ASIAN BAROMETER SURVEY OF DEMOCRACY, GOVERNANCE AND DEVELOPMENT

Note: (NEW): Added item (in ABS4) (REVISED) Revised item (in ABS4) 【GBS】: Global Barometer Module

Interview No. _____

INTRODUCTION: Good morning/afternoon/evening. I am ___ from [name of institution]. We are conducting a public opinion survey in your area today. We are doing research on the views of citizens in [country] about how the country is governed and how the economy is managed. Every person over the age of 18 in our country has an equal chance of being included in this study. Your household has been chosen by chance. We would like you to answer questions about your personal views. The interview will take about 60 minutes. We will not record your name or any identifying information about you on the questionnaire. So no one will know who gave which answers to our questions. There is no risk to you in participating in the survey. There is also no benefit to you in participating in the survey. But if you answer our questions, you will help us understand how the public feels about issues facing the country today. Your participation in the survey is voluntary. If there are any questions you don't want to answer you don't have to answer them. And you can stop participating in the survey at any time. If you have any questions about the survey in the future, here is a card with the phone number of a person whom you can call at our organization's headquarters. He/she can answer any questions that you might have. Your assistance will be very much appreciated. Are you willing to start answering our questions?

A. ECONOMIC EVALUATIONS

1. How would you rate the overall economic condition of our country today? Is it … (SHOWCARD)? 【GBS】

Very good 1
Good 2
So so (not good nor bad) 3
Bad 4
Very bad 5
[Do not read] Can't choose 8
[Do not read] Decline to answer 9

2. How would you describe the change in the economic condition of our country over the last few years? Is it … (SHOWCARD)? 【GBS】

Much better 1
A little better 2
About the same 3
A little worse 4
Much worse 5
[Do not read] Can't choose 8
[Do not read] Decline to answer 9

3. What do you think will be the state of our country's economic condition a few years from now? Will it be … (SHOWCARD)? 【GBS】

Much better 1
A little better 2
About the same 3
A little worse 4
Much worse 5
[Do not read] Can't choose 8
[Do not read] Decline to answer 9

4. As for your own family, how do you rate the economic situation of your family today? Is it … (SHOWCARD)? 【GBS】

Very good 1
Good 2
So so (not good nor bad) 3
Bad 4
Very bad 5
[Do not read] Can't choose 8
[Do not read] Decline to answer 9

5. How would you compare the current economic condition of your family with what it was a few years ago? Is it … (SHOWCARD)? 【GBS】

Much better now 1
A little better now 2
About the same 3
A little worse now 4
Much worse now 5
[Do not read] Can't choose 8
[Do not read] Decline to answer 9

6. What do you think the economic situation of your family will be a few years from now? Will it be … (SHOWCARD)? 【GBS】

Much better 1
A little better 2
About the same 3
A little worse 4
Much worse 5
[Do not read] Can't choose 8
[Do not read] Decline to answer 9

B. TRUST IN INSTITUTIONS

7-19 I'm going to name a number of institutions. For each one, please tell me how much trust do you have in them? Is it **a great deal of trust, quite a lot of trust, not very much trust not very much trust,** or **none at all**? (**Do not read:** Do not understand the question, Can't choose & Decline to answer)

	(SHOWCARD)	A Great Deal of Trust	Quite a Lot of Trust	Not Very Much Trust	None At All	Do not understand the question	Can't choose	Decline to answer
7.	The president (for presidential system) or Prime Minister (for parliamentary system) 【GBS】	1	2	3	4	7	8	9
8.	The courts 【GBS】	1	2	3	4	7	8	9
9.	The national government [in capital city] 【GBS】	1	2	3	4	7	8	9
10.	Political parties [not any specific party] 【GBS】	1	2	3	4	7	8	9
11.	Parliament 【GBS】	1	2	3	4	7	8	9
12.	Civil service 【GBS】	1	2	3	4	7	8	9
13.	The military(or armed forces) 【GBS】	1	2	3	4	7	8	9
14.	The police 【GBS】	1	2	3	4	7	8	9
15.	Local government 【GBS】	1	2	3	4	7	8	9
16.	Newspapers 【GBS】	1	2	3	4	7	8	9
17.	Television 【GBS】	1	2	3	4	7	8	9
18.	The election commission [specify institution by name] **<Optional>**	1	2	3	4	7	8	9
19.	Non-governmental organizations or NGOs **<Optional>**	1	2	3	4	7	8	9

C. SOCIAL CAPITAL

20-22. On the following card, we have listed various types of organizations that many people belong to. Could you identity the three most important organizations or formal groups you belong to. You can also tell us the name the organizations that you belong to and we can identify the appropriate categories for you.

20. First Organization: _____ Code:___ (01~19)
21. Second Organization: _____ Code:___ (01~19)
22. Third Organization: _____ Code:___ (01~19)

Political parties 01
Residential & community associations 02
Religious groups 03
Sports/ recreational clubs 04
Culture organizations 05
Charities 06
Public interest groups 07
Labor unions 08
Farmer unions or agricultural associations 09
Professional organizations 10
Business associations 11
Parent-Teacher Associations or PTA 12
Producer cooperatives 13
Consumer cooperatives 14
Alumni associations 15
Candidate support organizations 16
Other occupational organizations (etc.) 17
Other volunteer organizations 18
Student Associations (NEW) 19
Not a member of any organization or group 90
Decline to answer 99

23. General speaking, would you say that "Most people can be trusted" or "that you must be very careful in dealing with people"? 【GBS】

Most people can be trusted 1
You must be very careful in dealing with people 2
[Do not read] Do not understand the question 7
[Do not read] Can't choose 8
[Do not read] Decline to answer 9

24. General Speaking, would you say you strongly agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree, or strongly disagree with the statement that "most people are trustworthy"? (REVISED) [Moved from Q49 in ABS3]

Strongly Agree 1
Somewhat Agree 2
Somewhat disagree 3
Strongly disagree 4
[Do not read] Do not understand the question 7
[Do not read] Can't choose 8
[Do not read] Decline to answer 9

25. Do you think most people would try to take advantage of you if they got a chance, or would they try to be fair? (REVISED) **(OPTIONAL)**

Most people would try to take advantage of you if they got a chance 1
Most people would try to be fair 2
[Do not read] Do not understand the question 7
[Do not read] Can't choose 8
[Do not read] Decline to answer 9

26-28. How much trust do you have in each of the following types of people? (**Do not read:** Do not understand the question, Can't choose & Decline to answer)

	(SHOWCARD)	A great deal of Trust	Quite a lot of Trust	Not very much Trust	None at all	Do not understand the question	Can't choose	Decline to answer
26.	Your relatives【GBS】	1	2	3	4	7	8	9
27.	Your neighbors【GBS】	1	2	3	4	7	8	9
28.	Other people you interact with【GBS】	1	2	3	4	7	8	9

29. On average, about how many people do you have contact with in a typical week day? We are interested in contact on a one-on-one basis, including everyone with whom you chat, talk, or discuss matters. This can be face to face, by telephone, by mail, or on the internet. Please include only people you know.

0-4 people 1
5-9 people 2
10-19 people 3
20-49 people 4
50 or more people 5
[Do not read] Not applicable 0
[Do not read] Can't choose 8
[Do not read] Decline to answer 9

30. If you have a difficult problem to manage, are there people outside your household you can ask for help?

No, nobody 1
Yes, a few 2
Yes, some 3
Yes, a lot 4
[Do not read] Do not understand the question 7
[Do not read] Can't choose 8
[Do not read] Decline to answer 9

31. When people outside your household have problems, do they come to you for help?

No, nobody 1
Yes, a few 2
Yes, some 3
Yes, a lot 4
[Do not read] Do not understand the question 7
[Do not read] Can't choose 8
[Do not read] Decline to answer 9

32. If you had friends or co-workers whose opinions on politics differed from yours, would you have a hard time conversing with them? **[Note**: If the respondent indicates that he/she does not have any friends or co-workers holding differing views, then explain: **"Even if the person listed does not actually exist, please answer how you imagine you would feel."]**

Very hard. 1
A bit hard. 2
Not too hard 3
Not hard at all 4
[Do not read] Do not understand the question 7
[Do not read] Can't choose 8
[Do not read] Don't respond 9

D. PARTICIPATION IN ELECTIONS

33. In talking to people about elections, we often find that a lot of people were not able to vote because they were away from home, they were sick or they just didn't have time. How about you? Did you vote in the election **[**the most recent national election, parliamentary or presidential**]** held in **[**year**]**? **【GBS】**

Yes 1
No 2
[Do not read] Not applicable 0
[Do not read] Can't choose 8
[Do not read] Decline to answer 9

34. Which parties (or candidates for president if it was presidential race) did you vote for? [country-specific response grid] **【GBS】**

_____

[DO NOT READ. Instruction: In a parliamentary election, if the respondent cannot associate the candidate he or she voted for with a particular party, the interviewer should take note and fill in the party for the respondent later.

34a. [**DO NOT READ. Instruction**: Based on the answer to Q34, please construct a new variable indicating if the respondent voted for the winning camp or losing camp. 1: Voted for the winning camp; 2: voted for the losing camp; 0: not applicable]

35-37. Thinking about the national election in [year], did you …

35. attend a campaign meeting or rally? **【GBS】**

Yes 1
No 2
[Do not read] Not applicable 0
[Do not read] Can't choose 8
[Do not read] Decline to answer 9

36. try to persuade others to vote for a certain candidate or party? **【GBS】**

Yes 1
No 2
[Do not read] Not applicable 0
[Do not read] Can't choose 8
[Do not read] Decline to answer 9

37. Did you do anything else to help out or work for a party or candidate running in the election?

Yes 1
No 2
[Do not read] Not applicable 0
[Do not read] Can't choose 8
[Do not read] Decline to answer 9

38. On the whole, how free and fair would you say the last national election was? **【GBS】**

Completely free and fair 1
Free and fair, but with minor problems 2
Free and fair, with major problems 3
Not free or fair 4
[Do not read] Can't choose 8
[Do not read] Decline to answer 9

E. ACCESS TO PUBLIC SERVICE

39-42. Based on your experience, how easy or difficult is it to obtain the following services? Or have you never tried to get these services from government? (**Do not read:** Can't choose & Decline to answer)

		Very Easy	Easy	Difficult	Very Difficult	Never Tried	Can't choose	Decline to answer
39.	An identity document (such as a birth certificate or passport)【GBS】	4	3	2	1	5	8	9
40.	A place in a public primary school for a child【GBS】	4	3	2	1	5	8	9
41.	Medical treatment at a nearby clinic【GBS】	4	3	2	1	5	8	9
42.	Help from the police when you need it【GBS】	4	3	2	1	5	8	9

43. Generally speaking, how safe is living in this city/ town/ village – very safe, safe, unsafe or very unsafe?

Very safe 1
Safe 2
Unsafe 3
Very unsafe 4
[Do not read] Can't choose 8
[Do not read] Decline to answer 9

F. PSYCHOLOGICAL INVOLVEMENT

44. How interested would you say you are in politics? (SHOWCARD)【GBS】

Very interested 1
Somewhat interested 2
Not very interested 3
Not at all interested 4
[Do not read]Can't choose 8
[Do not read]Decline to answer 9

45. How often do you follow news about politics and government? (SHOWCARD) 【GBS】

Everyday 1
Several times a week 2
Once or twice a week 3
Not even once a week 4
Practically never 5
[Do not read]Can't choose 8
[Do not read]Decline to answer 9

46. When you get together with your family members or friends, how often do you discuss political matters?【GBS】

Frequently 1
Occasionally 2
Never 3
[Do not read]Can't choose 8
[Do not read]Decline to answer 9

G. Internet and Social Media

47. Do you have Internet access at home? (NEW)

Yes 1
No 2
[Do not read]Can't choose 8
[Do not read]Decline to answer 9

48. Do you have Internet access on a mobile phone? (NEW)

I do not have a cell phone. 0
Yes 1
No 2
[Do not read]Can't choose 8
[Do not read]Decline to answer 9

49. How often do you use the internet? (REVISED: Scale Changed)
【Skip to Q53 if "Hardly ever" or "Never" is chosen.】

Several hours a day 1
About half an hour to an hour a day 2
At least once a day. 3
At least once a week 4
At least once a month 5
A few times a year 6
Hardly ever 7
Never 8
[Do not read]Can't choose 9
[Do not read]Decline to answer 0

50. Do you currently use any of the following social media networks? (provide the three most popular examples in a given country context) (NEW)

Yes 1
No 2
[Do not read]Can't choose 8
[Do not read]Decline to answer 9

51. How often do you use the Internet including social media networks to find information about politics and government? (provide the three most popular examples in a given country context) (NEW)

Everyday 1
Several times a week 2
Once or twice a week 3
A few times a month 4
A few times a year 5
Practically never 6
[Do not read]Can't choose 8
[Do not read]Decline to answer 9

52. How often do you use the Internet including social media networks to express your opinion about politics and government? (NEW)

Everyday 1
Several times a week 2
Once or twice a week 3
A few times a month 4
A few times a year 5
Practically never 6
[Do not read]Can't choose 8
[Do not read]Decline to answer 9

H. PARTISANSHIP

53. Among the political parties listed here, which party if any do you feel closest to? 【GBS】
(ONE ANSWER ONLY& SHOWCARD)

[Use two-digit code to cover all major parties in your country.]

