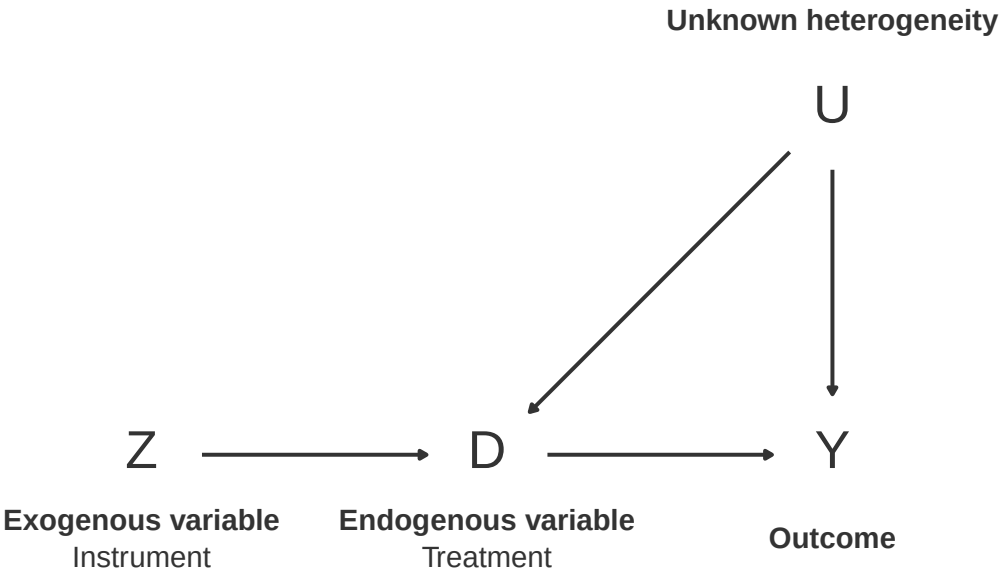
Unknown heterogeneity
U
Z
D
Y
Exogenous variable
Instrument
Endogenous variable
Treatment
Outcome