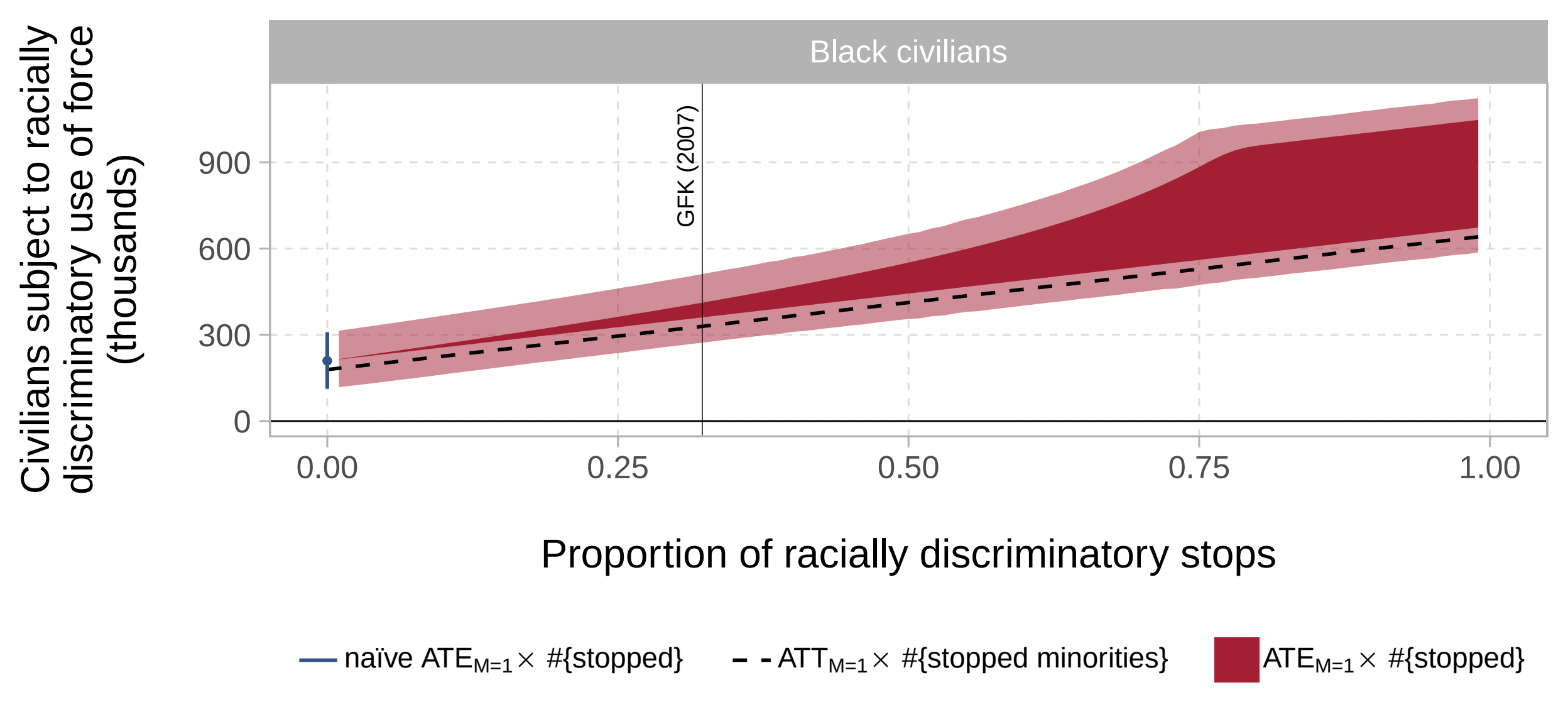
Black civilians
GFK (2007)
900
600
300
0
0.00
0.25
0.50
0.75
1.00
Civilians subject to racially discriminatory use of force (thousands)
Proportion of racially discriminatory stops
naïve ATE$_{M=1}$ × #{stopped}
ATT$_{M=1}$ × #{stopped minorities}
ATE$_{M=1}$ × #{stopped}