Party A 01
Party B 02
Party C 03
etc. 04
Don't feel close to any political party 99
➲**GO TO INTRO OF Q55**

54. How close do you feel to (answer in Q53)? Is it very close, somewhat close, or just a little close? 【GBS】

Very close 1
Somewhat close 2
Just a little close 3
[Do not read] Can't choose 8
[Do not read] Decline to answer..... 9

I. TRADITIONALISM

55-68. Please tell me how you feel about the following statements. Would you say you **strongly agree**, **somewhat agree**, **somewhat disagree**, or **strongly disagree**? (**SHOWCARD**) (**Do not read:** Do not understand the question, Can't choose & Decline to answer)

		SA	SWA	SWD	SD	DU	CC	DA
55.	For the sake of the family, the individual should put his personal interests second.	1	2	3	4	7	8	9
56.	In a group, we should sacrifice our individual interest for the sake of the group's collective interest.	1	2	3	4	7	8	9
57.	For the sake of national interest, individual interest could be sacrificed.	1	2	3	4	7	8	9
58.	When dealing with others, developing a long-term relationship is more important than securing one's immediate interest.	1	2	3	4	7	8	9
59.	When dealing with others, one should not only focus on immediate interest but also plan for future.	1	2	3	4	7	8	9
60.	Even if parents' demands are unreasonable, children still should do what they ask.	1	2	3	4	7	8	9
61.	When a mother-in-law and a daughter-in-law come into conflict, even if the mother-in-law is in the wrong, the husband should still persuade his wife to obey his mother.	1	2	3	4	7	8	9
62.	Being a student, one should not question the authority of their teacher.	1	2	3	4	7	8	9
63.	In a group, we should avoid open quarrel to preserve the harmony of the group.	1	2	3	4	7	8	9
64.	Even if there is some disagreement with others, one should avoid the conflict.	1	2	3	4	7	8	9
65.	A person should not insist on his own opinion if his co-workers disagree with him.	1	2	3	4	7	8	9
66.	Wealth and poverty, success and failure are all determined by fate.	1	2	3	4	7	8	9
67.	If one could have only one child, it is more preferable to have a boy than a girl.	1	2	3	4	7	8	9
68.	When dealing with others, one should not be preoccupied with temporary gains and losses.	1	2	3	4	7	8	9

J. POLITICAL PARTICIPATION

69-73. In the past three (3) years, have you **never, once,** or **more than once** done the following because of personal, family, or neighborhood problems, or problems with government officials and policies? (REVISED) (**Do not read:** Can't choose & Decline to answer)

69.	Contacted elected officials or legislative representatives at any level.(REVISED) 【GBS】 (SHOWCARD))	I have done this more than once .....1 I have done this once.....2 I have not done this, but I might do it if something important happens in the future.....3 I have not done this and I would not do it regardless of the situation.....4 **[Do not read]**Can't choose .....8 **[Do not read]**Decline to answer.....9
70.	Contacted officials at higher level. **<Optional>** 【GBS】 (SHOWCARD) (REVISED)	I have done this more than once .....1 I have done this once.....2 I have not done this, but I might do it if something important happens in the future.....3 I have not done this and I would not do it regardless of the situation.....4 **[Do not read]**Can't choose .....8 **[Do not read]**Decline to answer.....9
71.	Contacted traditional leaders/community leaders. **<Optional>** (REVISED) 【GBS】 (SHOWCARD)	I have done this more than once .....1 I have done this once.....2 I have not done this, but I might do it if something important happens in the future.....3 I have not done this and I would not do it regardless of the situation.....4 **[Do not read]**Can't choose .....8 **[Do not read]**Decline to answer.....9
72.	Contacted other influential people outside the government. (REVISED) (SHOWCARD)	I have done this more than once .....1 I have done this once.....2 I have not done this, but I might do it if something important happens in the future.....3 I have not done this and I would not do it regardless of the situation.....4 **[Do not read]**Can't choose .....8 **[Do not read]**Decline to answer.....9
73.	Contacted news media. (REVISED) 【GBS】 (SHOWCARD)	I have done this more than once .....1 I have done this once.....2 I have not done this, but I might do it if something important happens in the future.....3 I have not done this and I would not do it regardless of the situation.....4 **[Do not read]**Can't choose .....8 **[Do not read]**Decline to answer.....9

74-77. Here is a list of actions that people sometimes take as citizens. For each of these, please tell me whether you, personally, have **never, once,** or **more than once** done any of these things during the past three years. (**Do not read:** Can't choose & Decline to answer)

74. Got together with others to try to resolve local problems 【**GBS**】 (REVISED) (SHOWCARD)

I have done this more than once 1
I have done this once.....2
I have not done this, but I might do it if something important happens in the future.....3
I have not done this and I would not do it regardless of the situation.....4
[Do not read]Can't choose 8
[Do not read]Decline to answer.....9

75. Got together with others to raise an issue or sign a petition 【**GBS**】 (REVISED) (SHOWCARD)

I have done this more than once 1
I have done this once.....2
I have not done this, but I might do it if something important happens in the future.....3
I have not done this and I would not do it regardless of the situation.....4
[Do not read]Can't choose 8
[Do not read]Decline to answer.....9

76. Attended a demonstration or protest march 【**GBS**】 (REVISED) (SHOWCARD)

I have done this more than once 1
I have done this once.....2
I have not done this, but I might do it if something important happens in the future.....3
I have not done this and I would not do it regardless of the situation.....4
[Do not read]Can't choose 8
[Do not read]Decline to answer.....9

77. Used force or violence for a political cause 【**GBS**】 (REVISED) (SHOWCARD)

I have done this more than once 1
I have done this once.....2
I have not done this, but I might do it if something important happens in the future.....3
I have not done this and I would not do it regardless of the situation.....4
[Do not read]Can't choose 8
[Do not read]Decline to answer.....9

78. Thinking of whether you voted or not ever since you became eligible for voting, how would you describe yourself –have you voted in every election, voted in most elections, voted in some elections or hardly ever voted? (SHOWCARD)

Voted in every election.....1
Voted in most elections.....2
Voted in some elections.....3
Hardly ever voted.....4
[Do not read] Not applicable (eligible only once).....0
[Do not read] Can't choose.....8
[Do not read] Decline to answer.....9

K. REGIME PREFERENCE

79-82. Let's talk for a moment about the kind of government you would like to have in this country, which of the followings statements do you agree with most? Choose the first or the second statement. [*Interviewer: Probe whether respondent **strongly agrees** or just **agrees** the chosen statement*] (SHOWCARD) (Do not read: Do not understand the question, Can't choose & Decline to answer)

79. Statement 1. Government leaders implement what voters want. 【**GBS**】
Statement 2. Government leaders do what they think is best for the people.
(Code 7: Do not understand the question, Code 8: Can't choose, Code 9: Decline to answer)
79a. Do you **strongly agree** or just **agree** with the chosen statement?
1. Strongly agree 2. Agree

80. Statement 1. Government is our employee, the people should tell government what needs to be done. 【**GBS**】
Statement 2. The government is like parent, it should decide what is good for us.
(Code 7: Do not understand the question, Code 8: Can't choose, Code 9: Decline to answer)
80a. Do you **strongly agree** or just **agree** with the chosen statement?
1. Strongly agree 2. Agree

81. Statement 1. The media should have the right to publish news and ideas without government control. 【**GBS**】
Statement 2. The government should have the right to prevent the media from publishing things that might be politically destabilizing.
(Code 7: Do not understand the question, Code 8: Can't choose, Code 9: Decline to answer)
81a. Do you **strongly agree** or just **agree** with the chosen statement?
1. Strongly agree 2. Agree

82. Statement 1. Political leaders are chosen by the people through open and competitive elections.
Statement 2. Political leaders are chosen on the basis on their virtue and capability even without election.
(Code 7: Do not understand the question, Code 8: Can't choose, Code 9: Decline to answer)
82a. Do you **strongly agree** or just **agree** with the chosen statement?
1. Strongly agree 2. Agree

83-86. Now I'd like to ask you about the kind of government that we have in our country. These questions are not about the current leaders, but about our overall system, the way the government is set up in general, even though leaders might come and go. (This way of setting up the battery is designed to direct respondents' attention to the regime instead of the incumbents.) Agree or disagree.

		SA	A	D	SD	DU	CC	DA
83.	Over the long run, our system of government is capable of solving the problems our country faces.	1	2	3	4	7	8	9
84.	Thinking in general, I am proud of our system of government.	1	2	3	4	7	8	9
85.	A system like ours, even if it runs into problems, deserves the people's support.	1	2	3	4	7	8	9
86.	I would rather live under our system of government than any other that I can think of.	1	2	3	4	7	8	9

87. Compared with other systems in the world, would you say our system of government works fine as it is, needs minor change, needs major change, or should be replaced?

It works fine, not need to change 1
Needs minor change 2
Needs major change 3
Should be replaced 4
[Do not read] Do not understand the question 7
[Do not read] Can't choose 8
[Do not read] Decline to answer 9

L. MEANING OF DEMOCRACY 【GBS used the original design】

88-91. Many things may be desirable, but not all of them are essential characteristics of democracy. If you have to choose only one from each four sets of statements that I am going to read, which one would you choose as the most essential characteristics of a democracy? (Please read out options 1 to 4) (SHOWCARD) (Do not read: Do not understand the question, Can't choose & Decline to answer)

88.
1. Government narrows the gap between the rich and the poor. 【GBS】
2. People choose the government leaders in free and fair election.
3. Government does not waste any public money.
4. People are free to express their political views openly.

(Code 7: Do not understand the question, Code 8: Can't choose, Code 9: Decline to answer)

89.
1. The legislature has oversight over the government. 【GBS】
2. Basic necessities, like food, clothes and shelter, are provided for all.
3. People are free to organize political groups.
4. Government provides people with quality public services.

(Code 7: Do not understand the question, Code 8: Can't choose, Code 9: Decline to answer)

90.
1. Government ensures law and order. 【GBS】
2. Media is free to criticize the things government does.
3. Government ensures job opportunities for all.
4. Multiple parties compete fairly in the election.

(Code 7: Do not understand the question, Code 8: Can't choose, Code 9: Decline to answer)

91.
1. People have the freedom to take part in protests and demonstrations. 【GBS】
2. Politics is clean and free of corruption.
3. The court protects the ordinary people from the abuse of government power.
4. People receive state aid if they are unemployed.

(Code 7: Do not understand the question, Code 8: Can't choose, Code 9: Decline to answer)

M. SATISFACTION WITH GOVERNMENT AND DEMOCRACY

92. On the whole, how satisfied or dissatisfied are you with the way democracy works in [Country]. Are you …? (SHOWCARD) 【GBS】

Very satisfied 1
Fairly satisfied 2
Not very satisfied 3
Not at all satisfied 4
[Do not read]Can't choose 8
[Do not read]Decline to answer 9

93. In your opinion how much of a democracy is [Country Name] ? (Read out options. Only one option to be chosen.) 【GBS】

A full democracy 1
A democracy, but with minor problems 2
A democracy, with major problems 3
Not a democracy 4
[Do not read]Don't understand question 7
[Do not read]Can't choose 8
[Do not read]Decline to answer 9

94-97. Here is a scale: 1 means completely undemocratic and 10 means completely democratic. (SHOWCARD)
(**Do not read:** Do not understand the question, Can't choose & Decline to answer)

Completely Undemocratic — Completely Democratic

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10

Do not understand the question=97
Can't choose=98
Decline to answer=99

94. Where would you place our country under the present government? 【GBS】

Completely Undemocratic — Completely Democratic

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10

95. Where would you place our country ten years ago? 【GBS】

Completely Undemocratic — Completely Democratic

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10

96. Where would you expect our country to be ten years from now? 【GBS】 (REVISED)

Completely Undemocratic — Completely Democratic

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10

97. Here is a similar scale of 1 to 10 measuring the extent to which people think democracy is suitable for our country. If "1" means that democracy is completely unsuitable for **[**name of country**]** today and "10" means that it is completely suitable, where would you place our country today?

