Vicarious Contact PSRM Replication: Cleaning

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Cleaning

```
#reasons given - quick look
table(w1_drop$dropReason)
```

```
##
## Duplicate Open ends  Skipping  Speeding
##        54       285        25        30
```

```
#Duplicate = 54
#Open ends = 285
#Skipping = 25
#Speeding = 30


#create treatment assignment variables
w1_drop <- w1_drop %>%
```

```
  mutate(video_treatment = #video treatment
           case_when(
            video_treatment == 1 ~ "Treatment Long",
            video_treatment == 2 ~ "Treatment Short PMC",
            video_treatment == 3 ~ "Treatment Short VC",
            video_treatment == 4 ~ "Placebo Control",
            video_treatment == 5 ~ "Empty Control",
           ),
         video_disp =
          case_when(
             video_disp == 1 ~ "Full social proofing",
             video_disp == 2 ~ "Full meta",
             video_disp == 3 ~ "Full efficacy",
             video_disp == 4 ~ "Pmc social proofing",
             video_disp == 5 ~ "Pmc efficacy",
             video_disp == 6 ~ "Pmc meta",
             video_disp == 7 ~ "Vc social proofing",
             video_disp == 8 ~ "Vc efficacy",
             video_disp == 9 ~ "Vc meta",
             video_disp == 10 ~ "Control video"
           )
  )

#table(final_drops$dropReason_w3)
#table(w1_drop$video_treatment)

#check
table(is.na(w1_drop$video_treatment))
```

```
##
## FALSE  TRUE
##   340    54
```

```
#38+72+79+71+80  #340 participants have assigned treatment: those who don't are duplicates.

#check nudges: 302 assigned nudge (difference due to empty control)
table(is.na(w1_drop$caseid))
```

```
##
## FALSE
##   394
```

```
#add removed in w1 dummy
w1_drop <- w1_drop %>%
  mutate(
    w1_dropped = 1
  )

#add wave 1 reason dummy
w1_drop <- w1_drop %>%
  mutate(
    w1_reason = dropReason
  )

#remove those without treatment assignment
```

```
w1_drop <- w1_drop %>%
  filter(!is.na(video_treatment))

table(w1_drop$dropReason)
```

```
##
## Open ends  Skipping  Speeding
##       285        25        30
```

```
#add removed in w2 dummy
w2_drop <- w2_drop %>%
  mutate(
    w2_dropped = if_else(dropReason != "Removed in wave 1", 1, 0)
  )

#check wave 2 only
w2_drop <- w2_drop %>%
  mutate(
    affpol_raw =
      if_else(is.na(Q1_w2), 0, 1) |
      if_else(is.na(Q2_w2), 0, 1) |
      if_else(is.na(Q3_w2), 0, 1) |
      if_else(is.na(Q4_w2), 0, 1) |
      if_else(is.na(Q5_w2), 0, 1) |
      if_else(is.na(Q6_w2), 0, 1) |
      if_else(is.na(Q7_w2), 0, 1) |
      if_else(is.na(Q7_lean_w2), 0, 1)
  )

table(is.na(as.numeric(w2_drop$affpol_raw)))
```

```
##
## FALSE
##   401
```

```
w3_drop <- w3_drop %>%
  mutate(
    w3_dropped = if_else(dropReason != "Removed in wave 1", 1,0)
  )

table(w3_drop$w3_dropped)
```

```
##
##   0   1
## 351 101
```

```
w3_drop <- w3_drop %>%
  mutate(
    starttime_w3 = starttime,
    endtime_w3 = endtime
  )

#check wave 3 only
w3_drop <- w3_drop %>%
  mutate(
    affpol_raw =
```

```
      if_else(is.na(as.numeric(Q1_w3)), 0, 1) |
      if_else(is.na(as.numeric(Q2_w3)), 0, 1) |
      if_else(is.na(as.numeric(Q3_w3)), 0, 1) |
      if_else(is.na(as.numeric(Q4_w3)), 0, 1) |
      if_else(is.na(as.numeric(Q5_w3)), 0, 1) |
      if_else(is.na(as.numeric(Q6_w3)), 0, 1) |
      if_else(is.na(as.numeric(Q7_w3)), 0, 1) |
      if_else(is.na(as.numeric(Q7_lean_w3)), 0, 1)
  )


table(is.na(w3_drop$affpol_raw))
```

```
##
## FALSE
##   452
```

```
#column names
vars <- colnames(w1_drop)
vars
```

```
##  [1] "caseid"              "dropReason"          "consent"
##  [4] "consent2"            "Q1"                  "Q2"
##  [7] "Q4"                  "Q5"                  "Q6"
## [10] "Q7"                  "Q7_open"             "Q8"
## [13] "q9"                  "q9_dk_flag"          "q10"
## [16] "q10_dk_flag"         "q11"                 "q11_dk_flag"
## [19] "q12"                 "q12_dk_flag"         "q13"
## [22] "q13_dk_flag"         "video_treatment"     "video_disp"
## [25] "Q19"                 "Q20"                 "Q21"
## [28] "Q22"                 "Q23"                 "Q24"
## [31] "Q74_w1"              "Q75_w1"              "Q25"
## [34] "Q26"                 "Q27"                 "birthyr"
## [37] "gender"              "race"                "race_other"
## [40] "educ"                "inputstate"          "region"
## [43] "pid3"                "pid7"                "marstat"
## [46] "child18"             "employ"              "faminc_new"
## [49] "votereg"             "turnout20post"       "presvote20post"
## [52] "presvote20post_t"    "ideo5"               "newsint"
## [55] "presvote16post"      "presvote16post_t"    "pew_bornagain"
## [58] "pew_religimp"        "pew_churatd"         "pew_prayer"
## [61] "religpew"            "religpew_protestant" "w1_dropped"
## [64] "w1_reason"
```

```
#modify column names for merge, caseid, drop reason, and demographics
newvars <- vars[c(1,2, 36:62)]

#merge wave 2 and wave 1 drops
tmp_drop <- left_join(w1_drop, w2_drop, by="caseid")

summary(tmp_drop$Q1_w2) #103 NAs
```

```
##    Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.    NA's
##    0.00   43.75   69.00  211.06   94.75  998.00      66
```

```r
table(tmp_drop$Q1_w2) #47 non-values
```

```
