Supplementary Material A1

In INEC's survey, responders were asked about the following experiences, which we relate to well-being and happiness:

Please indicate whether you have ever been exposed to the following experiences:

(A) - Feelings of sadness, anxiety and/or emptiness
(B) - Feelings such as guiltiness and/or impotence
(C) - Feelings of being excluded from family/coworkers/friends
(D) - Feelings of hopelessness and pessimism
(E) - Fatigue and lack of energy
(F) - Difficulty concentrating, remember details and take decisions
(G) - Difficulty sleeping
(H) - Suicide thoughts
(I) - Suicide attempts
(J) - Irritability
(K) - Other

Individuals were asked about discrimination in their family circle through the following binary-response questions:

Have you ever experienced the following situations in your family circle?

1. Prohibition of attending activities organized by members of LGBT groups
2. Prohibition of going out with other people
3. Obligation to dress "according to" your biological sex
4. Obligation to attend religious services
5. Threats to take custody of your children / Force you to relinquish custody
6. Obligation to marry someone you do not want to
7. Pressure to maintain a heterosexual marriage "for consideration" of your children
8. Someone forcing you to take hormonal treatment to "change you" against your will
9. Coercion for you to leave or switch your romantic partner
10. Obligation to leave activities or sports that are considered "inappropriate" for you to do
11. Attempts to make you feel you should be more masculine or feminine
12. Demands for you to go to a psychologist, psychiatrist, priest or pastor to "cure" you
13. Confinement in a religious center
14. Refusal of providing you with the resources for your education
15. Demands for you to stop talking to one or more relatives
16. Tacit acceptance of your partner (they accept you but not your partner)
17. Obligation to change address or country
18. Being thrown out from your home
19. Exclusion of family gatherings
20. Exclusion of religious events (baptisms, weddings, etc.)
21. Blows or other physical attacks

22. Screams, insults, threats, and teasing
23. Sexual harassment
24. Forced sexual relations
25. Damage or appropriation of your belongings

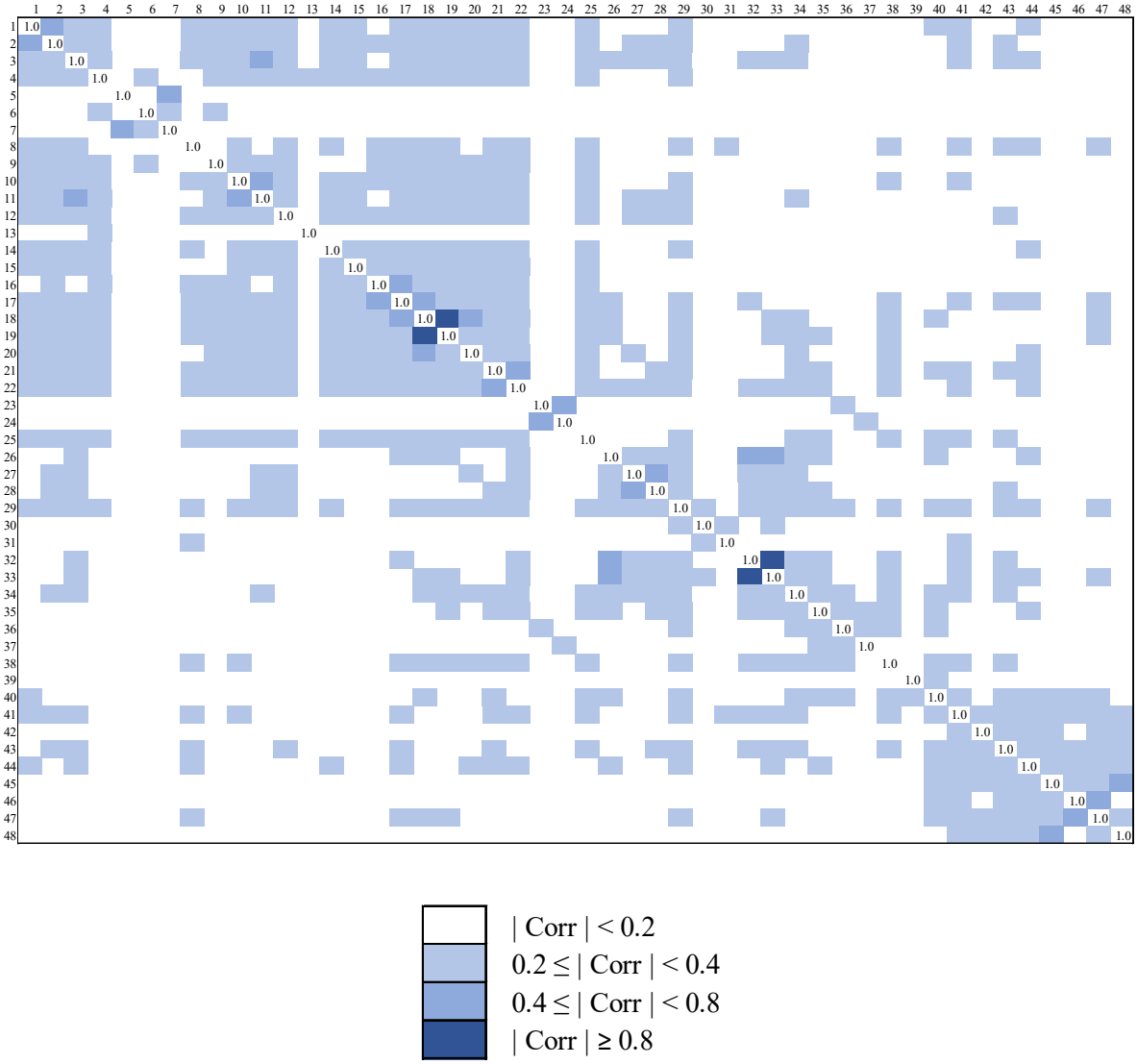
Individuals were asked about discrimination in suffered in the social context (any discrimination perceived outside the family circle) through the following binary-response questions:

26. As a costumer, has ever service or attention been rejected to you for being LGBT?
27. Have you ever been told to be immoral, sinful, abnormal, or dirty?
28. Outside your family, have you ever been told that the LGBT are promiscuous or sick?
29. Outside your family, have you ever been forced to change your aesthetic?
30. Have you ever been forced to take an STI or HIV test?
31. Have you ever been forced to take a hormone test?
32. Have you ever been rejected entrance to a public space because of "admission rights"?
33. Have you ever been rejected entrance to school, work, or other public spaces?
34. Have you been the target of yelling, insults, threats and/or teasing outside your family circle?
35. Have you been subjected to beatings or other physical attacks?
36. Have you been subjected to sexual harassment?
37. Have you been the object of forced sexual relations?
38. Have you been subject to damage or appropriation of your belongings?
39. As a student, were you monitored for your sexual behavior?
40. As a student, did you experience bullying?
41. As a student, did you ever experience forced isolation?
42. As a student, did someone make you fail the school year for being LBGT?
43. Have you ever been sent to the Student Welfare Department (or the alike) for being LGBT?
44. As a student, did you receive little attention from your teachers?
45. Have you ever been denied a place in an educational institution because of your LGBT identity?
46. As a student, were you ever prohibited from participating in sports?
47. As a student, were you ever prohibited from attending school events or outings?
48. Have you been expelled from an educational institution for being LGBT?

Supplementary Material A2

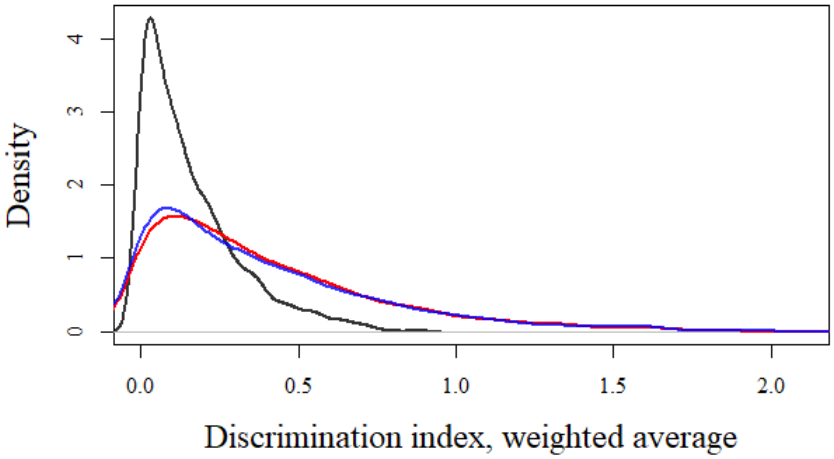
Supplementary Figures

Figure S1

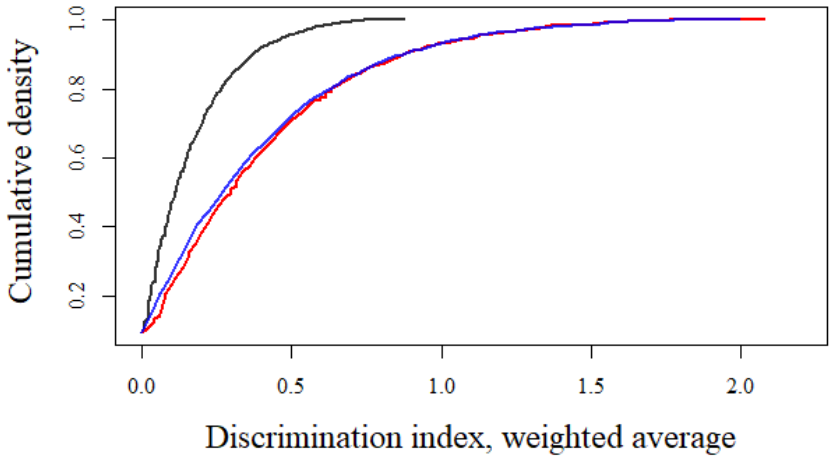


Note: Correlation heatmap of all 48 discrimination components in the survey, for all 2,621 individuals in the sample.

