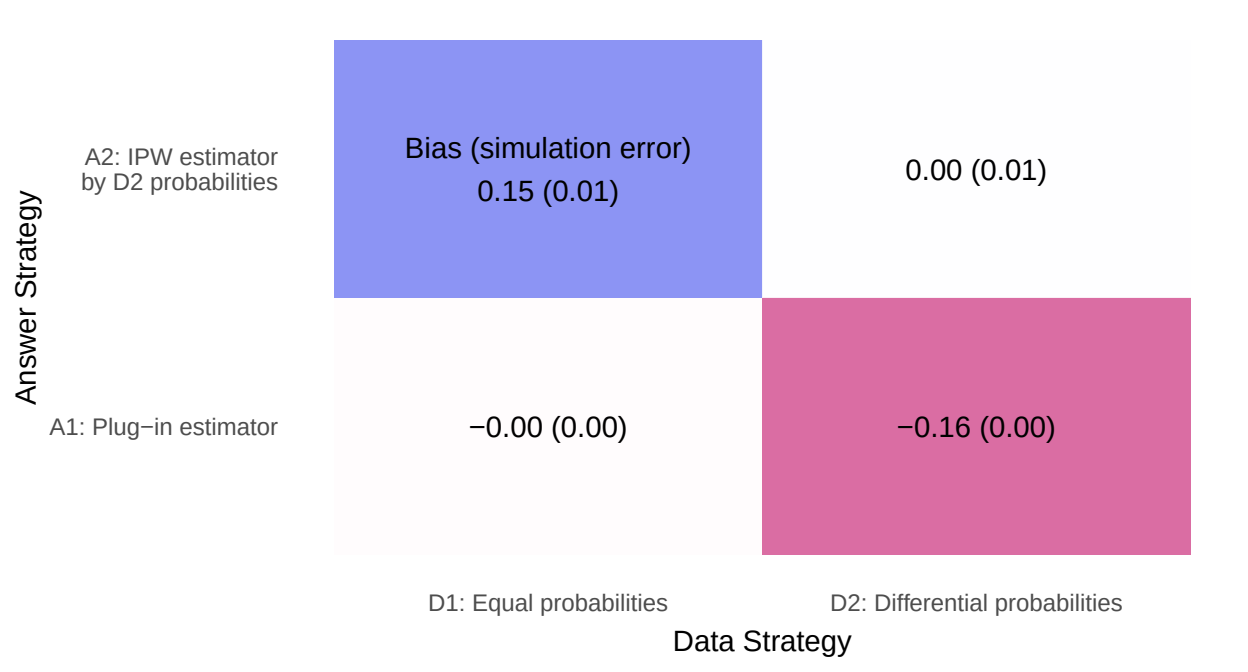
Answer Strategy
A2: IPW estimator by D2 probabilities
A1: Plug−in estimator
Bias (simulation error)
0.15 (0.01)
0.00 (0.01)
−0.00 (0.00)
−0.16 (0.00)
D1: Equal probabilities
D2: Differential probabilities
Data Strategy