APPENDICES

Capturing Ethnicity: The Case of Ukraine

Prepared for *Post Soviet Affairs,* special issue on
'Identity Politics, Crisis, and Conflict: The Critical Case of Ukraine'

Table A1 Frequencies (%)

DEPENDENDENT VARIABLES

Russian Second State Language
No 54.2
Yes 45.8

For Joining NATO
No 69.5
Yes 30.5

Believing Russia Will Invade
No 64.4
Yes 35.6

EM Protest Participant
No 89.6
Yes 10.4

Scale of How Similar Russ-UKrs Are
0 25.3 (very similar)
1 16.2
2 18.8
3 11.0
4 5.2
5 11.8
6 2.5
7 4.0
8 1.8
9 1.5
10 1.9 (not at all)

IDEPENDENT VARIABLES OF INTEREST

Nation Forced Choice Ukrainian
No 17.4
Yes 82.6

Nationality Feels More Ukrainian
1 9.9 (not at all)
3 2.5
4 7.6
5 79.0 (mostly)

Opted For Ukrainian Survey
No 55.6
Yes 44.4

Language Observed by Interviewer Ukrainian
No 61.1
Yes 38.9

Language in Private Life Ukrainian
No 58.9
Yes 41.1

Language at Work Ukrainian
No 71.0
Yes 29.0

Native Language Ukrainian
No 43.1
Yes 56.9

CONTROLS

Resides in East
No 77.0
Yes 23.0

Resides in South
No 77.7
Yes 22.3

Resides in Center
No 68.3
Yes 31.7

Lives in Urban Locality
No 30.3
Yes 69.7

Education Six Levels
Elementary or less 2.0
Incomplete secondary 5.0
Secondary 28.2

Specialized secondary	33.7
Incomplete higher	5.7
Higher	25.1
Age	
18-29	21.8
30-39	18.0
40-49	16.6
50-59	17.6
50-59	11.9
70+	14.1
Female	
No	45.1
Yes	54.9
Family Financial Situation (see full description in footnotes)	
1	7.4 (financially struggling)
2	29.1
3	35.2
4	23.7
5	2.1
6	0.3
7	0.1 (finanically well off
Transition Winner	
No	81.4
Yes	18.6

Table A2. Full Effects Of Factors On 11-Point Scale Of Perceived Ethnic Boundary Thickness Between Ukrainians And Russians

Survey in Ukrainian	0.12 [-0.56,0.80]
Language in Private Life Ukrainian	-0.32 [-1.06,0.43]
Native Language Ukrainian	0.91* [0.11,1.70]
Nation Forced Choice Ukrainian	0.04 [-0.44,0.51]
Female	-0.04 [-0.33,0.25]
Age	-1.12** [-1.72,-0.51]
Education	0.32 [-0.33,0.97]
Urban Locality	0.43 [-0.28,1.14]
East	-2.57** [-3.54,-1.60]
South	-1.53** [-2.62,-0.44]
Center	-1.33** [-2.00,-0.65]
Transition Winner	1.36** [0.75,1.96]
Family Financial Situation	-0.21 [-1.71,1.29]
N	1895

95% confidence intervals in brackets

Note: Calculated using tobit model.

* $p < 0.05$, ** $p < 0.01$

Table A3. Full Effects Of Ethnicity On Probability Of Supporting Russian As State Language

