural	All
Very good way	52%	14%	28%	20%	15%	17%
Fairly good way	30	51	33	41	27	34
Fairly bad way	7	20	12	13	10	11
Very bad way	7	4	4	8	12	10
Refused/Don't Know	4	10	23	18	37	28

Q24. Please tell me if you agree or disagree with the following statement: "In [your country]**,** people of any religion should be free to worship according to their own beliefs."

	Egypt	Indonesia	Morocco	Pakistan		
				Urban	Rural	All
Agree strongly	78%	82%	29%	64%	43%	53%
Agree somewhat	10	11	34	20	23	22
Disagree somewhat	4	3	11	5	7	6
Disagree strongly	7	2	13	5	7	6
Refused/Don't Know	1	2	13	6	20	13

Q24A. Please tell me whether you agree or disagree with the following statement: "In [your country], people of any religion should be free to try to convert members of other religions to join theirs."

	Egypt	Indonesia	Morocco	Pakistan		
				Urban	Rural	All
Agree strongly	na	3%	7%	35%	24%	29%
Agree somewhat	na	8	16	25	21	23
Disagree somewhat	na	20	30	10	9	10
Disagree strongly	na	65	30	21	20	21
Refused/Don't Know	na	4	18	9	25	17

Q25. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable opinion of the following…

a. The current US government?

	Egypt	Indonesia	Morocco	Pakistan		
				Urban	Rural	All
Very favorable	1%	3%	6%	4%	3%	4%
Somewhat favorable	3	17	10	11	9	10
Somewhat unfavorable	7	50	27	18	12	15
Very unfavorable	86	16	49	49	40	44
Refused/Don't Know	3	12	8	18	36	27

b. The American people?

	Egypt	Indonesia	Morocco	Pakistan		
				Urban	Rural	All
Very favorable	12%	4%	22%	6%	2%	4%
Somewhat favorable	28	34	42	19	10	14
Somewhat unfavorable	16	42	16	24	16	20
Very unfavorable	39	9	11	29	35	32
Refused/Don't Know	5	11	9	22	37	30

c. American culture?

	Egypt	Indonesia	Morocco	Pakistan		
				Urban	Rural	All
Very favorable	17%	1%	28%	3%	3%	3%
Somewhat favorable	22	15	36	11	6	8
Somewhat unfavorable	12	56	15	17	15	16
Very unfavorable	43	23	10	49	42	45
Refused/Don't Know	6	6	12	19	35	28

d. The laws permitting freedom of expression in the US?

	Egypt	Indonesia	Morocco	Pakistan		
				Urban	Rural	All
Very favorable	35%	3%	39%	8%	5%	7%
Somewhat favorable	22	14	29	21	11	16
Somewhat unfavorable	11	49	10	21	15	18
Very unfavorable	27	25	10	28	30	29
Refused/Don't Know	5	9	12	22	38	30

Q26. Thinking now about U.S. actions around the world, please tell me if you think the following are or are not U.S. goals. Please say if you think it is:

a. To spread Christianity in the Middle East [not permitted to ask in Egypt]

	Egypt	Indonesia	Morocco	Pakistan		
				Urban	Rural	All
Definitely a goal of the U.S.	na	16%	34%	36%	35%	35%
Probably a goal of the U.S.	na	45	33	28	17	23
Probably not a goal of the U.S.	na	16	12	10	5	7
Definitely not a goal of the U.S.	na	5	10	4	2	3
Refused/Don't Know	na	17	12	23	41	32

b. To prevent more attacks such as those on the World Trade Center in September 2001

	Egypt	Indonesia	Morocco	Pakistan		
				Urban	Rural	All
Definitely a goal of the U.S.	44%	22%	38%	13%	7%	10%
Probably a goal of the U.S.	14	46	33	25	18	21
Probably not a goal of the U.S.	8	12	11	18	13	15
Definitely not a goal of the U.S.	31	4	8	11	9	10
Refused/Don't Know	3	17	10	33	53	43

c. To maintain control over the oil resources of the Middle East

	Egypt	Indonesia	Morocco	Pakistan		
				Urban	Rural	All
Definitely a goal of the U.S.	84%	28%	56%	45%	31%	38%
Probably a goal of the U.S.	9	46	26	23	20	21
Probably not a goal of the U.S.	2	7	4	8	5	6
Definitely not a goal of the U.S.	2	3	6	3	3	3
Refused/Don't Know	3	16	8	21	42	32

d. To see the creation of an independent and economically viable Palestinian state

