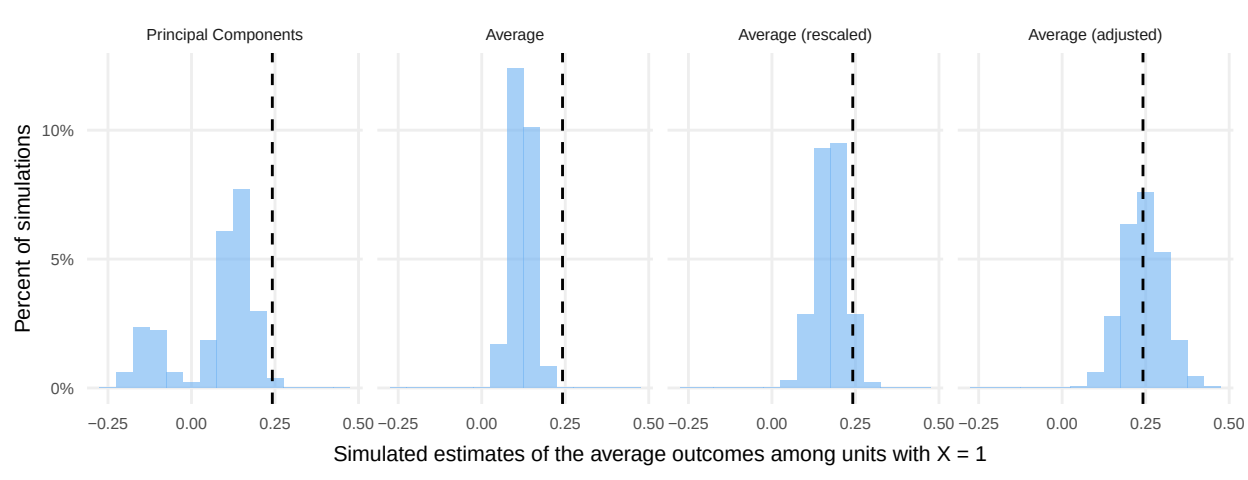
Principal Components
Average
Average (rescaled)
Average (adjusted)
Percent of simulations
10%
5%
0%
−0.25
0.00
0.25
0.50
Simulated estimates of the average outcomes among units with X = 1