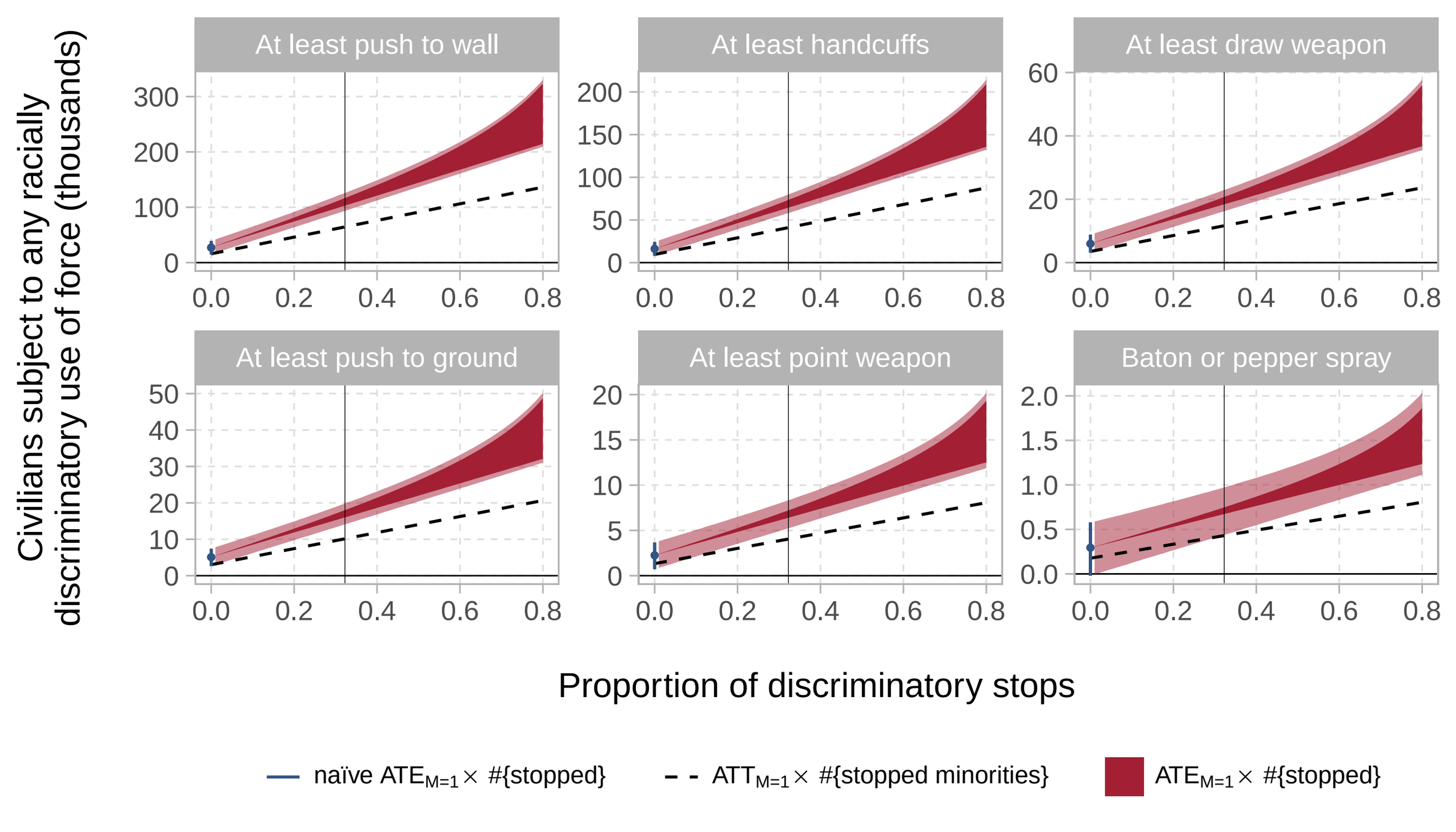
At least push to wall
At least handcuffs
At least draw weapon
At least push to ground
At least point weapon
Baton or pepper spray
Civilians subject to any racially discriminatory use of force (thousands)
Proportion of discriminatory stops
naïve ATE$_{M=1}$ × #{stopped}
ATT$_{M=1}$ × #{stopped minorities}
ATE$_{M=1}$ × #{stopped}