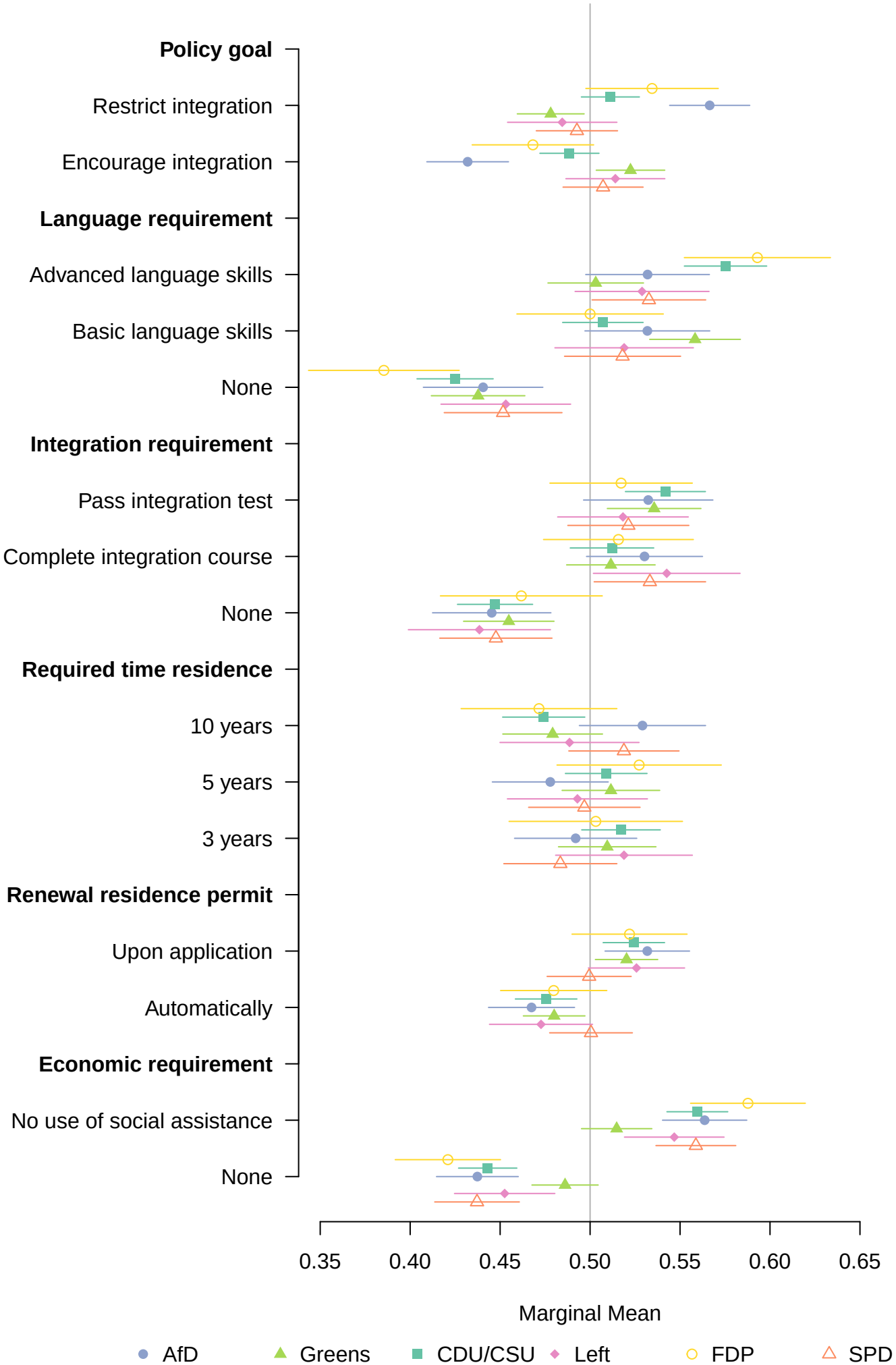
Policy goal
Restrict integration
Encourage integration
Language requirement
Advanced language skills
Basic language skills
None
Integration requirement
Pass integration test
Complete integration course
None
Required time residence
10 years
5 years
3 years
Renewal residence permit
Upon application
Automatically
Economic requirement
No use of social assistance
None
0.35
0.40
0.45
0.50
0.55
0.60
0.65
Marginal Mean
AfD
Greens
CDU/CSU
Left
FDP
SPD