Sources of Sanction Fears - LGPI 2019 Malawi

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Overview

We want to examine from whom Malawians fear sanctioning as it pertains to contributing to community initiatives. To do this, we will examine the Actions and Sanctions sections related to contributions to community initiatiaves related to

- Education
- Health
- Electricity
- Water & Sanitation

In particular we will be analyzing the answers to questions starting with "Would you say that you contributed, at least partly, because. . . "

- others will think poorly of you or your household if you don't contribute? If yes, whom?
- you or your household will have to pay fines, lose property or suffer other material loss if you don't contribute? If yes, to/from whom?
- you will be physically punished if you don't contribute? If yes, by whom?

Since the same battery of questions was used for all initiatives, we will begin by pooling the results of all initiatives. Then we will investigate each intiative separately.

Pooled Results

Here we combine the results for the three types of sanctions (think poorly, cause material loss, cause physical harm) across the 4 topics (education, heatlh, electricty, water and sanitation).

Who Will Think Poorly of You?

Sample Size: 2878

	Percent
Friends	47%
Family	8%
Local elders/village leaders	38%
Gender Group	11%
Ethnic group/leaders	2%
Religious Group/leaders	1%
Others locals	21%

Who Will Think Cause You to Suffer Material Loss?

Sample Size: 2152

	Percent
Village head/nghd (block) leader	48%
Village/nghd chair	4%
Ten House/Ten Cell leader	0%
Local elder	4%
Member of village/nghd comm.	17%
Group Village Head	8%
Assistant chief	1%
Chief (Kenya)	1%
Tribal chief	0%
TA	1%
Paramount chief	0%
LC (Malawi/Zambia)	0%
Ward Councilor	0%
MCA	0%
MP	0%
Dist. Comm.	0%
Business person	0%
Prominent member of a political party	0%
Village Devel. Comm. member	8%
Religious leader	0%

Who Will Think Cause You Physical Harm?

Sample Size: 177

	Percent
Family/Friends	28%
Local elders/village leaders	50%
Ethnic group/leaders	5%
Religious Group/leaders	1%
Political party leaders/supporters	1%
Others locals	5%
Others non-locals	1%

Education

Who Will Think Poorly of You?

Sample Size: 1198

	Percent
Friends	42%
Family	7%
Local elders/village leaders	42%

	Percent
Gender Group	9%
Ethnic group/leaders	2%
Religious Group/leaders	1%
Others locals	19%

Who Will Think Cause You to Suffer Material Loss?

Sample Size: 988

	Percent
Village head/nghd (block) leader	55%
Village/nghd chair	4%
Ten House/Ten Cell leader	0%
Local elder	1%
Member of village/nghd comm.	13%
Group Village Head	8%
Assistant chief	1%
Chief (Kenya)	0%
Tribal chief	0%
TA	1%
Paramount chief	0%
LC (Malawi/Zambia)	0%
Ward Councilor	0%
MCA	0%
MP	0%
Dist. Comm.	0%
Business person	0%
Prominent member of a political party	0%
Village Devel. Comm. member	7%
Religious leader	0%

Who Will Think Cause You Physical Harm?

Sample Size: 42

	Percent
Family/Friends	31%
Local elders/village leaders	55%
Ethnic group/leaders	10%
Religious Group/leaders	2%
Political party leaders/supporters	2%
Others locals	2%
Others non-locals	0%

Electricity

Who Will Think Poorly of You?

Sample Size: 8

	Percent
Friends	50%
Family	0%
Local elders/village leaders	50%
Gender Group	0%
Ethnic group/leaders	0%
Religious Group/leaders	0%
Others locals	25%

Who Will Think Cause You to Suffer Material Loss?

Sample Size: 11

	Percent
Village head/nghd (block) leader	55%
Village/nghd chair	0%
Ten House/Ten Cell leader	0%
Local elder	0%
Member of village/nghd comm.	36%
Group Village Head	27%
Assistant chief	0%
Chief (Kenya)	0%
Tribal chief	0%
TA	0%
Paramount chief	0%
LC (Malawi/Zambia)	0%
Ward Councilor	0%
MCA	0%
MP	0%
Dist. Comm.	0%
Business person	0%
Prominent member of a political party	0%
Village Devel. Comm. member	0%
Religious leader	0%

Who Will Think Cause You Physical Harm?

Sample Size: 1

	Percent
Family/Friends	0%
Local elders/village leaders	100%
Ethnic group/leaders	0%

	Percent
Religious Group/leaders	0%
Political party leaders/supporters	0%
Others locals	0%
Others non-locals	0%

Health

Who Will Think Poorly of You?

Sample Size: 312

	Percent
Friends	40%
Family	8%
Local elders/village leaders	34%
Gender Group	12%
Ethnic group/leaders	2%
Religious Group/leaders	0%
Others locals	21%

Who Will Think Cause You to Suffer Material Loss?

Sample Size: 205

	Percent
Village head/nghd (block) leader	55%
Village/nghd chair	3%
Ten House/Ten Cell leader	0%
Local elder	2%
Member of village/nghd comm.	11%
Group Village Head	13%
Assistant chief	1%
Chief (Kenya)	1%
Tribal chief	0%
TA	2%
Paramount chief	0%
LC (Malawi/Zambia)	0%
Ward Councilor	0%
MCA	0%
MP	0%
Dist. Comm.	0%
Business person	0%
Prominent member of a political party	0%
Village Devel. Comm. member	5%
Religious leader	1%

Who Will Think Cause You Physical Harm?

Sample Size: 25

	Percent
Family/Friends	32%
Local elders/village leaders	40%
Ethnic group/leaders	8%
Religious Group/leaders	0%
Political party leaders/supporters	0%
Others locals	8%
Others non-locals	0%

Water and Sanitation

Who Will Think Poorly of You?

Sample Size: 1360

	Percent
Friends	52%
Family	9%
Local elders/village leaders	36%
Gender Group	13%
Ethnic group/leaders	2%
Religious Group/leaders	1%
Others locals	23%

Who Will Think Cause You to Suffer Material Loss?

Sample Size: 948

	Percent
Village head/nghd (block) leader	40%
Village/nghd chair	4%
Ten House/Ten Cell leader	0%
Local elder	6%
Member of village/nghd comm.	22%
Group Village Head	7%
Assistant chief	1%
Chief (Kenya)	1%
Tribal chief	0%
TA	0%
Paramount chief	0%
LC (Malawi/Zambia)	0%
Ward Councilor	0%
MCA	0%
MP	0%
Dist. Comm.	0%

	Percent
Business person	0%
Prominent member of a political party	0%
Village Devel. Comm. member	9%
Religious leader	0%

Who Will Think Cause You Physical Harm?

Sample Size: 109

	Percent
Family/Friends	27%
Local elders/village leaders	50%
Ethnic group/leaders	2%
Religious Group/leaders	1%
Political party leaders/supporters	0%
Others locals	6%
Others non-locals	1%