	Egypt	Indonesia	Morocco	Pakistan		
				Urban	Rural	All
Definitely a goal of the U.S.	4%	8%	11%	11%	10%	10%
Probably a goal of the U.S.	3	30	12	18	15	17
Probably not a goal of the U.S.	6	27	21	17	10	13
Definitely not a goal of the U.S.	85	13	43	19	11	15
Refused/Don't Know	2	22	14	35	55	45

e. To expand the geographic borders of Israel

	Egypt	Indonesia	Morocco	Pakistan

				Urban	Rural	All
Definitely a goal of the U.S.	79%	18%	35%	36%	25%	30%
Probably a goal of the U.S.	12	40	29	26	17	22
Probably not a goal of the U.S.	3	17	13	7	5	6
Definitely not a goal of the U.S.	3	3	10	2	1	2
Refused/Don't Know	3	22	13	28	52	40

f. To ensure that [your country] does not fall into the hands of extremist groups

	Egypt	Indonesia	Morocco	Pakistan		
				Urban	Rural	All
Definitely a goal of the U.S.	13%	10%	16%	16%	13%	14%
Probably a goal of the U.S.	11	31	22	22	16	19
Probably not a goal of the U.S.	14	25	17	18	13	15
Definitely not a goal of the U.S.	56	9	22	16	10	13
Refused/Don't Know	6	25	24	29	48	39

g. To weaken and divide the Islamic world

	Egypt	Indonesia	Morocco	Pakistan		
				Urban	Rural	All
Definitely a goal of the U.S.	83%	31%	49%	55%	48%	51%
Probably a goal of the U.S.	9	42	29	18	14	16
Probably not a goal of the U.S.	2	9	6	6	5	6
Definitely not a goal of the U.S.	2	6	5	3	2	2
Refused/Don't Know	4	12	11	18	31	25

Q27. Thinking now about groups such as al-Qaeda and groups inspired by al-Qaeda that have conducted attacks on American and European civilians, please tell me if you think the following are or are not the goals of such groups. Please say if you think it is:

a. To require a strict application of sharia law in every Islamic country.

	Egypt	Indonesia	Morocco	Pakistan		
				Urban	Rural	All
Definitely a goal	38%	16%	38%	35%	27%	31%
Probably a goal	24	49	36	27	16	22
Probably not a goal	9	16	8	9	5	7
Definitely not a goal	18	4	9	3	3	3
Refused/Don't Know	11	16	10	26	49	38

b. To unify all Islamic countries into a single Islamic state or Caliphate.

	Egypt	Indonesia	Morocco	Pakistan

				Urban	Rural	All
Definitely a goal	37%	17%	33%	25%	20%	22%
Probably a goal	23	44	34	27	17	22
Probably not a goal	11	18	13	12	8	10
Definitely not a goal	18	5	8	7	4	5
Refused/Don't Know	10	16	12	28	50	40

c. To push the US to stop providing support to such governments as Egypt, Saudi Arabia, and Jordan.

	Egypt	Indonesia	Morocco	Pakistan		
				Urban	Rural	All
Definitely a goal	21%	14%	24%	16%	14%	15%
Probably a goal	20	40	27	19	13	16
Probably not a goal	19	19	17	16	10	13
Definitely not a goal	24	3	11	9	5	7
Refused/Don't Know	17	24	22	41	58	50

d. To push the U.S. to remove its bases and its military forces from all Islamic countries.

	Egypt	Indonesia	Morocco	Pakistan		
				Urban	Rural	All
Definitely a goal	61%	22%	44%	36%	24%	30%
Probably a goal	20	45	34	23	16	19
Probably not a goal	4	10	6	6	4	5
Definitely not a goal	6	1	3	4	3	3
Refused/Don't Know	10	22	13	31	53	42

e. To stand up to America and affirm the dignity of the Islamic people.

	Egypt	Indonesia	Morocco	Pakistan		
				Urban	Rural	All
Definitely a goal	62%	37%	45%	28%	22%	25%
Probably a goal	16	39	30	29	19	24
Probably not a goal	6	7	7	11	7	9
Definitely not a goal	7	2	4	2	1	2
Refused/Don't Know	10	14	14	30	50	40

f. To keep Western values out of Islamic countries.

