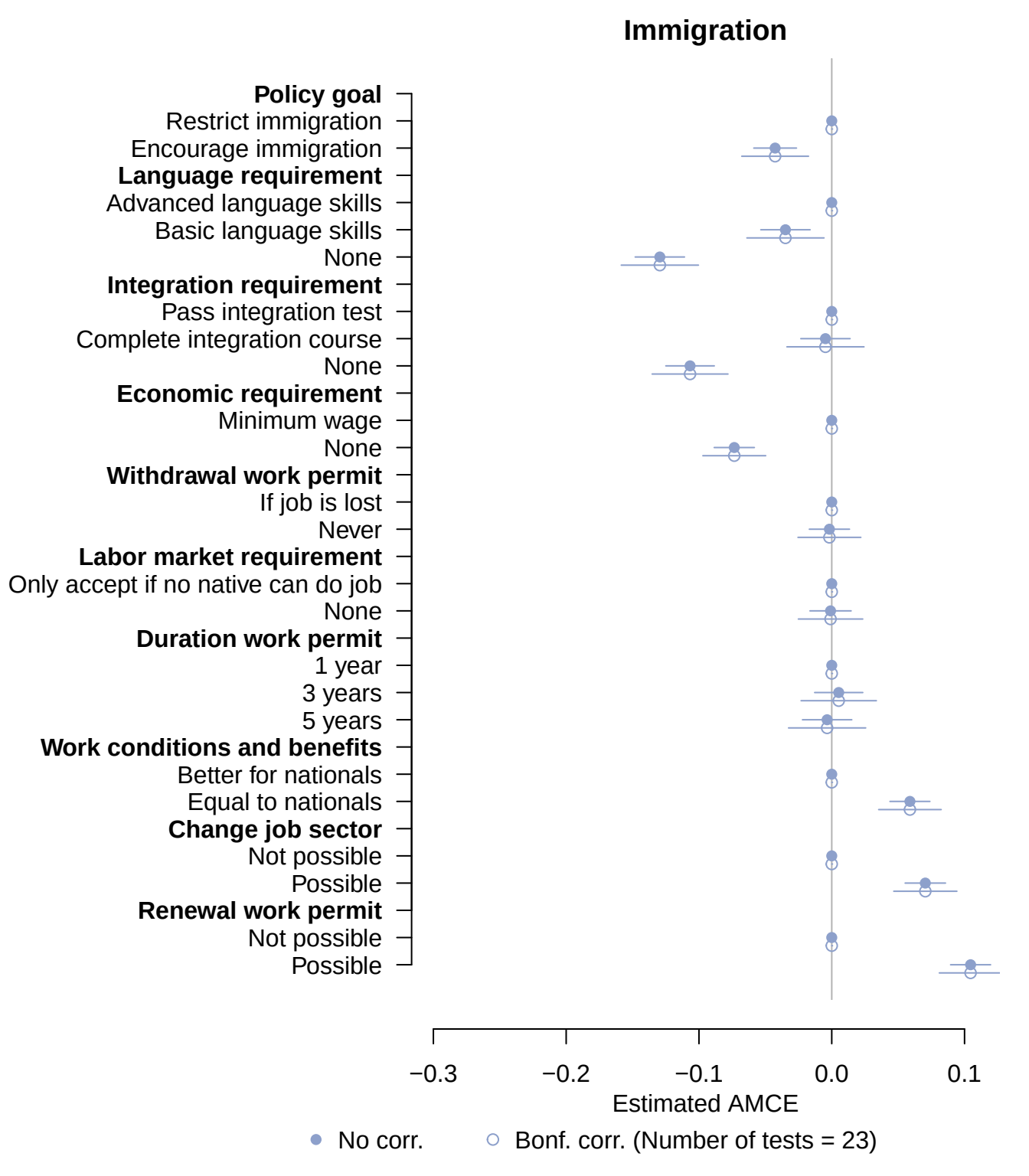
Immigration
Policy goal
Restrict immigration
Encourage immigration
Language requirement
Advanced language skills
Basic language skills
None
Integration requirement
Pass integration test
Complete integration course
None
Economic requirement
Minimum wage
None
Withdrawal work permit
If job is lost
Never
Labor market requirement
Only accept if no native can do job
None
Duration work permit
1 year
3 years
5 years
Work conditions and benefits
Better for nationals
Equal to nationals
Change job sector
Not possible
Possible
Renewal work permit
Not possible
Possible
−0.3
−0.2
−0.1
0.0
0.1
Estimated AMCE
No corr.
Bonf. corr. (Number of tests = 23)