Figure S2



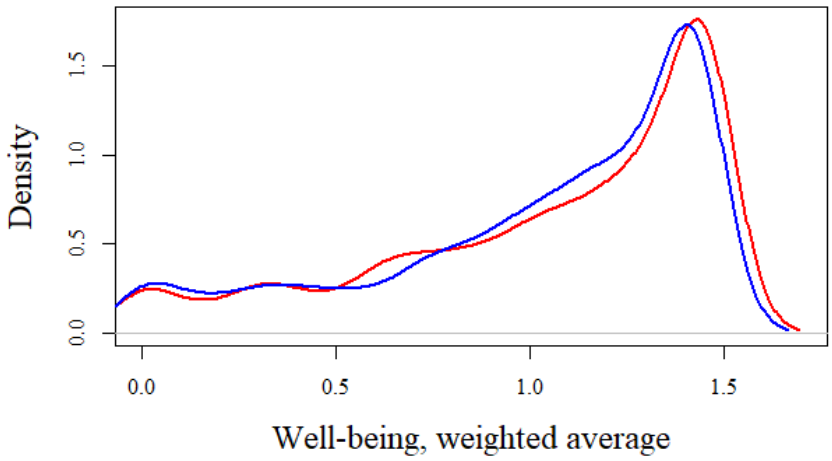
Subfigure S2-a



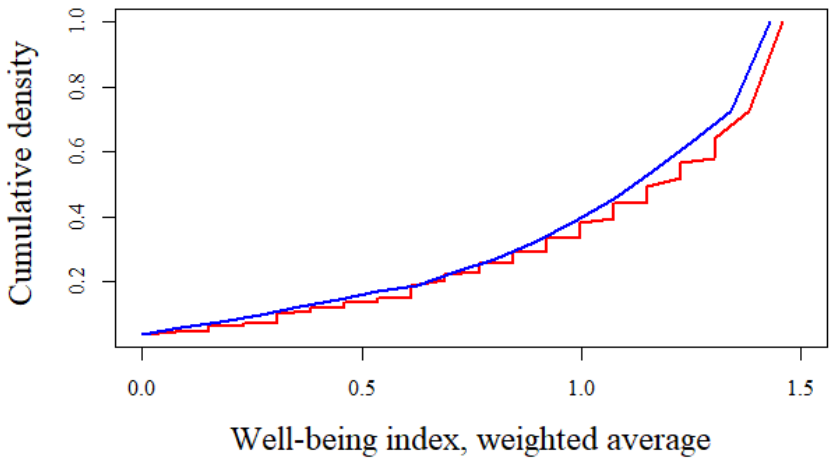
Subfigure S2-b

Note: Subfigures S2-a and S2-b display the density and cumulative density histograms, respectively, for the 3 weighted discrimination indices computed. The blue line represents the density of the index that weights by environment of origin (family or social circles), the red line represents the density associated to the index weighting the components by type (exclusion, coercion, and violence), and the black line represents the density of the index that weights by both.

Figure S3



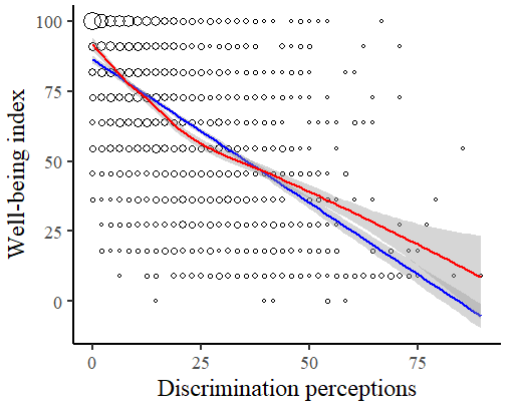
Subfigure S3-a



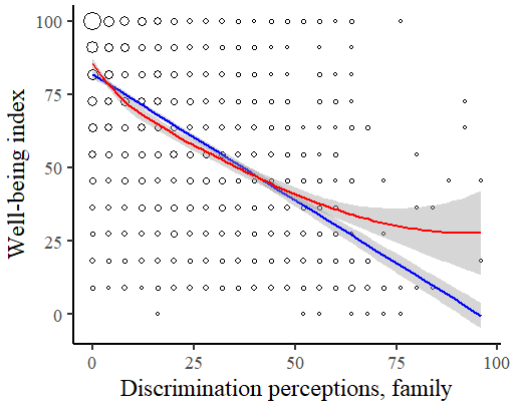
Subfigure S3-b

Note: Subfigures S3-a and S3-b display the density and cumulative density histograms, respectively, for the 2 weighted well-being indices computed. The blue line represents the density of the index that weights for common and uncommon experiences, the red line represents the density associated to the index that weights for physical and psychological experiences.

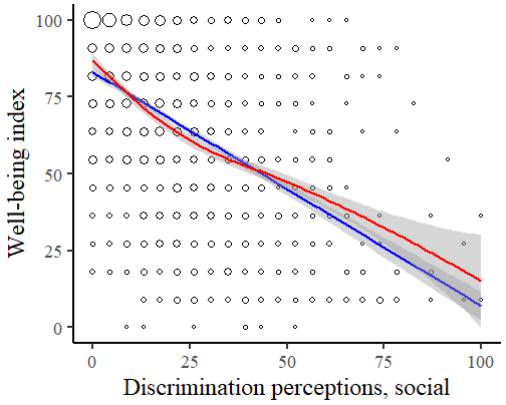
Figure S4



Subfigure S4-a



Subfigure S4-b



Subfigure S4-c

Note: This figure contains the scatterplots for the simple-average well-being index and discrimination perceptions. The size of each bubble reflects the frequency of each observation point in the sample. The blue line represents the best linear fit and the red line represents the best polynomial fit, both using local regressions. The shaded areas that surround the blue and red lines are the 95% confidence intervals.

Supplementary Tables

Table S1.

	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)
(A)	1										
(B)	0.537	1									
(C)	0.455	0.477	1								
(D)	0.472	0.512	0.457	1							
(E)	0.389	0.349	0.365	0.456	1						
(F)	0.376	0.383	0.406	0.479	0.500	1					
(G)	0.363	0.384	0.356	0.408	0.481	0.455	1				
(H)	0.322	0.346	0.363	0.389	0.334	0.329	0.359	1			
(I)	0.253	0.272	0.295	0.289	0.276	0.288	0.286	0.646	1		
(J)	0.355	0.378	0.386	0.375	0.321	0.322	0.365	0.295	0.235	1	
(K)	0.014	0.064	0.027	0.041	0.045	0.092	0.075	0.088	0.064	0.083	1

Note: Pearson correlations for components (A) through (K) used for the computation of the well-being indices [see Supplementary Material A1].