Democracy is completely unsuitable — Democracy is perfectly suitable

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10

98. How satisfied or dissatisfied are you with the **[**name of president, etc. ruling current**]** government? Are you …? (SHOWCARD) 【GBS】

Very satisfied 1
Somewhat satisfied 2
Somewhat dissatisfied 3
Very dissatisfied 4
[Do not read]Can't choose 8
[Do not read]Decline to answer 9

N. MOST IMPORTANT PROBLEMS

99. In your opinion, what are the most important problems facing this country that government should address? *[Do not read options. Code from responses. Accept up to one answer [Country team could collect more than one answer and add extra response categories to fit the local context.]* (REVISED. Add the second and third as optional) **[Record Verbatim Answers and Then Use the Codes Below]**

99. First Response: _____ 【GBS】
99a. Second Response: _____ 【GBS】 **<Optional>**
99b. Third Response: _____ 【GBS】 **<Optional>**

Economics		
Management of the economy		1
Wages, incomes and salaries		2
Unemployment		3
Poverty/destitution		4
Rates and Taxes		5
Loans / credit		6
Food / Agriculture		
Farming/agriculture		7
Food shortage/famine		8
Drought		9
Land		10
Infrastructure		
Transportation		11
Communications		12
Infrastructure / roads		13
Government Services		
Education		14
Housing		15
Electricity		16
Water supply		17
Orphans/street children/homeless children		18
Services (other)		19
Health		
Health		20
AIDS		21
Sickness / Disease		22
Governance		
Crime and Security		23
Corruption		24
Political violence		25
Political instability/political divisions/ ethnic tensions		26
Discrimination/ inequality		27
Gender issues/women's rights		28
Democracy/political rights		29
War (international)		30
Civil war		31
Nothing/ no problems		0
Can't choose		998
Other, Specify_____	(Post Code)	

100. How likely is it that the government will solve the most important problem you identified within the next five years? 【GBS】 *[Read out options]*

Very likely 1
Likely.....2
Not very likely 3
Not at all likely.....4
[Do not read] Can't choose 8
[Do not read] Decline to answer.....9

O. QUALITY OF GOVERNANCE

101-109. Now I am going to read to you a list of statements that describe how people often feel about the state of affairs in [country name]. Please tell me whether you **strongly agree**, **somewhat agree**, **somewhat disagree**, or **strongly disagree** with each of these statements. (**Do not read:** Do not understand the question, Can't choose & Decline to answer) (SHOWCARD)

		SA	SWA	SWD	SD	DU	CC	DA
101.	People have the power to change a government they don't like.	1	2	3	4	7	8	9
102.	Political parties or candidates in our country have equal access to the mass media during the election period.	1	2	3	4	7	8	9
103.	Between elections, the people have no way of holding the government responsible for its actions.	1	2	3	4	7	8	9
104.	When government leaders break the laws, there is nothing the court can do.	1	2	3	4	7	8	9
105.	All citizens from different ethnic communities in [Country X] are treated equally by the government.	1	2	3	4	7	8	9
106.	Rich and poor people are treated equally by the government.	1	2	3	4	7	8	9
107.	People have basic necessities like food, clothes, and shelter.	1	2	3	4	7	8	9
108.	People are free to speak what they think without fear.	1	2	3	4	7	8	9
109.	People can join any organization they like without fear.	1	2	3	4	7	8	9

110. Do officials who commit crimes go unpunished? (SHOWCARD)

Always 1
Most of the time 2
Sometimes.....3
Rarely 4
[Do not read] Don't understand the question 7
[Do not read] Can't choose 8
[Do not read] Decline to answer.....9

111. How often do government officials withhold important information from the public view? (SHOWCARD)

Always 1
Most of the time 2
Sometimes.....3
Rarely 4
[Do not read] Don't understand the question 7
[Do not read] Can't choose 8
[Do not read] Decline to answer.....9

112. How often do you think government leaders break the law or abuse their power? (SHOWCARD)

Always 1
Most of the time 2
Sometimes.....3
Rarely 4
[Do not read] Don't understand the question 7
[Do not read] Can't choose 8
[Do not read] Decline to answer.....9

113. How often do you think our elections offer the voters a real choice between different parties/candidates? (SHOWCARD)

Always 1
Most of the time 2
Sometimes..... 3
Rarely 4
[Do not read] Don't understand the question 7
[Do not read] Can't choose 8
[Do not read] Decline to answer..... 9

114. To what extent is the legislature capable of keeping government leaders in check? (SHOWCARD)

- Very capable 1
- Capable 2
- Not capable 3
- Not at all capable 4
- **[Do not read]** Don't understand the question 7
- **[Do not read]** Can't choose 8
- **[Do not read]** Decline to answer 9

115. How well do you think the government responds to what people want? (SHOWCARD)

- Very responsive 1
- Largely responsive 2
- Not very responsive 3
- Not responsive at all 4
- **[Do not read]** Don't understand the question 7
- **[Do not read]** Can't choose 8
- **[Do not read]** Decline to answer 9

116. How much do you feel that having elections makes the government pay attention to what the people think? (SHOWCARD)

- A good deal 1
- Quite a lot 2
- Not much 3
- Not at all 4
- **[Do not read]** Don't understand the question 7
- **[Do not read]** Can't choose 8
- **[Do not read]** Decline to answer 9

117. How widespread do you think corruption and bribe-taking are in your local/municipal government? Would you say …? (SHOWCARD) 【GBS】

- Hardly anyone is involved 1
- Not a lot of officials are corrupt 2
- Most officials are corrupt 3
- Almost everyone is corrupt 4
- **[Do not read]** Can't choose 8
- **[Do not read]** Decline to answer 9

118. How widespread do you think corruption and bribe-taking are in the national government **[**in capital city**]**? Would you say …? (SHOWCARD) 【GBS】

- Hardly anyone is involved 1
- Not a lot of officials are corrupt 2
- Most officials are corrupt 3
- Almost everyone is corrupt 4
- **[Do not read]** Can't choose 8
- **[Do not read]** Decline to answer 9

119. In your opinion, is the government working to crack down on corruption and root out bribery?

- It is doing its best 1
- It is doing something 2
- It is not doing much 3
- Doing nothing 4
- **[Do not read]** Do not understand the question 7
- **[Do not read]** Can't choose 8
- **[Do not read]** Decline to answer 9

120. Have you or anyone you know personally witnessed an act of corruption or bribe-taking by a politician or government official in the past year? IF WITNESSED: Did you personally witness it or were you told about it by a family member or friend who personally witnessed? 【GBS】

- Witnessed (ALLOW MULTIPLE RESPONSE) 1
- Personally witnessed 2
- Told about it by a family member who personally witnessed 3
- Told about it by a friend who personally witnessed 4
- Personally never witnessed 5
- No one I know has personally witnessed 6
- **[Do not read]** Do not understand the question 7
- **[Do not read]** Can't choose 8
- **[Do not read]** Decline to answer 9

NOTE: DO NOT ACCEPT BEING TOLD ABOUT IT BY SOMEONE WHO LEARNED ABOUT AN ACT OF CORRUPTION THROUGH OTHERS OR MASS MEDIA.

P. REGIME EVALUATION

121-124. Remember the scale that we used before: 1 means completely undemocratic and 10 means completely democratic.(SHOWCARD) (**Do not read:** Do not understand the question, Can't choose & Decline to answer)

Completely Undemocratic — Completely Democratic

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10

Do not understand the question=97
Can't choose=98
Decline to answer=99

121. Where would you place China today on this scale? 【**GBS**】

Completely Undemocratic — Completely Democratic

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10

122. Where would you place the United States today on this scale? 【**GBS**】

Completely Undemocratic — Completely Democratic

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10

123. Where would you place Japan today on this scale?

Completely Undemocratic — Completely Democratic

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10

124. Where would you place India today on this scale?

Completely Undemocratic — Completely Democratic

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10

Q. DEMOCRATIC LEGITIMACY AND PREFERENCE FOR DEMOCRACY

125. Which of the following statements comes closest to your own opinion? 【GBS】 (SHOWCARD)

- Democracy is always preferable to any other kind of government 1
- Under some circumstances, an authoritarian government can be preferable to a democratic one 2
- For people like me, it does not matter whether we have a democratic or a nondemocratic regime 3
- **[Do not read]** Do not understand the question 7
- **[Do not read]** Can't choose 8
- **[Do not read]** Decline to answer 9

126. Which of the following statements comes closer to your own view? (SHOWCARD)

- Democracy is capable of solving the problems of our society 1
- Democracy cannot solve our society's problems 2
- **[Do not read]** Do not understand the question 7
- **[Do not read]** Can't choose 8
- **[Do not read]** Decline to answer 9

127. If you had to choose between democracy and economic development, which would you say is more important? (SHOWCARD)

- Economic development is definitely more important 1
- Economic development is somewhat more important 2
- Democracy is somewhat more important 3
- Democracy is definitely more important 4
- **[Do not read]**They are both equally important 5
- **[Do not read]** Do not understand the question 7
- **[Do not read]** Can't choose 8
- **[Do not read]** Decline to answer 9

128. If you had to choose between reducing economic inequality and protecting political freedom, which would you say is more important? (SHOWCARD)

- Reducing economic inequality is definitely more important 1
- Reducing economic inequality is somewhat more important 2
- Protecting political freedom is somewhat more important 3
- Protecting political freedom is definitely more important 4
- **[Do not read]** They are both equally important 5
- **[Do not read]** Do not understand the question 7
- **[Do not read]** Can't choose 8
- **[Do not read]** Decline to answer 9

129. Do you agree or disagree with the following statement: "Democracy may have its problems, but it is still the best form of government." (SHOWCARD)

- Strongly agree 1
- Agree 2
- Disagree 3
- Strongly disagree 4
- [Do not read] Do not understand the question 7
- [Do not read] Can't choose 8
- [Do not read] Decline to answer 9

R. AGREEMENT/DISAGREEMENT WITH SPECIFIC STATEMENTS

130- There are many ways to govern a country. Would you disapprove or approve of the following alternatives? For each statement, would
133. you say you **strongly approve, approve, disapprove, or strongly disapprove**? (SHOWCARD) (**Do not read:** Do not understand the question, Can't choose & Decline to answer)

DEMOCRATIC LEGITIMACY AND PREFERENCE FOR DEMOCRACY

		SA	SWA	SWD	SD	DU	CC	DA
130.	We should get rid of parliament and elections and have a strong leader decide things. 【GBS】	1	2	3	4	7	8	9
131.	Only one political party should be allowed to stand for election and hold office. 【GBS】	1	2	3	4	7	8	9
132.	The army (military) should come in to govern the country. 【GBS】	1	2	3	4	7	8	9
133.	We should get rid of elections and parliaments and have experts make decisions on behalf of the people. 【GBS】	1	2	3	4	7	8	9

134- I have here some statements. For each statement, would you say you **strongly agree**, **somewhat agree**, **somewhat disagree**, or
138. **strongly disagree**? (SHOWCARD) (**Do not read:** Do not understand the question, Can't choose & Decline to answer)

CITIZEN EMPOWERMENT AND POLITICAL SUPPORT

		SA	SWA	SWD	SD	DU	CC	DA
134.	I think I have the ability to participate in politics.	1	2	3	4	7	8	9
135.	Sometimes politics and government seems so complicated that a person like me can't really understand what is going on. 【GBS】	1	2	3	4	7	8	9
136.	People like me don't have any influence over what the government does.	1	2	3	4	7	8	9
137.	You can generally trust the people who run our government to do what is right. 【GBS】	1	2	3	4	7	8	9
138.	A citizen should always remain loyal only to his country, no matter how imperfect it is or what wrong it has done.	1	2	3	4	7	8	9

S. AGREEMENT/DISAGREEMENT WITH SPECIFIC STATEMENTS (cont'd)

139-149. I have here other statements. For each statement, would you say you **strongly agree**, **somewhat agree**, **somewhat disagree**, or **strongly disagree**? (SHOWCARD) (**Do not read:** Do not understand the question, Can't choose & Decline to answer)

	AUTHORITARIAN/DEMOCRATIC VALUES	SA	SWA	SWD	SD	DU	CC	DA
139.	Women should not be involved in politics as much as men. (REVISED: Change question order)	1	2	3	4	7	8	9
140.	The government should consult religious authorities when interpreting the laws. (REVISED: Change question order)	1	2	3	4	7	8	9
141.	People with little or no education should have as much say in politics as highly-educated people.	1	2	3	4	7	8	9
142.	Government leaders are like the head of a family; we should all follow their decisions.	1	2	3	4	7	8	9
143.	The government should decide whether certain ideas should be allowed to be discussed in society.	1	2	3	4	7	8	9
144.	Harmony of the community will be disrupted if people organize lots of groups.	1	2	3	4	7	8	9
145.	When judges decide important cases, they should accept the view of the executive branch.	1	2	3	4	7	8	9
146.	If the government is constantly checked [i.e. monitored and supervised] by the legislature, it cannot possibly accomplish great things.	1	2	3	4	7	8	9
147.	If we have political leaders who are morally upright, we can let them decide everything.	1	2	3	4	7	8	9
148.	If people have too many different ways of thinking, society will be chaotic.	1	2	3	4	7	8	9
149.	When the country is facing a difficult situation, it is ok for the government to disregard the law in order to deal with the situation.	1	2	3	4	7	8	9

T. GLOBALIZATION

150. How closely do you follow major events in foreign countries / the world?

- Very closely 1
- Somewhat closely 2
- Not too closely 3
- Very little 4
- Not at all 5
- **[Do not read]** Can't choose 8
- **[Do not read]** Decline to answer 9

151. Our country should defend our way of life instead of becoming more and more like other countries.

- Strongly agree 1
- Somewhat agree 2
- Somewhat disagree 3
- Strongly disagree 4
- **[Do not read]** Don't understand the question 7
- **[Do not read]** Can't choose 8
- **[Do not read]** Decline to answer 9

152. Do you agree or disagree with the following statement: "We should protect our farmers and workers by limiting the import of foreign goods."

