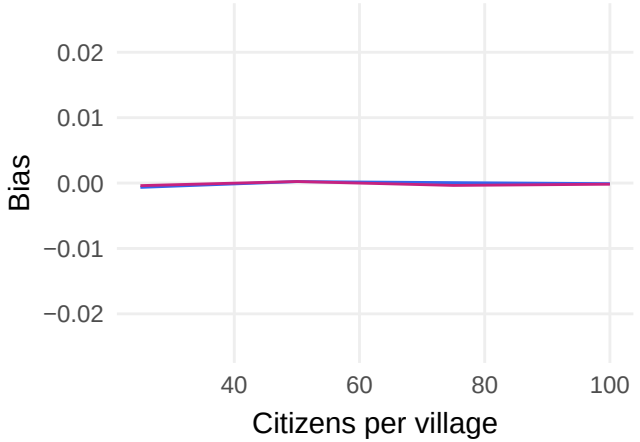
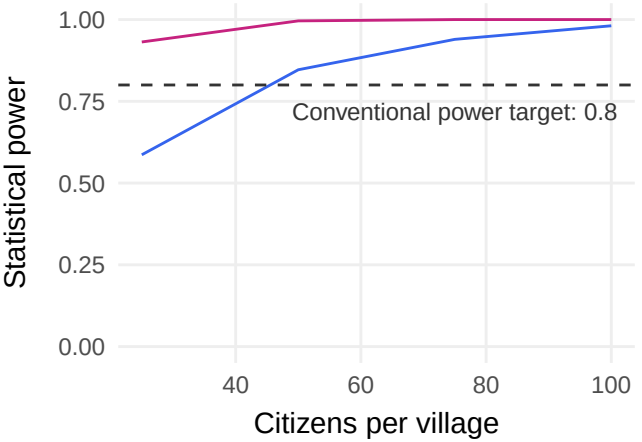
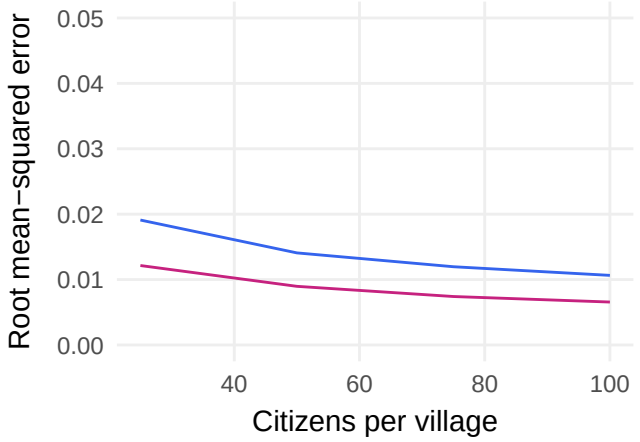
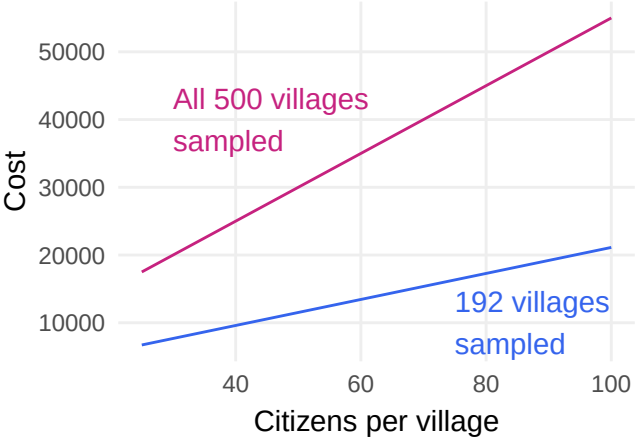

Bias
0.02
0.01
0.00
−0.01
−0.02
40
60
80
100
Citizens per village


Statistical power
1.00
0.75
0.50
0.25
0.00
Conventional power target: 0.8
40
60
80
100
Citizens per village


Root mean−squared error
0.05
0.04
0.03
0.02
0.01
0.00
40
60
80
100
Citizens per village


Cost
50000
40000
30000
20000
10000
All 500 villages sampled
192 villages sampled
40
60
80
100
Citizens per village