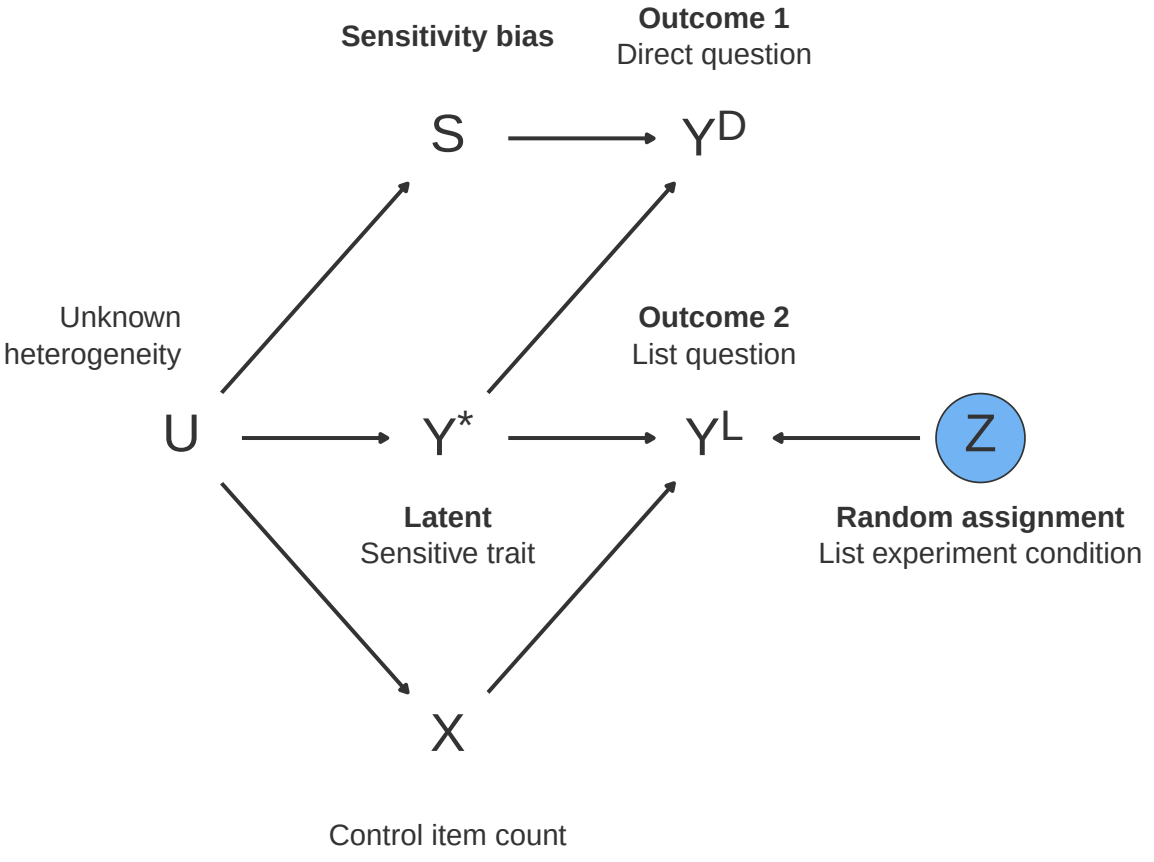
Sensitivity bias
Outcome 1
Direct question
S
Y^D
Unknown
heterogeneity
Outcome 2
List question
U
Y^*
Y^L
Z
Latent
Sensitive trait
Random assignment
List experiment condition
X
Control item count