## Page P1

GENDER

### How would you describe your gender?

1 ◯ Male
2 ◯ Female
3 ◯ Non-binary
99 ◯ I prefer not to answer

AGE

### In what year were you born?

1 ◯ Year (YYYY)

*123*

99 ◯ I prefer not to answer

NATIONALITY

### Are you currently a citizen of …?

| | 1 |
|---|---|
| .1<br>Your nationality | |
| .2<br>Second nationality (if any) | |
| .3<br>I prefer not to answer | ◯ |

## Page P2

COUNTRY

### Which country do you reside in?

1 ◯ Italy
2 ◯ Other country

POSITION

### Which of the following describes your current position?

1 ◯ PhD Candidate
2 ◯ Post-doctoral researcher
3 ◯ Assistant Professor

4 ◯ Senior Lecturer
5 ◯ Associate Professor
6 ◯ Full Professor
7 ◯ Retired Professor
8 ◯ Other (specify)

abc

99 ◯ I prefer not to answer

## Page P3 F if(POSITION < 99)

POSITION_OTHER

### Which sector do you work?

F if(POSITION == 8)

1 ◯ Public sector
2 ◯ Private sector
3 ◯ NGOs
4 ◯ Other (specify)

abc

99 ◯ I prefer not to answer

POSITION2

### Is [POSITION] your only position, or do you have other job positions? If others, please specify.

F if(POSITION < 99)

1 ◯ I have one or more job position(s) (specify)

abc

2 ◯ I do not have other job positions
99 ◯ I prefer not to answer

## Page P4 F if(POSITION <8)

INSTITUTION

### As a [POSITION], what academic institution are you affiliated with?

F if(POSITION <7)

| | 1 |
|---|---|
| .1<br>Italian academic institution (name of institution) | abc |
| .2<br>Non-Italian academic institution (name of institution) | abc |

| | |
|---|---|
| .99<br>I prefer not to answer | ◯ |

INSTITUTION_RETIRED

**Before retiring, what academic institution were you affiliated with?**

F if(POSITION ==7)

| | 1 |
|---|---|
| .1<br>Italian academic institution (name of institution) | abc |
| .2<br>Non-Italian academic institution (name of institution) | abc |
| .99<br>I prefer not to answer | ◯ |

## Page P5

AREA

**In which fields are the courses you have taught during the last three years? Please select at most 3 answers.**

1 ☐ Comparative politics
2 ☐ Electoral / voting behaviour
3 ☐ EU studies
4 ☐ Gender politics
5 ☐ International relations
6 ☐ Local government
7 ☐ Policy evaluation
8 ☐ Political communication
9 ☐ Political economy
10 ☐ Political institutions
11 ☐ Political theory
12 ☐ Public administration
13 ☐ Public policy
14 ☐ Research methods
15 ☐ Security studies
16 ☐ Social movements
17 ☐ Other (specify)

abc

97 E ☐ I have not taught any courses in the last three years
99 E ☐ I prefer not to answer

## Page P6

Q1

**Overall, how do you evaluate the visibility in public debates/discussions of the research produced by political scientists?**

| | 1<br>Not visible at all<br>*No political science research ever makes it into the public debate* | 2<br>Scarcely visible<br>*Very rarely does some political science research make it into the public debate* | 3<br>Quite visible<br>*Occasionally, some political science research makes it into the public debate* | 4<br>Very visible<br>*Very frequently political science research makes it into the public debate* | 98<br>I don't know | 99<br>I prefe<br>answe |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| .1<br>In Italy | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | |
| F<br>.2<br>In [COUNTRY] | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | |
| .3<br>In Europe | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | |

F **Rows**

.2 if (COUNTRY == 2)

## Page P7

Q2

**Regarding the visibility of political scientists in comparison to other academics or public intellectuals, would you say that…**

| | 1<br>Political scientists *have no impact at all* on the general public | 2<br>Political scientists *have a little impact* on the general public | 3<br>Political scientists *have a considerable impact* on the general public | 98<br>I don't know | 99<br>I prefer not to answer |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| .1<br>In Italy | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ |
| F<br>.2<br>In [COUNTRY] | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ |
| .3<br>In Europe | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ |

F **Rows**

.2 if (COUNTRY == 2)