	Egypt	Indonesia	Morocco	Pakistan		
				Urban	Rural	All
Definitely a goal	55%	34%	36%	31%	25%	28%
Probably a goal	20	44	31	25	20	23
Probably not a goal	7	7	11	12	6	9

Definitely not a goal	9	3	5	3	1	2
Refused/Don't Know	9	12	17	28	49	38

g. To push the United States to stop favoring Israel in its conflict with the Palestinians.

	Egypt	Indonesia	Morocco	Pakistan		
				Urban	Rural	All
Definitely a goal	64%	24%	46%	29%	20%	25%
Probably a goal	17	41	30	22	21	21
Probably not a goal	5	9	7	9	4	6
Definitely not a goal	6	2	4	3	2	2
Refused/Don't Know	8	24	13	37	53	45

Q28. What do you personally feel about these goals? For each goal, please say whether you agree with it strongly, agree somewhat, disagree somewhat, or disagree strongly.

a. To require a strict application of sharia law in every Islamic country.

	Egypt	Indonesia	Morocco	Pakistan		
				Urban	Rural	All
Agree strongly	50%	17%	35%	54%	50%	52%
Agree somewhat	24	36	41	25	18	21
Disagree somewhat	11	25	10	7	5	6
Disagree strongly	11	15	9	1	1	1
Refused/Don't Know	4	7	6	13	26	19

b. To unify all Islamic countries into a single Islamic state or Caliphate.

	Egypt	Indonesia	Morocco	Pakistan		
				Urban	Rural	All
Agree strongly	52%	16%	33%	43%	36%	39%
Agree somewhat	15	33	38	31	24	28
Disagree somewhat	14	25	13	8	8	8
Disagree strongly	14	15	9	5	3	4
Refused/Don't Know	5	11	8	14	29	22

c. To push the US to stop providing support to such governments as Egypt, Saudi Arabia, and Jordan.

	Egypt	Indonesia	Morocco	Pakistan		
				Urban	Rural	All
Agree strongly	28%	16%	16%	19%	24%	22%
Agree somewhat	16	39	26	21	16	18
Disagree somewhat	21	15	22	18	10	14
Disagree strongly	25	4	14	9	5	7

Refused/Don't Know	10	26	22	33	46	39

d. To push the U.S. to remove its bases and its military forces from all Islamic countries.

	Egypt	Indonesia	Morocco	Pakistan		
				Urban	Rural	All
Agree strongly	82%	26%	37%	48%	37%	42%
Agree somewhat	10	38	35	23	19	21
Disagree somewhat	2	12	11	6	5	6
Disagree strongly	2	4	6	3	2	2
Refused/Don't Know	5	20	12	20	38	29

e. To stand up to America and affirm the dignity of the Islamic people.

	Egypt	Indonesia	Morocco	Pakistan		
				Urban	Rural	All
Agree strongly	80%	38%	40%	41%	32%	36%
Agree somewhat	10	34	29	24	21	22
Disagree somewhat	3	11	10	10	9	9
Disagree strongly	2	5	9	3	2	2
Refused/Don't Know	5	13	12	22	37	30

f. To keep Western values out of Islamic countries.

	Egypt	Indonesia	Morocco	Pakistan		
				Urban	Rural	All
Agree strongly	80%	40%	33%	45%	40%	42%
Agree somewhat	11	38	31	22	23	23
Disagree somewhat	3	9	13	11	4	7
Disagree strongly	1	4	8	3	2	2
Refused/Don't Know	5	10	16	18	31	25

g. To push the United States to stop favoring Israel in its conflict with the Palestinians.

	Egypt	Indonesia	Morocco	Pakistan		
				Urban	Rural	All
Agree strongly	89%	29%	45%	42%	35%	39%
Agree somewhat	6	36	30	23	22	22
Disagree somewhat	1	12	7	8	5	6
Disagree strongly	1	3	5	2	1	2
Refused/Don't Know	4	20	13	24	38	31

Q29. How much of what happens in the world today would you say is controlled by the US?

	Egypt	Indonesia	Morocco	Pakistan		
				Urban	Rural	All
Very little	1%	7%	4%	6%	8%	7%
Some	7	17	23	13	12	12
Most	32	42	35	34	21	28
Nearly all	57	18	28	30	23	27
Refused/Don't Know	3	16	10	18	36	27

Q30. Has the U.S. government done anything that hurt you personally or someone you know?