	Est1	Est2	Est3	Est4	Est5	Est6	Est7
Female	-0.01 [-0.05,0.03]	-0.01 [-0.05,0.03]	-0.01 [-0.05,0.03]	-0.01 [-0.05,0.03]	-0.01 [-0.05,0.03]	-0.01 [-0.05,0.03]	-0.01 [-0.05,0.03]
Age	0.05 [-0.04,0.15]	0.05 [-0.05,0.14]	0.05 [-0.05,0.14]	0.01 [-0.08,0.11]	0.03 [-0.06,0.13]	-0.00 [-0.10,0.10]	0.01 [-0.09,0.11]
Education	-0.07 [-0.15,0.02]	-0.07 [-0.16,0.01]	-0.08 [-0.17,0.00]	-0.05 [-0.14,0.03]	-0.07 [-0.15,0.02]	-0.06 [-0.15,0.02]	-0.06 [-0.14,0.03]
Urban Locality	0.04 [-0.07,0.15]	0.04 [-0.07,0.15]	0.04 [-0.07,0.14]	0.06 [-0.04,0.17]	0.03 [-0.08,0.13]	0.06 [-0.04,0.16]	0.06 [-0.04,0.16]
East	0.33** [0.18,0.48]	0.36** [0.20,0.52]	0.34** [0.20,0.48]	0.40** [0.28,0.53]	0.35** [0.23,0.48]	0.44** [0.32,0.55]	0.45** [0.33,0.56]
South	0.18** [0.04,0.32]	0.22** [0.07,0.36]	0.21** [0.08,0.34]	0.26** [0.14,0.38]	0.25** [0.13,0.37]	0.31** [0.20,0.42]	0.32** [0.21,0.44]
Center	0.10 [-0.02,0.21]	0.07 [-0.05,0.20]	0.08 [-0.04,0.19]	0.09 [-0.02,0.21]	0.11* [0.00,0.23]	0.14* [0.03,0.26]	0.15* [0.03,0.27]
Transition Winner	-0.19** [-0.25,-0.13]	-0.18** [-0.24,-0.11]	-0.17** [-0.23,-0.11]	-0.17** [-0.23,-0.10]	-0.15** [-0.22,-0.09]	-0.16** [-0.23,-0.10]	-0.16** [-0.22,-0.10]
Family Financial Situation	0.14 [-0.05,0.32]	0.13 [-0.06,0.32]	0.11 [-0.08,0.30]	0.12 [-0.08,0.31]	0.08 [-0.12,0.27]	0.12 [-0.07,0.30]	0.12 [-0.07,0.31]
Survey in Ukrainian	-0.19** [-0.28,-0.09]						
Language Observed by Interviewer Ukrainian		-0.16** [-0.27,-0.05]					
Language in Private Life Ukrainian			-0.19** [-0.28,-0.10]				
Language at Work Ukrainian				-0.15** [-0.24,-0.07]			
Native Language Ukrainian					-0.20** [-0.26,-0.13]		
Ukrainian Nationality Scale						-0.28**	

						[-0.37,-0.20]	
Nation Forced Choice Ukrainian							-0.19** [-0.26,-0.13]
N	2015	2015	2015	2015	2015	2015	2015

95% confidence intervals in brackets

Note: Calculated using logit model.