## Page P8

Q3

**In your opinion, over the last decade, has the impact of political scientists and their research activities on public debate/discussions increased, decreased or remained the same?**

| | 1<br>Increased | 2<br>Decreased | 3<br>Remained the same | 98<br>I don't know | 99<br>I prefer not to answer |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| .1<br>In Italy | ◯ | ◯ | ◯ | ◯ | ◯ |
| F<br>.2<br>In [COUNTRY] | ◯ | ◯ | ◯ | ◯ | ◯ |
| .3<br>In Europe | ◯ | ◯ | ◯ | ◯ | ◯ |

F **Rows**

.2 if (COUNTRY == 2)

## Page P9

Q4

**In your opinion, what role do political scientists play in the formulation of public policies (e.g., social policies, foreign policy, institutional policies, etc.)?**

| | 1<br>Political scientists *contribute significantly* to the decision-making process | 2<br>Political scientists *contribute in some way* to the decision-making process | 3<br>Political scientist *do not contribute much* to the decision-making process | 4<br>Political scientist *do not contribute at all* to the decision-making process | 98<br>I don't know | 99<br>I prefe<br>answe |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| .1<br>In Italy | ◯ | ◯ | ◯ | ◯ | ◯ | |
| F<br>.2<br>In [COUNTRY] | ◯ | ◯ | ◯ | ◯ | ◯ | |
| .3<br>In Europe | ◯ | ◯ | ◯ | ◯ | ◯ | |

F **Rows**

.2 if (COUNTRY == 2)

## Page P10

Q5

**In the last three years, did you take part in public debates in the media, including online and social media?**

1 ◯ Yes

2 ◯ No

98 ◯ I don't remember

99 ◯ I prefer not to answer

## Page P11 F if(Q5 == 1)

Q6

**Please, can you specify which media... (Please choose all that apply)**

F if(Q5 == 1)

1 ☐ TV programmes
2 ☐ Radio programmes
3 ☐ Newspapers/magazines (including online outlets)
4 ☐ Online blogs and video-blogs
5 ☐ Podcasts
6 ☐ Social media (X/Twitter, Facebook, etc.)
7 ☐ Other (specify)

*abc*

98 E I don't remember
99 E I prefer not to answer

## Page P12

Q7

**How often, on average, during the last three years, have you engaged in any of the following advisory activities with policy actors (policymakers, ministry officials, interest groups, political parties, etc.)?**

| | 1<br>At least once a week | 2<br>At least once a month | 3<br>At least once a year | 4<br>Less frequently | 5<br>Never | 98<br>I don't |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| G0<br>.1<br>*I provide data and facts about policies and political phenomena* | ◯ | ◯ | ◯ | ◯ | ◯ | |
| G0<br>.2<br>*I analyse and explain the causes and consequences of policy problems* | ◯ | ◯ | ◯ | ◯ | ◯ | |
| G0<br>.3<br>*I evaluate existing policies and projects, institutional arrangements, etc.* | ◯ | ◯ | ◯ | ◯ | ◯ | |
| G0<br>.4<br>*I offer consultancy services and advice,* | ◯ | ◯ | ◯ | ◯ | ◯ | |

| | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| *and make recommendations on policy alternatives* | | | | | | |
| G0 .5 *I make forecasts and/or carry out polls* | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | |
| G0 .6 *I make normative arguments* | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | |

## Page P13 F if(Q7.1 < 5 || Q7.2 <5 || Q7.3 < 5 || Q7.4 <4 || Q7.5 <5 || Q7.6 < 5)

Q8

**With which actors did you engage in knowledge exchange, advisory or consulting activities during the last three years? Please choose all that apply.**

F if(Q7.1 < 5 || Q7.2 <5 || Q7.3 < 5 || Q7.4 <4 || Q7.5 <5 || Q7.6 < 5)

1 G0 ☐ Executive politicians
2 G0 ☐ Legislative politicians
3 G0 ☐ Political parties
4 G0 ☐ Civil servants
5 G0 ☐ Advisory bodies
6 G0 ☐ Think tanks
7 G0 ☐ Interest groups in the private, corporate, and/or NGO sectors
8 G0 ☐ Other civil society organisations and citizen groups
9 G0 ☐ International organisations
98 G2 E ☐ I don't remember
99 G3 E ☐ I prefer not to answer

## Page P14 F if(Q7.1 < 5 || Q7.2 <5 || Q7.3 < 5 || Q7.4 <4 || Q7.5 <5 || Q7.6 < 5)

Q9

**At which level of governance did you engage in policy advice or consulting activities during the last three years? Please choose all that apply.**

