Codebook:

Imperial Rule, the Imposition of Bureaucratic Institutions, and Their Long-Term Legacies

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Variables and Sources:

Variable	Label	Source
Employees per 1,000 Inhabitants	empl_pop	Original survey
Employees per 1,000 Inhabitants (Log.)	ln_empl_po	Original survey
Applicants per Job	app_job	Original survey
Applicants per Job (Log.)	ln_app_job	Original survey
Channels of Advertisement	advert	Original survey
Powiat-Level City (County-Level City)	city_powia	Original survey
Rural Commune	gmina_wiej	Original survey
Urban-Rural Commune	gmina_mw	Original survey
Population Size	pop	Original survey
Population Size (Log.)	lnpop	Original survey
Academic Applicants (Share)	academ_app	Original survey
Population Density (per km^2)	pop_per_sq	Central Statistical Office of Poland (2013)
Population Density (per km^2) (Log.)	ln_pop_den	Central Statistical Office of Poland (2013)
Average Unemployment Rate	unempl_avg	Central Statistical Office of Poland (2017)
Communal Tax Revenues Per Capita	revenue	Central Statistical Office of Poland (2017)
Communal Tax Revenues Per Capita (Log.)	ln_revenue	Central Statistical Office of Poland (2017)

Average Migration (1995-2013)	migr_avg	Central Statistical Office of Poland (2017)
Prussia	PR	Based on Nüssli & Nüssli (2008)
Russia	RU	Based on Nüssli & Nüssli (2008)
Austria	AU	Based on Nüssli & Nüssli (2008)
Interwar Germany	GER1918	Based on MPIDR and CGG (2012; 2013)
Time for Processing Vehicle Registration Certificates	time_veh	Original survey
Time for Processing Vehicle Registration Certificates (Log.)	ln_time_ve	Original survey
Reply Time to the Survey (in Days)	difftime	Original survey
Reply Time to the Survey (in Days) (Log.)	ln_difftim	Original survey
Number of Vehicle Certification Requests (in 1,000s)	vehicle	Original survey
Number of Vehicle Certification Requests (Log.)	lnvehicle	Original survey
Distance to the Historical Border (Prussia/Russia Comparison) (in km)	dist_pr_ru	Computed in ArcGIS based on Nüssli & Nüssli (2008)
Distance to the Historical Border (Austria/Russia Comparison) (in km)	dist_au_ru	Computed in ArcGIS based on Nüssli & Nüssli (2008)
Distance to the Historical Border (Prussia/Austria Comparison) (in km)	dist_pr_au	Computed in ArcGIS based on Nüssli & Nüssli (2008)
Latitude	LocationLa	Original survey & GeoNames (2012)
Longitude	LocationLo	Original survey & GeoNames (2012)
Latitude^2	LocationLaSq	Original survey & GeoNames (2012)
Longitude^2	LocationLoSq	Original survey & GeoNames (2012)

Latitude[3]	LocationLaCu	Original survey & GeoNames (2012)
Longitude[3]	LocationLoCu	Original survey & GeoNames (2012)
Voivodeship	voivod	Original survey
Distance to Warsaw (in meters)	WARSAW_DIS	Computed in ArcGIS
Mayor Affiliated with the party SLD (Party Membership or Association with the Party's Electoral Committee)	mayor_sld	Charasz & Vogler (2019), based on data obtained from the National Electoral Commission (*Państwowa Komisja Wyborcza*) by email
Mayor Affiliated with the party PO (Party Membership or Association with the Party's Electoral Committee)	mayor_po	Charasz & Vogler (2019), based on data obtained from the National Electoral Commission (*Państwowa Komisja Wyborcza*) by email
Mayor Affiliated with the party PSL (Party Membership or Association with the Party's Electoral Committee)	mayor_psl	Charasz & Vogler (2019), based on data obtained from the National Electoral Commission (*Państwowa Komisja Wyborcza*) by email
Mayor Affiliated with the party PIS (Party Membership or Association with the Party's Electoral Committee)	mayor_pis	Charasz & Vogler (2019), based on data obtained from the National Electoral Commission (*Państwowa Komisja Wyborcza*) by email
Regional GDP (Voivodeship)	GDP	Eurostat (2017)
Regional GDP (Voivodeship) (Log.)	ln_GDP	Eurostat (2017)
Access to Medieval Trade Route (in *Pre-Treatment Characteristic Comparison*)	major_trad	Becker et al. (2016)
Presence of a Medieval Diocesan Town (in *Pre-Treatment Characteristic Comparison*)	see_of_ecc	Becker et al. (2016)
Medieval Population Size (in *Pre-Treatment Characteristic Comparison*)	pop1400	Becker et al. (2016)

Software:

The following software is required to run the replication files:

1. R, including the following packages:
    a. ggplot2
    b. gridExtra
    c. rddtools
    d. MatchIt
    e. rgenoud
    f. BDSA
2. Stata (replication file created in Stata 15)

References:

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Eurostat. 2017. "Regional gross domestic product (PPS per inhabitant) by NUTS 2 regions." http://ec.europa.eu/eurostat/tgm/table.do?tab=table&init=1&language=en&pcode=tgs00005&plugin=1, accessed March 27, 2017.

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