##
##   0   1   2   3   4   5   6  10  11  14  15  16  18  19  20  22  23  25  26  27
##   9   3   2   1   3   2   2   2   4   1   1   2   1   1   4   2   1   1   2   2
##  28  29  30  32  33  34  35  36  37  38  40  41  43  46  47  48  49  50  51  52
##   1   1   1   2   1   1   2   2   2   3   5   1   1   2   5   2   2  13   4   2
##  53  54  55  56  57  58  59  60  61  63  64  65  68  69  70  71  72  73  74  75
##   4   3   2   5   1   3   1   3   3   5   3   1   3   3   6   1   4   1   2   4
##  76  77  78  79  80  81  82  83  84  85  86  87  88  89  90  91  92  93  94  95
##   2   1   2   1   7   3   3   1   2   1   1   2   1   2   8   3   2   3   3   5
##  96  97  98  99 100 997 998
##   1   3   2   5   8  41   4
```

```r
103+47 #150
```

```
## [1] 150
```

```r
795-478 #still 317
```

```
## [1] 317
```

```r
table(is.na(tmp_drop$video_treatment))
```

```
##
## FALSE
##   340
```

```r
check <- intersect(tmp_drop$caseid, w2_drop$caseid)
check2 <- intersect(w1_drop$caseid, w3_drop$caseid)



#remove those wihtout video treatment
tmp_drop <- tmp_drop %>%
  filter(!is.na(video_treatment))

#remove duplicates based on caseid, but prioritize non-NA values on affective polarization index to avo
tmp_drop <- tmp_drop %>%
  arrange(desc(!is.na(as.numeric(Q1_w2))),
         #  desc(!is.na(as.numeric(Q3_w2))),
          # desc(!is.na(as.numeric(Q4_w2))),
         #  desc(!is.na(as.numeric(Q5_w2))),
          # desc(!is.na(as.numeric(Q6_w2))),
           #desc(!is.na(as.numeric(Q7_w2))),
           #desc(!is.na(as.numeric(Q7_lean_w2))
)%>%
  distinct(caseid, .keep_all = T)

table(is.na(tmp_drop$caseid))
```

```
##
## FALSE
##   340
```

```r
summary(tmp_drop$Q1_w2)
```

```
##    Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.    NA's
```

```
##    0.00   43.75   69.00  211.06   94.75  998.00      66
```

```
table(tmp_drop$Q1_w2)
```

```
##
##   0   1   2   3   4   5   6  10  11  14  15  16  18  19  20  22  23  25  26  27
##   9   3   2   1   3   2   2   2   4   1   1   2   1   1   4   2   1   1   2   2
##  28  29  30  32  33  34  35  36  37  38  40  41  43  46  47  48  49  50  51  52
##   1   1   1   2   1   1   2   2   2   3   5   1   1   2   5   2   2  13   4   2
##  53  54  55  56  57  58  59  60  61  63  64  65  68  69  70  71  72  73  74  75
##   4   3   2   5   1   3   1   3   3   5   3   1   3   3   6   1   4   1   2   4
##  76  77  78  79  80  81  82  83  84  85  86  87  88  89  90  91  92  93  94  95
##   2   1   2   1   7   3   3   1   2   1   1   2   1   2   8   3   2   3   3   5
##  96  97  98  99 100 997 998
##   1   3   2   5   8  41   4
```

```
#131 NAs
#56
131+56
```

```
## [1] 187
```

```
493-187
```

```
## [1] 306
```

```
306
```

```
## [1] 306
```

```
#find duplicate variables
w1_w2_vars <- colnames(tmp_drop)

#create new variables
colnames(w3_drop)
```

```
##   [1] "caseid"              "dropReason"          "Q1_w3_dk_flag"
##   [4] "Q2_w3_dk_flag"       "Q13_w3"              "Q14_w3"
##   [7] "Q15_w3"              "Q16_w3"              "Q17_w3"
##  [10] "Q18_w3"              "Q19_w3"              "Q20_w3"
##  [13] "Q21_w3"              "Q22_w3"              "Q24_w3"
##  [16] "Q25_w3"              "Q26_w3"              "Q27_w3"
##  [19] "Q28_w3"              "Q29_w3"              "Q30_w3"
##  [22] "Q31_w3"              "Q32_w3"              "Q33_w3"
##  [25] "Q34_w3"              "Q35_w3"              "Q37_w3"
##  [28] "Q38_w3"              "Q39_w3"              "Q40_w3"
##  [31] "Q43_w3"              "Q44_w3"              "Q45_w3"
##  [34] "Q46_w3"              "Q47_w3"              "Q48_w3"
##  [37] "Q49_w3"              "Q50_w3"              "Q51_w3"
##  [40] "Q52_w3"              "Q52_w3_dk_flag"      "Q53_w3"
##  [43] "Q53_w3_dk_flag"      "Q54_w3"              "Q54_w3_dk_flag"
##  [46] "Q55_w3"              "Q55_w3_dk_flag"      "Q56_w3"
##  [49] "Q56_w3_dk_flag"      "Q57_w3"              "Q57_w3_dk_flag"
##  [52] "Q58_w3"              "Q58_w3_dk_flag"      "Q59_w3"
##  [55] "Q59_w3_dk_flag"      "Q60_w3"              "Q61_w3"
##  [58] "Q62_w3"              "Q63_w3"              "Q64_w3"
##  [61] "Q65_w3"              "Q66_w3"              "Q67_w3"
##  [64] "Q68_w3"              "Q69_w3"              "Q70_w3"
```

```
##  [67] "Q71_w3"               "Q72_w3"               "Q82_w3_links_clicked"
##  [70] "Q82_w3_signedup"      "Q83_w3"               "Q84_w3"
##  [73] "Q85_w3"               "Q1_w3"                "Q2_w3"
##  [76] "Q3_w3"                "Q4_w3"                "Q5_w3"
##  [79] "Q6_w3"                "Q7_w3"                "Q7_lean_w3"
##  [82] "starttime"            "endtime"              "birthyr"
##  [85] "gender"               "race"                 "race_other"
##  [88] "educ"                 "inputstate"           "region"
##  [91] "pid3"                 "pid7"                 "marstat"
##  [94] "child18"              "employ"               "faminc_new"
##  [97] "votereg"              "turnout20post"        "presvote20post"
## [100] "presvote20post_t"     "ideo5"                "newsint"
## [103] "presvote16post"       "presvote16post_t"     "pew_bornagain"
## [106] "pew_religimp"         "pew_churatd"          "pew_prayer"
## [109] "religpew"             "religpew_protestant"  "w3_dropped"
## [112] "starttime_w3"         "endtime_w3"           "affpol_raw"
```

```
merge_vars = w1_w2_vars[c(1,2, 111:137)]

#merge all three wave drops
all_drops <- left_join(tmp_drop,w3_drop, by="caseid")

table(is.na(all_drops$video_treatment))
```

```
##
## FALSE
##   340
```

```
#remove duplicates
all_drops <- all_drops %>%
  distinct(caseid, .keep_all=T)

table((tmp_drop$Q1_w2))
```

```
