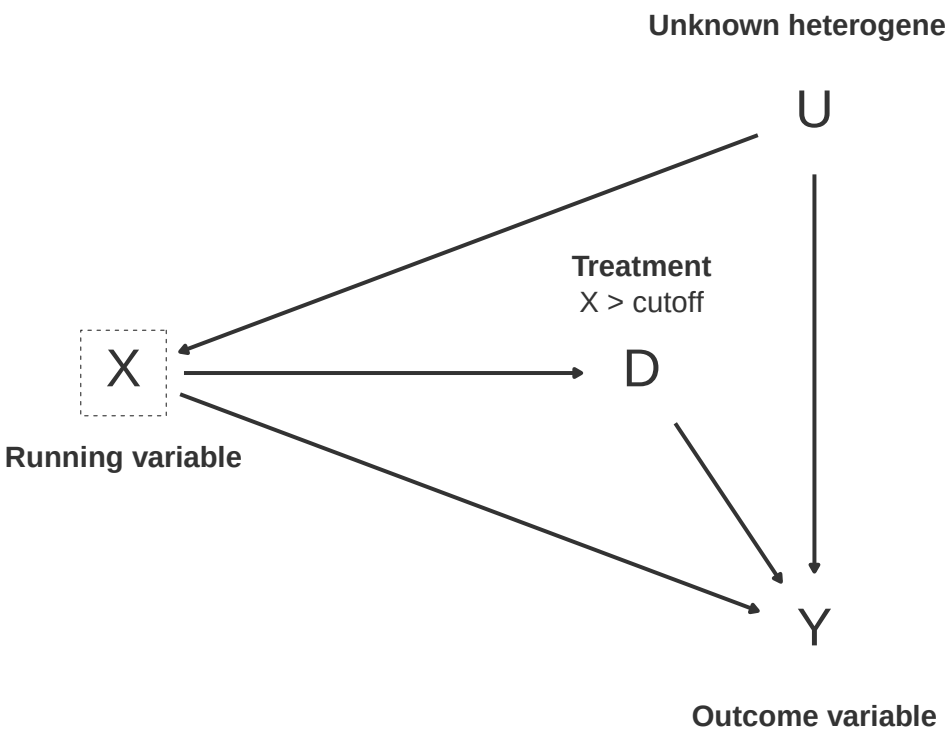
Unknown heterogeneity
U
Treatment
X > cutoff
X
D
Running variable
Y
Outcome variable