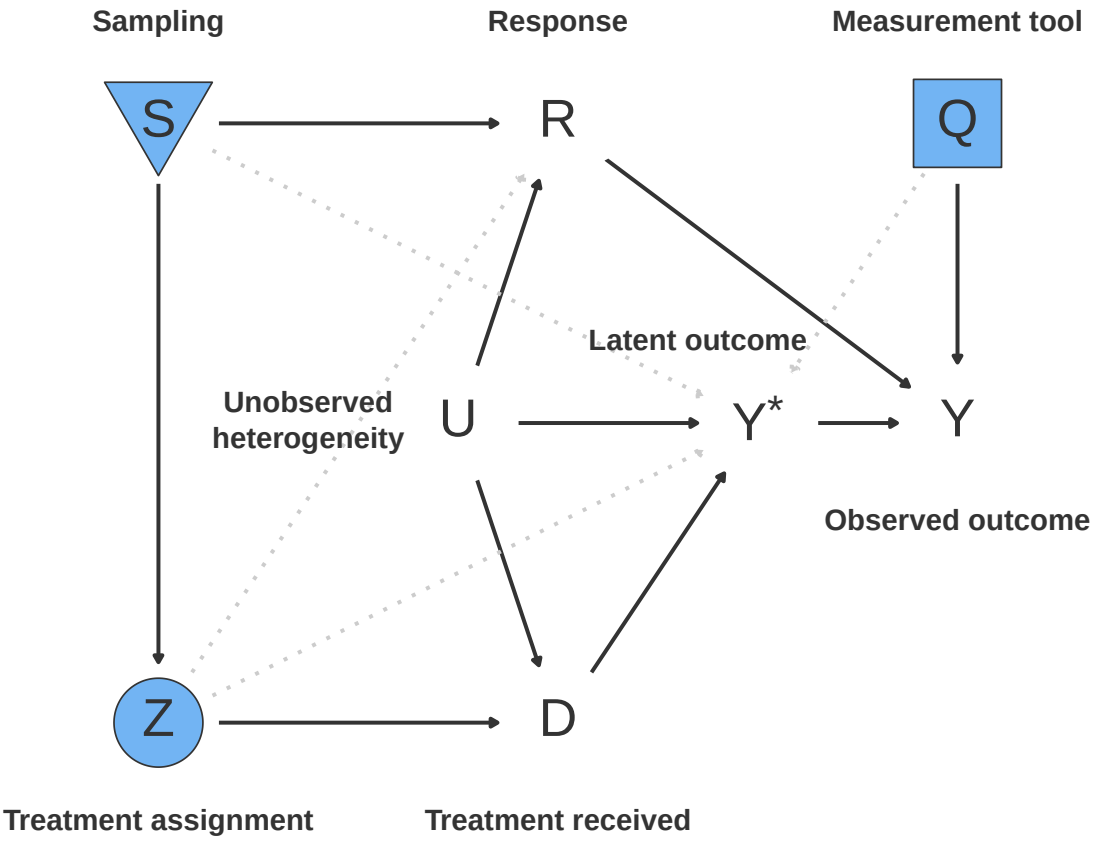
Sampling
Response
Measurement tool
S
R
Q
Latent outcome
Unobserved heterogeneity
U
Y*
Y
Observed outcome
Z
D
Treatment assignment
Treatment received