* $p < 0.05$, ** $p < 0.01$

Table A4. Full Effects Of Ethnicity On Probability Of Expecting Russia To Invade

	Est1	**Est2**	**Est3**	**Est4**	**Est5**	**Est6**	**Est7**
Female	**-0.06** [-0.11,-0.02]**	**-0.07** [-0.11,-0.02]**	**-0.07** [-0.11,-0.02]**	**-0.06** [-0.11,-0.02]**	**-0.06** [-0.11,-0.02]**	**-0.06** [-0.11,-0.02]**	**-0.06** [-0.11,-0.02]**
Age	-0.10 [-0.21,0.01]	-0.10 [-0.21,0.01]	-0.10 [-0.21,0.01]	-0.08 [-0.19,0.03]	-0.10 [-0.20,0.01]	-0.09 [-0.20,0.02]	-0.09 [-0.20,0.02]
Education	0.08 [-0.01,0.18]	0.09 [-0.00,0.18]	0.09 [-0.00,0.19]	0.08 [-0.01,0.17]	0.08 [-0.01,0.18]	0.09 [-0.01,0.18]	0.08 [-0.01,0.17]
Urban Locality	-0.03 [-0.12,0.07]	-0.02 [-0.12,0.07]	-0.02 [-0.11,0.08]	-0.02 [-0.12,0.07]	-0.02 [-0.12,0.07]	-0.03 [-0.12,0.07]	-0.03 [-0.12,0.07]
East	**-0.18* [-0.34,-0.03]**	**-0.16* [-0.31,-0.01]**	**-0.15* [-0.29,-0.01]**	**-0.15* [-0.28,-0.02]**	**-0.17* [-0.31,-0.04]**	**-0.18** [-0.30,-0.06]**	**-0.19** [-0.31,-0.07]**
South	**-0.17* [-0.33,-0.01]**	**-0.15* [-0.30,-0.00]**	**-0.14* [-0.28,-0.00]**	**-0.14* [-0.27,-0.01]**	**-0.17* [-0.30,-0.04]**	**-0.18** [-0.30,-0.05]**	**-0.18** [-0.31,-0.06]**
Center	**-0.15** [-0.26,-0.04]**	**-0.14* [-0.25,-0.03]**	**-0.14* [-0.24,-0.03]**	**-0.13* [-0.23,-0.03]**	**-0.15** [-0.26,-0.05]**	**-0.16** [-0.26,-0.06]**	**-0.16** [-0.26,-0.06]**
Transition Winner	0.03 [-0.04,0.11]	0.03 [-0.05,0.11]	0.03 [-0.05,0.11]	0.02 [-0.05,0.10]	0.03 [-0.05,0.11]	0.03 [-0.05,0.11]	0.03 [-0.05,0.11]
Family Financial Situation	-0.04 [-0.26,0.17]	-0.05 [-0.26,0.17]	-0.04 [-0.26,0.18]	-0.04 [-0.26,0.17]	-0.04 [-0.26,0.18]	-0.04 [-0.26,0.17]	-0.04 [-0.26,0.17]
Survey in Ukrainian	0.02						

	[-0.09,0.12]						
Language Observed by Interviewer Ukrainian		0.04 [-0.06,0.14]					
Language in Private Life Ukrainian			0.06 [-0.02,0.14]				
Language at Work Ukrainian				**0.07* [0.00,0.15]**			
Native Language Ukrainian					0.03 [-0.06,0.13]		
Ukrainian Nationality Scale						0.07 [-0.02,0.15]	
Nation Forced Choice Ukrainian							0.03 [-0.03,0.08]
N	2015	2015	2015	2015	2015	2015	2015

95% confidence intervals in brackets

Note: Calculated using logit model.

* $p < 0.05$, ** $p < 0.01$

Table A5. Full Effects Of Ethnicity On Probability Of Supporting Joining NATO

	Est1	**Est2**	**Est3**	**Est4**	**Est5**	**Est6**	**Est7**
Female	-0.10** [-0.14,-0.06]	-0.10** [-0.14,-0.06]	-0.10** [-0.14,-0.06]	-0.10** [-0.14,-0.06]	-0.10** [-0.14,-0.06]	-0.10** [-0.14,-0.06]	-0.10** [-0.14,-0.06]
Age	-0.08 [-0.19,0.02]	-0.08 [-0.18,0.03]	-0.07 [-0.18,0.03]	-0.06 [-0.17,0.04]	-0.06 [-0.17,0.04]	-0.06 [-0.17,0.04]	-0.06 [-0.16,0.05]
Education	0.15** [0.07,0.23]	0.15** [0.07,0.23]	0.15** [0.07,0.22]	0.14** [0.06,0.21]	0.14** [0.07,0.22]	0.14** [0.06,0.22]	0.14** [0.06,0.21]
Urban Locality	-0.07* [-0.12,-0.01]	-0.07* [-0.13,-0.02]	-0.08** [-0.13,-0.02]	-0.08** [-0.14,-0.03]	-0.07* [-0.13,-0.01]	-0.08** [-0.14,-0.03]	-0.08** [-0.14,-0.02]
East	-0.31** [-0.43,-0.19]	-0.35** [-0.47,-0.24]	-0.39** [-0.50,-0.27]	-0.39** [-0.50,-0.29]	-0.34** [-0.45,-0.23]	-0.41** [-0.51,-0.31]	-0.39** [-0.49,-0.30]