- Strongly agree 1
- Agree 2
- Disagree 3
- Strongly disagree 4
- **[Do not read]** Do not understand the question 7
- **[Do not read]** Can't choose 8
- **[Do not read]** Decline to answer 9

153. Do you think the government should increase or decrease the inflow of foreign immigrants into the country? (NEW) **<OPTIONAL>**

- The government should increase the inflow of immigrants 1
- The government should maintain the current inflow of immigrants 2
- The government should reduce the inflow of immigrant 3
- The government should not allow any more immigrants 4
- **[Do not read]** Do not understand the question 7
- **[Do not read]** Can't choose 8
- **[Do not read]** Decline to answer 9

154. There are two statements: (1) Protecting the environment should be given priority, even if it causes slower economic growth and some loss of jobs; and (2) Creating jobs should be the top priority, even if the environment suffers to some extent. Which of these statements comes closer to your view? (NEW)

- Protecting the environment should be given priority, even if it causes slower economic growth and some loss of jobs 1
- Economic growth and creating jobs should be the top priority, even if the environment suffers to some extent 2
- **[Do not read]** Do not understand the question 7
- **[Do not read]** Can't choose 8
- **[Do not read]** Decline to answer 9

U. REDISTRIBUTION

155. How fair do you think income distribution is in (country)? (NEW)

- Very fair 1
- Fair 2
- Unfair 3
- Very unfair 4
- **[Do not read]** Do not understand the question 7
- **[Do not read]** Can't choose 8
- **[Do not read]** Decline to answer 9

156. Do you agree or disagree with the following statement: "It is the responsibility of the government to reduce the differences between people with high income and those with low incomes." (NEW)

- Strongly agree 1
- Agree 2
- Disagree 3
- Strongly disagree 4
- **[Do not read]** Do not understand the question 7
- **[Do not read]** Can't choose 8
- **[Do not read]** Decline to answer 9

157. How concerned are you about the loss of your or your family's major source of income within the next 12 months? (NEW)

- Not at all 1
- A little bit 2
- Quite a bit 3
- Very concerned 4
- **[Do not read]** Do not understand the question 7
- **[Do not read]** Can't choose 8
- **[Do not read]** Decline to answer 9

158. The following is a hypothetical question: If you were unfortunate enough to lose your main source of income, how serious would it be for you and your family? (NEW)

- It would be serious, and we would have difficulty coping 1
- It would be serious, but we could deal with it 2
- We could manage just fine 3
- **[Do not read]** Do not understand the question 7
- **[Do not read]** Can't choose 8
- **[Do not read]** Decline to answer 9

159. Considering all the effort that you and your family members have made in the past, do you think the income that your family currently receives is fair or not fair?(NEW)

- Very fair 1
- Fair 2
- Unfair 3
- Very unfair 4
- **[Do not read]** Hard to say 5
- **[Do not read]** Do not understand the question 7
- **[Do not read]** Can't choose 8
- **[Do not read]** Decline to answer 9

160. As compared to my parent's generation, my generation has more or fewer opportunities to improve one's standard of living or social status? (SHOWCARD) (NEW)

Substantially more opportunities 1
More opportunities 2
About the same 3
Fewer opportunities 4
Substantially fewer opportunities 5
[Do not read] Do not understand the question 7
[Do not read] Can't choose 8
[Do not read] Decline to answer 9

V. CITIZENSHIP

161. How proud are you to be a citizen of (COUNTRY)? Are you? 【GBS】

Very proud 1
Somewhat proud 2
Not very proud 3
Not proud at all 4
[Do not read] Don't understand the question 7
[Do not read] Can't choose 8
[Do not read] Decline to answer 9

162. Given the chance, how willing would you be to go and live in another country?

Very willing 1
Willing 2
Not willing 3
Not willing at all 4
[Do not read] Don't understand the question 7
[Do not read] Can't choose 8
[Do not read] Decline to answer 9

W. INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS

163. Which country has the most influence in Asia?
- China 1
- Japan 2
- India 3
- United States 4
- Other [please name] 5
- **[Do not read]** Do not understand the question 7
- **[Do not read]** Can't choose 8
- **[Do not read]** Decline to answer 9

164. Does the United States do more good or harm to the region? (NEW)
- Much more good than harm 1
- Somewhat more good than harm 2
- Somewhat more harm than good 3
- Much more harm than good 4
- **[Do not read]** Do not understand the question 7
- **[Do not read]** Can't choose 8
- **[Do not read]** Decline to answer 9

165. Does China do more good or harm to the region? (NEW)
- Much more good than harm 1
- Somewhat more good than harm 2
- Somewhat more harm than good 3
- Much more harm than good 4
- **[Do not read]** Do not understand the question 7
- **[Do not read]** Can't choose 8
- **[Do not read]** Decline to answer 9

166. In ten years, which country will have the most influence in Asia?
- China 1
- Japan 2
- India 3
- United States 4
- Other [please name] 5
- **[Do not read]** Do not understand the question 7
- **[Do not read]** Can't choose 8
- **[Do not read]** Decline to answer 9

167. Which country should be a model for our own country's future development?
- United States 1
- China 2
- India 3
- Japan 4
- Singapore 5
- Other [please name] 6
- We should follow our country's own model 7
- **[Do not read]** Can't choose 8
- **[Do not read]** Decline to answer 9
- **[Do not read]** Do not understand the question 0

168. How much influence does China have on our country?
- A great deal of influence 1
- Some influence 2
- Not much influence 3
- No influence at all 4
- **[Do not read]** Do not understand the question 7
- **[Do not read]** Can't choose 8
- **[Do not read]** Decline to answer 9

169 General speaking, the influence China has on our country is?

- Very positive 1
- Positive 2
- Somewhat positive 3
- Somewhat negative 4
- native 5
- Very negative 6
- **[Do not read]** Do not understand the question 7
- **[Do not read]** Can't choose 8
- **[Do not read]** Decline to answer 9

170. How much influence does the United States have on our country? (NEW)

- A great deal of influence 1
- Some influence 2
- Not much influence 3
- No influence at all 4
- **[Do not read]** Do not understand the question 7
- **[Do not read]** Can't choose 8
- **[Do not read]** Decline to answer 9

171. General speaking, the influence the United States has on our country is? (NEW)

- Very positive 1
- Positive 2
- Somewhat positive 3
- Somewhat negative 4
- Negative 5
- Very negative 6
- **[Do not read]** Do not understand the question 7
- **[Do not read]** Can't choose 8
- **[Do not read]** Decline to answer 9

172. How close do you feel to ASEAN? (ASEAN countries only) (NEW)?

- Very close 1
- Close 2
- Not very close 3
- Not close at all 4
- **[Do not read]** Do not understand the question 7
- **[Do not read]** Can't choose 8
- **[Do not read]** Decline to answer 9

THANK YOU VERY MUCH - GO TO SOCIO-ECONOMIC BACKGROUND SECTION

X. SOCIO-ECONOMIC BACKGROUND VARIABLES

SE1 COUNTRY CODE

Japan	01
Hong Kong	02
Taiwan	03
Korea	04
Thailand	05
Philippines	06
Mainland China	07
Mongolia	08
Indonesia	09
Singapore	10
Vietnam	11
Cambodia	12
Malaysia	13
Myanmar (NEW)	14

SE2 GENDER

Male	1
Female	2

SE3 BIRTH YEAR & ACTUAL AGE

Use Year of Birth. Then convert to actual age.
[Lower limit: the voting age. No upper limit.]

SE4 MARITAL STATUS

What is your marital status?

Single/Never married	1
Married	2
Living-in as married	3
Widowed	4
Separated/Married but separated/ not living with legal spouse	5
Divorced	6
[Do not read]Decline to answer	9

SE5 EDUCATION

What is your highest level of education?

No formal education	01
Incomplete primary/elementary	02
Complete primary/elementary	03
Incomplete secondary/high school: technical/vocational type	04
Complete secondary/high school: technical/vocational type	05
Incomplete secondary/high school	06
Complete secondary/high school	07
Some university education	08
University education completed	09
Post-graduate degree	10

SE5a How many years of formal education you have received?
(EXCLUDE Kindergarten)

		(2-digit code)

SE6 RELIGION ***<country specific grid>***

What is your religion? ____ (open-ended, pre-coded) **Country teams can devise more refined two-digit codes for specific denominations or country-specific religions under the generic decimal code. For example, 71~73**

Roman Catholic	10
Protestant	20
Jews	30
Islam	40
Shia	41
Sunni	42
Hindu	50
Buddhist	60
Other Asian religions	70
Sikhism	71
Iglesia Ni Cristo	72
Aglipayan	73
Born Again	74
Other, specify _____	( )
NONE	99

SE7 RELIGIOSITY

About how often do you practice religious services or rituals these days? (SHOWCARD)

Several times a day	01
Once a day	02
Several times a week	03
Once a week	04
Once a month	05
Only during festivals (or several times a year)	06
Less often	07
Practically never	08
[Do not read] Decline to answer	99

[Note: Focusing on voluntary religious activities.]

SE7a Would you describe yourself as very religious, moderately religious, lightly religious, not religious at all?
[Ask this question regardless how one answers SE7.]

Very religious	1
Moderately religious	2
Lightly religious	3
Not religious at all	4
[Do not read] Decline to answer	9

SE8 SIZE OF HOUSEHOLD

SE8a How many people live in this household?

(Code EXACT no. of people)

SE8b How many generations of family members live in this household?

One generation	1
Two generations	2
Three generations	3
Mote than three generations	4

ACTUAL COUNT
(INCLUDE servants, transients/boarders) ____

ACTUAL COUNT
(EXCLUDE servants, transients/boarders) ____

SE9. MAIN OCCUPATION (RESPONDENT)

Are you currently employed? ☐1.Employed【Continue to **SE9a**】 ☐2. Not employed【Skip to **SE9d**】

SE9a. Are you currently self-employed (including business owners), working in a family business, or working for an outside employer?

☐1. Self-employed or business owner ☐2. Working in family business —~~【Continue to **SE9b**】~~

☐3. Working for an outside employer —【Skip to **SE9c**】

SE9b. How many people does your business employ?

☐1.No employees ☐ 2. 1-9 employees ☐ 3. 10+ employees

SE9c. What is your job title and job description? (open-ended)(Interviewer please ask in detail)

_____（Please record according to the appendix A <The code number of **ISCO**>）【Skip to **SE10**】

SE9d. Are you currently seeking employment?

☐1.Yes (Currently unemployed but seeking work) ☐2.No (Not currently employed and not seeking work)

☐3.Never employed

SE9e. What is your current status?

☐01. Homemaker ☐02. Student ☐03. Retired

☐04. Person with disabilities ☐05. Unemployed ☐06. Other _____

SE10. MAIN OCCUPATION (CHIEF WAGE EARNER) <*Optional*>

Are you the main earner in your household? ☐1.Yes【Skip to **SE11**】 ☐2. No【Continue to **SE10_1**】

SE10_1. Is the main earner in your household currently employed?

☐1.Employed【Continue to **SE10a**】 ☐2. Not employed【Skip to **SE10d**】

SE10a. Is he or she currently self-employed (including business owners), working in a family business, or working for an outside employer?

☐1. Self-employed or business owner ☐2. Working in family business —【Continue to **SE10b**】

☐3. Working for an outside employer —【Skip to **SE10c** 】

SE10b. How many people do his or her business employ?

☐1.No employees ☐ 2. 1-9 employees ☐ 3. 10+ employees

SE10c. What is his or her job title and job description? (open-ended)(Interviewer please ask in detail)

_____（Please record according to the appendix A <The code number of **ISCO**>）【Skip to **SE11**】

SE10d. Is he or she currently seeking employment?

☐1.Yes (Currently unemployed but seeking work) ☐2.No (Not currently employed and not seeking work)

☐3.Never employed

SE10e. What is his or her current status?

☐01. Homemaker ☐02. Student ☐03. Retired

☐04. Person with disabilities ☐05. Unemployed ☐06. Other _____

SE11 LANGUAGE

What language do you speak the most in the home?

Only local language	1
Mostly local language	2
A mixture of local and official language	3
Mostly official language	4
Only official language	5

SE11a Racial or Ethnic Background (NEW)

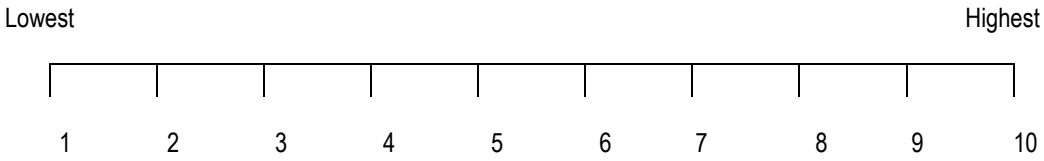
What's your racial (ethnic) background? Response categories to be designed by local teams (Note: If the respondent is born to a mixed family, we ask the father's side.)

SE12 SUBJECTIVE SOCIAL STATUS

People sometimes think of the social status of their families in terms of being high or low.

