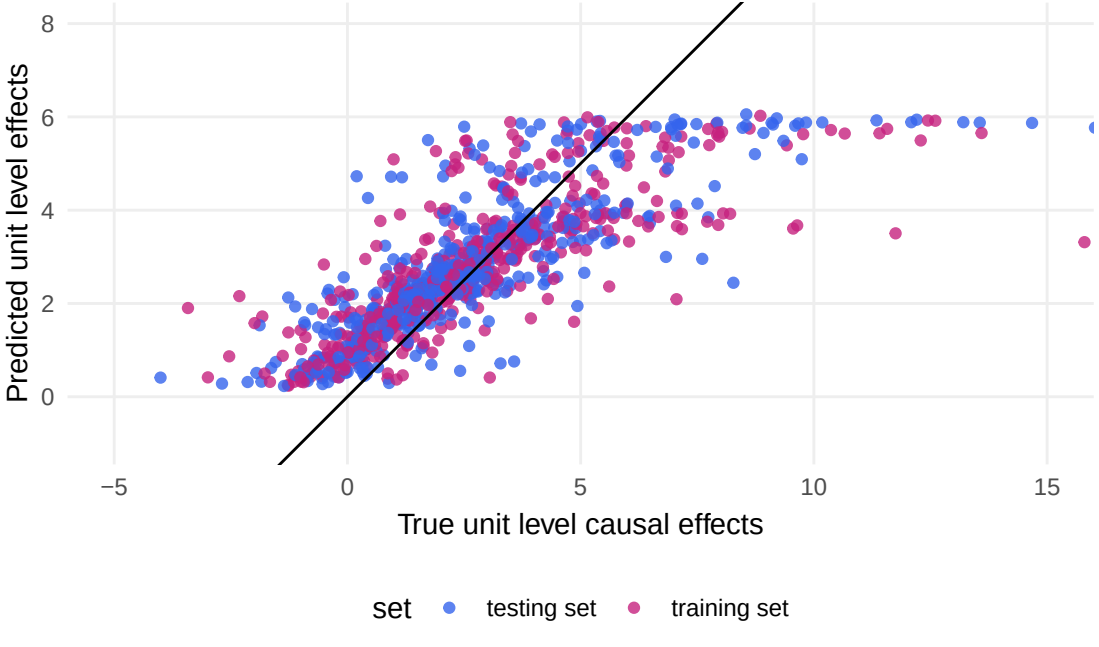
Predicted unit level effects
8
6
4
2
0
−5
0
5
10
15
True unit level causal effects
set
testing set
training set