# US 2023 04

Start of Block: Demographic 1

Q334 Next, we will ask you some background questions.

Page Break

region In what state do you currently reside?

▼ Alabama (1) ... I do not live in the United States (52)

| | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | Alabama | 17 | Kansas | 33 | New York | 49 | West Virginia |
| 2 | Alaska | 18 | Kentucky | 34 | North Carolina | 50 | Wisconsin |
| 3 | Arizona | 19 | Louisiana | 35 | North Dakota | 51 | Wyoming |
| 4 | Arkansas | 20 | Maine | 36 | Ohio | 52 | I do not live in the United States |
| 5 | California | 21 | Maryland | 37 | Oklahoma | | |
| 6 | Colorado | 22 | Massachusetts | 38 | Oregon | | |
| 7 | Connecticut | 23 | Michigan | 39 | Pennsylvania | | |
| 8 | Delaware | 24 | Minnesota | 40 | Rhode Island | | |
| 9 | District of Columbia | 25 | Mississippi | 41 | South Carolina | | |
| 10 | Florida | 26 | Missouri | 42 | South Dakota | | |
| 11 | Georgia | 27 | Montana | 43 | Tennessee | | |
| 12 | Hawaii | 28 | Nebraska | 44 | Texas | | |
| 13 | Idaho | 29 | Nevada | 45 | Utah | | |
| 14 | Illinois | 30 | New Hampshire | 46 | Vermont | | |
| 15 | Indiana | 31 | New Jersey | 47 | Virginia | | |
| 16 | Iowa | 32 | New Mexico | 48 | Washington | | |

gender What is your sex?

- ○ Male (1)
- ○ Female (2)

Page Break

edu What is the highest level of education you have completed?

- ○ Less than High School (1)
- ○ High School / GED (2)
- ○ Some College (3)
- ○ 2-year College Degree (4)
- ○ 4-year College Degree (5)
- ○ Master's Degree (6)
- ○ Doctoral Degree (7)
- ○ Professional Degree (JD, MD) (8)

income What is your household’s annual income?

- ○ Less than $10,000 (1)
- ○ $10,000-$14,999 (2)
- ○ $15,000-$19,999 (3)
- ○ $20,000-$24,999 (4)
- ○ $25,000-$29,999 (5)
- ○ $30,000-$39,999 (6)
- ○ $40,000-$49,999 (7)
- ○ $50,000-$59,999 (8)
- ○ $60,000-$69,999 (9)
- ○ $70,000-$79,000 (10)
- ○ $80,000-$89,999 (11)
- ○ $90,000-$99,999 (12)
- ○ $100,000-$124,999 (13)
- ○ $125,000-$149,999 (14)
- ○ $150,000-$174,999 (15)
- ○ $175,000-$249,999 (16)
- ○ $250,000 or more (17)
- ○ Prefer not to say (88)

Page Break

JS

risk Are you generally a person who is fully prepared to take risks or do you try to avoid taking risks?

**Please select on the following scale from 0 (not at all willing to take risks) to 10 (very willing to take risks):**

| | 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 |
|---|---|
| Scale () | |

Page Break

X→

racial What racial or ethnic group best describes you?

- ○ White (1)
- ○ Black or African-American (2)
- ○ Hispanic or Latino (3)
- ○ Asian or Asian-American (4)
- ○ Native American (5)
- ○ Middle Eastern (6)
- ○ Mixed Race (7)
- ○ Other (Write in Box): (8) _____

Page Break

X→

hispanic  Are you of Spanish, Latino, or Hispanic origin or descent?

- ○ Yes  (1)
- ○ No  (2)

Page Break

JS X→

leftright We hear a lot of talk these days about liberals and conservatives.

**Here is a seven-point scale on which the political views that people might hold are arranged from extremely liberal to extremely conservative. Where would you place yourself on this scale?**

- ○ 1: Extremely liberal  (1)
- ○ 2: Liberal  (2)
- ○ 3: Slightly liberal  (3)
- ○ 4: Moderate; middle of the road  (4)
- ○ 5: Slightly conservative  (5)
- ○ 6: Conservative  (6)
- ○ 7: Extremely conservative  (7)

Page Break

Start of Block: 5 Apology Observed

Q373 The following questions are about international relations.

Page Break

Q611 As you may know, China was invaded by Japan during World War II. Many Chinese citizens believe that Japan has not properly acknowledged the crimes that it committed in World War II.

Page Break

Q612 In the next screen, we will describe a scenario that might occur in the future, and ask for your evaluation.

