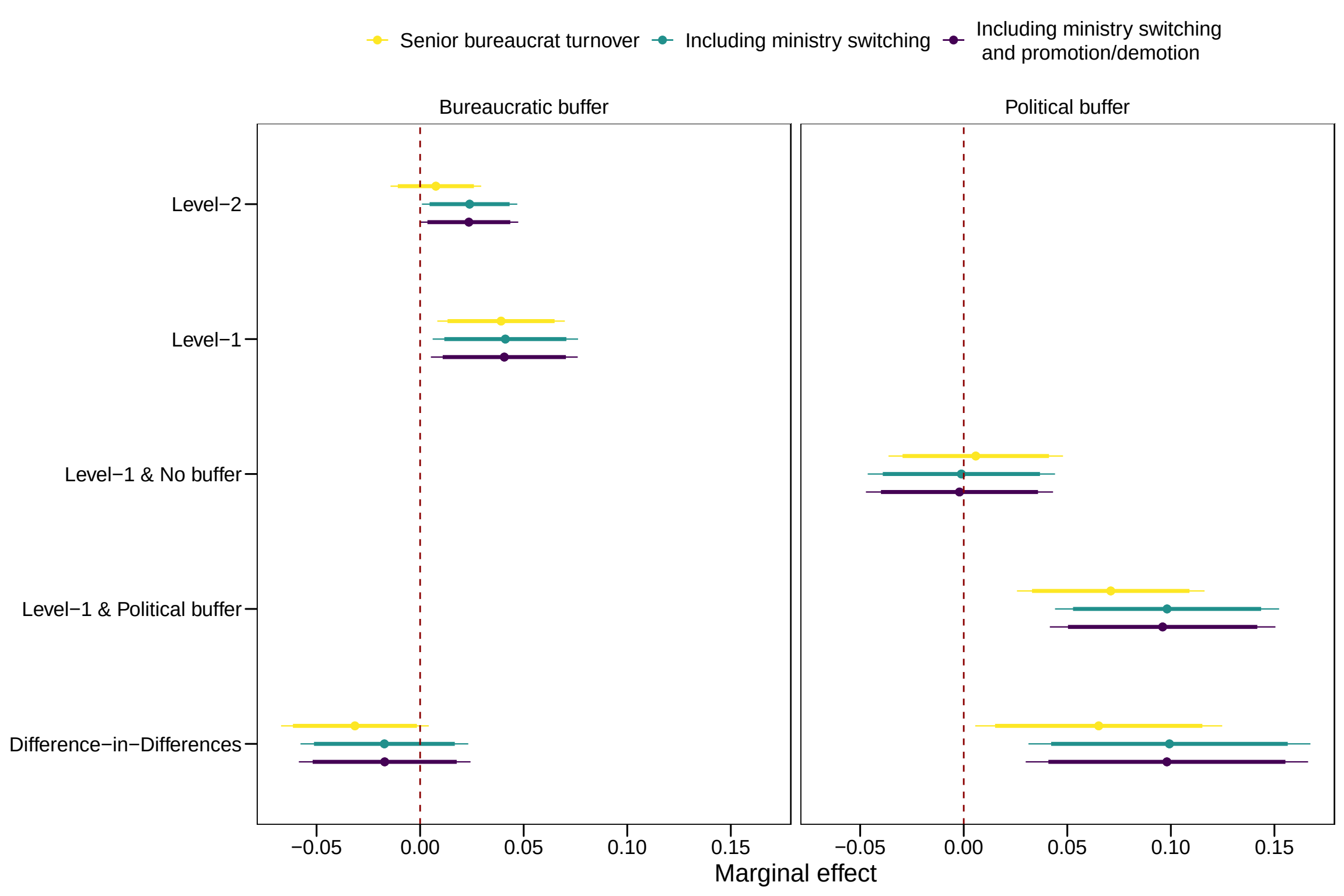
Senior bureaucrat turnover
Including ministry switching
Including ministry switching and promotion/demotion
Bureaucratic buffer
Political buffer
Level−2
Level−1
Level−1 & No buffer
Level−1 & Political buffer
Difference−in−Differences
−0.05
0.00
0.05
0.10
0.15
Marginal effect