Table S2

Question (*"Have you experienced the following in your family/social circle?"*)	Env.	Cat.	Weight		
			W-D-1	W-D-2	W-D-3
[1]	[2]	[3]	[4]	[5]	[6]
1. Prohibition of attending activities ogranized by members of LGBT groups	*F*	Exclusion	0.027	0.009	0.011
2. Prohibition of going out with other people	*F*	Exclusion	0.027	0.009	0.011
3. Obligation to dress "according to" your biological sex	*F*	Coercion	0.027	0.017	0.022
4. Obligation to attend religious services	*F*	Coercion	0.027	0.017	0.022
5. Threats to take custody of your children / Force you to relinquish custody	*F*	Violence	0.027	0.034	0.044
6. Obligation to marry someone you do not want to	*F*	Violence	0.027	0.034	0.044
7. Pressure to maintain a heterosexual marriage "for consideration" of your children	*F*	Coercion	0.027	0.017	0.022
8. Someone forcing you to take hormonal treatment to "change you" against your will	*F*	Violence	0.027	0.034	0.044
9. Coercion for you to leave or switch your romantic partner	*F*	Coercion	0.027	0.017	0.022
10. Obligation to leave activities or sports that are considered "inappropriate" for you to do	*F*	Exclusion	0.027	0.009	0.011
11. Attempts to make you feel you should be more masculine or feminine	*F*	Coercion	0.027	0.017	0.022
12. Demands for you to go to a psychologist, psychiatrist, priest or pastor to "cure" you	*F*	Coercion	0.027	0.017	0.022
13. Confinement in a religious center	*F*	Violence	0.027	0.034	0.044
14. Refusal of providing you with the resources for your education	*F*	Coercion	0.027	0.017	0.022
15. Demands for you to stop talking to one or more relatives	*F*	Exclusion	0.027	0.009	0.011
16. Tacit acceptance of your partner (they accept you but not your partner)	*F*	Exclusion	0.027	0.009	0.011
17. Obligation to change address or country	*F*	Violence	0.027	0.034	0.044
18. Being thrown out from your home	*F*	Violence	0.027	0.034	0.044
19. Exclusion of family gatherings	*F*	Exclusion	0.027	0.009	0.011
20. Exclusion of religious events (baptisms, weddings, etc.)	*F*	Exclusion	0.027	0.009	0.011
21. Blows or other physical attacks	*F*	Violence	0.027	0.034	0.044
22. Screams, insults, threats, and teasing	*F*	Violence	0.027	0.034	0.044
23. Sexual harassment	*F*	Violence	0.027	0.034	0.044
24. Forced sexual relations	*F*	Violence	0.027	0.034	0.044
25. Damage or appropriation of your belongings	*F*	Violence	0.027	0.034	0.044
26. As a costumer, has ever service or attention been rejected to you for being LGBT?	*S*	Exclusion	0.014	0.009	0.005
27. Have you ever been told to be immoral, sinful, abnormal, or dirty?	*S*	Coercion	0.014	0.017	0.011
28. Outside your family, have you ever been told that the LGBT are promiscuous or sick?	*S*	Coercion	0.014	0.017	0.011
29. Outside your family, have you ever been forced to change your aesthetic?	*S*	Coercion	0.014	0.017	0.011
30. Have you ever been forced to take an STI or HIV test?	*S*	Coercion	0.014	0.017	0.011
31. Have you ever been forced to take a hormone test?	*S*	Coercion	0.014	0.017	0.011
32. Have you ever been rejected entrance to a public space because of “admission rights”?	*S*	Exclusion	0.014	0.009	0.005
33. Have you ever been rejected entrance to school, work, or other public spaces?	*S*	Exclusion	0.014	0.009	0.005
34. Have you been the target of yelling, insults, threats and/or teasing outside your family circle?	*S*	Violence	0.014	0.034	0.022
35. Have you been subjected to beatings or other physical attacks?	*S*	Violence	0.014	0.034	0.022
36. Have you been subjected to sexual harassment?	*S*	Violence	0.014	0.034	0.022
37. Have you been the object of forced sexual relations?	*S*	Violence	0.014	0.034	0.022
38. Have you been subject to damage or appropriation of your belongings?	*S*	Violence	0.014	0.034	0.022
39. As a student, were you monitored for your sexual behavior?	*S*	Violence	0.014	0.034	0.022
40. As a student, did you experience bullying?	*S*	Violence	0.014	0.034	0.022
41. As a student, did you ever experience forced isolation?	*S*	Coercion	0.014	0.017	0.011
42. As a student, did someone make you fail the school year for being LBGT?	*S*	Coercion	0.014	0.017	0.011
43. Have you ever been sent to the Student Welfare Department (or the alike) for being LGBT?	*S*	Coercion	0.014	0.017	0.011
44. As a student, did you receive little attention from your teachers?	*S*	Exclusion	0.014	0.009	0.005
45. Have you ever been denied a place in an educational institution because of your LGBT identity?	*S*	Exclusion	0.014	0.009	0.005
46. As a student, were you ever prohibited from participating in sports?	*S*	Exclusion	0.014	0.009	0.005
47. As a student, were you ever prohibited from attending school events or outings?	*S*	Exclusion	0.014	0.009	0.005
48. Have you been expelled from an educational institution for being LGBT?	*S*	Exclusion	0.014	0.009	0.005
		Sum:	1.000	1.000	1.000

Note: Columns [4]–[6] show the values assigned to the weights of each component (col. [1]) of the discrimination indexes, for three different ways of determining these weights as explained in Section 3.2.2 of the paper. Column [2] shows whether the question is about the family (“*F*”) or social (“*S*”) environment, and column [3] displays the type of experience associated with each question. The values of cols. [4] through [6] sum to 1 as per the definition given in the paper.

Table S3

Question (*"Please indicate whether you have ever been exposed to the following experiences"*)	Type of experience	Type of symptom	W-S-1	W-S-2
[1]	[2]	[3]	[4]	[5]
(A) Feelings of sadness, anxiety and/or emptiness	Common	Psychological	0.0625	0.0526
(B) Feelings such as guiltiness and/or impotence	Common	Psychological	0.0625	0.0526
(C) Feelings of being excluded from family/coworkers/friends	Common	Psychological	0.0625	0.0526
(D) Feelings of hopelessness and pessimism	Common	Psychological	0.0625	0.0526
(E) Fatigue and lack of energy	Common	Physical	0.0625	0.1053
(F) Difficulty concentrating, remember details and take decisions	Common	Physical	0.0625	0.1053
(G) Difficulty sleeping	Common	Physical	0.0625	0.1053
(H) Suicide thoughts	Uncommon	Severe Depression	0.250	0.2105
(I) Suicide attempts	Uncommon	Severe Depression	0.250	0.2105
(J) Irritability	Common	Psychological	0.0625	0.0526
		Sum:	1.000	1.000

Note: Columns [4] and [5] show the values assigned to the weights of each component (col. [1]) of the well-being indexes, for two different ways of determining these weights as explained in Section 3.2.2 of the paper. Column [2] shows whether the question is common or uncommon as a personal experience, and column [3] displays the type of symptom (psychological, physical or of severe depression). The values of cols. [4] and [5] sum to 1 as per the definition given in the paper.

