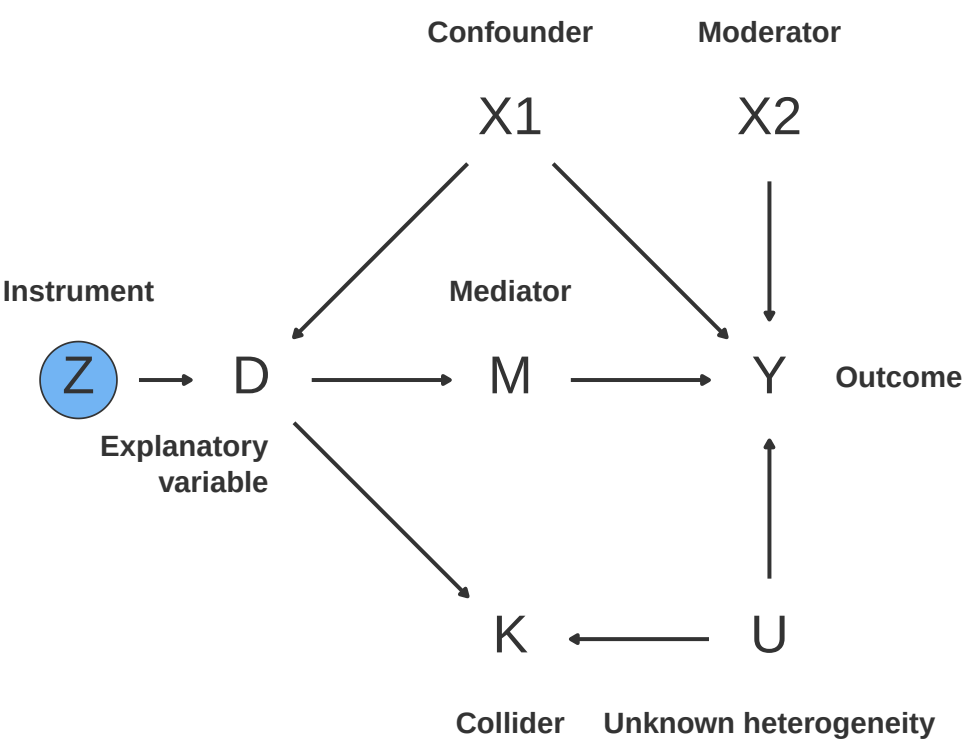
Confounder
Moderator
X1
X2
Instrument
Mediator
Z
D
M
Y
Outcome
Explanatory variable
K
U
Collider
Unknown heterogeneity