##
##   0   1   2   3   4   5   6  10  11  14  15  16  18  19  20  22  23  25  26  27
##   9   3   2   1   3   2   2   2   4   1   1   2   1   1   4   2   1   1   2   2
##  28  29  30  32  33  34  35  36  37  38  40  41  43  46  47  48  49  50  51  52
##   1   1   1   2   1   1   2   2   2   3   5   1   1   2   5   2   2  13   4   2
##  53  54  55  56  57  58  59  60  61  63  64  65  68  69  70  71  72  73  74  75
##   4   3   2   5   1   3   1   3   3   5   3   1   3   3   6   1   4   1   2   4
##  76  77  78  79  80  81  82  83  84  85  86  87  88  89  90  91  92  93  94  95
##   2   1   2   1   7   3   3   1   2   1   1   2   1   2   8   3   2   3   3   5
##  96  97  98  99 100 997 998
##   1   3   2   5   8  41   4
```

```
summary(tmp_drop$Q1_w2)
```

```
##    Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.    NA's
##    0.00   43.75   69.00  211.06   94.75  998.00      66
```

```
#create dummy "bad case" variable
all_drops <- all_drops %>%
  mutate(
    bad_case = 1
  )
```

```r
table(is.na(tmp_drop$Q1_w2))
```

```
##
## FALSE  TRUE
##   274    66
```

```r
#create dummy for aff_pol data
all_drops <- all_drops %>%
  mutate(
    affpol_raw =
      if_else(is.na(Q1_w2), 0, 1) |
      if_else(is.na(Q2_w2), 0, 1) |
      if_else(is.na(Q3_w2), 0, 1) |
      if_else(is.na(Q4_w2), 0, 1) |
      if_else(is.na(Q5_w2), 0, 1) |
      if_else(is.na(Q6_w2), 0, 1) |
      if_else(is.na(Q7_w2), 0, 1) |
      if_else(is.na(Q7_lean_w2), 0, 1)
  )

#340 raw affpol scores of 641
table(all_drops$affpol_raw)
```

```
##
## FALSE  TRUE
##    66   274
```

```r
#modify variables to match prior to merging

#gender
all_drops <- all_drops %>%
  mutate(
    gender = case_when(
      gender == 1 ~ "Male",
      gender == 2 ~ "Female"
    )
  )

#race
all_drops <- all_drops %>%
  mutate(
    race = case_when(
      race == 1 ~ "White",
      race == 2 ~ "Black",
      race == 3 ~ "Hispanic",
      race == 4 ~ "Asian",
      race == 5 ~ "Native American",
      race == 6 ~ "Two or more races",
      race == 7 ~ "Other",
      race == 8 ~ "Middle Eastern"
    )
  )

#education
all_drops <- all_drops %>%
```

```
  mutate(
    educ = case_when(
      educ == 1 ~ "No HS",
      educ == 2 ~ "High school graduate",
      educ == 3 ~ "Some college",
      educ == 4 ~ "2-year",
      educ == 5 ~ "4-year",
      educ == 6 ~ "Post-grad",
    )
  )

states <- state.name

states[5]
```

```
## [1] "California"
```

```
#state
all_drops <- all_drops %>%
  mutate(
    inputstate = case_when(
      inputstate == 1 ~ states[1],
      inputstate == 2 ~ states[2],
      inputstate == 4 ~ states[3],
      inputstate == 5 ~ states[4],
      inputstate == 6 ~ states[5],
      inputstate == 8 ~ states[6],
      inputstate == 9 ~ states[7],
      inputstate == 10 ~ states[8],
      inputstate == 11 ~ "District of Columbia",
      inputstate == 12 ~ states[9],
      inputstate == 13 ~ states[10],
      inputstate == 15 ~ states[11],
      inputstate == 16 ~ states[12],
      inputstate == 17 ~ states[13],
      inputstate == 18 ~ states[14],
      inputstate == 19 ~ states[15],
      inputstate == 20 ~ states[16],
      inputstate == 21 ~ states[17],
      inputstate == 22 ~ states[18],
      inputstate == 23 ~ states[19],
      inputstate == 24 ~ states[20],
      inputstate == 25 ~ states[21],
      inputstate == 26 ~ states[22],
      inputstate == 27 ~ states[23],
      inputstate == 28 ~ states[24],
      inputstate == 29 ~ states[25],
      inputstate == 30 ~ states[26],
      inputstate == 31 ~ states[27],
      inputstate == 32 ~ states[28],
      inputstate == 33 ~ states[29],
      inputstate == 34 ~ states[30],
      inputstate == 35 ~ states[31],
      inputstate == 36 ~ states[32],
```

```
      inputstate == 37 ~ states[33],
      inputstate == 38 ~ states[34],
      inputstate == 39 ~ states[35],
      inputstate == 40 ~ states[36],
      inputstate == 41 ~ states[37],
      inputstate == 42 ~ states[38],
      inputstate == 44 ~ states[39],
      inputstate == 45 ~ states[40],
      inputstate == 46 ~ states[41],
      inputstate == 47 ~ states[42],
      inputstate == 48 ~ states[43],
      inputstate == 49 ~ states[44],
      inputstate == 50 ~ states[45],
      inputstate == 51 ~ states[46],
      inputstate == 53 ~ states[47],
      inputstate == 54 ~ states[48],
      inputstate == 55 ~ states[49],
      inputstate == 56 ~ states[50]
  )
)

table(all_drops$inputstate)
```

```
##
##        Alabama        Arizona       Arkansas     California       Colorado
##              6              4              2             24              2
##    Connecticut       Delaware        Florida        Georgia         Hawaii
##              4              2             13              7              1
##          Idaho       Illinois        Indiana         Kansas       Kentucky
##              2             11              4              3              2
##      Louisiana          Maine  Massachusetts       Michigan      Minnesota
##              3              1              2              4              6
##    Mississippi       Missouri        Montana       Nebraska         Nevada
##              3              7              2              2              3
##     New Jersey     New Mexico       New York North Carolina           Ohio
##              4              3             22              6              5
##       Oklahoma         Oregon   Pennsylvania South Carolina   South Dakota
##              5              2              8              2              3
##      Tennessee          Texas           Utah        Vermont       Virginia
##              2             19              1              1              7
##     Washington  West Virginia      Wisconsin
##              7              1              1
```

```
#region
all_drops <- all_drops %>%
  mutate(
    region = case_when(
      region == 1 ~ "Northeast",
      region == 2 ~ "Midwest",
      region == 3 ~ "South",
      region == 4 ~ "West"
