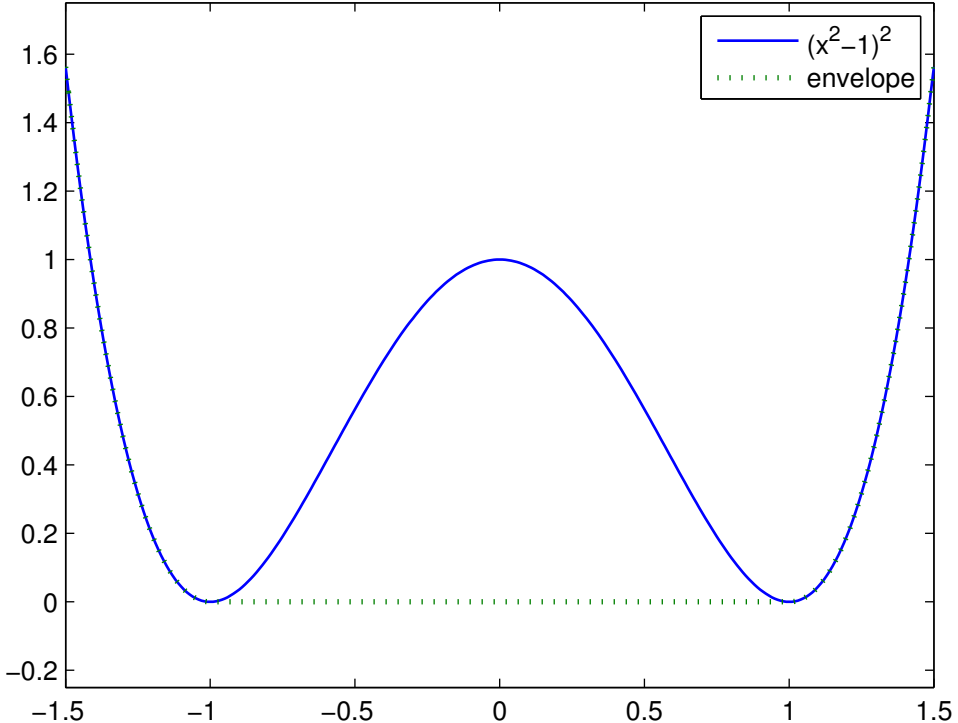
$(x^2-1)^2$
envelope
1.6
1.4
1.2
1
0.8
0.6
0.4
0.2
0
−0.2
−1.5
−1
−0.5
0
0.5
1
1.5