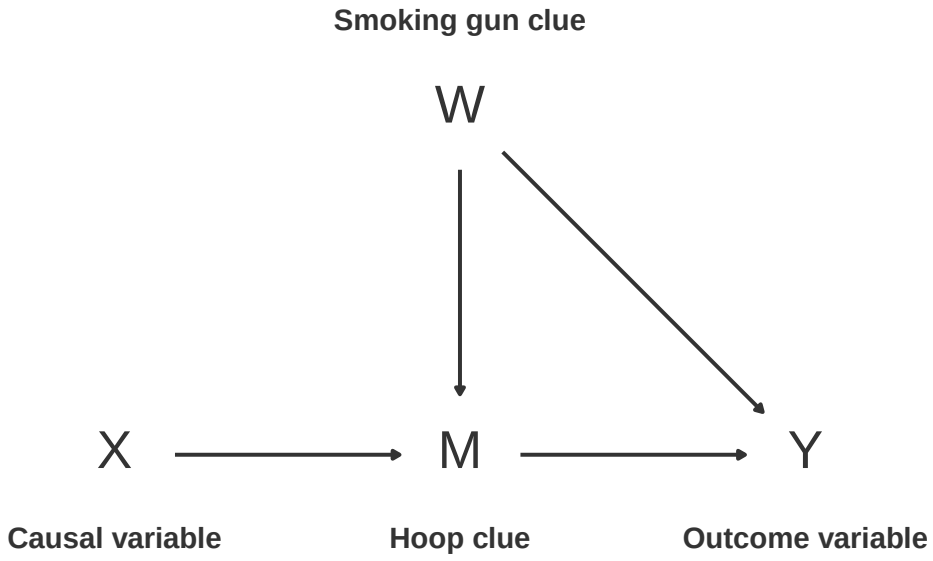
Smoking gun clue
W
X
M
Y
Causal variable
Hoop clue
Outcome variable