Table S4

	[A]	[B]	[C]	[D]	[E]	[F]	[G]	[H]	[I]	[J]
[A]		1.003***	0.726***	0.635***	0.615***	0.447***	0.401***	0.301***	0.238*	0.358***
		(0.073)	(0.080)	(0.083)	(0.088)	(0.094)	(0.088)	(0.099)	(0.128)	(0.073)
[B]	0.974***		0.547***	0.661***	–0.050	0.172**	0.321***	0.201**	0.123	0.320***
	(0.075)		(0.069)	(0.070)	(0.077)	(0.079)	(0.076)	(0.086)	(0.105)	(0.069)
[C]	0.687***	0.544***		0.355***	0.138*	0.337***	0.072	0.258***	0.173*	0.422***
	(0.083)	(0.069)		(0.070)	(0.074)	(0.074)	(0.074)	(0.082)	(0.099)	(0.067)
[D]	0.564***	0.654***	0.353***		0.466***	0.558***	0.144*	0.416***	–0.034	0.259***
	(0.085)	(0.071)	(0.071)		(0.075)	(0.076)	(0.076)	(0.086)	(0.105)	(0.070)
[E]	0.579***	–0.046	0.142*	0.493***		0.715***	0.707***	0.139	0.071	0.154**
	(0.095)	(0.078)	(0.075)	(0.075)		(0.073)	(0.072)	(0.087)	(0.102)	(0.072)
[F]	0.402***	0.169**	0.355***	0.591***	0.726***		0.529***	0.004	0.213**	0.113
	(0.103)	(0.080)	(0.076)	(0.077)	(0.074)		(0.075)	(0.089)	(0.101)	(0.074)
[G]	0.280***	0.316***	0.083	0.157**	0.707***	0.533***		0.338***	0.045	0.429***
	(0.095)	(0.077)	(0.075)	(0.077)	(0.072)	(0.074)		(0.084)	(0.099)	(0.071)
[H]	0.247**	0.196**	0.293***	0.459***	0.163*	0.013	0.348***		1.968***	0.180**
	(0.114)	(0.093)	(0.089)	(0.092)	(0.091)	(0.093)	(0.089)		(0.093)	(0.085)
[I]	0.179	0.114	0.180*	–0.083	0.105	0.221**	0.067	2.125***		0.082
	(0.145)	(0.110)	(0.103)	(0.109)	(0.104)	(0.104)	(0.103)	(0.102)		(0.099)
[J]	0.264***	0.324***	0.434***	0.284***	0.178***	0.147**	0.428***	0.190**	0.030	
	(0.075)	(0.066)	(0.064)	(0.067)	(0.069)	(0.071)	(0.067)	(0.077)	(0.092)	
Constant	–0.796***	–1.544***	–1.760***	–1.853***	–1.856***	–2.037***	–1.887***	–2.006***	–2.413***	–1.259***
	(0.043)	(0.059)	(0.066)	(0.069)	(0.071)	(0.078)	(0.071)	(0.079)	(0.107)	(0.052)

Note: Probit regressions with estimates representing the likelihood that each question used in the construction of the well-being indices (*A* through *J*) is answered with a "yes", leaving the remaining questions as independent variables. Standard errors are in parentheses.

Table S5

	log S-W-1			log S-W-2		
	[1]	[2]	[3]	[4]	[5]	[6]
log D-W-1	–0.378***			–0.383***		
	(0.013)			(0.013)		
log D-W-2		–0.382***			–0.386***	
		(0.013)			(0.013)	
log D-W-3			–0.388***			–0.393***
			(0.013)			(0.013)
log(Monthly Income)	–0.016**	–0.014*	–0.015*	–0.017**	–0.015*	–0.017**
	(0.008)	(0.008)	(0.008)	(0.008)	(0.008)	(0.008)
Age	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.000	0.001	0.001
	(0.001)	(0.001)	(0.001)	(0.001)	(0.001)	(0.001)
Has kids	–0.010	–0.011	–0.006	–0.006	–0.008	–0.002
	(0.016)	(0.016)	(0.016)	(0.016)	(0.016)	(0.016)
Born woman	–0.028**	–0.040***	–0.031***	–0.032***	–0.044***	–0.035***
	(0.011)	(0.011)	(0.011)	(0.011)	(0.011)	(0.011)
Constant	0.958***	0.942***	0.949***	0.982***	0.966***	0.973***
	(0.106)	(0.106)	(0.106)	(0.105)	(0.105)	(0.105)
Observations	2100	2100	2100	2100	2100	2100
R squared	0.325	0.325	0.321	0.330	0.329	0.326
p > F	3.7E-154	3.9E-154	1.2E-151	6.3E-158	3.8E-157	9.5E-155

*p*** < 0.01; p** < 0.05; p* < 0.1*

Note: S-W-1 corresponds to the well-being resulting from weighting for common and uncommon experiences, and S-W-2 corresponds to the well-being index that weights for physical and psychological experiences. D-W-1 is the discrimination perceptions index that weights differently for family and social experiences, D-W-2 is the discrimination index that weights types of discrimination differently, and D-W-3 is the index that accounts for both origin and type of discrimination.

