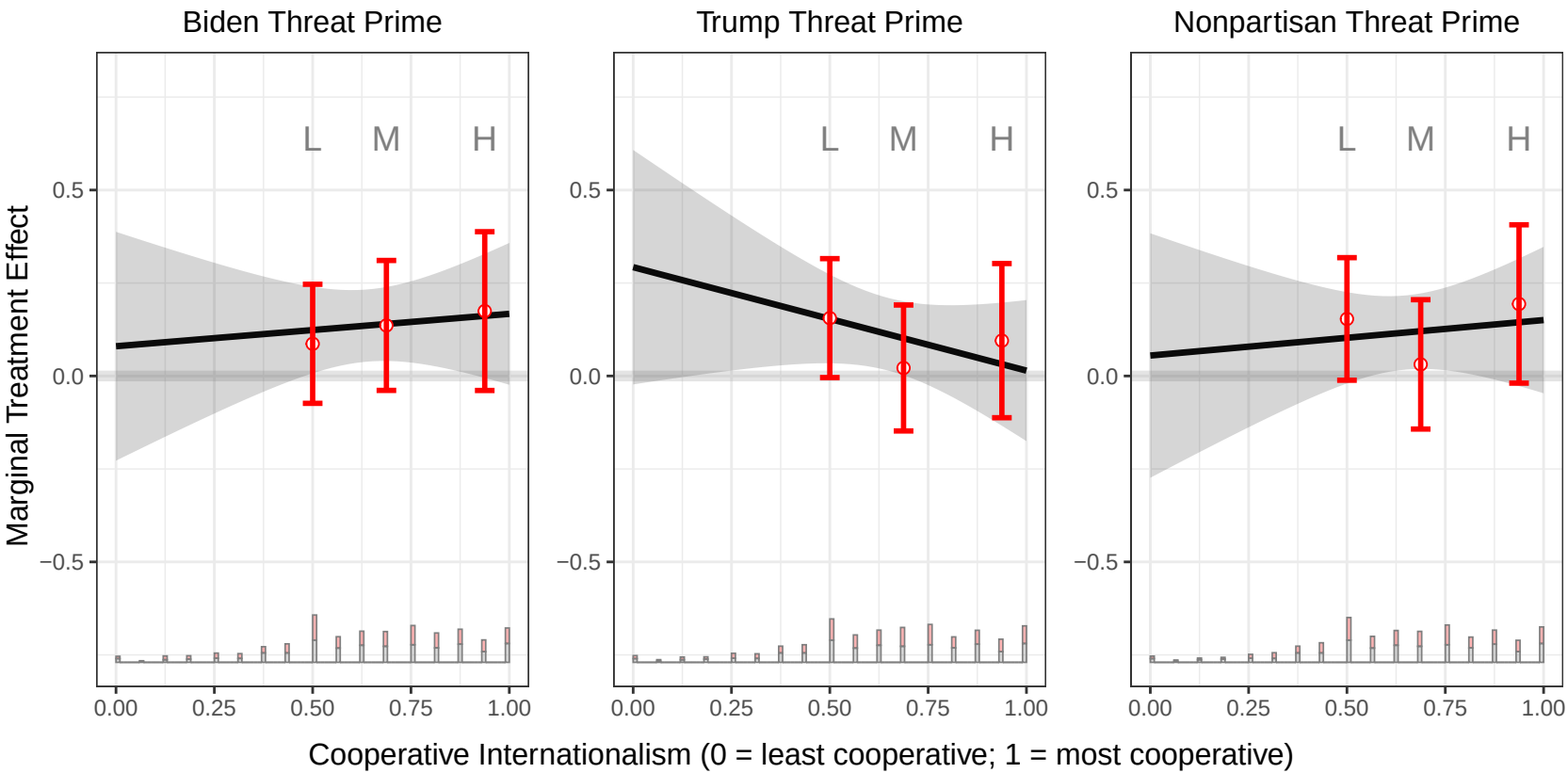
Biden Threat Prime
Trump Threat Prime
Nonpartisan Threat Prime
L
M
H
0.5
0.0
−0.5
0.00
0.25
0.50
0.75
1.00
Marginal Treatment Effect
Cooperative Internationalism (0 = least cooperative; 1 = most cooperative)