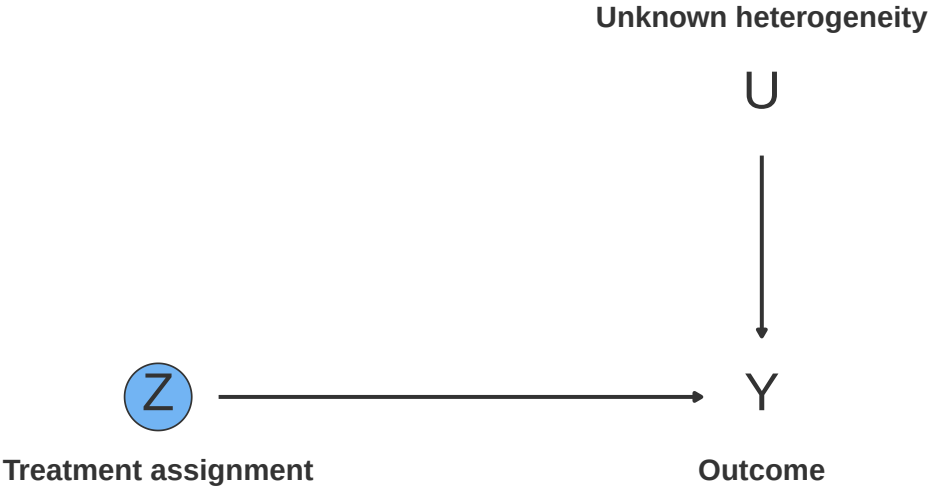
Unknown heterogeneity
U
Z
Y
Treatment assignment
Outcome