Table S6

	log S-W-1	log S-W-2	log D-W-1	log D-W-2	log D-W-3
	[1]	[2]	[3]	[4]	[5]
Born on or after 1980	–0.005	0.000	0.018	0.011	0.012
	(0.012)	(0.012)	(0.011)	(0.011)	(0.011)
pseudo R-sq. =	0.088	0.094	0.169	0.165	0.158
Prob. > X =	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
Born on or after 1981	–0.003	0.003	0.022**	0.013	0.014
	(0.012)	(0.012)	(0.011)	(0.011)	(0.011)
pseudo R-sq. =	0.088	0.094	0.170	0.165	0.158
Prob. > X =	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
Born on or after 1982	–0.018	–0.012	0.024**	0.016	0.017
	(0.012)	(0.012)	(0.011)	(0.011)	(0.011)
pseudo R-sq. =	0.089	0.094	0.170	0.165	0.158
Prob. > X =	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
Born on or after 1983	–0.016	–0.010	0.023**	0.014	0.015
	(0.012)	(0.012)	(0.011)	(0.011)	(0.010)
pseudo R-sq. =	0.089	0.094	0.170	0.165	0.158
Prob. > X =	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
Born on or after 1984	–0.014	–0.011	0.024**	0.014	0.016
	(0.012)	(0.011)	(0.011)	(0.010)	(0.010)
pseudo R-sq. =	0.089	0.094	0.170	0.165	0.158
Prob. > X =	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
Born on or after 1985	–0.014	–0.010	0.022**	0.011	0.014
	(0.011)	(0.011)	(0.010)	(0.010)	(0.010)
pseudo R-sq. =	0.089	0.094	0.170	0.165	0.158
Prob. > X =	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
Born on or after 1986	–0.013	–0.009	0.023**	0.011	0.014
	(0.011)	(0.011)	(0.010)	(0.010)	(0.010)
pseudo R-sq. =	0.089	0.094	0.170	0.165	0.158
Prob. > X =	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
Born on or after 1987	–0.006	–0.003	0.023**	0.011	0.014
	(0.012)	(0.011)	(0.011)	(0.010)	(0.010)
pseudo R-sq. =	0.089	0.094	0.170	0.165	0.158
Prob. > X =	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
Born on or after 1988	–0.012	–0.009	0.027**	0.017	0.019*
	(0.012)	(0.012)	(0.011)	(0.011)	(0.011)
pseudo R-sq. =	0.089	0.094	0.171	0.165	0.159
Prob. > X =	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
Born on or after 1989	–0.021*	–0.018	0.033***	0.026**	0.027**
	(0.012)	(0.012)	(0.011)	(0.011)	(0.011)
pseudo R-sq. =	0.090	0.095	0.172	0.167	0.160
Prob. > X =	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
Born on or after 1990	–0.026**	–0.023*	0.041***	0.034***	0.035***
	(0.013)	(0.013)	(0.012)	(0.012)	(0.012)
pseudo R-sq. =	0.090	0.095	0.173	0.168	0.161
Prob. > X =	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
Born on or after 1991	–0.021	–0.018	0.047***	0.045***	0.045***
	(0.014)	(0.014)	(0.013)	(0.013)	(0.013)
pseudo R-sq. =	0.089	0.094	0.173	0.169	0.162
Prob. > X =	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000

Continues below

Note: Estimates of equations [III] and [IV] for varying age thresholds, for the weighted indices as dependent variables. All specifications control for income, children, membership to an organization, sex at birth, province, sexual identity, marital status, and occupation. S-W-1 corresponds to the well-being resulting from weighting for common and uncommon experiences, and S-W-2 corresponds to the well-being index that weights for physical and psychological experiences. D-W-1 is the discrimination perceptions index that weights differently for family and social experiences, D-W-2 is the discrimination index that weights types of discrimination differently, and D-W-3 is the index that accounts for both origin and type of discrimination.

Born on or after 1991	–0.021	–0.018	0.047***	0.045***	0.045***
	(0.014)	(0.014)	(0.013)	(0.013)	(0.013)
pseudo R-sq. =	0.089	0.094	0.173	0.169	0.162
Prob. > X =	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
Born on or after 1992	–0.031*	–0.028*	0.055***	0.053***	0.054***
	(0.017)	(0.017)	(0.015)	(0.015)	(0.015)
pseudo R-sq. =	0.090	0.095	0.173	0.169	0.162
Prob. > X =	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
Born on or after 1993	–0.034*	–0.029	0.054***	0.055***	0.054***
	(0.020)	(0.020)	(0.018)	(0.018)	(0.018)
pseudo R-sq. =	0.090	0.095	0.172	0.168	0.161
Prob. > X =	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
Born on or after 1994	–0.041	–0.033	0.057**	0.058**	0.056**
	(0.025)	(0.025)	(0.023)	(0.023)	(0.023)
pseudo R-sq. =	0.090	0.095	0.171	0.167	0.160
Prob. > X =	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
Born on or after 1995	–0.062*	–0.057	0.092***	0.096***	0.085***
	(0.035)	(0.035)	(0.032)	(0.032)	(0.031)
pseudo R-sq. =	0.090	0.095	0.171	0.168	0.160
Prob. > X =	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
N =	2110	2110	2110	2110	2110

Table S7

	Well-Being index	Discrimination P. index	Family D. P. index	Social D. P. index
	[1]	[2]	[3]	[4]
Born on or after 1982	-5.964**	1.888	1.125	2.717
	(2.985)	(1.529)	(1.741)	(1.698)
R-sq. =	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
N =	359	372	372	372
Born on or after 1983	-5.070*	1.275	0.112	2.539
	(3.036)	(1.568)	(1.756)	(1.797)
R-sq. =	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
N =	395	409	409	409
Born on or after 1984	-0.455	0.116	-0.128	0.380
	(2.902)	(1.549)	(1.685)	(1.750)
R-sq. =	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
N =	428	442	442	442
Born on or after 1985	0.674	-0.518	0.321	-1.429
	(2.638)	(1.471)	(1.572)	(1.668)
R-sq. =	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
N =	495	510	510	510
Born on or after 1986	1.755	-0.678	0.440	-1.893
	(2.546)	(1.379)	(1.504)	(1.540)
R-sq. =	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
N =	518	534	534	534
Born on or after 1987	3.128	-1.099	0.203	-2.516*
	(2.443)	(1.286)	(1.429)	(1.436)
R-sq. =	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
N =	559	576	576	576
Born on or after 1988	0.832	-0.475	0.118	-1.120
	(2.385)	(1.266)	(1.430)	(1.370)
R-sq. =	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
N =	566	582	582	582
Born on or after 1989	-3.995*	1.205	1.010	1.416
	(2.244)	(1.167)	(1.355)	(1.254)
R-sq. =	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
N =	601	618	618	618
Born on or after 1990	-2.732	2.067*	2.349	1.760
	(2.359)	(1.194)	(1.437)	(1.252)
R-sq. =	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
N =	560	579	579	579
Born on or after 1991	-1.228	2.395*	2.035	2.786**
	(2.581)	(1.338)	(1.616)	(1.384)
R-sq. =	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
N =	504	521	521	521
Born on or after 1992	-0.426	1.335	2.081	0.524
	(2.773)	(1.413)	(1.727)	(1.460)
R-sq. =	0.001	0.000	0.000	0.000
N =	443	459	459	459
Born on or after 1993	-0.113	1.498	1.687	1.294
	(2.975)	(1.524)	(1.869)	(1.560)
R-sq. =	0.009	0.000	0.001	0.000
N =	378	393	393	393

