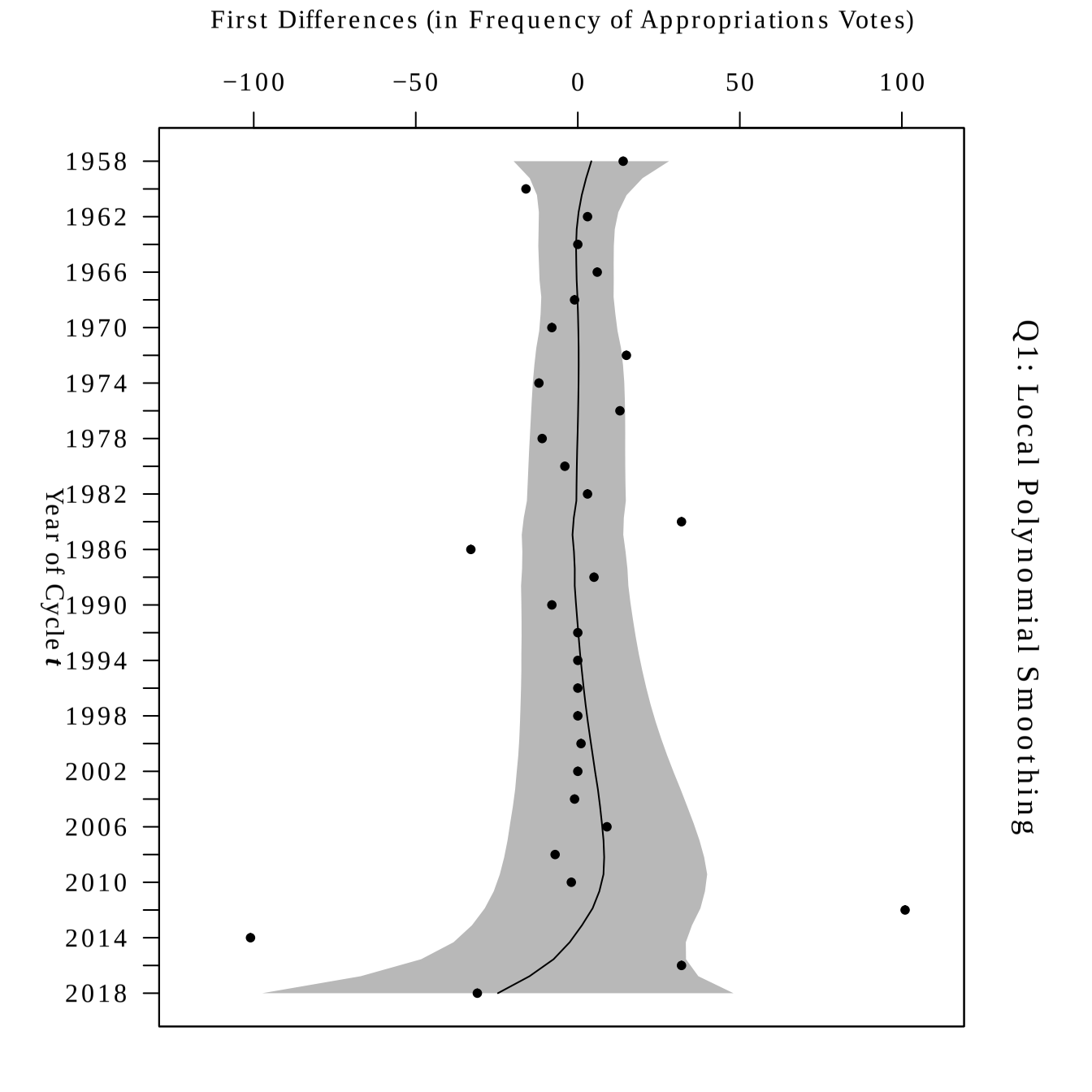
First Differences (in Frequency of Appropriations Votes)
−100
−50
0
50
100
1958
1962
1966
1970
1974
1978
1982
1986
1990
1994
1998
2002
2006
2010
2014
2018
Year of Cycle t
Q1: Local Polynomial Smoothing