    )
  )
```

```r
#marstat
all_drops <- all_drops %>%
  mutate(
    marstat = case_when(
        marstat == 1 ~ "Married" ,
        marstat == 2 ~ "Separated",
        marstat == 3 ~ "Divorced",
        marstat == 4 ~ "Widowed",
        marstat == 5 ~ "Never married",
        marstat == 6 ~ "Domestic / civil partnership",
        marstat == 8 ~ "skipped"
      )
    )

#child18
all_drops <- all_drops %>%
  mutate(
    child18 = case_when(
        child18 == 1 ~ "Yes" ,
        child18 == 2 ~ "No",
        child18 == 8 ~ "skipped"
      )
    )


#employ
all_drops <- all_drops %>%
  mutate(
    employ = case_when(
        employ == 1 ~ "Full-time" ,
        employ == 2 ~ "Part-time",
        employ == 3 ~ "Temporarily laid off",
        employ == 4 ~ "Unemployed",
        employ == 5 ~ "Retired",
        employ == 6 ~ "Permanently disabled",
        employ == 7 ~ "Homemaker",
        employ == 8 ~ "Student",
        employ == 9 ~ "Other",
        employ == 98 ~ "skipped"
      )
    )

#income
all_drops <- all_drops %>%
  mutate(
    faminc_new = case_when(
        faminc_new == 1 ~ "Less than $10,000",
        faminc_new == 2 ~ "$10,000 - $19,000",
        faminc_new == 3 ~ "$20,000 - $29,999",
        faminc_new == 4 ~ "$30,000 - $39,999",
        faminc_new == 5 ~ "$40,000 - $49,999",
        faminc_new == 6 ~ "$50,000 - $59,999",
        faminc_new == 7 ~ "$60,000 - $69,999",
```

```
        faminc_new == 8 ~ "$70,000 - $79,999",
        faminc_new == 9 ~ "$80,000 - $99,999",
        faminc_new == 10 ~ "$100,000 - $119,999",
        faminc_new == 11 ~ "$120,000 - $149,999",
        faminc_new == 12 ~ "$150,000 - $199,999",
        faminc_new == 13 ~ "$200,000 - $249,999",
        faminc_new == 14 ~ "$250,000 - $349,999",
        faminc_new == 15 ~ "$350,000 - $499,999",
        faminc_new == 16 ~ "$500,000 or more",
        faminc_new == 97 ~ "Prefer not to say",
        faminc_new == 998 ~ "skipped"
      )
    )

#voter registration
all_drops <- all_drops %>%
  mutate(
    votereg = case_when(
      votereg == 1 ~ "Yes",
      votereg == 2 ~ "No",
      votereg == 3 ~ "Don't know",
      votereg == 8 ~ "skipped",
    )
  )

#turnout20post
all_drops <- all_drops %>%
  mutate(
    turnout20post = case_when(
      turnout20post == 1 ~ "Yes",
      turnout20post == 2 ~ "No",
      turnout20post == 8 ~ "skipped"
    )
  )

#presidential vote 2020
all_drops <- all_drops %>%
  mutate(
    presvote20post = case_when(
      presvote20post == 1 ~ "Joe Biden",
      presvote20post == 2 ~ "Donald Trump",
      presvote20post == 3 ~ "Jo Jorgensen",
      presvote20post == 4 ~ "Howie Hawkins",
      presvote20post == 5 ~ "Other",
      presvote20post == 6 ~ "Did not vote for President",
      presvote20post == 8 ~ "skipped"
    )
  )

#ideology
all_drops <- all_drops %>%
  mutate(
    ideo5 = case_when(
```

```
      ideo5 == 1 ~ "Very liberal",
      ideo5 == 2 ~ "Liberal",
      ideo5 == 3 ~ "Moderate",
      ideo5 == 4 ~ "Conservative",
      ideo5 == 5 ~ "Very conservative"
    )
  )

#news interest
all_drops <- all_drops %>%
  mutate(
    newsint = case_when(
      newsint == 1 ~ "Most of the time",
      newsint == 2 ~ "Some of the time",
      newsint == 3 ~ "Only now and then",
      newsint == 4 ~ "Hardly at all",
      newsint == 7 ~ "Don't know",
      newsint == 98 ~ "skipped"
    )
  )

#presidential vote 2016
all_drops <- all_drops %>%
  mutate(
    presvote16post = case_when(
      presvote16post == 1 ~ "Hillary Clinton",
      presvote16post == 2 ~ "Donald Trump",
      presvote16post == 3 ~ "Gary Johnson",
      presvote16post == 4 ~ "Jill Stein",
      presvote16post == 5 ~ "Evan McMullin",
      presvote16post == 6 ~ "Other",
      presvote16post == 7 ~ "Did not vote for President",
      presvote16post == 98 ~ "skipped"
    )
  )

#born again
all_drops <- all_drops %>%
  mutate(
    pew_bornagain = case_when(
      pew_bornagain == 1 ~ "Yes",
      pew_bornagain == 2 ~ "No",
      pew_bornagain == 8 ~ "skipped",
    )
  )


#importance of religion
all_drops <- all_drops %>%
  mutate(
    pew_religimp = case_when(
      pew_religimp == 1 ~ "Very important",
      pew_religimp == 2 ~ "Somewhat important",
```

```
      pew_religimp == 3 ~ "Not too important",
      pew_religimp == 4 ~ "Not at all important",
      pew_religimp == 8 ~ "skipped"
    )
  )

#pew prayer
all_drops <- all_drops %>%
  mutate(
    pew_prayer = case_when(
       pew_prayer == 1 ~ "Several times a day",
       pew_prayer == 2 ~ "Once a day",
       pew_prayer == 3 ~ "A few times a week",
       pew_prayer == 4 ~ "Once a week",
       pew_prayer == 5 ~ "A few times a month",
       pew_prayer == 6 ~ "Seldom",
       pew_prayer == 7 ~ "Never",
       pew_prayer == 8 ~ "Don't know",
       pew_prayer == 98 ~ "skipped"
    )
  )

#religion
all_drops <- all_drops %>%
  mutate(
    religpew = case_when(
       religpew == 1 ~ "Protestant",
       religpew == 2 ~ "Roman Catholic",
       religpew == 3 ~ "Mormon",
       religpew == 4 ~ "Eastern or Greek Orthodox",
       religpew == 5 ~ "Jewish",
       religpew == 6 ~ "Muslim",
       religpew == 7 ~ "Buddhist",
       religpew == 8 ~ "Hindu",
       religpew == 9 ~ "Atheist",
       religpew == 10 ~ "Agnostic",
       religpew == 11 ~ "Nothing in particular",
       religpew == 12 ~ "Something else",
       religpew == 98 ~ "skipped"
    )
  )

#consent
all_drops <- all_drops %>%
  mutate(
    consent = case_when(
      consent == 1 ~ "Yes",
      consent == 2 ~ "No"
    )
  )

#consent 2
all_drops <- all_drops %>%
```

```
  mutate(
    consent2 = case_when(
      consent2 == 1 ~ "Proceed",
