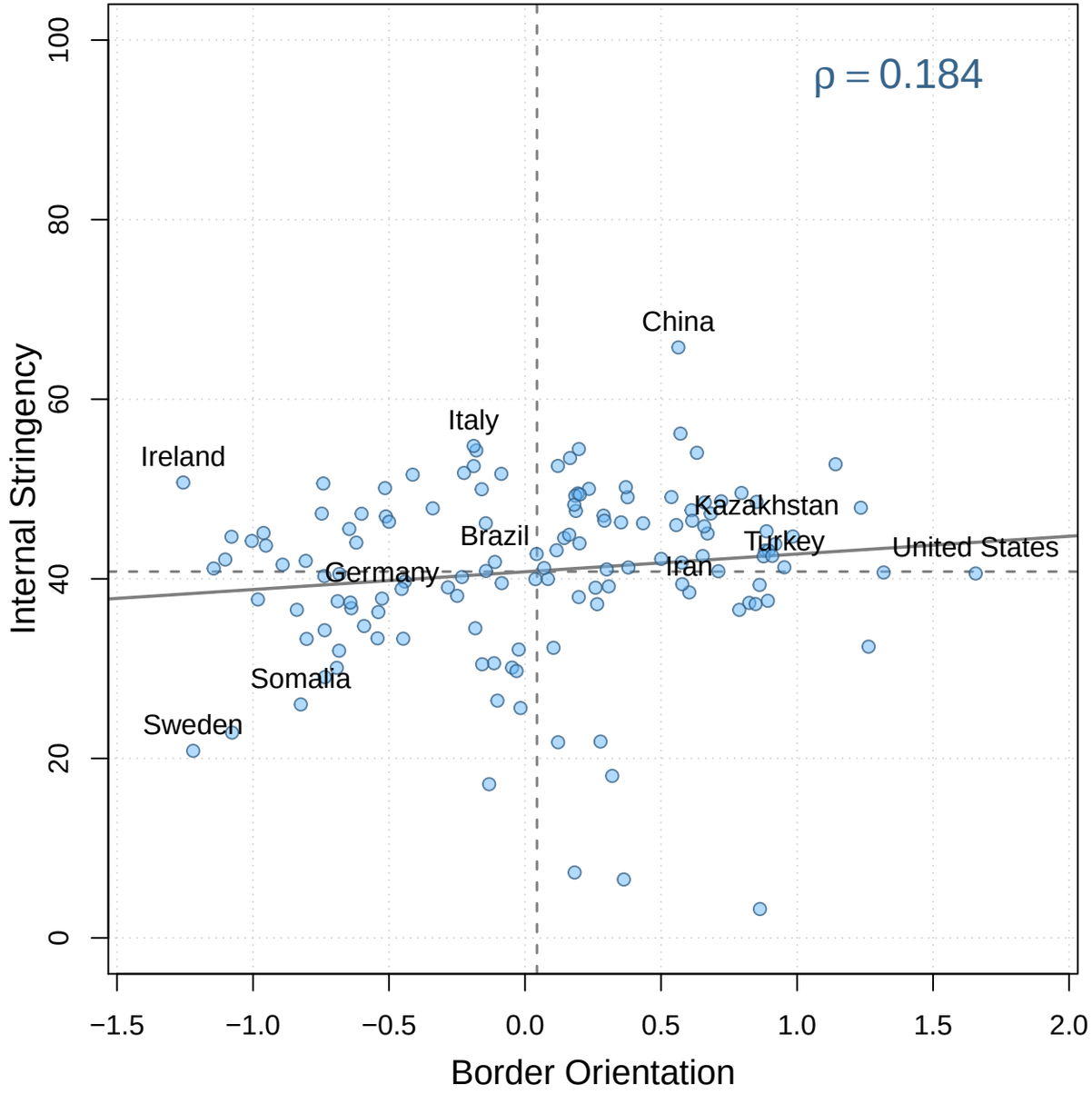
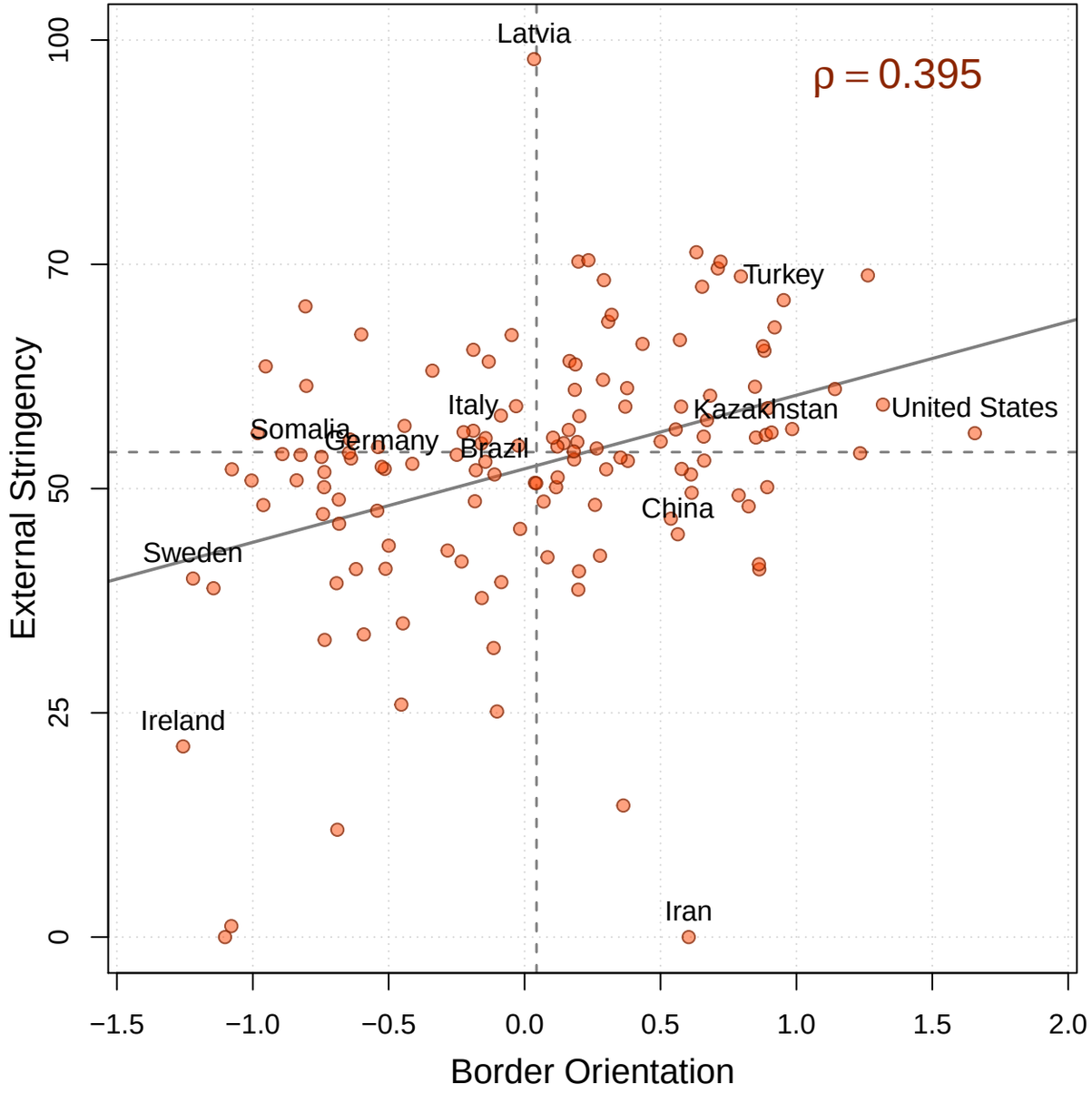

ρ = 0.184
Internal Stringency
Border Orientation
China
Italy
Ireland
Brazil
Kazakhstan
Turkey
United States
Germany
Iran
Somalia
Sweden
100
80
60
40
20
0
−1.5
−1.0
−0.5
0.0
0.5
1.0
1.5
2.0


ρ = 0.395
External Stringency
Border Orientation
Latvia
Turkey
Italy
Somalia
Germany
Brazil
Kazakhstan
United States
China
Sweden
Ireland
Iran
100
70
50
25
0
−1.5
−1.0
−0.5
0.0
0.5
1.0
1.5
2.0