	Egypt	Indonesia	Morocco	Pakistan		
				Urban	Rural	All
No	80%	71%	84%	67%	67%	67%
Yes	18	20	9	24	13	19
Refused/Don't Know	3	10	7	9	20	14

Q31. Has the U.S. government done anything that helped you personally or someone you know?

	Egypt	Indonesia	Morocco	Pakistan		
				Urban	Rural	All
No	94%	78%	80%	81%	77%	79%
Yes	4	12	14	10	3	7
Refused/Don't Know	2	11	7	9	20	15

Q31A. Has the U.S. government done anything that hurt a group or a cause that you care about?

	Egypt	Indonesia	Morocco	Pakistan		
				Urban	Rural	All
No	53%	62%	13%	55%	56%	55%
Yes	45	27	77	28	16	22
Refused/Don't Know	2	11	11	17	28	23

Q31B. Has the U.S. government done anything that helped a group or a cause you care about?

	Egypt	Indonesia	Morocco	Pakistan		
				Urban	Rural	All
No	91%	71%	73%	71%	66%	68%
Yes	6	15	12	10	3	7
Refused/Don't Know	3	14	15	19	30	25

Q32**.** When you hear or read about an attack in which a Muslim blows himself up while attacking an enemy, do you think that this action is:

	Egypt	Indonesia	Morocco	Pakistan		
				Urban	Rural	All
Often justified	41%	3%	16%	6%	3%	5%
Sometimes justified	19	12	19	11	7	9
Rarely justified	8	13	19	11	10	11
Never justified	28	68	34	62	57	60
Refused/Don't Know	5	5	12	9	23	16

Q32A**.** What do you think most people in [your country] think when they hear or read about an attack in which a Muslim blows himself up while attacking an enemy? Do you think most people in [your country] would find such an attack as:

	Egypt	Indonesia	Morocco	Pakistan		
				Urban	Rural	All
Often justified	29%	2%	12%	5%	5%	5%
Sometimes justified	30	11	20	9	7	8
Rarely justified	12	18	19	12	10	11
Never justified	24	62	34	60	54	57
Refused/Don't Know	6	7	15	13	23	18

Q33**.** In your opinion, what is the position of Islam regarding attacks against civilians?

	Egypt	Indonesia	Morocco	Pakistan		
				Urban	Rural	All
Certainly supports	2%	3%	0%	2%	1%	1%
Supports	2	7	2	3	1	2
Opposes	7	38	22	16	17	16
Certainly opposes	83	37	61	72	63	67
Refused/Don't Know	6	16	16	9	18	13

Q34. As you know, on September 11, 2001 the United States was attacked. Do you feel very confident, somewhat confident, or not at all confident that you know who was behind the 9/11 attacks?

	Egypt	Indonesia	Morocco	Pakistan		
				Urban	Rural	All
Very confident	24%	13%	10%	18%	7%	13%
Somewhat confident	21	23	38	11	9	10
Not at all confident	44	23	31	15	13	14
Refused/Don't Know	11	41	21	56	71	64

[If respondent says very confident (01) or somewhat confident (02):]
Q34A:Q34B. Who do you think was behind the 9/11 attacks? [Accept open-ended responses and code according to list below.]

	Egypt	Indonesia	Morocco	Pakistan		
				Urban	Rural	All
Al Qaeda	28%	26%	35%	2%	3%	3%
The U.S. government	9	17	16	27	13	20
Israel	29	3	15	7	6	6
Iran	*	1	2	1	*	*
[Any other state]	0	4	2	*	*	*
[Any other organization]	5	7	3	*	0	*
Refused/Don't Know	29	43	28	63	78	71

Q35. How do you feel about al Qaeda?

	Egypt	Indonesia	Morocco	Pakistan		
				Urban	Rural	All
I support al Qaeda's attacks on Americans and share its attitudes toward the US	25%	15%	9%	9%	10%	10%
I oppose al Qaeda's attacks on Americans but share many of its attitudes toward the US	31	24	31	7	5	6
I oppose al Qaeda's attacks on Americans and do not share its attitudes toward the US	31	29	26	17	15	16
Refused/Don't Know	14	32	35	66	70	68

Q36. Overall, would you say your feelings toward Osama bin Laden are:

	Egypt	Indonesia	Morocco	Pakistan		
				Urban	Rural	All
Very positive	21%	5%	7%	12%	9%	11%
Somewhat positive	19	16	20	15	13	14
Mixed	34	32	26	24	19	21
Somewhat negative	9	10	10	8	6	7
Very negative	11	9	11	7	4	6
Refused/Don't Know	6	26	25	35	48	41