Imagine a ladder with 10 steps. At step one stand the lowest status and step 10 stand the highest. Where would you place your family on the following scale? (SHOWCARD)

Highest status	10
Lowest status	01
[Do not read] Can't choose	98
[Do not read] Decline to answer	99



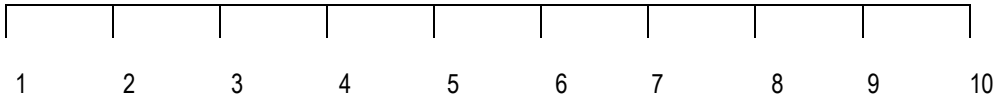
Do not understand the question=97
Can't choose=98
Decline to answer=99

SE13 SOCIAL MOBILITY

SE13a-SE13c. Imagine a staircase with 10 steps where the poorest people are on the first step and the richest on the tenth step. (SHOWCARD) (NEW) (**Do not read:** Do not understand the question, Can't choose & Decline to answer)

SE13a Where would you put yourself on this staircase? (NEW)

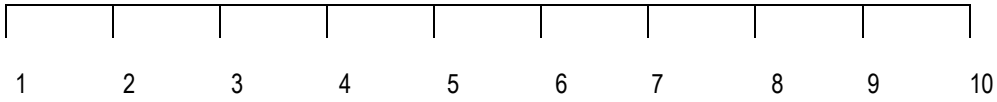
Poorest Richest



Do not understand the question=97
Can't choose=98
Decline to answer=99

SE13b Where would you put your parents on this staircase? (NEW)

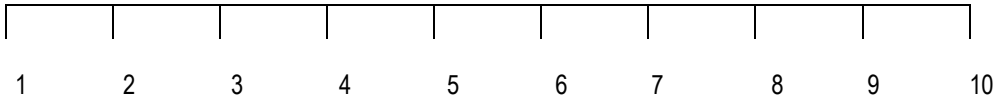
Poorest Richest



Do not understand the question=97
Can't choose=98
Decline to answer=99

SE13c Where do you think your children will be on this staircase? (NEW)

Poorest Richest



Do not understand the question=97
Can't choose=98
Decline to answer=99

SE14 ANNUAL OR MONTHLY HOUSEHOLD INCOME [REVISED, using quintiles]

Here is a scale of household [fill in "annual" or "monthly"] incomes. We would like to know in what group your household on average is, counting all wages, salaries, pensions, dividends and other incomes that come in before taxes and other deduction. Just give the letter of the group your household falls into. (SHOWCARD)

[Country teams are required to use quintiles based on official household income statistics. If country team wants to get exact figures from respondents, it should convert them back to quintiles in the end.]

The Fifth Quintile, i.e, Lowest 20% (Less than ₽ 5,500)	1
The Fourth Quintile 20% (₽ 5,501 to ₽ 10,000)	2
The Third Quintile (₽ 10,001 to ₽ 20,000)	3
The Second Quintile (₽ 20,001 to ₽ 40,000)	4
The First Quintile, i.e.,Top 20% (₽ 40,001 and above)	5
[Do not read] Decline to answer	9

SE14a Does the total income of your household allow you to satisfactorily cover your needs? I will read out few statements about your income. Please tell me, which of the following statement is closest to your situation?

"Our income covers the needs well, we can save."	1
"Our income covers the needs all right, without much difficulty."	2
"Our income does not cover the needs, there are difficulties."	3
"Our income does not cover the needs, there are great difficulties."	4
[Do not read] Not applicable	0
[Do not read] Do not understand the question	7
[Do not read] Decline to answer	9

SE15 Do you or your family own the following? **<OPTIONAL>**	Yes	No
a. Car/Jeep/Van *(record exact number)* ___	1	2
b. Tractor	1	2
c. Color or B/W Television	1	2
d. Cable Television	1	2
e. Scooter/ Motorcycle / Moped	1	2
f. Telephone	1	2
g. Mobile Telephone	1	2
h. Electric fan/cooler	1	2
i. Bicycle	1	2
j. Radio/transistor	1	2
k. Pumping set	1	2
l. Fridge	1	2
m. Camera	1	2
n. Goats/Sheep *(Record exact number)* ___	1	2
o. Cows/Buffalo *(Record exact number)* ___	1	2

Interview Record

[To be filled in by interviewers only.]

IR1. Interviewer's number |___|___|___| (a three-digit code)

IR2. Is this the first questionnaire you have completed?
Yes 1
No 2

IR2a. Interviewer's gender
Male 1
Female 2

IR2b. Interviewer's Age |___|___|

IR2c. What kind of language do you normally use at home? [Country-specific]
Bicolano.....01
Cebuano 02
English 03
Ilocano 04
Ilonggo 05
Tagalog 06
Others, specify _____ .....( )

IR3. In the interview, other than the respondent, were others present?
Yes .....1 – GO TO IR3a
No .....2 – GO TO IR4

IR3a. Who were they? (Multiple answers allowed)
Respondent's spouse 01
Children 02
Parents or parents-in-law 03
Neighbors/Passers by ……04
Party/Government Official ……..05
Others, specify _____ ...( )

IR4. Has the respondent ever refused to be interviewed during the whole process?
Yes. Right at the beginning of the interview. 1
Yes. In the middle of the interview. 2
Yes. Towards the end of the interview. 3
Never 4

IR5. Has the respondent ever felt impatient during the interview?
Never 1
Occasionally 2
Sometimes 3
Always 4

IR6. How cooperative was the respondent during the interview?
Highly cooperative 1
Fairly cooperative 2
Not very cooperative 3

IR7. How sincere was the respondent when answering sensitive questions?
Highly sincerely……1
Fairly sincere……2
Not very sincere……3

IR8. What proportion of the questions do you feel the respondent had difficulty answering?
All……1
Most……2
Some……3
Few……4
None……0

IR9. Date of Interview: [ ][ ] [ ][ ] [2][0][1][ ]
Month Date Year

IR10. Language in which interview was conducted :

Native language or dialect (mother tongue) of the respondent…….. 1
The main language of the country but not the native language or dialect (mother tongue) of the respondent……..2
The main language of the region/localities but not the native language or dialect (mother tongue) of the respondent…...3

IR10a. Was the interview conducted with the assistance of an interpreter?
Yes 1
No 2

IR11. Based on your observation, (or inquiry if necessary …)

IR11a. What is the condition of the road leading to interviewee's residence?

Wide enough for car and paved with asphalt, cement or man-made materials 1
Not wide enough for car, but paved with asphalt, cement or man-made materials 2
Paved with stone 3
Unpaved/dirt road 4
Muddy 5

IR11b. Please identify the main source of drinking water in the household?

Tap water inside the house …….. 1
Shared tap water in the public place …. 2
Handbump for groundwater ……. 3
Shared handbump for groundwater …….4
From river, pound or lake ……..5

IR11c. Is electricity the main source of lighting in the house?

Yes 1
No 2

IR11d. Is this neighborhood covered by mobile phone network (signals)? [NEW]

Yes 1
No 2
Don't Know 3

IR11e. In terms of walking distance, how far is it between the nearest public transportation stop (bus, train, ferry, tram, etc.) and the respondent's house?

Less than 10 minutes by walking ……1
Less than 20 minutes ……2
Less than 40 minutes ……3
Less than an hour ……..4
Less than two hours ……..5
Less than three hours ……6
Less than four hours ……..7
More than fours hours ……8

IR12. Were the following services present within the neighborhood (i.e., within walking or easy driving distance)

IR12a. Estimate the distance of these services by :
Walking……1
Easy driving……2

		Yes	No	Can't determine
A.	Post-office	1	0	9
B.	School	1	0	9
C.	Police station	1	0	9
D.	Sewerage system that most houses could access	1	0	9
E.	Health clinic	1	0	9
F.	Signal for cellular phone	1	0	9
G.	Recreational facilities, e.g., a sports field	1	0	9
H.	Any churches, mosques, temples or other public places of worship	1	0	9
I.	Any town halls or community buildings that can be used for meetings	1	0	9
	Market stalls (selling groceries and/or clothing)	1	0	9

IR13. GEOGRAPHIC LOCATION

Which of the following levels within the country the respondent live?

Capital or Megacity (1 million population plus)……..1

Regional center or Other major cities (100,000 plus)……..2

Small city or town (less than 100,000 people)……3

Village or countryside……4

Appendix A

Original coding		Coded by EGP	
International Standard Classification of Occupations (ISCO)		Goldthorpe Scale	
value	Description	value	Description
1000	**LEGISLATORS, SENIOR OFFICIALS & MANAGERS**	1	I
1100	LEGISLATORS & SENIOR OFFICIALS	1	I
1110	LEGISLATORS [incl. Member of Parliament, Member of Local Council]	1	I
1120	SENIOR [NATIONAL] GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS [incl. Minister, Ambassador]	1	I
1130	[SENIOR LOCAL GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS] [incl. Local Government Senior Officials, Mayor]	2	II
1140	SENIOR OFFICIALS SPECIAL-INTEREST ORGANIZATIONS	2	II
1141	Senior officials political-party organizations [incl. Politician]	2	II
1142	Senior officials economic-interest organizations [incl. Union Leader, Director Employers' Organization]	2	II
1143	Senior officials special-interest organizations [incl. Lodge Official, Official Red Cross]	2	II
1200	CORPORATE MANAGERS [LARGE ENTERPRISES]	1	I
1210	[LARGE ENTERPRISES] DIRECTORS & CHIEF EXECUTIVES [incl. CEO, Large Business Owner 251 employees]	1	I
1220	[LARGE ENTERPRISE OPERATION] DEPARTMENT MANAGERS [incl. Manager in establishment with 251 employees]	1	I
1221	Production department managers agriculture & fishing	11	VIII
1222	Production department managers manufacturing [incl. Factory Manager nfs]	1	I
1223	Production department managers construction	1	I
1224	Production department managers wholesale & retail trade [incl. Floor Manager]	1	I
1225	Production department managers restaurants & hotels	1	I
1226	Production department managers transportation, storage & communications [incl. Postmaster, Stationmaster]	1	I
1227	Production department managers business services [incl. Banker, Bank Manager]	1	I
1228	Production department managers personal care, cleaning, etc.	1	I
1229	Production department managers nec [incl. Impresario, Film Producer, College Dean, School Principal]	1	I
1230	[LARGE ENTERPRISES] OTHER DEPARTMENT MANAGERS	1	I
1231	Finance & administration department managers [incl. Company Secretary]	1	I
1232	Personnel & industrial relations department managers	1	I
1233	Sales & marketing department managers	1	I
1234	Advertising & public relations department managers	1	I
1235	Supply & distribution department managers	1	I
1236	Computing services department managers	1	I
1237	Research & development department managers	1	I
1239	Other department managers nec	1	I
1240	OFFICE MANAGERS [incl. Clerical Supervisor]	2	II
1250	MILITARY OFFICERS	1	I
1251	Higher military officers [Captain and above]	1	I
1252	Lower-grade commissioned officers [incl. Army Lieutenant]	2	II
1300	[SMALL ENTERPRISE] GENERAL MANAGERS	2	II
1310	[SMALL ENTERPRISE] GENERAL MANAGERS [incl. Businessman, Trader, Manager nfs]	2	II
1311	[Small enterprise] General managers agriculture, forestry & fishing [incl. Farm Manager, Self-employed Farmer with personnel]	11	VIII
1312	[Small enterprise] General managers manufacturing	2	II
1313	[Small enterprise] General managers construction [incl. Building Contractor]	2	II
1314	[Small enterprise] General managers wholesale & retail trade [incl. Shop Owner/Manager, Retail Owner/Manager, Merchant]	2	II
1315	[Small enterprise] General managers restaurants & hotels [incl. Manager Camping Site, Bar Owner/Manager, Restaurateur]	2	II
1316	[Small enterprise] General managers transp., storage & communications [incl. Owner Small Transport Company]	2	II
1317	[Small enterprise] General managers business services [incl. Manager Insurance Agency]	2	II
1318	[Small enterprise] General managers personal care, cleaning, etc.services [incl. Owner Laundry]	2	II
1319	[Small enterprise] General managers nec	2	II
2000	**PROFESSIONALS**	1	I
2100	PHYSICAL, MATHEMATICAL & ENGINEERING SCIENCE PROFESSIONALS	1	I

