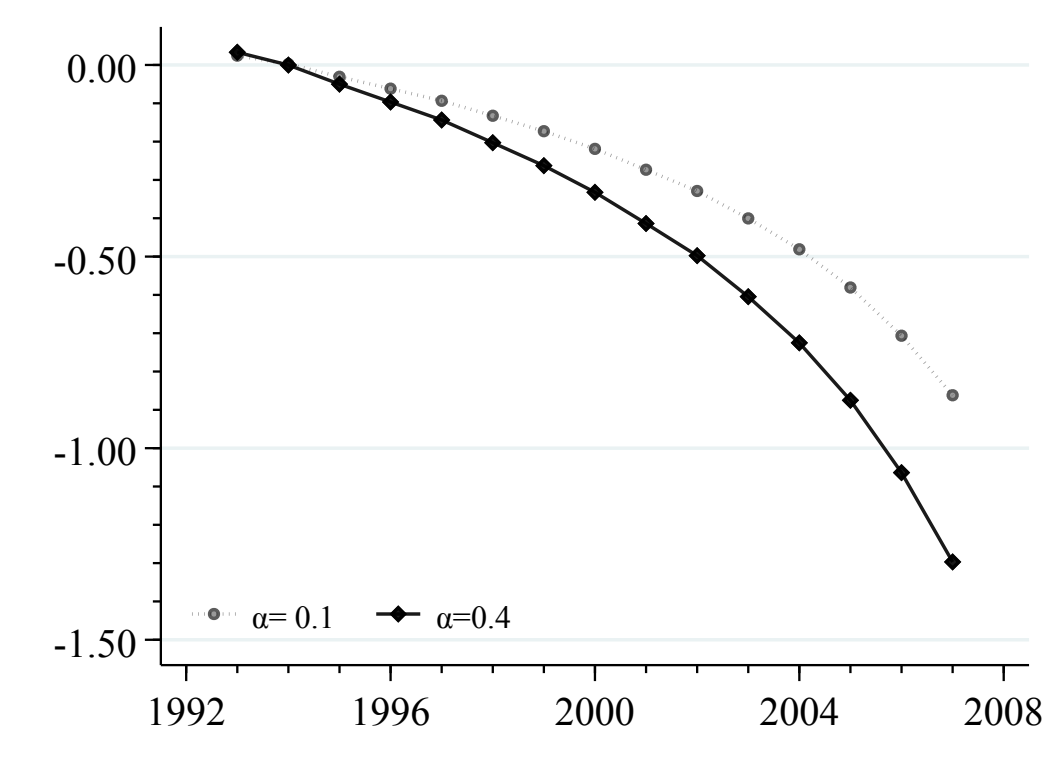
0.00
-0.50
-1.00
-1.50
1992
1996
2000
2004
2008
α= 0.1
α=0.4