      consent2 == 2 ~ "Do not want to participate"
    )
  )

#church attendance
all_drops <- all_drops %>%
  mutate(
    pew_churatd = case_when(
      pew_churatd == 1 ~ "More than once a week",
      pew_churatd == 2 ~ "Once a week",
      pew_churatd == 3 ~ "Once or twice a month",
      pew_churatd == 4 ~ "A few times a year",
      pew_churatd == 5 ~ "Seldom",
      pew_churatd == 6 ~ "Never",
      pew_churatd == 7 ~ "Don't know",
      pew_churatd == 98 ~ "skipped"
    )
  )
```

```
#modify variables to match prior to merging

#gender
full_drops <- full_drops %>%
  mutate(
    gender = case_when(
      gender == 1 ~ "Male",
      gender == 2 ~ "Female"
    )
  )

#race
full_drops <- full_drops %>%
  mutate(
    race = case_when(
      race == 1 ~ "White",
      race == 2 ~ "Black",
      race == 3 ~ "Hispanic",
      race == 4 ~ "Asian",
      race == 5 ~ "Native American",
      race == 6 ~ "Two or more races",
      race == 7 ~ "Other",
      race == 8 ~ "Middle Eastern"
    )
  )

#education
full_drops <- full_drops %>%
  mutate(
    educ = case_when(
      educ == 1 ~ "No HS",
      educ == 2 ~ "High school graduate",
```

```
      educ == 3 ~ "Some college",
      educ == 4 ~ "2-year",
      educ == 5 ~ "4-year",
      educ == 6 ~ "Post-grad",
    )
  )

states <- state.name

states[5]
```

```
## [1] "California"
```

```
#state
full_drops <- full_drops %>%
  mutate(
    inputstate = case_when(
      inputstate == 1 ~ states[1],
      inputstate == 2 ~ states[2],
      inputstate == 4 ~ states[3],
      inputstate == 5 ~ states[4],
      inputstate == 6 ~ states[5],
      inputstate == 8 ~ states[6],
      inputstate == 9 ~ states[7],
      inputstate == 10 ~ states[8],
      inputstate == 11 ~ "District of Columbia",
      inputstate == 12 ~ states[9],
      inputstate == 13 ~ states[10],
      inputstate == 15 ~ states[11],
      inputstate == 16 ~ states[12],
      inputstate == 17 ~ states[13],
      inputstate == 18 ~ states[14],
      inputstate == 19 ~ states[15],
      inputstate == 20 ~ states[16],
      inputstate == 21 ~ states[17],
      inputstate == 22 ~ states[18],
      inputstate == 23 ~ states[19],
      inputstate == 24 ~ states[20],
      inputstate == 25 ~ states[21],
      inputstate == 26 ~ states[22],
      inputstate == 27 ~ states[23],
      inputstate == 28 ~ states[24],
      inputstate == 29 ~ states[25],
      inputstate == 30 ~ states[26],
      inputstate == 31 ~ states[27],
      inputstate == 32 ~ states[28],
      inputstate == 33 ~ states[29],
      inputstate == 34 ~ states[30],
      inputstate == 35 ~ states[31],
      inputstate == 36 ~ states[32],
      inputstate == 37 ~ states[33],
      inputstate == 38 ~ states[34],
      inputstate == 39 ~ states[35],
      inputstate == 40 ~ states[36],
```

```
      inputstate == 41 ~ states[37],
      inputstate == 42 ~ states[38],
      inputstate == 44 ~ states[39],
      inputstate == 45 ~ states[40],
      inputstate == 46 ~ states[41],
      inputstate == 47 ~ states[42],
      inputstate == 48 ~ states[43],
      inputstate == 49 ~ states[44],
      inputstate == 50 ~ states[45],
      inputstate == 51 ~ states[46],
      inputstate == 53 ~ states[47],
      inputstate == 54 ~ states[48],
      inputstate == 55 ~ states[49],
      inputstate == 56 ~ states[50]
  )
)

table(full_drops$inputstate)
```

```
## < table of extent 0 >
```

```
#region
full_drops <- full_drops %>%
  mutate(
    region = case_when(
      region == 1 ~ "Northeast",
      region == 2 ~ "Midwest",
      region == 3 ~ "South",
      region == 4 ~ "West"
    )
  )

#marstat
full_drops <- full_drops %>%
  mutate(
    marstat = case_when(
        marstat == 1 ~ "Married" ,
        marstat == 2 ~ "Separated",
        marstat == 3 ~ "Divorced",
        marstat == 4 ~ "Widowed",
        marstat == 5 ~ "Never married",
        marstat == 6 ~ "Domestic / civil partnership",
        marstat == 8 ~ "skipped"
      )
    )

#child18
full_drops <- full_drops %>%
  mutate(
    child18 = case_when(
        child18 == 1 ~ "Yes" ,
        child18 == 2 ~ "No",
        child18 == 8 ~ "skipped"
      )
```

```
    )


#employ
full_drops <- full_drops %>%
  mutate(
    employ = case_when(
        employ == 1 ~ "Full-time" ,
        employ == 2 ~ "Part-time",
        employ == 3 ~ "Temporarily laid off",
        employ == 4 ~ "Unemployed",
        employ == 5 ~ "Retired",
        employ == 6 ~ "Permanently disabled",
        employ == 7 ~ "Homemaker",
        employ == 8 ~ "Student",
        employ == 9 ~ "Other",
        employ == 98 ~ "skipped"
      )
    )

#income
full_drops <- full_drops %>%
  mutate(
    faminc_new = case_when(
        faminc_new == 1 ~ "Less than $10,000",
        faminc_new == 2 ~ "$10,000 - $19,000",
        faminc_new == 3 ~ "$20,000 - $29,999",
        faminc_new == 4 ~ "$30,000 - $39,999",
        faminc_new == 5 ~ "$40,000 - $49,999",
        faminc_new == 6 ~ "$50,000 - $59,999",
        faminc_new == 7 ~ "$60,000 - $69,999",
        faminc_new == 8 ~ "$70,000 - $79,999",
        faminc_new == 9 ~ "$80,000 - $99,999",
        faminc_new == 10 ~ "$100,000 - $119,999",
        faminc_new == 11 ~ "$120,000 - $149,999",
        faminc_new == 12 ~ "$150,000 - $199,999",
        faminc_new == 13 ~ "$200,000 - $249,999",
        faminc_new == 14 ~ "$250,000 - $349,999",
        faminc_new == 15 ~ "$350,000 - $499,999",
        faminc_new == 16 ~ "$500,000 or more",
        faminc_new == 97 ~ "Prefer not to say",
        faminc_new == 998 ~ "skipped"
      )
    )

#voter registration
full_drops <- full_drops %>%
  mutate(
    votereg = case_when(