Original coding		Coded by EGP	
International Standard Classification of Occupations (ISCO)		Goldthorpe Scale	
value	Description	value	Description
2110	PHYSICISTS, CHEMISTS & RELATED PROFESSIONALS	1	I
2111	Physicists & astronomers	1	I
2112	Meteorologists	1	I
2113	Chemists	1	I
2114	Geologists & geophysicists [incl. Geodesist]	1	I
2120	MATHEMATICIANS, STATISTICIANS, ETC. PROFESSIONALS	1	I
2121	Mathematicians, etc. professionals	1	I
2122	Statisticians [incl. Actuary]	1	I
2130	COMPUTING PROFESSIONALS	1	I
2131	Computer systems designers & analysts [incl. Software Engineer]	1	I
2132	Computer programmers	2	II
2139	Computing professionals nec	2	II
2140	ARCHITECTS, ENGINEERS, ETC. PROFESSIONALS	1	I
2141	Architects town & traffic planners [incl. Landscape Architect]	1	I
2142	Civil engineers [incl. Construction Engineer]	1	I
2143	Electrical engineers	1	I
2144	Electronics & telecommunications engineers	1	I
2145	Mechanical engineers	1	I
2146	Chemical engineers	1	I
2147	Mining engineers, metallurgists, etc. professionals	1	I
2148	Cartographers & surveyors	2	II
2149	Architects, engineers, etc. professionals nec [incl. Consultant]	1	I
2200	LIFE SCIENCE & HEALTH PROFESSIONALS	1	I
2210	LIFE SCIENCE PROFESSIONALS	1	I
2211	Biologists, botanists, zoologists, etc. professionals	1	I
2212	Pharmacologists, pathologists, etc. professionals [incl. Biochemist]	1	I
2213	Agronomists, etc. professionals	1	I
2220	HEALTH PROFESSIONALS (EXCEPT NURSING)	1	I
2221	Medical doctors	1	I
2222	Dentists	1	I
2223	Veterinarians	1	I
2224	Pharmacists	1	I
2229	Health professionals except nursing nec	1	I
2230	NURSING & MIDWIFERY PROFESSIONALS [incl. Registered Nurses, Registered Midwives, Nurse nfs]	2	II
2300	TEACHING PROFESSIONALS	2	II
2310	HIGHER EDUCATION TEACHING PROFESSIONALS [incl. University Professor]	1	I
2320	SECONDARY EDUCATION TEACHING PROFESSIONALS	2	II
2321	[Secondary teachers, academic track] [incl. Middle-School Teacher]	2	II
2322	[Secondary teachers, vocational track] [incl. Vocational Instructor]	2	II
2330	PRIMARY & PRE-PRIMARY EDUCATION TEACHING PROFESSIONALS	2	II
2331	Primary education teaching professionals	2	II
2332	Pre-primary education teaching professionals [incl. Kindergarten Teacher]	2	II
2340	SPECIAL EDUCATION TEACHING PROFESSIONALS [incl. Remedial Teacher, Teacher of the Blind]	2	II
2350	OTHER TEACHING PROFESSIONALS	1	I
2351	Education methods specialists [incl. Curricula Developer]	1	I
2352	School inspectors	1	I
2359	Other teaching professionals nec	2	II
2400	OTHER PROFESSIONALS [incl. Professional nfs, Administrative Professional]	1	I
2410	BUSINESS PROFESSIONALS	2	II
2411	Accountants [incl. Auditor]	1	I
2412	Personnel & careers professionals [incl. Job Analyst, Student Counselor]	2	II
2419	Business professionals nec [incl. Publicity Agent, Patent Agent, Home Economist, Market Researcher]	2	II

Original coding		Coded by EGP	
International Standard Classification of Occupations (ISCO)		Goldthorpe Scale	
value	Description	value	Description
2420	LEGAL PROFESSIONALS	1	I
2421	Lawyers	1	I
2422	Judges	1	I
2429	Legal professionals nec [incl. Notary, Notary Public]	1	I
2430	ARCHIVISTS, LIBRARIANS, ETC. INFORMATION PROFESSIONALS	2	II
2431	Archivists & curators	2	II
2432	Librarians, etc. information professionals [incl. Documentalist, Health Records Technician]	2	II
2440	SOCIAL SCIENCE, ETC. PROFESSIONALS	1	I
2441	Economists	1	I
2442	Sociologists, anthropologists, etc. professionals	1	I
2443	Philosophers, historians & political scientists	1	I
2444	Philologists, translators & interpreters	2	II
2445	Psychologists	1	I
2446	Social work professionals [incl. Welfare Worker]	2	II
2450	WRITERS & CREATIVE OR PERFORMING ARTISTS	2	II
2451	Authors, journalists & other writers [incl. Editor, Technical Writer]	2	II
2452	Sculptors, painters, etc. artists	2	II
2453	Composers, musicians & singers	2	II
2454	Choreographers & dancers	2	II
2455	Film, stage, etc. actors & directors	2	II
2460	RELIGIOUS PROFESSIONALS [incl. Priest, Chaplain, Theologian, Professional Nun]	2	II
3000	**TECHNICIANS AND ASSOCIATE PROFESSIONALS**	2	II
3100	PHYSICAL & ENGINEERING SCIENCE ASSOCIATE PROFESSIONALS	2	II
3110	PHYSICAL & ENGINEERING SCIENCE TECHNICIANS	2	II
3111	Chemical & physical science technicians	2	II
3112	Civil engineering technicians	2	II
3113	Electrical engineering technicians	2	II
3114	Electronics & telecommunications engineering technicians	2	II
3115	Mechanical engineering technicians	2	II
3116	Chemical engineering technicians	2	II
3117	Mining & metallurgical technicians	2	II
3118	Draftspersons [incl. Technical Illustrator]	2	II
3119	Physical & engineering science technicians nec [incl. Quantity Surveyor]	2	II
3120	COMPUTER ASSOCIATE PROFESSIONALS	2	II
3121	Computer assistants [incl. Assistant Users' Services]	2	II
3122	Computer equipment operators[incl. Computer Printer Equipment Operator]	2	II
3123	Industrial robot controllers	2	II
3130	OPTICAL & ELECTRONIC EQUIPMENT OPERATORS	2	II
3131	Photographers & electronic equipment operators [incl. Cameraman, Sound Mixer]	2	II
3132	Broadcasting & telecommunications equipment operators	2	II
3133	Medical equipment operators [incl. X-ray Technician]	2	II
3139	Optical & electronic equipment operators nec [incl. Cinema Projectionist, Telegrapher]	2	II
3140	SHIP & AIRCRAFT CONTROLLERS & TECHNICIANS	2	II
3141	Ships engineers	2	II
3142	Ships deck officers & pilots [incl. River Boat Captain]	2	II
3143	Aircraft pilots, etc. associate professionals	1	I
3144	Air traffic controllers	1	I
3145	Air traffic safety technicians	2	II
3150	SAFETY & QUALITY INSPECTORS	2	II
3151	Building & fire inspectors	2	II
3152	Safety, health & quality inspectors [incl. Occupational Safety Inspector, Inspector nfs]	2	II
3200	LIFE SCIENCE & HEALTH ASSOCIATE PROFESSIONALS	2	II

Original coding		Coded by EGP	
International Standard Classification of Occupations (ISCO)		Goldthorpe Scale	
value	Description	value	Description
3210	LIFE SCIENCE TECHNICIANS, ETC. ASSOCIATE PROFES SIONALS	2	II
3211	Life science technicians [incl. Medical Laboratory Assistant, Medical Technician nfs, Physicaland Life Science Technician, Technician nfs, Taxidermist]	2	II
3212	Agronomy & forestry technicians	2	II
3213	Farming & forestry advisers	2	II
3220	MODERN HEALTH ASSOCIATE PROFESSIONALS EXCEPT NURSING	2	II
3221	Medical assistants	2	II
3222	Sanitarians	2	II
3223	Dieticians & nutritionists	2	II
3224	Optometrists & opticians [incl. Dispensing Optician]	2	II
3225	Dental assistants [incl. Oral Hygienist]	2	II
3226	Physiotherapsits, etc. associate professionals [incl. Chiropractor, Masseur, Osteopath]	2	II
3227	Veterinary assistants [incl. Veterinarian Vaccinator]	2	II
3228	Pharmaceutical assistants	2	II
3229	Modern health associate professionals except nursing nec [incl. Homeopath, Speech Therapist, Occupational Therapist]	2	II
3230	NURSING & MIDWIFERY ASSOCIATE PROFESSIONALS	3	III
3231	Nursing associate professionals [incl. Trainee Nurses]	3	III
3232	Midwifery associate professionals [incl. Trainee Midwife]	3	III
3240	TRADITIONAL MEDICINE PRACTITIONERS & FAITH HEALERS	2	II
3241	Traditional medicine practitioners [incl. Herbalist]	2	II
3242	Faith healers	2	II
3300	TEACHING ASSOCIATE PROFESSIONALS	3	III
3310	PRIMARY EDUCATION TEACHING ASSOCIATE PROFESSIONALS [incl. Teacher's Aid]	3	III
3320	PRE-PRIMARY EDUCATION TEACHING ASSOCIATE PROFESSIONALS [incl. Kindergarten Teacher's Aid]	3	III
3330	SPECIAL EDUCATION TEACHING ASSOCIATE PROFESSIONALS	3	III
3340	OTHER TEACHING ASSOCIATE PROFESSIONALS	3	III
3400	OTHER ASSOCIATE PROFESSIONALS	2	II
3410	FINANCE & SALES ASSOCIATE PROFESSIONALS	2	II
3411	Securities & finance dealers & brokers	2	II
3412	Insurance representative [incl. Insurance Agent, Underwriter]	2	II
3413	[Real] estate agents [incl. Real Estate Broker]	2	II
3414	Travel consultants & organizers	2	II
3415	Technical & commercial sales representatives [incl. Traveling Salesman, Technical Salesman]	2	II
3416	Buyers	2	II
3417	Appraisers, valuers & auctioneers [incl. Claims Adjuster]	2	II
3419	Finance & sales associate professionals nec	2	II
3420	BUSINESS SERVICES AGENTS AND TRADE BROKERS	2	II
3421	Trade brokers	2	II
3422	Clearing & forwarding agents	2	II
3423	Employment agents & labor contractors	2	II
3429	Business services agents & trade brokers nec [incl. Literary Agent, Sports Promoter, Salesman Advertisements]	2	II
3430	ADMINISTRATIVE ASSOCIATE PROFESSIONALS	3	III
3431	Administrative secretaries, etc. associate professionals	2	II
3432	Legal, etc. business associate professionals [incl. Bailiff, Law Clerk]	2	II
3433	Bookkeepers	3	III
3434	Statistical, mathematical, etc. associate professionals	2	II
3439	Administrative associate professionals nec [incl. Management Assistant]	3	III
3440	CUSTOMS, TAX, ETC. GOVERNMENT ASSOCIATE PROFESSIONALS[incl. Administrative Associate Professional, Executive Civil Servantsnfs, Public Administrator]	2	II
3441	Customs & border inspectors	2	II
3442	Government tax & excise officials	2	II
3443	Government social benefits officials	2	II

Original coding		Coded by EGP	
International Standard Classification of Occupations (ISCO)		Goldthorpe Scale	
value	Description	value	Description
3449	Government licensing officials	2	II
3449	Customs tax, etc. government associate professionals nec [incl. Price Inspector, Electoral Official, Middle-Rank Civil Servant]	2	II
3450	POLICE INSPECTORS & DETECTIVES/[ARMY]	2	II
3451	Police inspectors & detectives [incl. Police Investigator, Private Detective]	2	II
3452	[Armed forces non commissioned officers] [incl. Sergeant]	7	V
3460	SOCIAL WORK ASSOCIATE PROFESSIONALS	3	III
3470	ARTISTIC, ENTERTAINMENT & SPORTS ASSOCIATE PROFESSIONALS	2	II
3471	Decorators & commercial designers [incl. Window Dresser, Interior Decorator, Furniture Designer, BookIllustrator, Tattooist]	2	II
3472	Radio, television & other announcers	2	II
3473	Street nightclub, etc. musicians, singers & dancers [incl. Band Leader, Chorus Dancer, Nightclub Singer]	2	II
3474	Clowns, magicians, acrobats, etc. associate professionals [incl. Striptease Artist, Juggler]	2	II
3475	Athletes, sports persons, etc. associate professionals[incl. Trainer, Umpire]	2	II
3480	RELIGIOUS ASSOCIATE PROFESSIONALS [incl. Evangelist, Lay Preacher, Salvationist]	3	III
4000	**CLERKS**	3	III
4100	OFFICE CLERKS [incl. Clerk nfs, Government Office Clerk nfs]	3	III
4110	SECRETARIES & KEYBOARD-OPERATING CLERKS	3	III
4111	Stenographers & typists	3	III
4112	Word-processor, etc. operators [incl. Teletypist]	3	III
4113	Data-entry operators [incl. Key Puncher]	3	III
4114	Calculating-machine operators [incl. Bookkeeping Machine Operator]	3	III
4115	Secretaries	3	III
4120	NUMERICAL CLERKS	3	III
4121	Accounting & bookkeeping clerks [incl. Payroll Clerk]	3	III
4122	Statistical & finance clerks [incl. Credit Clerk]	3	III
4130	MATERIAL-RECORDING & TRANSPORT CLERKS	3	III
4131	Stock clerks [incl. Weighing Clerk, Storehouse Clerk]	3	III
4132	Production clerks [incl. Planning Clerks]	3	III
4133	Transport clerks [incl. Dispatcher, Expeditor]	3	III
4140	LIBRARY, MAIL, ETC. CLERKS	3	III
4141	Library & filing clerks	3	III
4142	Mail carriers & sorting clerks	9	VIIa
4143	Coding proofreading, etc. clerks	3	III
4144	Scribes, etc. workers [incl. Form Filling Assistance Clerk]	3	III
4190	OTHER OFFICE CLERKS [incl. Address Clerk, Timekeeper, Office Boy, Photocopy Machine Operator]	3	III
4200	CUSTOMER SERVICES CLERKS [incl. Customer Service Clerk nfs]	3	III
4210	CASHIERS, TELLERS, ETC. CLERKS	3	III
4211	Cashiers & ticket clerks [incl. Bank Cashier, Store Cashier, Toll Collector]	3	III
4212	Tellers & other counter clerks [incl. Bank Teller, Post Office Clerk]	3	III
4213	Bookmakers & croupiers	3	III
4214	Pawnbrokers & money-lenders	3	III
4215	Debt-collectors, etc. workers	3	III
4220	CLIENT INFORMATION CLERKS	3	III
4221	Travel agency, etc. clerks	3	III
4222	Receptionists & information clerks [incl. Medical Receptionist]	3	III
4223	Telephone switchboard operators [incl. Telephone Operator]	3	III
5000	**SERVICE WORKERS & SHOP & MARKET SALES WORKERS**	3	III
5100	PERSONAL & PROTECTIVE SERVICES WORKERS	3	III
5110	TRAVEL ATTENDANTS, ETC.	3	III
5111	Travel attendants & travel stewards [incl. Airplane Steward, Airplane Purser]	3	III
5112	Transport conductors [incl. Train Conductor]	3	III