Note: Estimates of equations [III] and [IV] for varying age thresholds, computed only with individuals born 2 years around the cutoff. All specifications control for income, children, membership to an organization, sex at birth, province, sexual identity, marital status, and occupation. Standard errors are in parentheses.

Table S8

	Well-Being index	Discrimination P. index	Family D. P. index	Social D. P. index
Born on or after 1983	–3.554	1.547	0.445	2.746*
	(2.505)	(1.280)	(1.422)	(1.448)
R-sq. =	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
N =	560	580	580	580
Born on or after 1984	–2.995	0.439	0.498	0.375
	(2.345)	(1.264)	(1.378)	(1.439)
R-sq. =	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
N =	609	631	631	631
Born on or after 1985	1.910	–0.437	0.270	–1.205
	(2.256)	(1.207)	(1.318)	(1.357)
R-sq. =	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
N =	677	698	698	698
Born on or after 1986	1.244	–0.599	0.454	–1.743
	(2.071)	(1.117)	(1.228)	(1.245)
R-sq. =	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
N =	733	754	754	754
Born on or after 1987	2.492	–0.938	0.433	–2.429*
	(2.120)	(1.136)	(1.276)	(1.244)
R-sq. =	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
N =	741	762	762	762
Born on or after 1988	0.493	–0.132	0.428	–0.741
	(1.981)	(1.026)	(1.170)	(1.128)
R-sq. =	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
N =	802	826	826	826
Born on or after 1989	–2.481	1.225	1.601	0.816
	(1.991)	(1.044)	(1.205)	(1.120)
R-sq. =	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
N =	774	801	801	801
Born on or after 1990	–2.929	2.148**	2.316*	1.965*
	(2.027)	(1.057)	(1.242)	(1.116)
R-sq. =	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
N =	753	777	777	777
Born on or after 1991	–1.913	2.573**	2.601**	2.542**
	(2.165)	(1.096)	(1.327)	(1.139)
R-sq. =	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
N =	681	703	703	703
Born on or after 1992	–1.056	2.580**	2.967**	2.159*
	(2.378)	(1.233)	(1.490)	(1.278)
R-sq. =	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
N =	601	621	621	621

Note: Estimates of equations [III] and [IV] for varying age thresholds, computed only with individuals born 3 years around the cutoff. All specifications control for income, children, membership to an organization, sex at birth, province, sexual identity, marital status, and occupation. Standard errors are in parentheses

Table S9

	Well-Being index	Discrimination P. index	Family D. P. index	Social D. P. index
Born on or after 1984	–0.988	0.686	0.819	0.542
	(2.022)	(1.045)	(1.159)	(1.177)
R-sq. =	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
N =	809	836	836	836
Born on or after 1985	–0.942	0.114	0.804	–0.636
	(1.970)	(1.037)	(1.156)	(1.162)
R-sq. =	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
N =	847	875	875	875
Born on or after 1986	1.229	–0.584	0.387	–1.638
	(1.924)	(1.021)	(1.142)	(1.127)
R-sq. =	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
N =	900	926	926	926
Born on or after 1987	1.587	–0.478	0.840	–1.911*
	(1.815)	(0.959)	(1.079)	(1.056)
R-sq. =	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
N =	976	1004	1004	1004
Born on or after 1988	0.152	0.178	1.095	–0.818
	(1.823)	(0.965)	(1.105)	(1.044)
R-sq. =	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
N =	949	981	981	981
Born on or after 1989	–2.123	1.342	1.825*	0.818
	(1.811)	(0.941)	(1.088)	(1.016)
R-sq. =	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
N =	954	985	985	985
Born on or after 1990	–1.963	1.929**	2.422**	1.394
	(1.861)	(0.970)	(1.132)	(1.031)
R-sq. =	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
N =	895	925	925	925
Born on or after 1991	–2.605	2.893***	2.732**	3.069***
	(1.955)	(1.018)	(1.204)	(1.072)
R-sq. =	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
N =	850	877	877	877

Note: Estimates of equations [III] and [IV] for varying age thresholds, computed only with individuals born 4 years around the cutoff. All specifications control for income, children, membership to an organization, sex at birth, province, sexual identity, marital status, and occupation. Standard errors are in parentheses

Table S10

	Well-Being index	Discrimination P. index	Family D. P. index	Social D. P. index
Born on or after 1985	–0.795	0.318	1.009	–0.434
	(1.811)	(0.938)	(1.059)	(1.038)
R-sq. =	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
N =	1032	1064	1064	1064
Born on or after 1986	–1.111	0.172	1.137	–0.877
	(1.740)	(0.905)	(1.026)	(1.001)
R-sq. =	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
N =	1090	1125	1125	1125
Born on or after 1987	1.590	–0.135	1.126	–1.505
	(1.726)	(0.906)	(1.031)	(0.989)
R-sq. =	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
N =	1108	1145	1145	1145
Born on or after 1988	–0.042	0.476	1.471	–0.605
	(1.679)	(0.887)	(1.011)	(0.962)
R-sq. =	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
N =	1128	1163	1163	1163
Born on or after 1989	–1.811	1.209	1.951*	0.403
	(1.708)	(0.900)	(1.042)	(0.967)
R-sq. =	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
N =	1070	1105	1105	1105
Born on or after 1990	–2.213	2.230**	2.674**	1.747*
	(1.735)	(0.902)	(1.049)	(0.971)
R-sq. =	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
N =	1051	1085	1085	1085

Note: Estimates of equations [III] and [IV] for varying age thresholds, computed only with individuals born 5 years around the cutoff. All specifications control for income, children, membership to an organization, sex at birth, province, sexual identity, marital status, and occupation. Standard errors are in parentheses

Supplementary Material A3

This section contains the survey questions in their original format and language, as implemented by INEC (2013). The following section was used to compute the well-being proxies used throughout the paper, which are codified and translated as (*A*) – (*K*) in Supplementary Material A2.