      votereg == 1 ~ "Yes",
      votereg == 2 ~ "No",
      votereg == 3 ~ "Don't know",
      votereg == 8 ~ "skipped",
```

```
    )
  )

#turnout20post
full_drops <- full_drops %>%
  mutate(
    turnout20post = case_when(
      turnout20post == 1 ~ "Yes",
      turnout20post == 2 ~ "No",
      turnout20post == 8 ~ "skipped"
    )
  )

#presidential vote 2020
full_drops <- full_drops %>%
  mutate(
    presvote20post = case_when(
      presvote20post == 1 ~ "Joe Biden",
      presvote20post == 2 ~ "Donald Trump",
      presvote20post == 3 ~ "Jo Jorgensen",
      presvote20post == 4 ~ "Howie Hawkins",
      presvote20post == 5 ~ "Other",
      presvote20post == 6 ~ "Did not vote for President",
      presvote20post == 8 ~ "skipped"
    )
  )

#ideology
full_drops <- full_drops %>%
  mutate(
    ideo5 = case_when(
      ideo5 == 1 ~ "Very liberal",
      ideo5 == 2 ~ "Liberal",
      ideo5 == 3 ~ "Moderate",
      ideo5 == 4 ~ "Conservative",
      ideo5 == 5 ~ "Very conservative"
    )
  )

#news interest
full_drops <- full_drops %>%
  mutate(
    newsint = case_when(
      newsint == 1 ~ "Most of the time",
      newsint == 2 ~ "Some of the time",
      newsint == 3 ~ "Only now and then",
      newsint == 4 ~ "Hardly at all",
      newsint == 7 ~ "Don't know",
      newsint == 98 ~ "skipped"
    )
  )

#presidential vote 2016
```

```r
full_drops <- full_drops %>%
  mutate(
    presvote16post = case_when(
      presvote16post == 1 ~ "Hillary Clinton",
      presvote16post == 2 ~ "Donald Trump",
      presvote16post == 3 ~ "Gary Johnson",
      presvote16post == 4 ~ "Jill Stein",
      presvote16post == 5 ~ "Evan McMullin",
      presvote16post == 6 ~ "Other",
      presvote16post == 7 ~ "Did not vote for President",
      presvote16post == 98 ~ "skipped"
    )
  )

#born again
full_drops <- full_drops %>%
  mutate(
    pew_bornagain = case_when(
      pew_bornagain == 1 ~ "Yes",
      pew_bornagain == 2 ~ "No",
      pew_bornagain == 8 ~ "skipped",
    )
  )


#importance of religion
full_drops <- full_drops %>%
  mutate(
    pew_religimp = case_when(
      pew_religimp == 1 ~ "Very important",
      pew_religimp == 2 ~ "Somewhat important",
      pew_religimp == 3 ~ "Not too important",
      pew_religimp == 4 ~ "Not at all important",
      pew_religimp == 8 ~ "skipped"
    )
  )

#pew prayer
full_drops <- full_drops %>%
  mutate(
    pew_prayer = case_when(
       pew_prayer == 1 ~ "Several times a day",
       pew_prayer == 2 ~ "Once a day",
       pew_prayer == 3 ~ "A few times a week",
       pew_prayer == 4 ~ "Once a week",
       pew_prayer == 5 ~ "A few times a month",
       pew_prayer == 6 ~ "Seldom",
       pew_prayer == 7 ~ "Never",
       pew_prayer == 8 ~ "Don't know",
       pew_prayer == 98 ~ "skipped"
    )
  )
```

```r
#religion
full_drops <- full_drops %>%
  mutate(
    religpew = case_when(
       religpew == 1 ~ "Protestant",
       religpew == 2 ~ "Roman Catholic",
       religpew == 3 ~ "Mormon",
       religpew == 4 ~ "Eastern or Greek Orthodox",
       religpew == 5 ~ "Jewish",
       religpew == 6 ~ "Muslim",
       religpew == 7 ~ "Buddhist",
       religpew == 8 ~ "Hindu",
       religpew == 9 ~ "Atheist",
       religpew == 10 ~ "Agnostic",
       religpew == 11 ~ "Nothing in particular",
       religpew == 12 ~ "Something else",
       religpew == 98 ~ "skipped"
    )
  )

#consent
full_drops <- full_drops %>%
  mutate(
    consent = case_when(
      consent == 1 ~ "Yes",
      consent == 2 ~ "No"
    )
  )

#consent 2
full_drops <- full_drops %>%
  mutate(
    consent2 = case_when(
      consent2 == 1 ~ "Proceed",
      consent2 == 2 ~ "Do not want to participate"
    )
  )

#church attendance
full_drops <- full_drops %>%
  mutate(
    pew_churatd = case_when(
      pew_churatd == 1 ~ "More than once a week",
      pew_churatd == 2 ~ "Once a week",
      pew_churatd == 3 ~ "Once or twice a month",
      pew_churatd == 4 ~ "A few times a year",
      pew_churatd == 5 ~ "Seldom",
      pew_churatd == 6 ~ "Never",
      pew_churatd == 7 ~ "Don't know",
      pew_churatd == 98 ~ "skipped"
    )
  )
```

```
####Add drop report to clean dataset ####

#create variable merge list
final_vars <- colnames(final_df)
drop_vars <- colnames(all_drops)
shared_vars <- intersect(final_vars, drop_vars)

#turn variables to character
all_drops <- all_drops %>%
  mutate_at(c(shared_vars[6:208]), as.character) #208 to return


final_df <- final_df %>%
  mutate(
    starttime = as.character(starttime),
    endtime = as.character(endtime)
  )

#final_df <- final_df %>%
#  mutate_at(c(shared_vars[6:208, 250]), as.character)

#merge
final_drops <- full_join(final_df, all_drops, by=c(shared_vars))

#remove duplicate case ids
final_drops <- final_drops %>%
  distinct(caseid, .keep_all = T)

table(is.na(final_drops$video_treatment))
```

```
##
## FALSE
##  2573
```

```
table(is.na(as.numeric(final_drops$Q2_w2)))
```

```
## Warning in table(is.na(as.numeric(final_drops$Q2_w2))): NAs introduced by
## coercion
```

```
##
## FALSE  TRUE
##  2032   541
```

```
#keep only those assigned to treatment
final_drops <- final_drops %>%
  filter(!is.na(video_treatment))
```

Sample Weights

```
#Find out number of participants with weights for wave 3 but NOT wave 2

#create variable
final_drops <- final_drops %>%
  mutate(
    w3_only = if_else(weight_w2 =="No Data" & weight_w3 != "No Data", 1,0)
```

```
  )

#check
table(final_drops$w3_only)
```

```
##
##    0    1
## 2059  174
```

```
#turn weights back to numeric
final_drops$weight <- as.numeric(final_drops$weight)
```

```
## Warning: NAs introduced by coercion
```

```