South	-0.15** [-0.25,-0.05]	-0.19** [-0.28,-0.10]	-0.22** [-0.31,-0.14]	-0.23** [-0.31,-0.15]	-0.20** [-0.28,-0.13]	-0.25** [-0.32,-0.18]	-0.24** [-0.31,-0.18]
Center	-0.16** [-0.23,-0.10]	-0.16** [-0.23,-0.08]	-0.17** [-0.24,-0.10]	-0.17** [-0.25,-0.10]	-0.18** [-0.24,-0.11]	-0.19** [-0.26,-0.12]	-0.19** [-0.26,-0.12]
Transition Winner	0.19** [0.14,0.23]	0.18** [0.13,0.22]	0.18** [0.13,0.23]	0.17** [0.12,0.22]	0.17** [0.12,0.22]	0.18** [0.13,0.22]	0.17** [0.12,0.22]
Family Financial Situation	0.07 [-0.07,0.20]	0.08 [-0.06,0.22]	0.09 [-0.06,0.23]	0.09 [-0.06,0.23]	0.10 [-0.04,0.24]	0.09 [-0.05,0.23]	0.09 [-0.05,0.23]
Survey In Ukrainian	0.13** [0.05,0.21]						
Language Observed By Interviewer Ukrainian		0.08* [0.02,0.15]					
Language In Private Life Ukrainian			0.05 [-0.01,0.11]				
Language At Work Ukrainian				0.05 [-0.01,0.11]			
Native Language Ukrainian					0.11** [0.06,0.17]		
Ukrainian Nationality Scale						0.08* [0.00,0.17]	
Nation Forced Choice Ukrainian							0.12** [0.04,0.20]
N	2015	2015	2015	2015	2015	2015	2015

95% confidence intervals in brackets

Note: Calculated using logit model.

* $p < 0.05$, ** $p < 0.01$

Table A6. Full Effects Of Ethnicity On Probability Of Participating In Euromaidan

	Est1	**Est2**	**Est3**	**Est4**	**Est5**	**Est6**	**Est7**
Female	-0.02	-0.02	-0.02	-0.02	-0.02	-0.02	-0.02

	[-0.05,0.00]	[-0.05,0.00]	[-0.05,0.00]	[-0.05,0.00]	[-0.04,0.00]	[-0.05,0.00]	[-0.05,0.00]
Age	-0.08* [-0.15,-0.01]	-0.08* [-0.15,-0.01]	-0.08* [-0.15,-0.01]	-0.06 [-0.13,0.00]	-0.07* [-0.13,-0.00]	-0.07* [-0.14,-0.00]	-0.07* [-0.14,-0.01]
Education	0.12** [0.04,0.19]	0.12** [0.04,0.19]	0.12** [0.05,0.19]	0.12** [0.04,0.19]	0.12** [0.04,0.19]	0.12** [0.04,0.19]	0.11** [0.04,0.19]
Urban Locality	0.07* [0.02,0.12]	0.07* [0.01,0.12]	0.07* [0.01,0.12]	0.06* [0.01,0.11]	0.07* [0.01,0.12]	0.06* [0.01,0.12]	0.06* [0.01,0.12]
East	-0.20** [-0.32,-0.09]	-0.21** [-0.31,-0.11]	-0.21** [-0.30,-0.11]	-0.19** [-0.28,-0.11]	-0.19** [-0.28,-0.11]	-0.22** [-0.31,-0.14]	-0.23** [-0.31,-0.14]
South	-0.18** [-0.29,-0.08]	-0.19** [-0.29,-0.10]	-0.19** [-0.28,-0.10]	-0.18** [-0.26,-0.10]	-0.19** [-0.27,-0.11]	-0.21** [-0.30,-0.12]	-0.21** [-0.30,-0.13]
Center	-0.08** [-0.13,-0.03]	-0.08** [-0.12,-0.03]	-0.08** [-0.12,-0.03]	-0.07** [-0.11,-0.02]	-0.08** [-0.13,-0.03]	-0.09** [-0.14,-0.04]	-0.09** [-0.14,-0.04]
Transition Winner	0.05** [0.01,0.08]	0.04** [0.01,0.08]	0.04** [0.01,0.07]	0.04* [0.01,0.07]	0.04** [0.01,0.07]	0.04** [0.01,0.07]	0.04** [0.01,0.08]
Family Financial Situation	0.12* [0.02,0.22]	0.13* [0.02,0.24]	0.13* [0.02,0.23]	0.13* [0.02,0.24]	0.14* [0.03,0.24]	0.13* [0.02,0.24]	0.13* [0.02,0.24]
Survey in Ukrainian	0.04 [-0.02,0.09]						
Language Observed by Interviewer Ukrainian		0.03 [-0.01,0.07]					
Language in Private Life Ukrainian			0.03 [-0.00,0.07]				
Language at Work Ukrainian				0.05** [0.02,0.08]			
Native Language Ukrainian					0.05** [0.02,0.09]		
Ukrainian Nationality Scale						0.06 [-0.01,0.13]	
Nation Forced Choice Ukrainian							0.03 [-0.02,0.08]
N	2015	2015	2015	2015	2015	2015	2015