Original coding		Coded by EGP	
International Standard Classification of Occupations (ISCO)		Goldthorpe Scale	
value	Description	value	Description
5113	Travel, museum guides	3	III
5120	HOUSEKEEPING & RESTAURANT SERVICES WORKERS	3	III
5121	Housekeepers, etc. workers [incl. Butler, Matron, Dormitory Warden, Estate Manager, Property Manager, Building Superintendent, Apartment Manager]	2	II
5122	Cooks	8	VI
5123	Waiters, waitresses & bartenders	9	VIIa
5130	PERSONAL CARE, ETC. WORK	9	VIIa
5131	Child-care workers [incl. Nursemaid, Governess]	3	III
5132	Institution-based personal care workers [incl. Ambulance Man, Hospital Orderly]	9	VIIa
5133	Home-based personal care workers [incl. Attendant]	3	III
5139	[Other] care, etc. workers nec [incl. Animal Feeder]	9	VIIa
5140	OTHER PERSONAL SERVICES WORKERS	8	VI
5141	Hairdressers, barbers, beauticians, etc. workers	8	VI
5142	Companions & valets [incl. Personal Maid]	9	VIIa
5143	Undertakers & embalmers [incl. Funeral Director]	8	VI
5149	Other personal services workers nec [incl. Escort, Dancing Partner, Prostitute]	9	VIIa
5150	ASTROLOGERS, FORTUNE-TELLERS, ETC. WORKERS	2	II
5151	Astrologers, etc. workers	2	II
5152	Fortune-tellers, palmists, etc. workers	2	II
5160	PROTECTIVE SERVICES WORKERS	9	VIIa
5161	Firefighters	8	VI
5162	Police officers [incl. Policeman, Constable, Marshal]	8	VI
5163	Prison guards	9	VIIa
5164	[Armed forces, soldiers] [incl. Enlisted Man]	8	VI
5169	Protective services workers nec [incl. Night Guard, Bodyguard, Coast Guard]	9	VIIa
5200	[SALESPERSONS, MODELS & DEMONSTRATORS]	3	III
5210	FASHION & OTHER MODELS [incl. Mannequin, Artist's Model]	3	III
5220	SHOP SALESPERSONS & DEMONSTRATORS [incl. Shop Assistant, Gas Station Attendant, Retail Assistant]	3	III
5230	STALL & MARKET SALESPERSONS	3	III
6000	**SKILLED AGRICULTURAL & FISHERY WORKERS**	10	VIIb
6100	MARKET-ORIENTED SKILLED AGRICULTURAL & FISHERY WORKERS [This category includes skilled farm workers and self-employed small farmers who have no employees.]	10	VIIb
6110	MARKET GARDENERS & CROP GROWERS	10	VIIb
6111	Field crop & vegetable growers [incl. Specialized Crop Farmers, Specialized Crop Farm Workers]	10	VIIb
6112	Tree & shrub crop growers [incl. Skilled Rubber Worker, Coffee Farmer, Tea Grower, Fruit Tree Pruner]	10	VIIb
6113	Gardeners, horticultural & nursery growers [incl. Bulb Grower, Market Gardener]	10	VIIb
6114	Mixed-crop growers [incl. Share Cropper]	10	VIIb
6120	MARKET-ORIENTED ANIMAL PRODUCERS, ETC. WORKERS	10	VIIb
6121	Dairy & livestock producers [incl. Cattle Breeder, Dairy Farmer, Grazier, Shepherd]	10	VIIb
6122	Poultry producers [incl. Chicken Farmer, Skilled Hatchery Worker]	10	VIIb
6123	Apiarists & sericulturists [incl. Beekeeper, Silkworm Raiser]	10	VIIb
6124	Mixed-animal producers	10	VIIb
6129	Market-oriented animal producers, etc. workers nec [incl. Bird Breeder, Gamekeeper, Kennel Keeper, Dog Trainer, Animal Caretaker]	10	VIIb
6130	MARKET-ORIENTED CROP & ANIMAL PRODUCERS	10	VIIb
6131	[Mixed farmers]	11	VIII
6132	[Farm foremen/supervisor]	11	VIII
6133	[Farmers nfs]	11	VIII
6134	[Skilled farm workers nfs]	10	VIIb
6140	FORESTRY, ETC. WORKERS	10	VIIb
6141	Forestry workers & loggers [incl. Forestery, Rafter, Timber Cruiser]	10	VIIb
6142	Charcoal burners, etc. workers	10	VIIb

Original coding		Coded by EGP	
International Standard Classification of Occupations (ISCO)		Goldthorpe Scale	
value	Description	value	Description
6150	FISHERY WORKERS, HUNTERS & TRAPPERS	10	VIIb
6151	Aquatic-life cultivation workers [incl. Oyster Farmer, Pearl Cultivator, Fish Hatcher]	10	VIIb
6152	Inland & coastal waters fishery workers [incl. Sponge Diver, Fisherman]	10	VIIb
6153	Deep-sea fishery workers [incl. Fisherman nfs, Trawler Crewman]	10	VIIb
6154	Hunters & trappers [incl. Whaler]	10	VIIb
6200	SUBSISTENCE AGRICULTURAL & FISHERY WORKERS	11	VIII
6210	SUBSISTENCE AGRICULTURAL & FISHERY WORKERS	11	VIII
7000	**CRAFT, ETC. TRADES WORKERS**	8	VI
7100	EXTRACTION & BUILDING TRADES WORKERS	9	VIIa
7110	MINERS, SHOTFIRERS, STONE CUTTERS & CARVERS	9	VIIa
7111	Miners & quarry workers [incl. Miner nfs]	9	VIIa
7112	Shotfirers & blasters	9	VIIa
7113	Stone splitters, cutters & carvers [incl. Tombstone Carver]	9	VIIa
7120	BUILDING FRAME, ETC. TRADES WORKERS	8	VI
7121	Builders traditional materials	9	VIIa
7122	Bricklayers & stonemasons [incl. Pavior]	9	VIIa
7123	Concrete placers, concrete finishers, etc. workers [incl. Terrazzo Worker]	9	VIIa
7124	Carpenters & joiners	8	VI
7129	Building frame, etc. trades workers nec [incl. Construction Worker nfs, Billboard Erector, Demolition Worker,Scaffolder]	8	VI
7130	BUILDING FINISHERS, ETC. TRADES WORKERS	8	VI
7131	Roofers	9	VIIa
7132	Floor layers & tile setters [incl. Parquetry Worker]	8	VI
7133	Plasterers [incl. Stucco Mason]	8	VI
7134	Insulation workers	8	VI
7135	Glaziers	9	VIIa
7136	Plumbers & pipe fitters [incl. Well Digger]	8	VI
7137	Building, etc. electricians	8	VI
7140	PAINTERS, BUILDING STRUCTURE CLEANERS, ETC. TRADES WORKERS	8	VI
7141	Painters, etc. workers [incl. Construction Painter, Paperhanger]	8	VI
7142	Varnishers, etc. painters [incl. Automobile Painter]	9	VIIa
7143	Building structure cleaners [incl. Chimney Sweep, Sandblaster, Boiler Engine Cleaner]	9	VIIa
7200	METAL, MACHINERY, ETC. TRADES WORKERS	8	VI
7210	METAL MOLDERS, WELDERS, SHEETMETAL WORKERS STRUCTURAL METAL	8	VI
7211	Metal molders & coremakers	8	VI
7212	Welders & flamecutters [incl. Brazier, Solderer]	8	VI
7213	Sheet-metal workers [incl. Panel Beater, Coppersmith, Tinsmith]	8	VI
7214	Structural-metal preparers & erectors [incl. Ship Plater, Riveter, Shipwright]	8	VI
7215	Riggers & cable splicers	8	VI
7216	Underwater workers [incl. Frogman]	8	VI
7220	BLACKSMITHS, TOOL-MAKERS, ETC. TRADES WORKERS	8	VI
7221	Blacksmiths, hammer-smiths & forging press workers [incl. Toolsmith]	8	VI
7222	Tool-makers, etc. workers [incl. Locksmith]	8	VI
7223	Machine-tool setters & setter-operators [incl. Metal driller, Turner]	8	VI
7224	Metal wheel-grinders, polishers & tool sharpeners	8	VI
7230	MACHINERY MECHANICS & FITTERS	8	VI
7231	Motor vehicle mechanics & fitters [incl. Bicycle Repairman]	8	VI
7232	Aircraft engine mechanics & fitters	8	VI
7233	[Industrial & agricultural] machinery mechanics & fitters [incl. Mechanic Heavy Equipment, Millwright]	8	VI
7234	[Unskilled garage worker] [incl. Oiler-Greaser]	9	VIIa
7240	ELECTRICAL & ELECTRONIC EQUIPMENT MECHANICS & FIT-TERS	8	VI
7241	Electrical mechanics & fitters [incl. Office Machine Repairman]	8	VI
7242	Electronics fitters	8	VI

Original coding		Coded by EGP	
International Standard Classification of Occupations (ISCO)		Goldthorpe Scale	
value	Description	value	Description
7243	Electronics mechanics & servicers	8	VI
7244	Telegraph & telephone installers & servicers	8	VI
7245	Electrical line installers, repairers & cable jointers	8	VI
7300	PRECISION, HANDICRAFT, PRINTING, ETC. TRADES WORKERS	8	VI
7310	PRECISION WORKERS IN METAL, ETC. MATERIALS	8	VI
7311	Precision-instrument makers & repairers [incl. Dental Mechanic, Watch Maker]	8	VI
7312	Musical-instrument makers & tuners	8	VI
7313	Jewelry & precious-metal workers [incl. Diamond Cutter, Goldsmith]	8	VI
7320	POTTERS, GLASS-MAKERS, ETC. TRADES WORKERS	9	VIIa
7321	Abrasive wheel formers, potters, etc. workers	9	VIIa
7322	Glass-makers, cutters, grinders & finishers	9	VIIa
7323	Glass engravers & etchers	8	VI
7324	Glass ceramics, etc. decorative painters [incl. Decorative Painter, Signpainter]	8	VI
7330	HANDICRAFT WORKERS IN WOOD, TEXTILE, LEATHER, ETC.	9	VIIa
7331	Handicraft workers in wood, etc. materials [incl. Candle Maker, Straw-Hat Maker]	9	VIIa
7332	Handicraft workers in textile, leather, etc. materials [incl. Carpet Weaver]	9	VIIa
7340	PRINTING, ETC. TRADES WORKERS	8	VI
7341	Compositors, typesetters, etc. workers	8	VI
7342	Stereotypers & electrotypers	8	VI
7343	Printing engravers & etchers	8	VI
7344	Photographic, etc. workers [incl. Darkroom worker]	8	VI
7345	Bookbinders, etc. workers	8	VI
7346	Silkscreen, block & textile printers	8	VI
7400	OTHER CRAFT, ETC. TRADES WORKERS	8	VI
7410	FOOD PROCESSING, ETC. TRADES WORKERS	8	VI
7411	Butchers, fishmongers, etc. food preparers	8	VI
7412	Bakers, pastry-cooks & confectionery makers	8	VI
7413	Dairy-products makers	8	VI
7414	Fruit, vegetable, etc. preservers	8	VI
7415	Food & beverage tasters & graders	8	VI
7416	Tobacco preparers & tobacco products makers	8	VI
7420	WOOD TREATERS, CABINET-MAKERS, ETC. TRADES WORKERS	8	VI
7421	Wood treaters [incl. Wood Grader, Wood Impregnator]	9	VIIa
7422	Cabinet-makers, etc. workers [incl. Cartwright, Cooper]	8	VI
7423	Woodworking-machine setters & setter-operators [incl. Wood-Turner]	8	VI
7424	Basketry weavers, brush makers, etc. workers [incl. Broom Maker]	9	VIIa
7430	TEXTILE, GARMENT, ETC. TRADES WORKERS	8	VI
7431	Fiber preparers	9	VIIa
7432	Weavers, knitters, etc. workers	9	VIIa
7433	Tailors, dressmakers & hatters [incl. Milliner]	8	VI
7434	Furriers, etc. workers	8	VI
7435	Textile, leather, etc. pattern-makers & cutters	8	VI
7436	Sewers, embroiderers, etc. workers	8	VI
7437	Upholsterers, etc. workers	8	VI
7440	PELT, LEATHER & SHOEMAKING TRADES WORKERS	8	VI
7441	Pelt dressers, tanners & fellmongers	8	VI
7442	Shoe-makers, etc. workers	8	VI
7500	[SKILLED WORKERS NFS]	8	VI
7510	[MANUAL FOREMEN NFS—NON-FARM]	7	V
7520	[SKILLED WORKERS NFS] [incl. Craftsman, Artisan, Tradesman]	8	VI
7530	[APPRENTICE SKILLED WORK NFS]	9	VIIa
8000	**PLANT & MACHINE OPERATORS & ASSEMBLERS**	9	VIIa