ENCUESTADOR/A: En el caso que corresponda, por favor encierre la o las respuestas CON UN CÍRCULO.			
4	**¿Por todas las experiencias antes mencionadas ha estado expuesto/a a (indique todas las que aplican):**		
	Sentimientos persistentes de tristeza, ansiedad, o vacío?	1	Dificultades para dormir? 7
	Sentimientos de culpa, inutilidad y/o impotencia?	2	Ideas suicidas? 8
	Sentimientos de estar excluido/a de su entorno social (familia, compañeros, amigos, etc.)?	3	Intentos de suicidios? 9
	Sentimientos de desesperanza y/o pesimismo?	4	Irritabilidad? 10
	Fatiga y falta de energía?	5	Ninguna de las anteriores? 11
	Dificultad para concentrarse, recordar detalles y para tomar decisiones?	6	Otro, cuál? Especifique _____ 12

And the following sections were used to compute the discrimination proxies, codified, and translated as questions 1 – 48 in Supplementary Material A2.

¿Ha experimentado alguna de las siguientes situaciones en su espacio familiar: Si = 1 No = 2			
1.- Prohibición de asistir a actividades propuestas por grupos GLBTI?		13.- Encierro en un centro religioso?	
2.- Prohibición de salir con otras personas?		14.- Negación de recursos para su educación?	
3.- Obligación a vestirse de acuerdo a su sexo biológico?		15.- Dejaron de hablarle uno o mas familiares?	
4.- Obligación a asistir a cultos religiosos?		16.- Aceptación tácita (aceptan a usted pero no a su pareja)?	
5.- Amenaza de quitarle la custodia de sus hijos/as?		17.- Obligación a cambiar de domicilio o de país?	
6.- Obligación de contraer matrimonio?		18.- Expulsión de su casa?	
7.- Presión para mantenerse en el matrimonio por los hijos/as?		19.- Exclusión de reuniones familiares?	
8.- Sometimiento a tratamiento hormonal para "cambiarle" contra su voluntad?		20.- Exclusión de eventos religiosos (bautizos, bodas, etc.)?	
9.- Imposición de un novio/a para que cambie?		21.- Golpes u otras agresiones físicas?	
10.- Obligación a dejar actividades o deportes que se consideren inapropiados ?		22.- Gritos, insultos, amenazas y burlas?	
11.- Le hace sentir que debe ser más masculino o femenina?		23.- Acoso sexual?	
12.- Imposición de asistir donde un psicólogo, psiquiatra, cura o pastor para "curarle" o "cambiarle"?		24.- Relaciones sexuales obligadas?	
		25.- Daños o apropiaciones de sus pertenencias?	

ENCUESTADOR/A: En el caso que corresponda, marque los ámbitos correspondientes con un X

¿Ha vivido alguna de las siguientes experiencias por ser GLBTI:	SI = 1 NO = 2	Educativo	Laboral	Salud	Justicia	Espacios privados	Espacios públicos
1.- No lo atendieron o le rechazaron por ser GLTBI?							
2.- Le dijeron que es inmoral, pecaminoso, anormal o sucio/a?							
3.- Le dijeron que los GLTBI son promiscuos/as o enfermos/as?							
4.- Le obligaron a cambiar su estética? (cabellos, uñas, vestimenta)							
5.- Le han obligado a hacerse una prueba de ITS o VIH?							
6.- Le obligaron a hacerse una prueba hormonal?							
7.- (Solo población trans) Le han tratado como hombre o mujer biológica?							
8.- (Solo población trans) Le han ridiculizado en voz alta llamándolo por su nombre legal?							
9.- Le dijeron que abandone el lugar por ser GLBTI o por reservarse "el derecho de admisión"?							
10.- Hubo prohibiciones por ser GLBTI, no le permitieron acceder a:							
11.- Gritos, insultos, amenazas y/o burlas?							
12.- Golpes u otras agresiones físicas?							
13.- Acoso sexual?							
14.- Relaciones sexuales obligadas?							
15.- Daños o apropiaciones de sus pertenencias?							

DISCRIMINACIÓN EN EL ENTORNO ESCOLAR					
¿Ha tenido alguna de las siguientes experiencias en el ámbito educativo?	SI = 1 NO = 2	¿Quiénes fueron los responsables?			
		Director/ Decano/ Rector	Psicólogo/ Orientador/ Pastor	Personal docente (profesor, asistente)	Compañero s/as
1. Tuvo vigilancia de su comportamiento sexual					
2. Acoso escolar/bullying					
3. Aislamiento (no le dejaban tener contacto con sus compañeros)					
4. Le hicieron reprobar el año escolar por ser GLBTI					
5. Por ser GLBTI, le enviaron al DOBE (Departamento de Orientación y Bienestar Estudiantil)					
6.- Poca atención de profesor/a en clase					
7.- Le negaron el cupo en una institución educativa					
8.- Exclusión de deportes					
9.- Exclusión de eventos y/o paseos escolares					
10.- Le expulsaron del establecimiento educativo por ser GLBTI					

The last section asked was designed to exclusively ask respondents about discrimination suffered in the schooling environment. The inclusion of these 10 questions is what we vary in the computation of the discrimination proxies.