F if(Q7.1 < 5 || Q7.2 <5 || Q7.3 < 5 || Q7.4 <4 || Q7.5 <5 || Q7.6 < 5)

1 ☐ Sub-national or local
2 ☐ National
3 ☐ European
4 ☐ Transnational
5 ☐ International
98 E ☐ I don't remember
99 E ☐ I prefer not to answer

## Page P15

Q10

**During a typical academic year, on average, how much working time do you spend on each of the following activities? Please indicate the working time spent on each activity in percent. Please note that the total must be equal to 100.**

F if(POSITION < 7)

| | 1 |
|---|---|
| .1<br>Teaching duties | *123* |
| .2<br>Research | *123* |
| .3<br>Administrative and institutional duties | *123* |
| .6 | *123* |

## Page P16

Q11

**To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?**

| | 1<br>Fully agree | 2<br>Somewhat agree | 3<br>Somewhat disagree | 4<br>Fully disagree | 98<br>I don't know | 99<br>I prefe<br>answe |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| G0<br>.1<br>*Political scientists should engage in public debate since this is part of their role as social scientists* | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | |
| G0<br>.2<br>*Political scientists should engage in public debate because this helps them to expand their career options* | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | |
| G0<br>.3<br>*Political scientists should engage in media or political advisory activities only after testing their ideas in academic outlets* | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | |

| | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| G0 .4 *Political scientists should produce usable knowledge* | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | |

## Page P17

Q12

**How many times in the past three years have you...?**

| | 1 Never | 2 At least once | 3 Three or more times | 98 I don't remember | 99 I prefer not to answer |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| G0 .1 *Published in a journal outside of your country* | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ |
| G0 .2 *Published with international co-authors* | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ |
| G0 .3 *Published in English* | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ |
| G0 .4 *Published in a language (not English) other than the principal language of your academic system* | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ |
| G0 .5 *Participated (presented a paper or acted as discussant) in an international conference* | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ |
| G0 .6 *Gone on a research stay abroad of at least 2 weeks* | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ |
| G0 .7 *Taught outside the country where you work* | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ |
| G0 .8 *Participated in an international research* | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ |

## Page P18

Q13

**Regarding your publishing record, please indicate whether in the last three years you have published:**

| | 1<br>Never | 2<br>At least once | 3<br>Three or more times | 98<br>I don't remember | 99<br>I prefer not to answer |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| G0<br>.1<br>*Articles in peer-reviewed international journals* | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ |
| G0<br>.2<br>*Chapters in edited books published by international publishing houses* | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ |
| G0<br>.3<br>*Monographs published by international publishing houses* | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ |

## Page P19

**Still considering your publications of the last three years, which of the following research designs have you used in these publications? Check all that apply.**

Group Quantitative

Q14.1
**Quantitative**

1 ☐ Descriptive
2 ☐ Correlational
3 ☐ Quasi-experimental
4 ☐ Experimental
5 ☐ Other (specify)

*abc*

Group Qualitative

Q14.2
**Qualitative**

6 ☐ Narrative
7 ☐ Phenomenological
8 ☐ Grounded theory
9 ☐ Ethnographical
10 ☐ Case study

11 ☐ Other (specify)

abc

Group Mixed

Q14.3

**Mixed**

| Mixed method | Description |
|---|---|
| **Sequential exploratory** | The QUALITATIVE method is followed by a QUANTITATIVE method. QUALITATIVE findings inform the QUANTITATIVE method; then, QUANTITATIVE results are mobilised to confirm and generalise QUALITATIVE findings. |
| **Sequential explanatory** | The QUANTITATIVE method is followed by a QUALITATIVE method. QUANTITATIVE results inform the QUALITATIVE method; then, QUALITATIVE findings are mobilised to interpret or explain QUANTITATIVE results. |
| **Convergent (or parallel/concurrent)** | QUANTITATIVE and QUALITATIVE methods are complementary during data collection, or data analysis, or both. Integration occurs during collection, or analysis, or collection and analysis, of QUANTITATIVE and QUALITATIVE data. |

12 ☐ Sequential exploratory

13 ☐ Sequential explanatory

14 ☐ Convergent (or parallel/concurrent)

Q14.DK

98 ◯ I don't remember

99 ◯ I prefer not to answer

## Page P20

Q15

**Please indicate the research methods you have used in your publications over the last three years. Please choose all that apply from this list and place them in the box on the right side of your screen.**