Original coding		Coded by EGP	
International Standard Classification of Occupations (ISCO)		Goldthorpe Scale	
value	Description	value	Description
8100	STATIONARY-PLANT, ETC. OPERATORS	9	VIIa
8110	MINING- & MINERAL-PROCESSING PLANT OPERATORS	9	VIIa
8111	Mining-plant operators	9	VIIa
8112	Mineral-ore- & stone-processing plant operators	9	VIIa
8113	Well-drillers & borers, etc. workers	9	VIIa
8120	METAL-PROCESSING PLANT OPERATORS	9	VIIa
8121	Ore & metal furnace operators	9	VIIa
8122	Metal melters, casters & rolling-mill operators	9	VIIa
8123	Metal heat-treating plant operators	9	VIIa
8124	Metal drawers & extruders	9	VIIa
8130	GLASS, CERAMICS, ETC. PLANT OPERATORS	9	VIIa
8131	Glass & ceramics kiln, etc. machine operators	9	VIIa
8139	Glass, ceramics, etc. plant operators nec	9	VIIa
8140	WOOD-PROCESSING & PAPERMAKING PLANT OPERATORS	9	VIIa
8141	Wood-processing plant operators [incl. Sawyer]	9	VIIa
8142	Paper-pulp plant operators	9	VIIa
8143	Papermaking plant operators	9	VIIa
8150	CHEMICAL-PROCESSING PLANT OPERATORS	8	VI
8151	Crushing grinding & chemical-mixing machinery operators	8	VI
8152	Chemical heat-treating plant operators	8	VI
8153	Chemical-filtering & separating-equipment operators	8	VI
8154	Chemical-still & reactor operators	8	VI
8155	Petroleum & natural-gas refining plant operators	8	VI
8159	Chemical-processing plant operators nec	8	VI
8160	POWER-PRODUCTION, ETC. PLANT OPERATORS	8	VI
8161	Power-production plant operators	8	VI
8162	Steam-engine & boiler operators [incl. Stoker, Ship Engine Room Ratings]	8	VI
8163	Incinerator water-treatment, etc. plant operators [incl. Sewage Plant Operator]	8	VI
8170	AUTOMATED ASSEMBLY-LINE & INDUSTRIAL-ROBOT OPER-TORS	8	VI
8171	Automated assembly-line operators	8	VI
8172	Industrial-robot operators	8	VI
8200	MACHINE OPERATORS & ASSEMBLERS	9	VIIa
8210	METAL- & MINERAL-PRODUCTS MACHINE OPERATORS	9	VIIa
8211	Machine-tool operators [incl. Machine Operator nfs]	9	VIIa
8212	Cement & other mineral products machine operators	9	VIIa
8220	CHEMICAL-PRODUCTS MACHINE OPERATORS	9	VIIa
8221	Pharmaceutical & toiletry products machine operators	9	VIIa
8222	Ammunition & explosive-products machine operators	9	VIIa
8223	Metal-finishing, -plating, & -coating machine operators [incl. Electroplater, Fettler]	9	VIIa
8224	Photographic-products machine operators	9	VIIa
8229	Chemical-products machine operators nec	9	VIIa
8230	RUBBER- & PLASTIC-PRODUCTS MACHINE OPERATORS	9	VIIa
8231	Rubber-products machine operators	9	VIIa
8232	Plastic-products machine operators	9	VIIa
8240	WOOD-PRODUCTS MACHINE OPERATORS	9	VIIa
8250	PRINTING, BINDING & PAPER-PRODUCTS MACHINE OPERA-TORS	9	VIIa
8251	Printing-machine operators	9	VIIa
8252	Bookbinding-machine operators	9	VIIa
8253	Paper-products machine operators	9	VIIa
8260	TEXTILE, FUR & LEATHER-PRODUCTS MACHINE OPERATORS	9	VIIa
8261	Fiber-preparing, spinning & winding machine operators	9	VIIa
8262	Weaving- & knitting-machine operators	9	VIIa

Original coding		Coded by EGP	
International Standard Classification of Occupations (ISCO)		Goldthorpe Scale	
value	Description	value	Description
8263	Sewing-machine operators	9	VIIa
8264	Bleaching-, dyeing- & cleaning-machine operators [incl. Launderer]	9	VIIa
8265	Fur- & leather-preparing-maching operators	9	VIIa
8266	Shoemaking-, etc. machine operators	9	VIIa
8269	Textile, fur & leather-products machine operators nec	9	VIIa
8270	FOOD, ETC. PRODUCTS MACHINE OPERATORS	9	VIIa
8271	Meat- & fish-processing machine operators	9	VIIa
8272	Dairy-products machine operators	9	VIIa
8273	Grain- & spice-milling machine operators	9	VIIa
8274	Baked-goods cereal & chocolate products machine operators	9	VIIa
8275	Fruit-, vegetable- & nut-processing machine operators	9	VIIa
8276	Sugar-production machine operators	9	VIIa
8277	Tea-, coffee- & cocoa-processing machine operators	9	VIIa
8278	Brewers-, wine & other beverage machine operators	9	VIIa
8279	Tobacco-production machine operators	9	VIIa
8280	ASSEMBLERS	9	VIIa
8281	Mechanical-machinery assemblers [incl. Car Assembly-Line Worker]	9	VIIa
8282	Electrical-equipment assemblers	9	VIIa
8283	Electronic-equipment assemblers	9	VIIa
8284	Metal, rubber & plastic products assemblers	9	VIIa
8285	Wood, etc. products assemblers	9	VIIa
8286	Paperboard, textile, etc. products assemblers	9	VIIa
8290	OTHER MACHINE OPERATORS & ASSEMBLERS	9	VIIa
8300	DRIVERS & MOBILE-PLANT OPERATORS	9	VIIa
8310	LOCOMOTIVE-ENGINE DRIVERS, ETC. WORKERS	9	VIIa
8311	Locomotive-engine drivers	8	VI
8312	Railway brakers signalers & shunters	9	VIIa
8320	MOTOR-VEHICLE DRIVERS [incl. Driver nfs]	9	VIIa
8321	Motorcycle drivers	9	VIIa
8322	Car, taxi & van drivers [incl. Taxi Owner nfs]	9	VIIa
8323	Bus & tram drivers	9	VIIa
8324	Heavy truck & lorry drivers	9	VIIa
8330	AGRICULTURAL & OTHER MOBILE PLANT OPERATORS	9	VIIa
8331	Motorized farm & forestry plant operators [incl. Tractor Driver, Combine Harvester Operator]	10	VIIb
8332	Earth-moving, etc. plant operators [incl. Bulldozer Driver, Dredge Operator, Road-Roller Driver]	8	VI
8333	Crane, hoist, etc. plant operators	8	VI
8334	Lifting-truck operators	9	VIIa
8340	SHIPS DECK CREWS, ETC. WORKERS [incl. Boatman, Deck Hand, Sailor, Ship Deck Ratings]	9	VIIa
8400	SEMISKILLED WORKERS NFS [incl. Production Process Worker nfs, Factory Worker nfs]	9	VIIa
9000	**ELEMENTARY OCCUPATIONS**	9	VIIa
9100	SALES & SERVICES ELEMENTARY OCCUPATIONS	3	III
9110	STREET VENDORS, ETC. WORKERS	3	III
9111	Street food vendors	3	III
9112	Street vendors nonfood products [incl. Hawker, Peddler, Newsvendor, Rag Picker, Scavenger]	3	III
9113	Door-to-door & telephone salespersons [incl. Solicitor, Canvasser]	3	III
9120	STREET SERVICES ELEMENTARY OCCUPATIONS [incl. Billposter, Shoeshiner, Car Window Washer]	9	VIIa
9130	DOMESTIC, ETC. HELPERS, CLEANERS & LAUNDERERS	9	VIIa
9131	Domestic helpers & cleaners [incl. Housemaid, Housekeeper nfs]	9	VIIa
9132	Helpers & cleaners in establishments [Kitchen Hand, Chambermaid]	9	VIIa
9133	Hand-launderers & pressers	9	VIIa
9140	BUILDING CARETAKERS, WINDOW, ETC. CLEANERS	9	VIIa
9141	Building caretakers [incl. Janitor, Sexton, Verger]	9	VIIa

Original coding		Coded by EGP	
International Standard Classification of Occupations (ISCO)		Goldthorpe Scale	
value	Description	value	Description
9142	Vehicle, window, etc. cleaners	9	VIIa
9150	MESSENGERS, PORTERS, DOORKEEPERS, ETC. WORKERS	9	VIIa
9151	Messengers, package & luggage porters & deliverers [incl. Elevator Attendant, Bellboy, Messenger]	9	VIIa
9152	Doorkeepers, watchpersons, etc. workers [incl. Amusement Park Attendant, Ticket Collector, Usher, Watchman nfs, Park Attendant]	9	VIIa
9153	Vending-maching money collectors, meter readers, etc. workers	9	VIIa
9160	GARBAGE COLLECTORS, ETC. LABORERS	9	VIIa
9161	Garbage collectors [incl. Dustman]	9	VIIa
9162	Sweepers, etc. laborers [incl. Odd-Job Worker]	9	VIIa
9200	AGRICULTURAL, FISHERY, ETC. LABORERS	9	VIIa
9210	AGRICULTURAL, FISHERY, ETC. LABORERS	10	VIIb
9211	Farm-hands & laborers [incl. Cow Herd, Farm Helper, Fruit Picker]	10	VIIb
9212	Forestry laborers	10	VIIb
9213	Fishery, hunting & trapping laborers	10	VIIb
9300	LABORERS IN MINING, CONSTRUCTION, MANUFACTURING & TRANSPORT [incl. Unskilled Worker nfs]	9	VIIa
9310	MINING & CONSTRUCTION LABORERS	9	VIIa
9311	Mining & quarrying laborers	9	VIIa
9312	Construction & maintenance laborers: roads, dams, etc. [incl. Navvy, Shoveller, Railway Trackworker]	9	VIIa
9313	Building construction laborers [incl. Handyman, Hod Carrier]	9	VIIa
9320	MANUFACTURING LABORERS	9	VIIa
9321	Assembling laborers [incl. Sorter, Bottle Sorter, Winder, Checker nfs, Grader nfs]	9	VIIa
9322	Handpackers & other manufacturing laborers [incl. Crater, Labeler]	9	VIIa
9330	TRANSPORT LABORERS & FREIGHT HANDLERS	9	VIIa
9331	Hand or pedal vehicle drivers [incl. Rickshaw Driver]	9	VIIa
9332	Drivers of animal-drawn vehicles & machinery	9	VIIa
9333	Freight handlers [incl. Docker, Loader, Longshoreman, Remover, Stevedore]	9	VIIa

The EGP Class Categories

	Erikson and Goldthorpe classification (occ-gold)			Extended application	
Code	Class	name	Description	Elite vs. Mass	White vs. Blue collar
1	I	Higher service	Includes mostly professionals, large enterprise employers and higher managers(>10 subordinates)	1 elite	1 Non-manual White collar workers
2	II	Lower service	Includes mostly associate professionals, lower managers (1–10 subordinates), higher sales		
3	III	Routine clerical /sales	Includes routine clerical and sales workers	2 mass	
4	IVa	Small employers	Includes small entrepreneurs (1–10 subordinates)		2 Manual Blue collar workers
5	IVb	Independent	Own account workers, no employee s		
7	V	Manual foremen	Manual workers with supervisory status (>1 subordinate)		
8	VI	Skilled manual	Mostly craft workers, some skilled service, and skilled machine operators		
9	VIIa	Semi-Unskilled manual	Mostly machine operators, elementary laborers, elementary sales and services		
10	VIIb	Farm workers	Employed farm workers, irrespective of skill level; also family farm workers		
11	IVc	Farmers/Farm managers	Self-employed and supervisory farm workers, irrespective of skill level		
12	VIII	Not working			

Note: Roman numerals refer to Erikson and Goldthorpe (1992, pp. 28–39).