Page Break

*Display This Question:*

*If apology = 1*

*Or apology = 2*

JS

Q310 The Japanese Prime Minister gives a major speech on World War II that expresses remorse and directly apologizes to China.

He says: “We Japanese must squarely face the history of the past. Given these irrefutable facts of history, we express our deep remorse and our heartfelt apology.”

*Display This Question:*

*If apology = 3*

*Or apology = 4*

JS

Q311 The Japanese Prime Minister gives a major speech on World War II that expresses remorse but does not directly apologize to China.

He says: “We Japanese must squarely face the history of the past. However, we must not let our children and grandchildren, who have nothing to do with that war, be predestined to apologize.”

*Display This Question:*

*If apology = 5*

*Or apology = 6*

JS

Q413 The Japanese Prime Minister makes an official visit to China on the anniversary of the end of World War II.

At the memorial near the Marco Polo Bridge commemorating Chinese soldiers who died in the war, the Japanese Prime Minister kneels before the memorial to express his deep remorse and apology for the war.

Page Break

*Display This Question:*

*If apology = 1*

*Or apology = 2*

Q312 The Japanese Prime Minister gives a major speech on World War II that expresses remorse and directly apologizes to China.

He says: “We Japanese must squarely face the history of the past. Given these irrefutable facts of history, we express our deep remorse and our heartfelt apology.”

*Display This Question:*

*If apology = 3*

*Or apology = 4*

Q313 The Japanese Prime Minister gives a major speech on World War II that expresses remorse but does not directly apologize to China.

He says: “We Japanese must squarely face the history of the past. However, we must not let our children and grandchildren, who have nothing to do with that war, be predestined to apologize.”

*Display This Question:*

*If apology = 5*

*Or apology = 6*

Q414 The Japanese Prime Minister makes an official visit to China on the anniversary of the end of World War II.

At the memorial near the Marco Polo Bridge commemorating Chinese soldiers who died in the war, the Japanese Prime Minister kneels before the memorial to express his deep remorse and apology for the war.

X→

apo2 **Do you think the Japanese Prime Minister's apology to China is sincere or insincere?**

- Very sincere (5)
- Sincere (4)
- Neither sincere nor insincere (3)
- Insincere (2)
- Very insincere (1)

Q466 Timing

First Click (1)
Last Click (2)
Page Submit (3)
Click Count (4)

Page Break

*Display This Question:*

*If apology = 1*

*Or apology = 3*

JS

Q323 **China responds positively to the speech: “A real reconciliation with Japan is now possible because Japan has reflected fully on its past crimes and apologized sincerely.”**

*Display This Question:*

*If apology = 2*

*Or apology = 4*

JS

Q324 **China responds negatively to the speech: “No real reconciliation with Japan is possible because Japan has denied its past crimes and refused to apologize sincerely.”**

*Display This Question:*

*If apology = 5*

JS

Q418 **China responds positively to the gesture: “Japan has reflected fully on its past crimes and apologized sincerely. A real reconciliation with Japan is finally in sight.”**

*Display This Question:*

*If apology = 6*

JS

Q419 **China responds negatively to the gesture: “It is still not clear that Japan has reflected fully on its past crimes and apologized sincerely. A real reconciliation with Japan remains elusive.”**

Page Break

*Display This Question:*

*If apology = 1*

*Or apology = 3*

Q327 China responds positively to the speech: “A real reconciliation with Japan is now possible because Japan has reflected fully on its past crimes and apologized sincerely.”

*Display This Question:*

*If apology = 2*

*Or apology = 4*

Q328 China responds negatively to the speech: “No real reconciliation with Japan is possible because Japan has denied its past crimes and refused to apologize sincerely.”

*Display This Question:*

*If apology = 5*

Q420 China responds positively to the gesture: “Japan has reflected fully on its past crimes and apologized sincerely. A real reconciliation with Japan is finally in sight.”

*Display This Question:*

*If apology = 6*

Q421 China responds negatively to the gesture: “It is still not clear that Japan has reflected fully on its past crimes and apologized sincerely. A real reconciliation with Japan remains elusive.”

apo5 **Please use a number from 0 to 100 to rate your feelings toward China and Japan using the following feeling thermometer (0 = very cold or unfavorable feeling; 50 = neither warm nor cold; 100 = very warm or favorable feeling).**

| | 0 10 20 30 40 50 60 70 80 90 100 |
|---|---|
| China () | |
| Japan () | |

Q467 Timing

**End of Block: 5 Apology Observed**

Q521 We will now move to the next part of the survey, which is separate and independent from the earlier part.