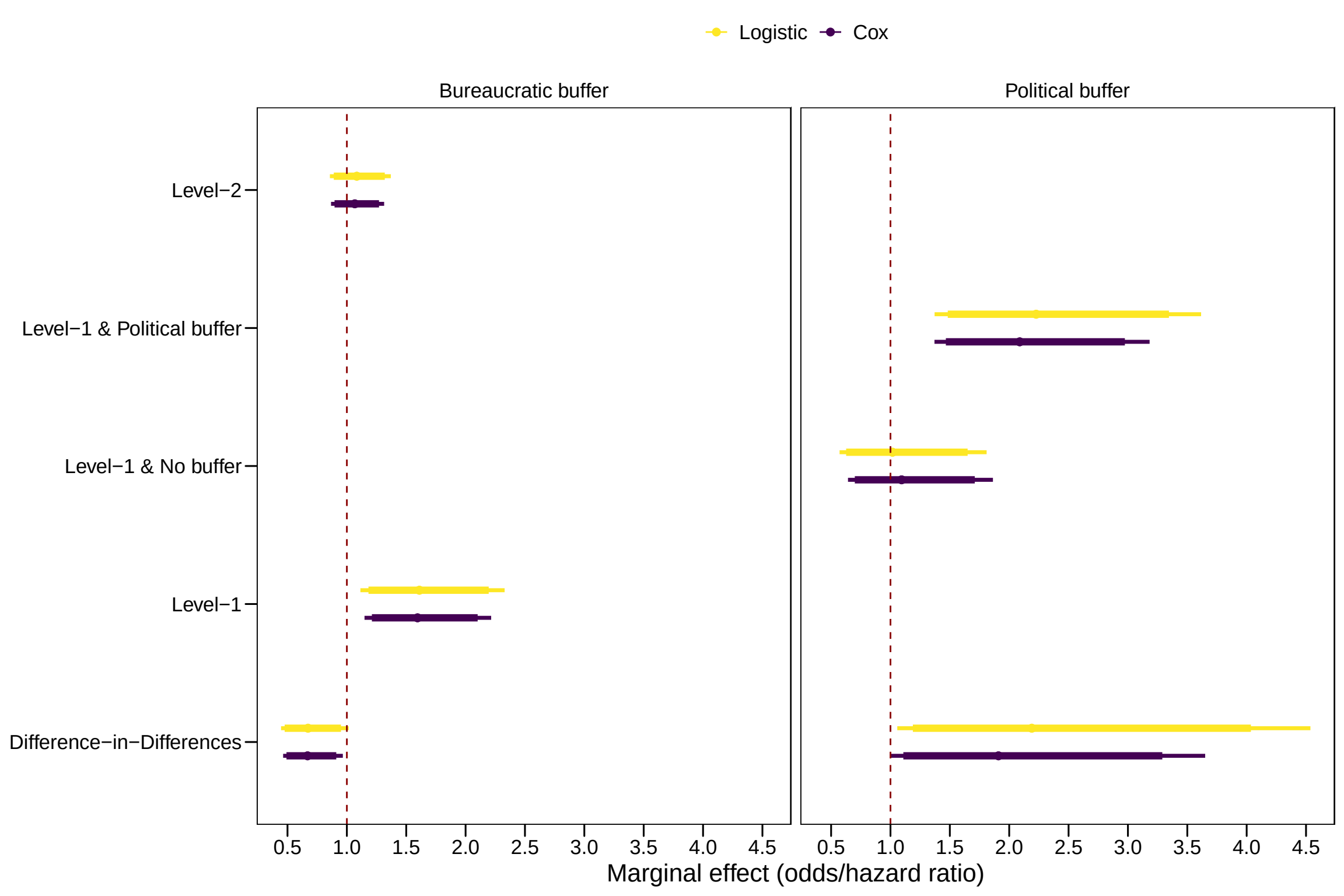
Logistic
Cox
Bureaucratic buffer
Political buffer
Level−2
Level−1 & Political buffer
Level−1 & No buffer
Level−1
Difference−in−Differences
0.5
1.0
1.5
2.0
2.5
3.0
3.5
4.0
4.5
Marginal effect (odds/hazard ratio)