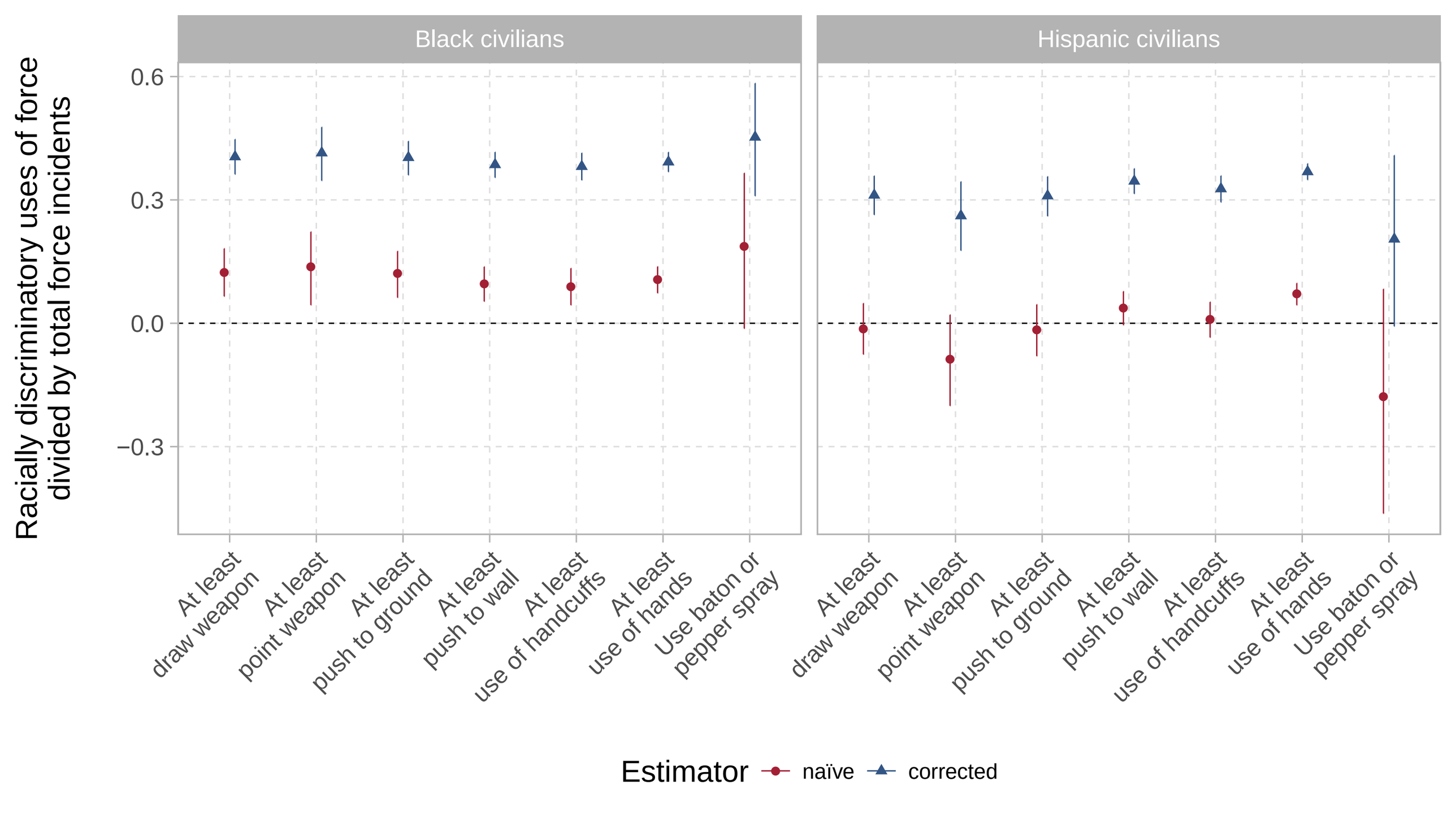
Black civilians
Hispanic civilians
Racially discriminatory uses of force divided by total force incidents
0.6
0.3
0.0
−0.3
At least draw weapon
At least point weapon
At least push to ground
At least push to wall
At least use of handcuffs
At least use of hands
Use baton or pepper spray
Estimator
naïve
corrected