Q36A. Just based on your impressions, how do you think most people in [your Country] feel? Would you say the majority's feelings toward Osama bin Laden are:

	Egypt	Indonesia	Morocco	Pakistan		
				Urban	Rural	All
Very positive	20%	4%	11%	14%	8%	11%
Somewhat positive	24	15	19	13	11	12
Mixed	35	36	31	28	22	25

Somewhat negative	6	10	8	6	6	6
Very negative	5	7	4	5	3	4
Refused/Don't Know	10	28	27	35	50	42

Q37. Thinking about groups in the Muslim world that attack Americans, would you say you:

	Egypt	Indonesia	Morocco	Pakistan		
				Urban	Rural	All
Disapprove of all of these groups	26%	52%	44%	43%	26%	34%
Approve of some but disapprove of others	51	18	35	10	5	7
Approve of all or most of these groups	15	6	3	5	4	5
Refused/Don't Know	8	24	19	42	65	54

[Asked of those who did not say "DISAPPROVE OF ALL OF THESE GROUPS" in Q37]
Q39. Do you sometimes speak favorably to your family or friends about groups that attack Americans, or is this something you would not talk about?*

	Egypt	Indonesia	Morocco	Pakistan		
				Urban	Rural	All
Sometimes speak favorably about this	24%	16%	12%	6%	4%	5%
Would not talk about this	41	11	34	6	3	4
Refused/Don't Know	2	21	11	3	2	2

[Asked of those who said "DISAPPROVE OF ALL OF THESE GROUPS" in Q37]
Q40. Do you sometimes speak to your family and friends expressing your disapproval of groups that attack Americans, or is this something you would not talk about? †

	Egypt	Indonesia	Morocco	Pakistan		
				Urban	Rural	All
Sometimes would express my disapproval	9%	21%	11%	14%	8%	11%
Would not talk about this	17	24	30	25	17	21
Refused/Don't Know	2	8	3	4	1	3

Q41. Would you ever consider contributing money to an organization that may send some of its funds to a group that attacks Americans, or would you never consider contributing to such an organization? [Not permitted to ask in Egypt]

	Egypt	Indonesia	Morocco	Pakistan

* All percentages percent of total.
† All percentages percent of total.

				Urban	Rural	All
Would consider	na	8%	5%	7%	4%	6%
Would never consider	na	21	41	23	24	23
Refused/Don't Know	na	19	11	27	50	37

[Asked of those who say "WOULD CONSIDER CONTRIBUTING MONEY" in Q41]
Q42. Do you encourage other people to support or make financial contributions to such groups? * [Not permitted to ask in Egypt

	Egypt	Indonesia	Morocco	Pakistan		
				Urban	Rural	All
Do encourage other people	na	4%	2%	4%	3%	4%
Do not encourage other people	na	4	2	2	1	1
Refused/Don't Know	na	1	*	1	*	1

Q43. If a member of your family were to join such a group would you approve of this, disapprove of this, or have mixed feelings? [not permitted to ask in Egypt]

	Egypt	Indonesia	Morocco	Pakistan		
				Urban	Rural	All
Strongly approve	na	2%	*%	1%	2%	2%
Somewhat approve	na	4	3	3	3	3
Mixed feelings	na	5	12	9	10	10
Somewhat disapprove	na	7	5	6	8	7
Strongly disapprove	na	22	28	17	16	16
Refused/Don't Know	na	8	9	20	35	28

STATEMENT: Thinking about the following kinds of attacks on Americans, please tell me if you approve of them, disapprove of them, or have mixed feelings about them?

Q44. Attacks on US military troops in Iraq

	Egypt	Indonesia	Morocco	Pakistan		
				Urban	Rural	All
Strongly approve	83%	9%	39%	22%	17%	20%
Somewhat approve	8	10	29	13	8	11
Mixed feelings	2	11	11	13	10	11
Somewhat disapprove	2	14	6	13	10	11
Strongly disapprove	2	47	8	22	22	22
Refused/Don't Know	3	9	7	17	32	25

Q45. Attacks on US military troops in Afghanistan

* All percentages percent of total.