95% confidence intervals in brackets

Note: Calculated using logit model.
* $p < 0.05$, ** $p < 0.01$

Table A7. Full Effects Of 4 Ukrainian Ethnicity Variables On Probability (%) Of...

	Backing Rus State Lang		Backing NATO		Expecting RF Invasion		Joining EuroMaidan	
Survey in Ukrainian	-0.12*	[-0.21,-0.03]	0.12**	[0.03,0.20]	-0.01	[-0.11,0.09]	0.02	[-0.03,0.08]
Language in Private Life Ukrainian	-0.07	[-0.16,0.02]	-0.05	[-0.12,0.02]	0.06	[-0.03,0.15]	0.00	[-0.04,0.05]
Native Language Ukrainian	-0.11**	[-0.19,-0.03]	0.10**	[0.02,0.17]	0.00	[-0.11,0.11]	0.05	[-0.01,0.10]
Nation Forced Choice Ukrainian	-0.13**	[-0.20,-0.05]	0.09*	[0.00,0.17]	0.02	[-0.05,0.08]	0.01	[-0.04,0.05]
Female	-0.01	[-0.05,0.03]	-0.10**	[-0.13,-0.06]	-0.07**	[-0.11,-0.02]	-0.02	[-0.04,0.00]
Age	0.02	[-0.07,0.12]	-0.06	[-0.17,0.05]	-0.09	[-0.20,0.01]	-0.07*	[-0.13,-0.01]
Education	-0.08*	[-0.17,-0.00]	0.15**	[0.07,0.22]	0.09	[-0.00,0.19]	0.12**	[0.05,0.19]
Urban Locality	0.01	[-0.10,0.11]	-0.05	[-0.11,0.01]	-0.02	[-0.11,0.08]	0.07**	[0.02,0.12]
East	0.22**	[0.06,0.37]	-0.27**	[-0.39,-0.14]	-0.15	[-0.32,0.01]	-0.18**	[-0.28,-0.07]
South	0.13	[-0.01,0.27]	-0.14**	[-0.24,-0.04]	-0.15	[-0.31,0.01]	-0.17**	[-0.28,-0.07]
Center	0.08	[-0.04,0.19]	-0.17**	[-0.24,-0.10]	-0.14*	[-0.25,-0.03]	-0.08**	[-0.12,-0.03]
Transition Winner	-0.15**	[-0.21,-0.09]	0.17**	[0.12,0.22]	0.03	[-0.05,0.11]	0.04**	[0.01,0.07]
Family Financial Situation	0.10	[-0.09,0.29]	0.08	[-0.05,0.21]	-0.04	[-0.26,0.18]	0.13*	[0.03,0.23]
N	2015		2015		2015		2015	

95% confidence intervals in brackets
Note: Calculated using logit model.
* $p < 0.05$, ** $p < 0.01$

Table A8. Full Effects Of 4 Ukrainian Ethnicity Variables On Probability (%) Of...

