Figure: Y-axis "Civilians subject to racially discriminatory use of force (thousands)" with values 0, 300, 600, 900. X-axis "Proportion of racially discriminatory stops" with values 0.00, 0.25, 0.50, 0.75, 1.00. Panel labeled "Black civilians". Vertical reference line labeled "GFK (2007)".

Legend: —— naïve $ATE_{M=1} \times$ #{stopped}   − − $ATT_{M=1} \times$ #{stopped minorities}   ■ $ATE_{M=1} \times$ #{stopped}