Suggested Citation

Nota bene: If a variable drawn from the V-Dem dataset plays an important role in your project (published or unpublished), please use the applicable citations below:

- **V-Dem Dataset:**
  Coppedge, Michael, John Gerring, Carl Henrik Knutsen, Staffan I. Lindberg, Jan Teorell, Nazifa Alizada, David Altman, Michael Bernhard, Agnes Cornell, M. Steven Fish, Lisa Gastaldi, Haakon Gjerløw, Adam Glynn, Sandra Grahn, Allen Hicken, Garry Hindle, Nina Ilchenko, Katrin Kinzelbach, Joshua Krusell, Kyle L. Marquardt, Kelly McMann, Valeriya Mechkova, Juraj Medzihorsky, Pamela Paxton, Daniel Pemstein, Josefine Pernes, Oskar Rydén, Johannes von Römer, Brigitte Seim, Rachel Sigman, Svend-Erik Skaaning, Jeffrey Staton, Aksel Sundström, Eitan Tzelgov, Yi-ting Wang, Tore Wig, Steven Wilson and Daniel Ziblatt. 2022. "V-Dem [Country–Year/Country–Date] Dataset v12" Varieties of Democracy (V-Dem) Project. `https://doi.org/10.23696/vdemds22`.

  and:

  Pemstein, Daniel, Kyle L. Marquardt, Eitan Tzelgov, Yi-ting Wang, Juraj Medzihorsky, Joshua Krusell, Farhad Miri, and Johannes von Römer. 2022. "The V-Dem Measurement Model: Latent Variable Analysis for Cross-National and Cross-Temporal Expert-Coded Data". V-Dem Working Paper No. 21. 7th edition. University of Gothenburg: Varieties of Democracy Institute.

- **V-Dem Codebook:**
  Coppedge, Michael, John Gerring, Carl Henrik Knutsen, Staffan I. Lindberg, Jan Teorell, David Altman, Michael Bernhard, Agnes Cornell, M. Steven Fish, Lisa Gastaldi, Haakon Gjerløw, Adam Glynn, Sandra Grahn, Allen Hicken, Katrin Kinzelbach, Kyle L. Marquardt, Kelly McMann, Valeriya Mechkova, Pamela Paxton, Daniel Pemstein, Johannes von Römer, Brigitte Seim, Rachel Sigman, Svend-Erik Skaaning, Jeffrey Staton, Eitan Tzelgov, Luca Uberti, Yi-ting Wang, Tore Wig, and Daniel Ziblatt. 2022. "V-Dem Codebook v12" Varieties of Democracy (V-Dem) Project.

- **V-Dem Methodology:**
  Coppedge, Michael, John Gerring, Carl Henrik Knutsen, Staffan I. Lindberg, Jan Teorell, Kyle L. Marquardt, Juraj Medzihorsky, Daniel Pemstein, Nazifa Alizada, Lisa Gastaldi, Garry Hindle, Josefine Pernes, Johannes von Römer, Eitan Tzelgov, Yi-ting Wang, and Steven Wilson. 2022. "V-Dem Methodology v12" Varieties of Democracy (V-Dem) Project.

- **V-Dem Country Coding Units:**
  Coppedge, Michael, John Gerring, Carl Henrik Knutsen, Staffan I. Lindberg, Jan Teorell, and Lisa Gastaldi. 2022. "V-Dem Country Coding Units v12" Varieties of Democracy (V-Dem) Project.

- **V-Dem Organization and Management:**
  Coppedge, Michael, John Gerring, Carl Henrik Knutsen, Staffan I. Lindberg, Jan Teorell, Nazifa Alizada, Lisa Gastaldi, Sandra Grahn, Garry Hindle, Nina Ilchenko, Natalia Natsika, Josefine Pernes, and Johannes von Römer. 2022. "V-Dem Organization and Management v12" Varieties of Democracy (V-Dem) Project.

Citation in bibtex format:

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@misc{VDemV12,
    Author = {Coppedge, Michael and Gerring, John and Knutsen, Carl Henrik and
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    title = {The V-Dem Measurement Model: Latent Variable Analysis for
    Cross-National and Cross-Temporal Expert-Coded Data},
    howpublished = {{\url{https://www.v-dem.net/wp.html}}},
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    Institution = {Varieties of Democracy (V-Dem) Project},
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    Institution = {Varieties of Democracy (V-Dem) Project},
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    Year = {2022}
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and Grahn, Sandra and Hindle, Garry and Ilchenko, Nina and Natsika, Natalia and
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    howpublished = {{\url{https://www.v-dem.net/vdemds.html}}},
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