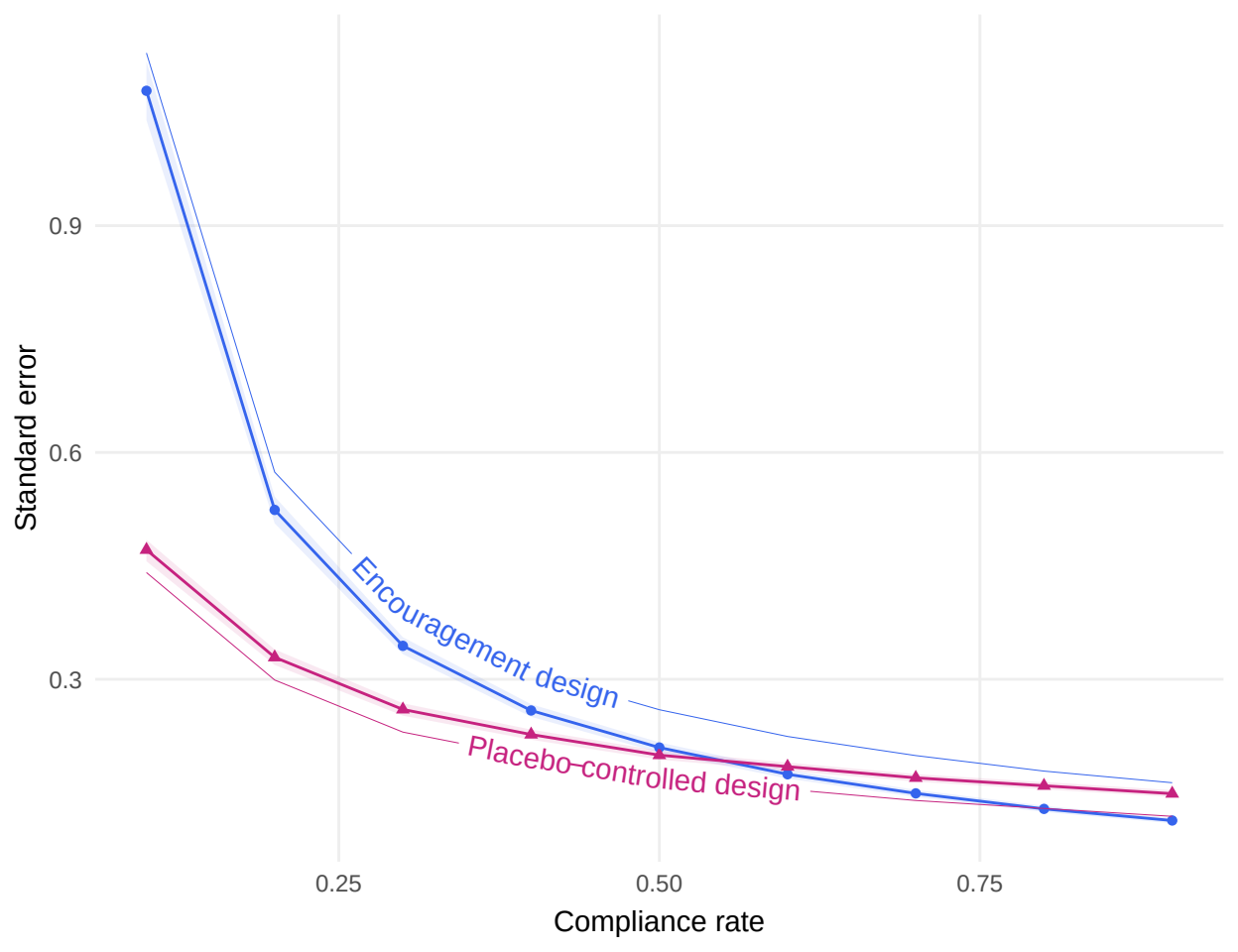
Standard error
0.9
0.6
0.3
Encouragement design
Placebo-controlled design
0.25
0.50
0.75
Compliance rate