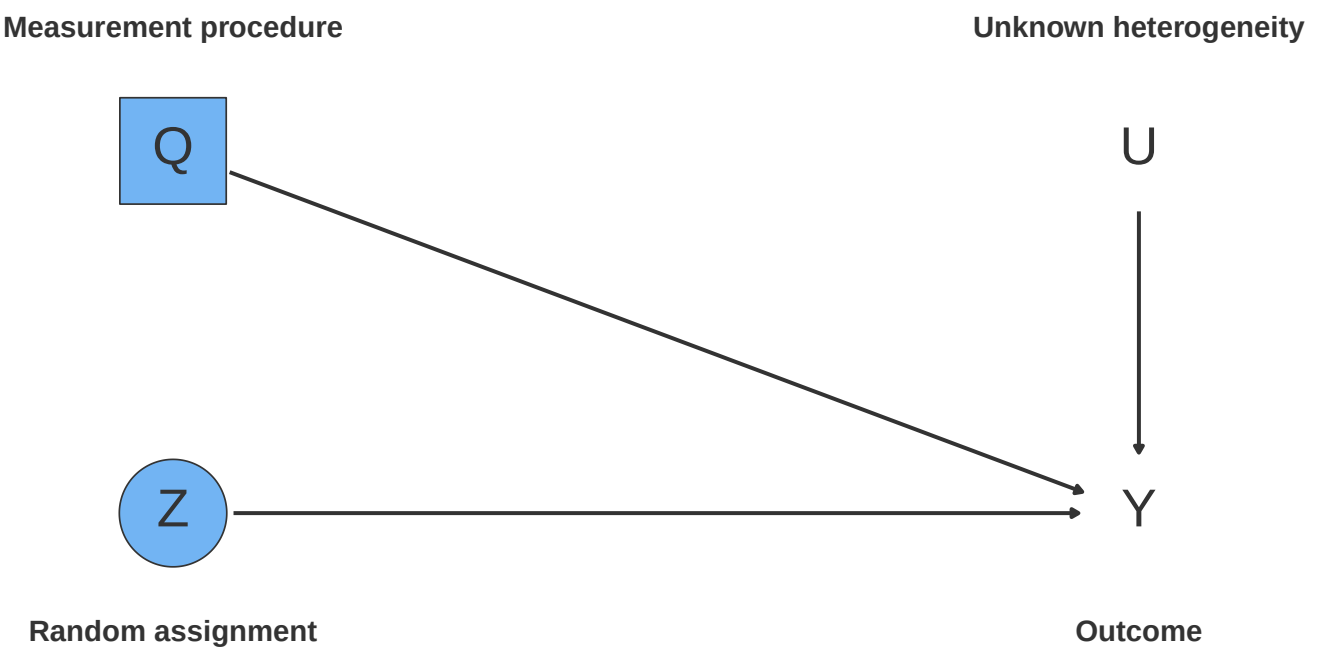
Measurement procedure
Unknown heterogeneity
Q
U
Z
Y
Random assignment
Outcome