	Backing Rus State Lang		Backing NATO		Expecting RF Invasion		Joining EuroMaidan	
Survey in Ukrainian	-0.13**	[-0.22,-0.03]	0.10*	[0.02,0.18]	-0.00	[-0.11,0.10]	0.01	[-0.05,0.08]

Language at Work Ukrainian	-0.08*	[-0.15,-0.01]	0.01	[-0.05,0.06]	0.07	[-0.01,0.15]	0.04*	[0.01,0.07]
Native Language Ukrainian	-0.12**	[-0.19,-0.05]	0.07*	[0.01,0.14]	0.01	[-0.10,0.11]	0.03	[-0.01,0.07]
Nation Forced Choice Ukrainian	-0.13**	[-0.20,-0.05]	0.09*	[0.00,0.17]	0.02	[-0.04,0.08]	0.01	[-0.04,0.06]
Female	-0.01	[-0.05,0.02]	-0.10**	[-0.14,-0.06]	-0.06**	[-0.11,-0.02]	-0.02	[-0.04,0.00]
Age	0.01	[-0.09,0.10]	-0.06	[-0.17,0.05]	-0.08	[-0.19,0.03]	-0.06	[-0.12,0.00]
Education	-0.07	[-0.16,0.01]	0.15**	[0.08,0.23]	0.08	[-0.01,0.18]	0.12**	[0.05,0.19]
Urban Locality	0.01	[-0.10,0.12]	-0.05	[-0.11,0.01]	-0.02	[-0.12,0.07]	0.07**	[0.02,0.12]
East	0.21**	[0.05,0.36]	-0.25**	[-0.38,-0.12]	-0.14	[-0.31,0.02]	-0.16**	[-0.26,-0.07]
South	0.12	[-0.02,0.27]	-0.13*	[-0.23,-0.03]	-0.14	[-0.30,0.02]	-0.16**	[-0.26,-0.06]
Center	0.07	[-0.04,0.19]	-0.16**	[-0.23,-0.09]	-0.13*	[-0.24,-0.03]	-0.07**	[-0.11,-0.02]
Transition Winner	-0.15**	[-0.21,-0.09]	0.17**	[0.12,0.22]	0.02	[-0.06,0.10]	0.04**	[0.01,0.07]
Family Financial Situation	0.10	[-0.09,0.29]	0.08	[-0.05,0.21]	-0.04	[-0.26,0.17]	0.13*	[0.03,0.23]
N	2015		2015		2015		2015	

95% confidence intervals in brackets

Note: Calculated using logit model.

* $p < 0.05$, ** $p < 0.01$

Table A9. Full Effects Of 4 Ukrainian Ethnicity Variables On Probability (%) Of...

	Backing Rus State Lang		**Backing NATO**		**Expecting RF Invasion**		**Joining EuroMaidan**	
Language Observed by Interviewer Ukrainian	-0.04	[-0.14,0.06]	0.07	[-0.02,0.16]	0.00	[-0.11,0.12]	0.00	[-0.03,0.04]
Language in Private Life Ukrainian	-0.08	[-0.17,0.01]	-0.05	[-0.14,0.04]	0.05	[-0.04,0.15]	0.01	[-0.05,0.06]
Native Language Ukrainian	-0.11**	[-0.19,-0.04]	0.09*	[0.02,0.17]	0.00	[-0.11,0.11]	0.05	[-0.00,0.10]
Nation Forced Choice Ukrainian	-0.12**	[-0.20,-0.05]	0.09*	[0.00,0.17]	0.02	[-0.04,0.08]	0.01	[-0.04,0.05]
Female	-0.01	[-0.05,0.03]	-0.10**	[-0.14,-0.06]	-0.07**	[-0.11,-0.02]	-0.02	[-0.04,0.00]
Age	0.02	[-0.08,0.11]	-0.06	[-0.16,0.05]	-0.09	[-0.20,0.01]	-0.07*	[-0.13,-0.00]
Education	-0.08	[-0.16,0.00]	0.14**	[0.07,0.22]	0.09	[-0.00,0.19]	0.12**	[0.05,0.19]
Urban Locality	0.02	[-0.09,0.12]	-0.06*	[-0.12,-0.00]	-0.02	[-0.11,0.08]	0.07*	[0.02,0.12]
East	0.28**	[0.12,0.43]	-0.32**	[-0.43,-0.20]	-0.14	[-0.30,0.01]	-0.19**	[-0.28,-0.10]
South	0.19*	[0.05,0.33]	-0.19**	[-0.28,-0.10]	-0.14	[-0.29,0.01]	-0.19**	[-0.28,-0.09]

