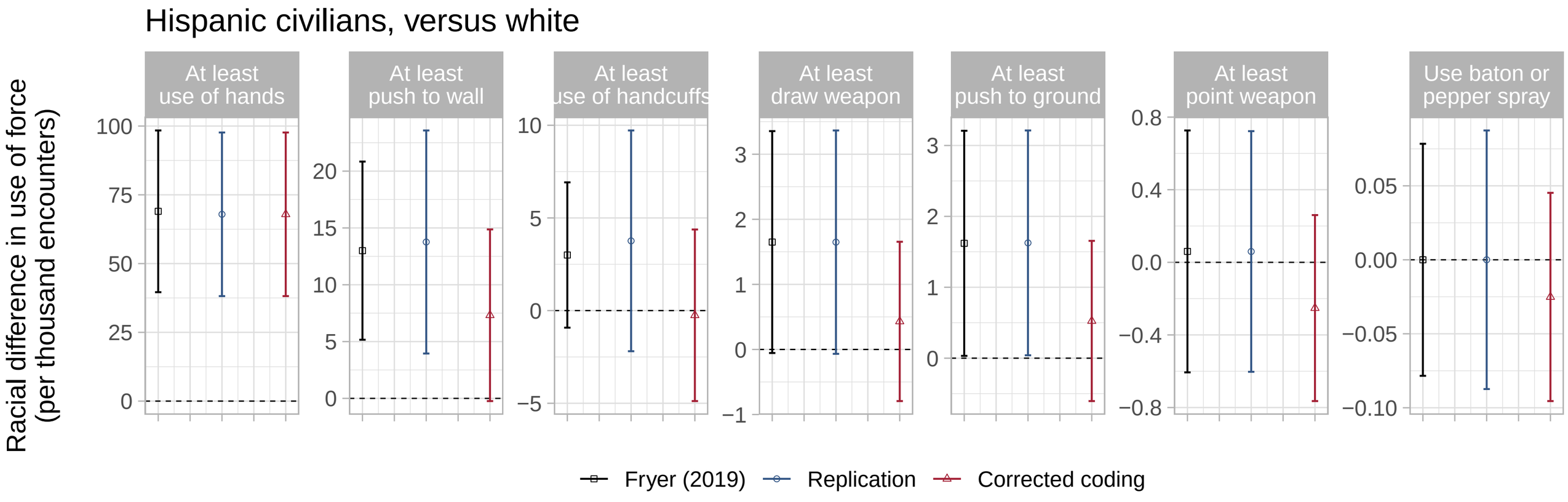
Hispanic civilians, versus white
Racial difference in use of force
(per thousand encounters)
At least
use of hands
At least
push to wall
At least
use of handcuffs
At least
draw weapon
At least
push to ground
At least
point weapon
Use baton or
pepper spray
100
75
50
25
0
20
15
10
5
0
10
5
0
−5
3
2
1
0
−1
3
2
1
0
0.8
0.4
0.0
−0.4
−0.8
0.05
0.00
−0.05
−0.10
Fryer (2019)
Replication
Corrected coding