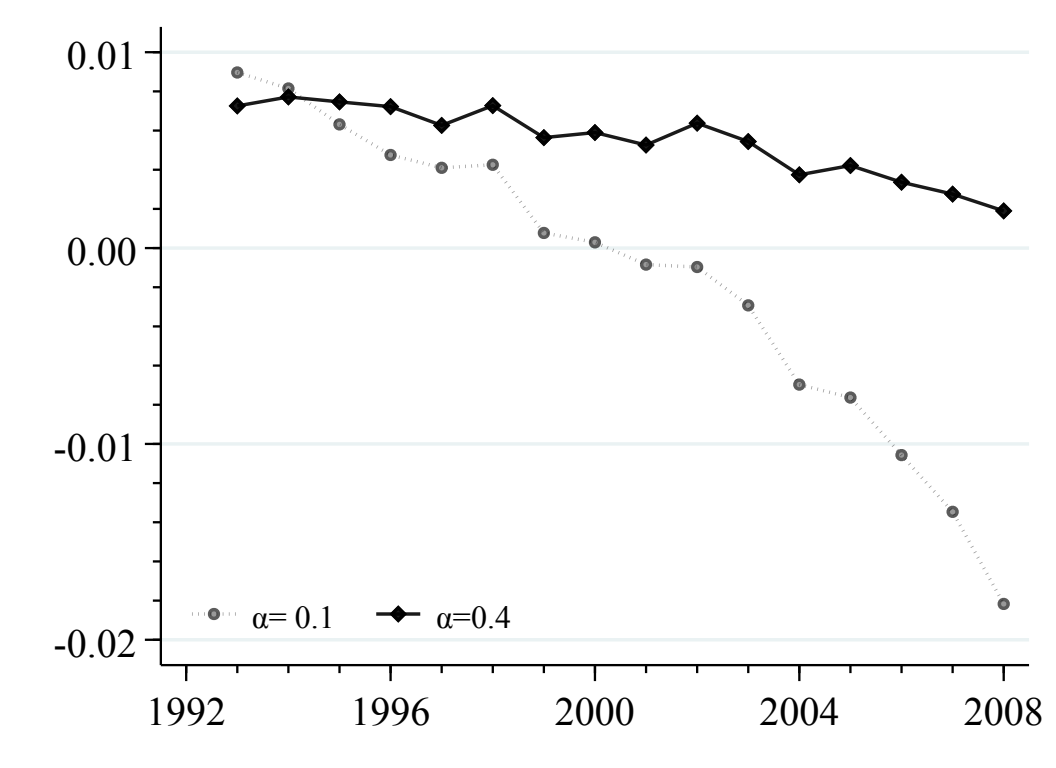
0.01
0.00
-0.01
-0.02
1992
1996
2000
2004
2008
α= 0.1
α=0.4