	Egypt	Indonesia	Morocco	Pakistan		
				Urban	Rural	All
Strongly approve	82%	10%	30%	23%	19%	21%
Somewhat approve	9	9	31	11	7	9
Mixed feelings	2	10	14	14	11	12
Somewhat disapprove	2	12	8	12	13	12
Strongly disapprove	2	47	9	21	19	20
Refused/Don't Know	3	12	8	19	32	26

Q46. Attacks on US military troops based in the Persian Gulf states

	Egypt	Indonesia	Morocco	Pakistan		
				Urban	Rural	All
Strongly approve	73%	9%	27%	20%	16%	18%
Somewhat approve	10	8	25	12	7	10
Mixed feelings	3	10	19	14	11	13
Somewhat disapprove	4	12	8	10	9	10
Strongly disapprove	6	45	9	17	18	18
Refused/Don't Know	4	17	13	27	38	32

Q47. Attacks on US civilians working for US companies in Islamic countries

	Egypt	Indonesia	Morocco	Pakistan		
				Urban	Rural	All
Strongly approve	4%	1%	3%	3%	4%	3%
Somewhat approve	2	2	4	4	6	5
Mixed feelings	2	7	13	16	12	14
Somewhat disapprove	12	19	24	19	16	17
Strongly disapprove	78	57	49	39	31	35
Refused/Don't Know	2	14	7	19	32	26

Q48. Attacks on civilians in European countries

	Egypt	Indonesia	Morocco	Pakistan		
				Urban	Rural	All
Strongly approve	2%	1%	2%	4%	3%	3%
Somewhat approve	2	2	4	2	4	3
Mixed feelings	2	5	7	14	11	12
Somewhat disapprove	9	18	21	19	17	18
Strongly disapprove	84	60	61	44	32	38
Refused/Don't Know	2	15	6	17	32	25

Q49. Attacks on civilians in the United States

	Egypt	Indonesia	Morocco	Pakistan		
				Urban	Rural	All
Strongly approve	4%	2%	4%	3%	3%	3%
Somewhat approve	2	2	3	2	5	4
Mixed feelings	2	7	8	13	12	12
Somewhat disapprove	12	18	21	21	17	19
Strongly disapprove	79	57	57	46	35	40
Refused/Don't Know	2	13	7	15	28	22

Q52. Please tell me how you think the average person in [your country] feels about groups in the Muslim world that attack Americans. Please answer on a scale of 0 to 10, with 0 meaning they do not feel at all supportive and 10 meaning they feel very supportive.

	Egypt	Indonesia	Morocco	Pakistan		
				Urban	Rural	All
0 (They do not feel at all supportive)	8%	8%	19%	10%	5%	8%
1	2	10	5	5	3	4
2	4	6	9	5	4	4
3	6	5	7	5	5	5
4	4	5	6	5	4	4
5	22	16	12	10	10	10
6	11	11	9	11	9	10
7	12	10	8	6	6	6
8	9	7	7	8	5	6
9	4	5	4	3	4	4
10 (They feel very supportive)	11	7	2	7	4	5
Refused/Don't Know	7	11	12	25	42	34

Q53. On the same scale, how would you rate your feelings?

	Egypt	Indonesia	Morocco	Pakistan		
				Urban	Rural	All
0 (Do not feel at all supportive)	16%	11%	19%	14%	9%	11%
1	5	13	13	6	4	5
2	5	7	8	4	4	4
3	4	6	7	6	4	5
4	3	6	8	5	6	5
5	21	15	7	11	10	10
6	6	9	8	8	6	7
7	8	8	8	6	5	6
8	9	5	6	65	4	5
9	3	4	2	4	4	4
10 (Feel very supportive)	14	8	1	8	5	6
Refused/Don't Know	6	8	14	23	40	31

Q54. Do you think the primary goal of what the US calls "the war on terrorism" is to:

	Egypt	Indonesia	Morocco	Pakistan		
				Urban	Rural	All
Weaken and divide the Islamic religion and its people	31%	29%	33%	42%	45%	43%
Achieve political and military domination to control Middle East resources	55	24	39	26	10	18
Protect itself from terrorist attacks	9	23	19	12	11	12
Refused/Don't Know	4	24	9	20	34	27

Q55. All in all, how do you feel about the world becoming more connected through greater economic trade and faster communication—do you think this is a very good thing, somewhat good, somewhat bad, or a very bad thing for our country?

	Egypt	Indonesia	Morocco	Pakistan		
				Urban	Rural	All
Very good thing	69%	36%	29%	34%	26%	30%
Somewhat good	23	44	33	31	21	26
Somewhat bad	3	8	11	10	7	8
Very bad	2	3	12	4	6	5
Refused/Don't Know	4	10	15	21	41	31

Q56. Thinking about Muslim and Western cultures, do you think that violent conflict between them is inevitable, or that it is possible to find common ground?

