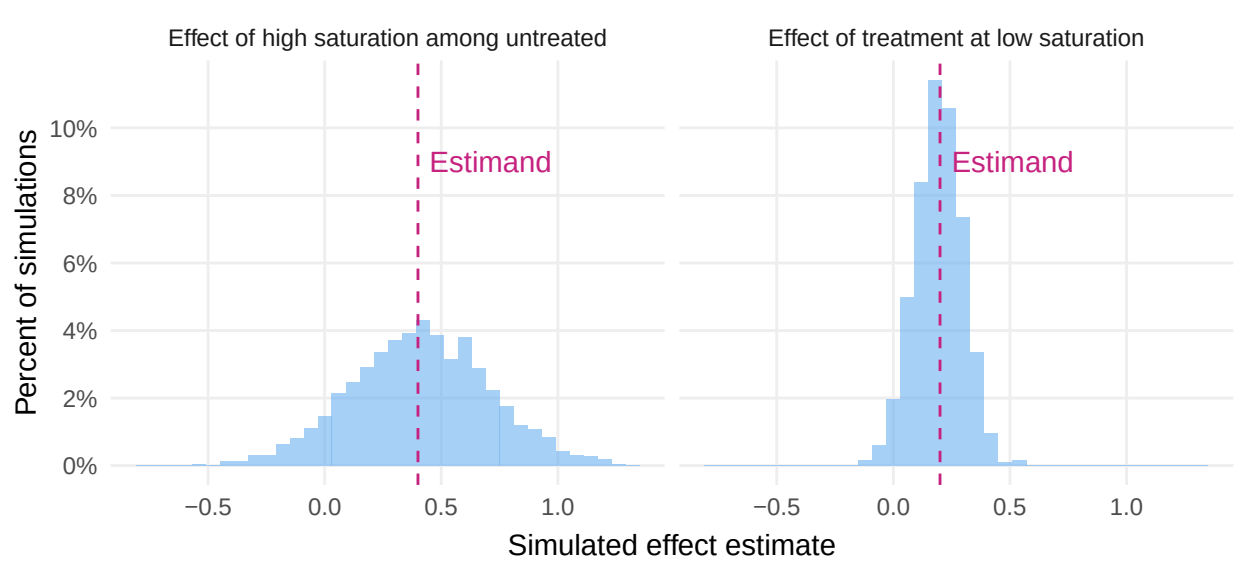
Effect of high saturation among untreated
Effect of treatment at low saturation
Estimand
Estimand
Percent of simulations
10%
8%
6%
4%
2%
0%
−0.5
0.0
0.5
1.0
−0.5
0.0
0.5
1.0
Simulated effect estimate