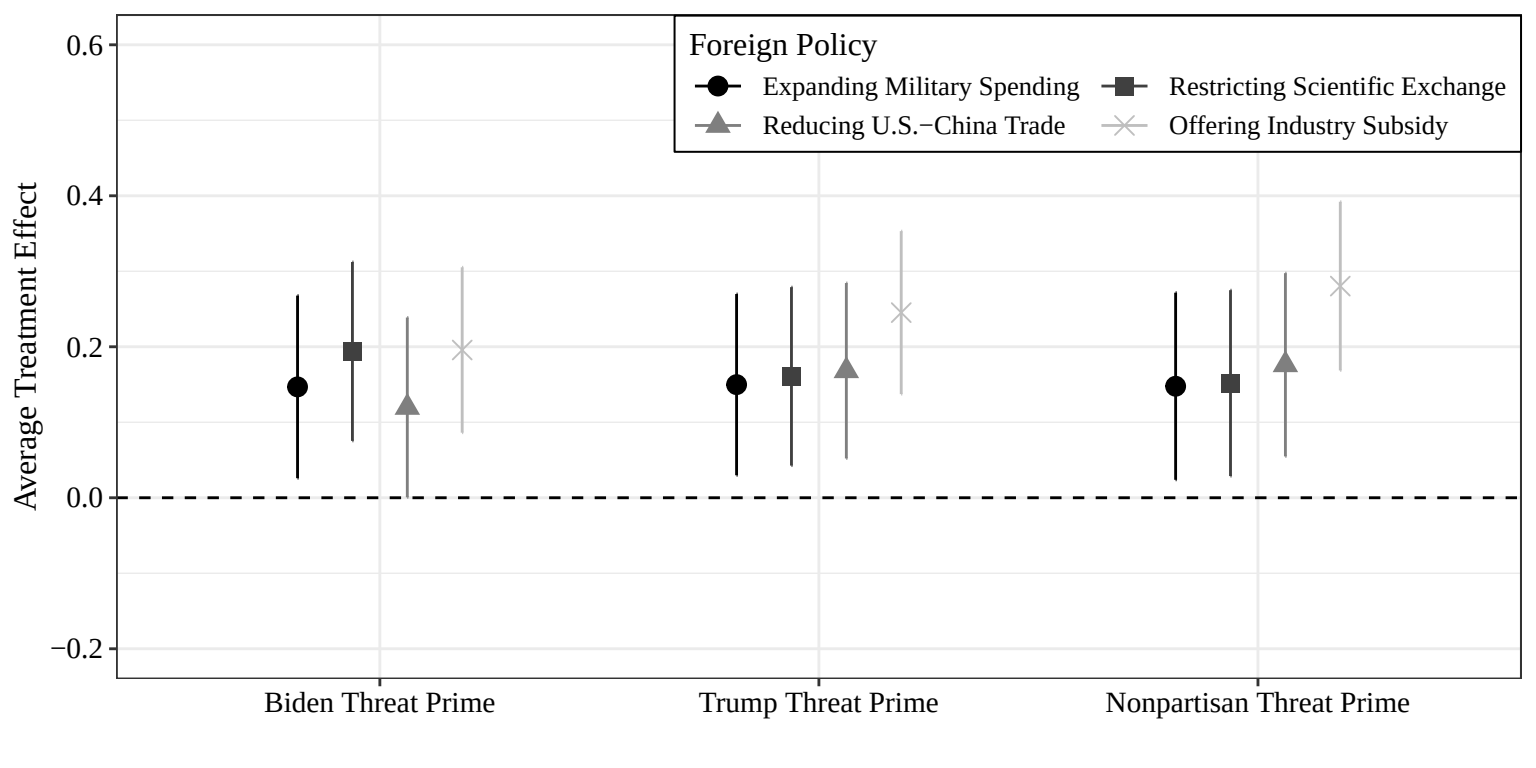
Foreign Policy
Expanding Military Spending
Restricting Scientific Exchange
Reducing U.S.−China Trade
Offering Industry Subsidy
Average Treatment Effect
0.6
0.4
0.2
0.0
−0.2
Biden Threat Prime
Trump Threat Prime
Nonpartisan Threat Prime