	Egypt	Indonesia	Morocco	Pakistan		
				Urban	Rural	All
Conflict inevitable	45%	13%	28%	21%	10%	15%
Possible to find common ground	49	66	54	43	32	37
Refused/Don't Know	6	21	18	36	58	47

Q57. On balance, do you think that the effect of the September 11 attacks on New York and Washington has been positive or negative for the people of the Islamic world? Would you say "very" or "somewhat"?

	Egypt	Indonesia	Morocco	Pakistan		
				Urban	Rural	All
Very positive	12%	6%	3%	4%	1%	2%
Somewhat positive	11	13	9	4	3	4
Somewhat negative	17	34	23	19	11	15
Very negative	53	22	39	31	26	28
Equally positive, negative (vol.)	2	3	6	5	4	4
Both (vol.)	1	1	7	1	1	1

Refused/Don't Know 5	20	14	36	54	45

Q58. Here are some statements that have been made about the activities of groups in the Muslim world that have conducted attacks on American civilians, and also about the US and its policies. For each one please say whether you agree strongly, agree somewhat, disagree somewhat, or disagree strongly.

a. Attacks on America make America better understand what it feels like for other people when the US seeks to dominate them with its military power.

	Egypt	**Indonesia**	**Morocco**	**Pakistan**		
				Urban	**Rural**	**All**
Agree strongly.....	38%	15%	34%	12%	9%	10%
Agree somewhat.....	23	39	36	23	15	19
Disagree somewhat.....	14	20	12	18	15	17
Disagree strongly	20	7	8	12	8	10
Refused/Don't Know	6	19	10	35	52	44

b. Groups that use violence against civilians, such as al- Qaeda, are violating the principles of Islam. Islam opposes the use of such violence.

	Egypt	**Indonesia**	**Morocco**	**Pakistan**		
				Urban	**Rural**	**All**
Agree strongly.....	77%	28%	29%	9%	10%	10%
Agree somewhat.....	11	37	37	21	14	17
Disagree somewhat	4	15	15	22	11	16
Disagree strongly	3	6	4	13	10	12
Refused/Don't Know	6	14	15	35	55	45

c. Groups in the Muslim world that attack American civilians are defending Islam against America's efforts to divide and dominate the Islamic world.

	Egypt	**Indonesia**	**Morocco**	**Pakistan**		
				Urban	**Rural**	**All**
Agree strongly.....	16%	16%	5%	18%	12%	15%
Agree somewhat.....	17	41	9	23	20	22
Disagree somewhat.....	21	20	29	17	10	13
Disagree strongly	39	7	40	7	6	7
Refused/Don't Know	7	16	17	35	53	44

d. When groups in the Muslim world attack American civilians they make Islam look bad.

	Egypt	**Indonesia**	**Morocco**	**Pakistan**		
				Urban	**Rural**	**All**
Agree strongly.....	83%	21%	35%	17%	18%	17%
Agree somewhat.....	7	40	33	18	15	16
Disagree somewhat.....	2	19	13	18	12	15
Disagree strongly	3	9	5	17	10	13

Refused/Don't Know	5	11	15	31	45	38

e. It is America's goal to weaken Islam as a religion, so that it will not grow and challenge the Western way of life.

	Egypt	Indonesia	Morocco	Pakistan		
				Urban	Rural	All
Agree strongly	73%	20%	40%	43%	37%	40%
Agree somewhat	14	37	29	19	18	19
Disagree somewhat	6	16	10	11	7	9
Disagree strongly	3	11	9	4	4	4
Refused/Don't Know	6	16	12	22	35	28

f. There is a lot wrong with America, but at least America has done more to promote economic development in the Middle East than past great powers like the British.

	Egypt	Indonesia	Morocco	Pakistan		
				Urban	Rural	All
Agree strongly	9%	7%	13%	10%	9%	9%
Agree somewhat	22	37	26	18	16	17
Disagree somewhat	22	25	19	22	15	19
Disagree strongly	37	7	19	15	13	14
Refused/Don't Know	11	24	23	34	47	41

g. America pretends to be helpful to Muslim countries, but in fact everything it does is really part of a scheme to take advantage of people in the Middle East and steal their oil.