Center	0.08	[-0.04,0.20]	-0.17**	[-0.24,-0.10]	-0.14*	[-0.25,-0.03]	-0.08**	[-0.13,-0.03]
Transition Winner	-0.15**	[-0.21,-0.09]	0.16**	[0.11,0.21]	0.03	[-0.05,0.11]	0.04*	[0.01,0.07]
Family Financial Situation	0.09	[-0.10,0.28]	0.09	[-0.04,0.23]	-0.04	[-0.26,0.18]	0.13*	[0.03,0.24]
N	2015		2015		2015		2015	

95% confidence intervals in brackets

Note: Calculated using logit model.

* $p < 0.05$, ** $p < 0.01$

Table A10. Full Effects Of 4 Ukrainian Ethnicity Variables On Probability (%) Of...

	Backing Rus State Lang		**Backing NATO**		**Expecting RF Invasion**		**Joining EuroMaidan**	
Survey in Ukrainian	-0.12**	[-0.21,-0.03]	0.12**	[0.03,0.20]	-0.01	[-0.11,0.09]	0.02	[-0.03,0.08]
Language in Private Life Ukrainian	-0.07	[-0.16,0.02]	-0.05	[-0.12,0.02]	0.06	[-0.03,0.15]	0.00	[-0.04,0.05]
Native Language Ukrainian	-0.10*	[-0.18,-0.02]	0.11**	[0.04,0.18]	-0.00	[-0.11,0.10]	0.04	[-0.01,0.10]
Ukrainian Nationality Scale	-0.19**	[-0.29,-0.10]	0.03	[-0.06,0.12]	0.06	[-0.04,0.15]	0.02	[-0.05,0.09]
Female	-0.01	[-0.05,0.03]	-0.10**	[-0.13,-0.06]	-0.07**	[-0.11,-0.02]	-0.02	[-0.04,0.00]
Age	0.01	[-0.08,0.11]	-0.07	[-0.17,0.04]	-0.09	[-0.20,0.02]	-0.07*	[-0.13,-0.00]
Education	-0.09*	[-0.17,-0.01]	0.15**	[0.07,0.22]	0.09	[-0.00,0.19]	0.12**	[0.05,0.19]
Urban Locality	0.01	[-0.10,0.11]	-0.06	[-0.11,0.00]	-0.02	[-0.11,0.08]	0.07**	[0.02,0.12]
East	0.21**	[0.06,0.37]	-0.27**	[-0.40,-0.14]	-0.15	[-0.32,0.02]	-0.18**	[-0.28,-0.07]
South	0.12	[-0.02,0.26]	-0.14**	[-0.24,-0.04]	-0.15	[-0.31,0.02]	-0.17**	[-0.28,-0.07]
Center	0.08	[-0.03,0.19]	-0.17**	[-0.24,-0.10]	-0.14*	[-0.25,-0.03]	-0.08**	[-0.12,-0.03]
Transition Winner	-0.16**	[-0.21,-0.10]	0.17**	[0.12,0.22]	0.03	[-0.05,0.10]	0.04**	[0.01,0.07]
Family Financial Situation	0.10	[-0.09,0.29]	0.08	[-0.05,0.21]	-0.04	[-0.26,0.18]	0.13*	[0.03,0.23]
N	2015		2015		2015		2015	

95% confidence intervals in brackets

Note: Calculated using logit model.

* $p < 0.05$, ** $p < 0.01$