final_drops$weight_w2 <- as.numeric(final_drops$weight_w2)
```

```
## Warning: NAs introduced by coercion
```

```
final_drops$weight_w3 <- as.numeric(final_drops$weight_w3)
```

```
## Warning: NAs introduced by coercion
```

Treatment assignment indicators

```
#treatment assignment variable DROPS
final_drops <- final_drops %>%
  mutate(treat_all =
           as.factor(case_when(
            video_treatment == "Empty Control" ~ 0,
            video_treatment == "Placebo Control" ~ 1,
            video_treatment == "Treatment Short PMC" ~ 2,
            video_treatment == "Treatment Short VC" ~ 3,
            video_treatment == "Treatment Long" ~ 4
           )
    ))


#check
table(final_drops$treat_all)
```

```
##
##   0   1   2   3   4
## 506 514 514 515 524
```

```
table(final_drops$video_treatment)
```

```
##
##       Empty Control     Placebo Control      Treatment Long Treatment Short PMC
##                 506                 514                 524                 514
##  Treatment Short VC
##                 515
```

```
#####Long#####


#create treatment long DROPS
final_drops <- final_drops %>%
```

```
  mutate(treat_long =
           as.factor(case_when(
            video_treatment == "Empty Control" ~ 0,
            video_treatment == "Placebo Control" ~ 1,
            video_treatment == "Treatment Long" ~ 2
           )
    ))

#check
table(final_drops$treat_long)
```

```
##
##   0   1   2
## 506 514 524
```

```
#treat long collapse 1 DROPS (Long video vs Placebo+Control)
final_drops <- final_drops %>%
  mutate(treat_long_collapse1 =
           case_when(
            video_treatment == "Empty Control" ~ 0,
            video_treatment == "Placebo Control" ~ 0,
            video_treatment == "Treatment Long" ~ 1
           )
    )

#check
table(final_drops$treat_long_collapse1)
```

```
##
##    0    1
## 1020  524
```

```
#treat long collapse 2 DROPS (long vs. placebo)
final_drops <- final_drops %>%
  mutate(treat_long_collapse2 =
           case_when(
            video_treatment == "Placebo Control" ~ 0,
            video_treatment == "Treatment Long" ~ 1
           )
    )

#check
table(final_drops$treat_long_collapse2)
```

```
##
##   0   1
## 514 524
```

```
#####Short#####

#Treat short variable DROPS (short pmc vs. short vc vs. empty control)
final_drops <- final_drops %>%
  mutate(treat_short =
           as.factor(case_when(
            video_treatment == "Empty Control" ~ 0,
            video_treatment == "Treatment Short PMC" ~ 1,
```

```
            video_treatment == "Treatment Short VC" ~ 2,
           )
    ))

#check
table(final_drops$treat_short)
```

```
##
##   0   1   2
## 506 514 515
```

```
#Treat short collapse DROPS (short videos vs. control)
final_drops <- final_drops %>%
  mutate(treat_short_collapse =
           case_when(
            video_treatment == "Empty Control" ~ 0,
            video_treatment == "Treatment Short PMC" ~ 1,
            video_treatment == "Treatment Short VC" ~ 1,
           )
    )

#check
table(final_drops$treat_short_collapse)
```

```
##
##    0    1
##  506 1029
```

```
#pmc vs. vc
final_drops <- final_drops %>% #create dummy
  mutate(pmc_vs_vc =
           case_when(
            video_treatment == "Treatment Short VC" ~ 0,
            video_treatment == "Treatment Short PMC" ~ 1
           )
    )

#####LongShort#####

#Treat long short DROPS (long vs. short pmc vs. short vc vs. control)
final_drops <- final_drops %>%
  mutate(treat_long_short =
           as.factor(case_when(
            video_treatment == "Empty Control" ~ 0,
            video_treatment == "Treatment Short PMC" ~ 1,
            video_treatment == "Treatment Short VC" ~ 2,
            video_treatment == "Treatment Long" ~ 3
           )
    ))

#check
table(final_drops$treat_long_short)
```

```
##
##   0   1   2   3
```

```
## 506 514 515 524
```

```
#Treat long short collapse DROPS (long vs. short pmc + vc vs. control)
final_drops <- final_drops %>%
  mutate(treat_long_short_collapse =
           as.factor(case_when(
            video_treatment == "Empty Control" ~ 0,
            video_treatment == "Treatment Short PMC" ~ 1,
            video_treatment == "Treatment Short VC" ~ 1,
            video_treatment == "Treatment Long" ~ 2
           )
    ))

#check
table(final_drops$treat_long_short_collapse)
```

```
##
##    0    1    2
##  506 1029  524
```

```
#####ShortDummy#####


#a dummy for both short videos vs. control DROPS
final_drops <- final_drops %>%
  mutate(
    short_pmc =
      case_when(
        video_treatment == "Treatment Short PMC" ~ 1,
        video_treatment == "Empty Control" ~ 0
    ),
    short_vc =
      case_when(
        video_treatment == "Treatment Short VC" ~ 1,
        video_treatment == "Empty Control" ~ 0
      )
  )

table(is.na(final_drops$short_vc))
```

```
##
## FALSE  TRUE
##  1021  1552
```

```
#Drops
#create dummies for short videos
#final_drops <- final_drops %>%
#  mutate(
#    short_vc = if_else(video_treatment ==
#                         "Treatment Short VC", 1, 0),
#    short_pmc = if_else(video_treatment ==
#                          "Treatment Short PMC", 1, 0),
#    full_video = if_else(video_treatment ==
#                       "Treatment Long", 1, 0),
#    empty = if_else(video_treatment ==
#                        "Empty Control", 1, 0)
```

```
#  )

####Pooled####

#short vs. pooled controls
final_drops <- final_drops %>%
  mutate(
    short_vs_pooled =
      as.factor(case_when(
        video_treatment == "Placebo Control" ~ 0,
        video_treatment == "Empty Control" ~ 0,
        video_treatment == "Treatment Short PMC" ~ 1,