1 ≡ ANOVA / t-test

2 ≡ Bayesian analysis

3 ≡ Categorical analysis

4 ≡ Cluster analysis

5 ≡ Comparative case study

6 ≡ Computer-assisted text analysis

7 ≡ Discourse analysis

8 Dyadic data analysis
9 Ethnographic analysis
10 Event-history-analysis
11 Expert interviews
12 Factor analysis
13 Field experiments
14 Focus groups
15 Gamification
16 Geodata
17 Group discussions
18 Historical sources analysis
19 Laboratory experiments
20 Machine learning
21 Multilevel analysis
22 Narrative interviews
23 Natural experiments
24 Network analysis
25 Participating observation
26 Process tracing
27 Qualitative Comparative Analysis
28 Qualitative interviews
29 Quantitative content analysis
30 Regression analysis
31 Semi-structured interviews
32 Simulation
33 Structural equation models
34 Survey
35 Survey experiments
36 Time series analysis
37 Time-series-cross-section analysis
38 Videography (Film/Photo/Pictures)
39 Web scraping
40 None of these

Q15_OTHER

**If you wish to indicate any additional methods not listed, please specify.**

1

## Page P21

Q16

**Do you use artificial intelligence (AI) tools in your own research?**

| | 1<br>Yes, regularly | 2<br>Yes, sometimes | 3<br>Yes, rarely | 4<br>No | 99<br>I prefer not to answer |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| G0<br>.1<br>Machine learning (algorithms to automate gathering or processing data) | ◯ | ◯ | ◯ | ◯ | ◯ |
| G0<br>.2<br>Generative AI (e.g., ChatGPT, GPT-4, PALM, MidJourney, LLaMA) | ◯ | ◯ | ◯ | ◯ | ◯ |

## Page P22

Q17

**To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of these statements about the use of artificial intelligence (AI) in political research?**

| | 1<br>Fully agree | 2<br>Somewhat agree | 3<br>Somewhat disagree | 4<br>Fully disagree | 98<br>I don't know | 99<br>I prefe<br>answe |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| G0<br>.1<br>*The benefits of AI outweigh its drawbacks* | ◯ | ◯ | ◯ | ◯ | ◯ | |
| G0<br>.2<br>*AI tools are useful for researchers in my field* | ◯ | ◯ | ◯ | ◯ | ◯ | |
| G0<br>.3<br>*Editors and peer-reviewers cannot adequately review papers that use AI* | ◯ | ◯ | ◯ | ◯ | ◯ | |
| G0 | | | | | | |

| | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| .4 *AI introduces new bias and inequities into research* | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | |

## Page P23

Q18

**And to what extent do you agree or disagree with each of these statements on the use of methods in political science?**

| | 1 Fully agree | 2 Somewhat agree | 3 Somewhat disagree | 4 Fully disagree | 98 I don't know | 99 I prefe answe |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| G0 .1 *Politics is an observational, not an experimental science* | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | |
| G0 .2 *Contemporary political science is too method driven and not sufficiently problem driven* | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | |
| G0 .3 *Empiricism and rationality are the overriding principles to which political research must adhere* | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | |
| G0 .4 *The differences between the quantitative and qualitative traditions are only stylistic and are methodologically and substantively unimportant* | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | |

## Page P24

Q19

**Did you participate during the last three years in any of the following activities? Please choose all that apply:**

1 G0 ☐ Partner or subcontractor of a research project funded by international institutions (Horizon Europe, H2020, ERC, COST, etc.)

2 G0 ☐ Member of an international research network within your field of interest

3 G0 ☐ Reviewer of project applications funded by international or other country's institutions

4 G0 ☐ Referee for an international peer-reviewed journal
5 G0 ☐ Editor for an international peer-reviewed journal
6 G0 ☐ Reviewer for an international publishing house
7 G0 ☐ Book series editor for an international publishing house
99 G2 ☐ I prefer not to answer

## Page P25

Q20

**During the last three years, how much time did you spend working (performing research or teaching duties) in countries other than the one in which you reside?**

1 ◯ I did not spend time working abroad
2 ◯ Less than a month
3 ◯ Between 1 and 5 months
4 ◯ Between 6 and 12 months
5 ◯ More than 12 months
98 ◯ I don’t remember
99 ◯ I prefer not to answer

## Page P26

Q21

**In comparison with political science colleagues in [COUNTRY], do you consider yourself to be...?**

1 ◯ More internationalised
2 ◯ Less internationalised
3 ◯ About average in terms of internationalisation
98 ◯ I don’t know
99 ◯ I prefer not to answer