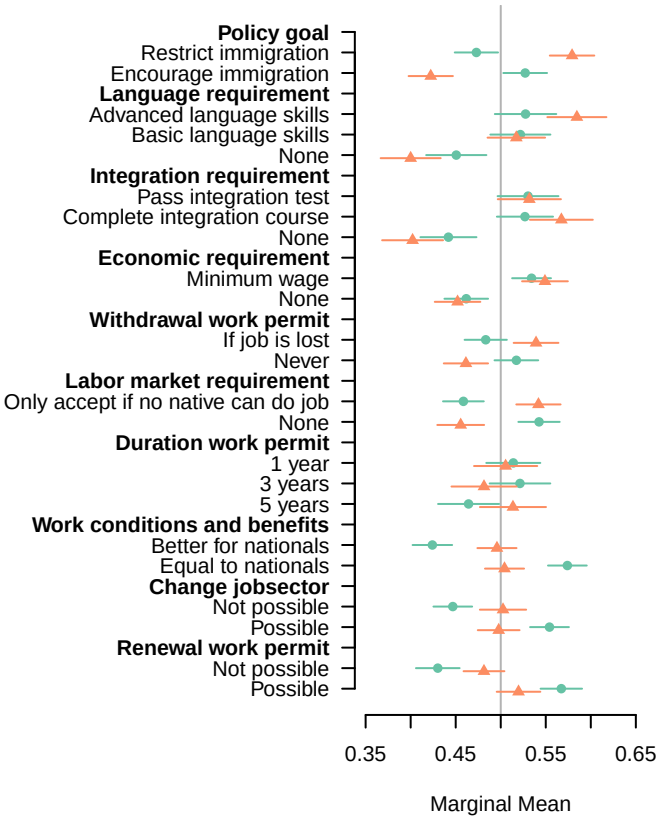
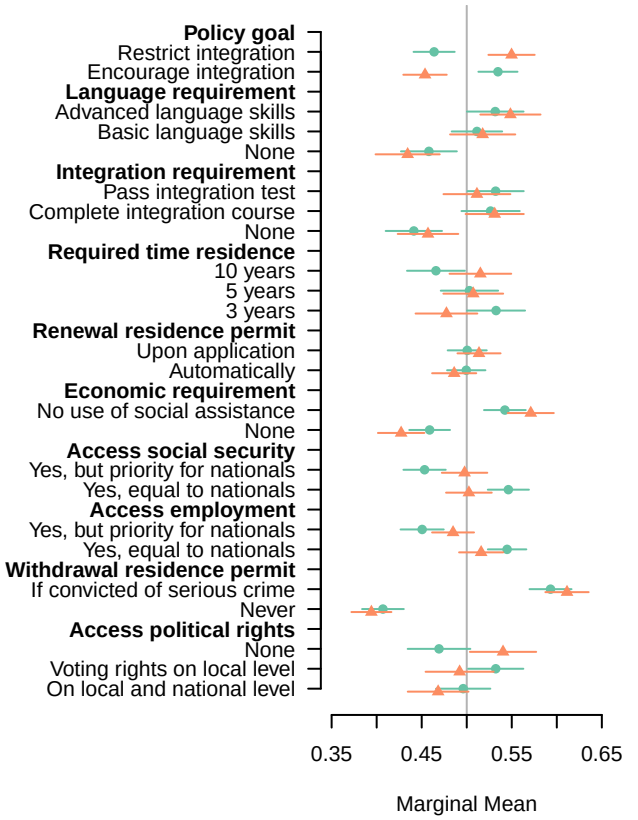
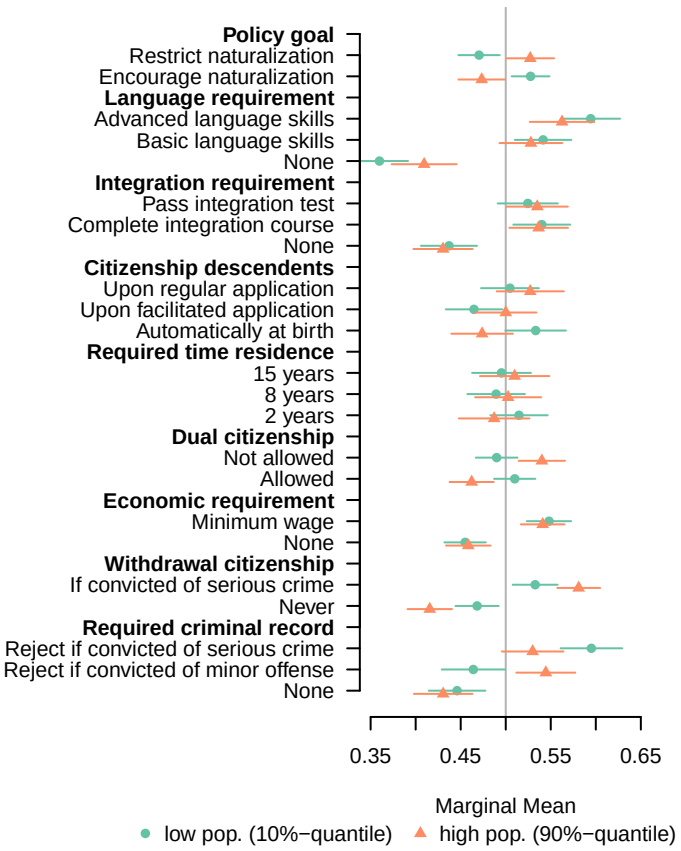

Policy goal
Restrict immigration
Encourage immigration
Language requirement
Advanced language skills
Basic language skills
None
Integration requirement
Pass integration test
Complete integration course
None
Economic requirement
Minimum wage
None
Withdrawal work permit
If job is lost
Never
Labor market requirement
Only accept if no native can do job
None
Duration work permit
1 year
3 years
5 years
Work conditions and benefits
Better for nationals
Equal to nationals
Change jobsector
Not possible
Possible
Renewal work permit
Not possible
Possible
0.35
0.45
0.55
0.65
Marginal Mean


Policy goal
Restrict integration
Encourage integration
Language requirement
Advanced language skills
Basic language skills
None
Integration requirement
Pass integration test
Complete integration course
None
Required time residence
10 years
5 years
3 years
Renewal residence permit
Upon application
Automatically
Economic requirement
No use of social assistance
None
Access social security
Yes, but priority for nationals
Yes, equal to nationals
Access employment
Yes, but priority for nationals
Yes, equal to nationals
Withdrawal residence permit
If convicted of serious crime
Never
Access political rights
None
Voting rights on local level
On local and national level
0.35
0.45
0.55
0.65
Marginal Mean


Policy goal
Restrict naturalization
Encourage naturalization
Language requirement
Advanced language skills
Basic language skills
None
Integration requirement
Pass integration test
Complete integration course
None
Citizenship descendents
Upon regular application
Upon facilitated application
Automatically at birth
Required time residence
15 years
8 years
2 years
Dual citizenship
Not allowed
Allowed
Economic requirement
Minimum wage
None
Withdrawal citizenship
If convicted of serious crime
Never
Required criminal record
Reject if convicted of serious crime
Reject if convicted of minor offense
None
0.35
0.45
0.55
0.65
Marginal Mean
low pop. (10%−quantile)
high pop. (90%−quantile)