	Egypt	Indonesia	Morocco	Pakistan		
				Urban	Rural	All
Agree strongly	75%	20%	38%	30%	22%	26%
Agree somewhat	12	41	24	26	19	22
Disagree somewhat	4	14	11	13	10	12
Disagree strongly	2	7	8	4	6	5
Refused/Don't Know	6	18	19	27	43	35

h. There have been times in American history when it has helped to promote the welfare of others.

	Egypt	Indonesia	Morocco	Pakistan		
				Urban	Rural	All
Agree strongly	11%	7%	10%	9%	10%	10%
Agree somewhat	19	39	16	24	16	20
Disagree somewhat	21	21	14	19	17	18
Disagree strongly	37	6	28	17	17	17
Refused/Don't Know	12	27	33	31	41	36

Q59. How often do you perform prayer?

	Egypt	Indonesia	Morocco	Pakistan		
				Urban	Rural	All
More than once a day	82%	91%	76%	72%	68%	70%
At least once a week	10	5	2	18	15	16
At least once a month	*	1	2	3	6	5
Only during certain holidays or events	1	1	3	3	4	3
Almost never	2	*	5	3	6	5
Refused/Don't Know	5	1	13	1	2	1

DEMOGRAPHICS

D1. Can you tell me your age please:

	Egypt	Indonesia	Morocco	Pakistan		
				Urban	Rural	All
18-22	21%	17%	24%	17%	16%	17%
23-29	23	21	23	19	15	17
30-39	20	27	19	20	18	19
40-49	14	20	16	12	10	11
50+	22	15	10	7	7	7
Refused/Don't Know	na	na	na	26	34	30

D2. Gender

	Egypt	Indonesia	Morocco	Pakistan		
				Urban	Rural	All
Male	59%	50%	51%	50%	50%	50%
Female	41	50	49	50	50	50

D3. Type of Area

	Egypt	Indonesia	Morocco	Pakistan
Urban	na	na	58%	49%
Rural	na	na	42	51

D4. What is the highest level of education you have completed:

	Egypt	Indonesia	Morocco	Pakistan		
				Urban	Rural	All
Do not have a formal education	6%	1%	29%	28%	59%	44%
Did not graduate from primary school	2	7	na	6	6	6
Graduated primary school	5	16	22	9	9	9
Some secondary school/High School or equivalent	5	28	na	12	10	11
Graduated from High School/Prep School or equivalent	34	34	13	21	10	16
Some college/Associate's degree or equivalent	14	6	26	13	3	8
Graduated with BA or equivalent	33	6	10	8	2	5
Post graduate/Master's degree /Ph.D.	na	*	na	3	*	2
Refused/Don't Know	1	na	na	na	na	na

D5. What religion do you follow?

	Egypt	Indonesia	Morocco	Pakistan
Muslim	93%	87%	100%	98%

Christian	7	7	*	*
Jewish	na	0	*	0
Other	na	5	na	2
Refused/Don't Know	na	1	na	*

D6. Are you employed now or not? If yes, about how many hours a week? If more than one job: only for the main job (*code one answer*):

	Egypt	Indonesia	Morocco	Pakistan		
				Urban	Rural	All
Full time employee (30 hours a week or more)	48%	30%	21%	29%	32%	31%
Part time employee (less than 30 hours a week)	5	14	11	3	3	3
Self employed	9	14	22	12	11	11
Retired/pensioned	7	3	9	*	*	*
Housewife not otherwise employed	15	25	12	42	45	44
Student	8	5	15	9	3	6
Unemployed	5	8	11	3	4	4
Refused/Don't Know	1	*	na	1	2	2

METHODOLOGY

The questionnaire was developed by researchers drawn from the START team. Questionnaires were initially translated by the research agencies in each country and then back-translated by native Arabic, Indonesian, and Urdu speakers working with the research team. Differences were reconciled with the agencies in each country.

Interviewing was conducted face-to-face in respondents' homes using probability-based samples by experienced survey agencies in each country. Gender matching of interviewer and respondent was implemented as needed based upon the judgments of the research agencies.

The survey in Morocco was conducted December 9 – 19, 2006 among 1,000 adults 18 years and over. A multi-stage national probability sample was conducted in both urban and rural areas covering approximately 79 percent of the Moroccan population.

The survey in Pakistan was conducted among 1,243 Pakistanis between January 15 – February 15, 2007 employing a multi-stage probability sample that represented both urban and rural areas.