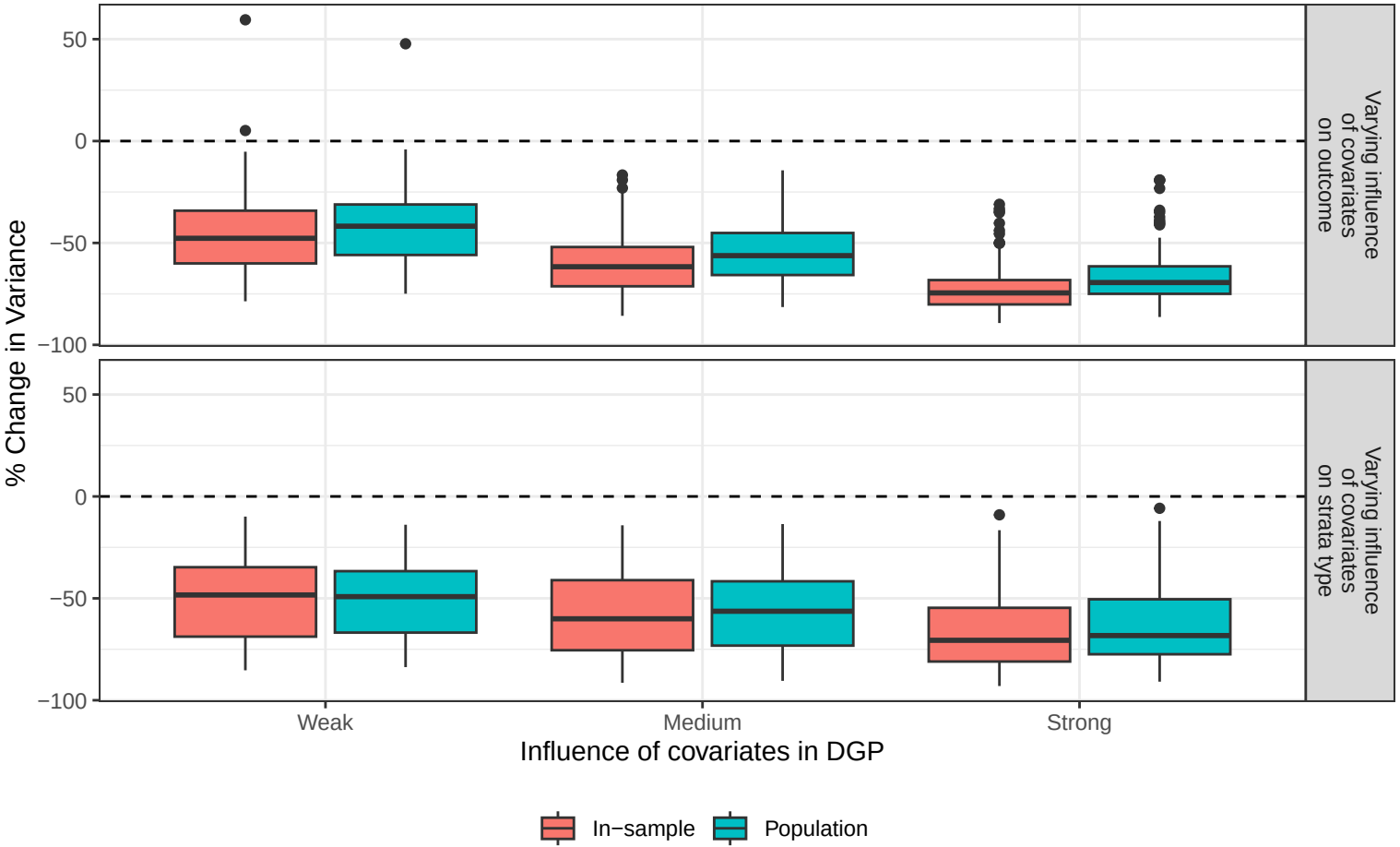
% Change in Variance
50
0
−50
−100
Varying influence of covariates on outcome
Varying influence of covariates on strata type
Weak
Medium
Strong
Influence of covariates in DGP
In−sample
Population