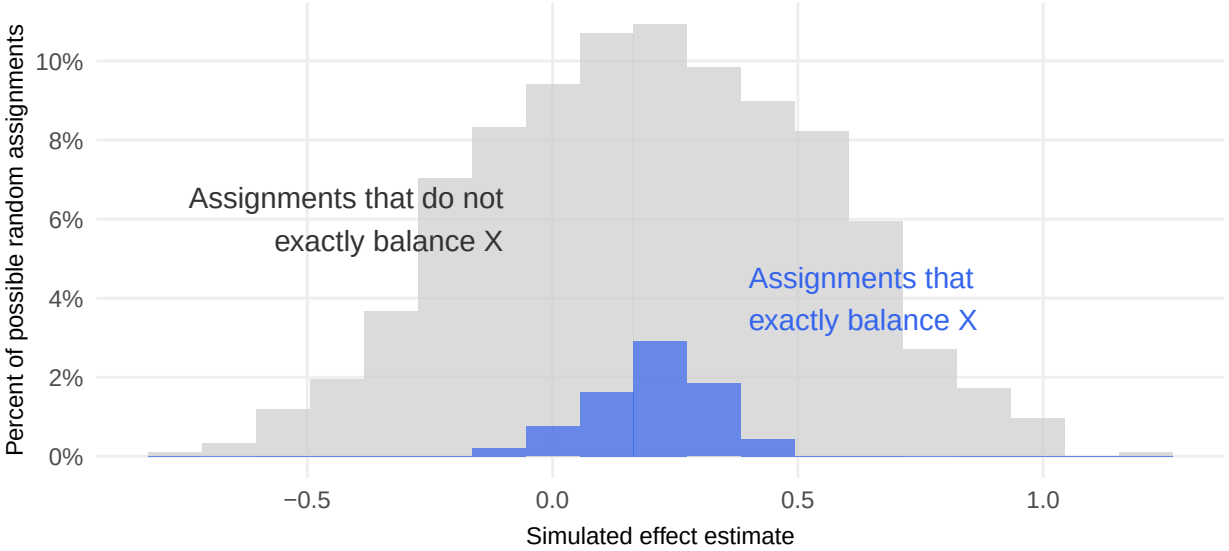
Percent of possible random assignments
10%
8%
6%
4%
2%
0%
Assignments that do not exactly balance X
Assignments that exactly balance X
−0.5
0.0
0.5
1.0
Simulated effect estimate