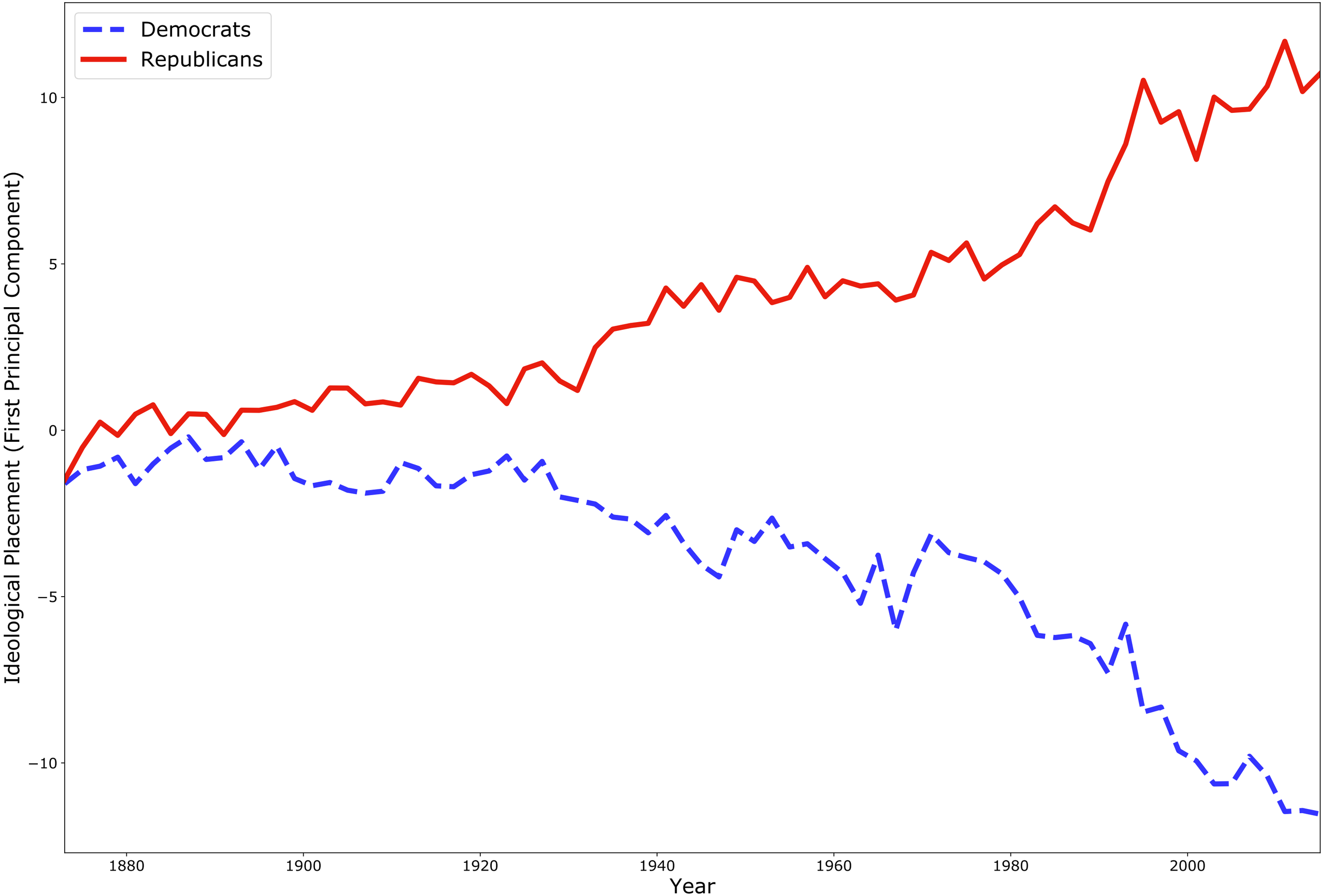
Democrats
Republicans
10
5
0
−5
−10
Ideological Placement (First Principal Component)
1880
1900
1920
1940
1960
1980
2000
Year