        video_treatment == "Treatment Short VC" ~ 2
      )
  ))

#all treatment vs. all control

#drops
final_drops <- final_drops %>%
  mutate(
    treat_all_collapse =
      case_when(
      video_treatment == "Treatment Long" ~ 1,
      video_treatment == "Treatment Short PMC" ~ 1,
      video_treatment == "Treatment Short VC" ~ 1,
      video_treatment == "Empty Control" ~ 0,
      video_treatment == "Placebo Control" ~ 0
    )
  )


#both short videos vs. long video
final_drops <- final_drops %>%
  mutate(
    treat_shortlong_collapse =
      case_when(
      video_treatment == "Treatment Long" ~ 1,
      video_treatment == "Treatment Short PMC" ~ 0,
      video_treatment == "Treatment Short VC" ~ 0
    )
  )

#long vs. pmc / vc
final_drops <- final_drops %>%
  mutate(
    treat_pmclong =
      case_when(
      video_treatment == "Treatment Long" ~ 1,
      video_treatment == "Treatment Short PMC" ~ 0
    ),
    treat_vclong = case_when(
      video_treatment == "Treatment Long" ~ 1,
```

```
      video_treatment == "Treatment Short VC" ~ 0
  )
  )
```

Nudges treatment assignments

```
#create nudge dummies
final_drops <- final_drops %>%
  mutate(
    soc_proof = as.numeric(grepl("social proofing", final_drops$video_disp)),
    efficacy = as.numeric(grepl("efficacy", final_drops$video_disp)),
    meta = as.numeric(grepl("meta", final_drops$video_disp)),
  )

#create categorical variable (social proofing is the reference category, efficacy is 1, meta is 2)
final_drops <- final_drops %>%
  mutate(nudges=
    as.factor(case_when(
      video_treatment == "Placebo Control" ~ 0,
      soc_proof == 1 & video_treatment == "Treatment Long" ~ 1,
      efficacy == 1 & video_treatment == "Treatment Long" ~ 2,
      meta == 1 & video_treatment == "Treatment Long" ~ 3
    )
    ))
```

Party ID indicators

```
# Party ID: Republican vs. Democrat DROPS
final_drops <- final_drops %>%
  mutate(partyID =
           case_when(
            Q5 == "Republican" ~ 1,
            Q5 == "1" ~ 1,
            Q6 == "Republican" ~ 1,
            Q6 == "1" ~1,
            Q5 == "Democrat" ~ 0,
            Q5 == "2" ~ 0,
            Q6 == "Democrat" ~ 0,
            Q6 == "2" ~ 0
           )
    )

#check
#table(final_drops$Q5) #826 Ds, 512 Rs (diff)
#table(final_drops$Q6) #488 Ds, 407 Rs (diff)
#table(final_drops$partyID) #1514 Ds, 1059 Rs

#####Independents#####

#Party ID with Independents (others included with independents) DROPS
final_drops <- final_drops %>%
  mutate(partyID_ind =
           as.factor(case_when(
```

```
            Q5 == "Republican" ~ 1,
            Q5 == "1" ~ 1, #Republican
            Q5 == "Democrat" ~ 0,
            Q5 == "2" ~ 0, #Democrat
            Q5 == "Independent" ~ 2,
            Q5 == "3" ~ 2, #Ind
            Q5 == "Other" ~ 2,
            Q5 == "4" ~ 2 #Other
           )
    ))

#check
#table(final_drops$partyID_ind)
#955+588+1030


#Party ID with Ind and Other disaggregated DROPS
final_drops <- final_drops %>%
  mutate(partyID_ind_other =
           as.factor(case_when(
            Q5 == "Republican" ~ 1,
            Q5 == "1" ~ 1, #Republican
            Q5 == "Democrat" ~ 0,
            Q5 == "2" ~ 0, #Democrat,
            Q5 == "Independent" ~2,
            Q5 == "3" ~ 2, #Ind,
            Q5 == "Other" ~ 3,
            Q5 == "4" ~ 3 #Other
           )
    ))

#check
#table(final_drops$partyID_ind_other)
#955+588+742+288
```

Affective polarization index

```
#Feeling Thermometer

#Inparty DROPS
final_drops <- final_drops %>%
  mutate(therm_inparty =
           case_when(
            partyID == 0 ~ as.numeric(Q1_w2), #Dem Warmth toward Dem
            partyID == 1 ~ as.numeric(Q2_w2), #Rep Warmth towards Rep
           ),
         therm_inparty = replace(therm_inparty, therm_inparty >100, NA) #turn impossible values into NA
    )
```

```
## Warning: There were 2 warnings in `mutate()`.
## The first warning was:
## i In argument: `therm_inparty = case_when(...)`.
## Caused by warning:
```

```
## ! NAs introduced by coercion
## i Run `dplyr::last_dplyr_warnings()` to see the 1 remaining warning.
```

```
#check
summary(final_drops$therm_inparty)
```

```
##    Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.    NA's
##    0.00   54.00   75.00   69.78   89.00  100.00     571
```

```
#Outparty DROPS
final_drops <- final_drops %>%
  mutate(therm_outparty =
           case_when(
            partyID == 1 ~ as.numeric(Q1_w2), #Rep Warmth towards Dem
            partyID == 0 ~ as.numeric(Q2_w2), #Dem Warmth towards Rep
           ),
         therm_outparty = replace(therm_outparty, therm_outparty >100, NA) #turn impossible values into
    )
```

```
## Warning: There were 2 warnings in `mutate()`.
## The first warning was:
## i In argument: `therm_outparty = case_when(...)`.
## Caused by warning:
## ! NAs introduced by coercion
## i Run `dplyr::last_dplyr_warnings()` to see the 1 remaining warning.
```

```
#check
summary(final_drops$therm_outparty)
```

```
##    Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.    NA's
##    0.00    4.00   20.00   25.89   42.00  100.00     584
```

```
#Feeling Thermometer Difference DROPS
final_drops <- final_drops %>%
  mutate(
    therm_diff = therm_inparty - therm_outparty
  )

#check
summary(final_drops$therm_diff)
```

```
##    Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.    NA's
##  -88.00   16.00   48.00   44.01   72.00  100.00     597
```

```
#Wave 3 Inparty DROPS
final_drops <- final_drops %>%
  mutate(therm_inparty_w3 =
           case_when(
            partyID == 0 ~ as.numeric(Q1_w3), #Dem Warmth toward Dem
            partyID == 1 ~ as.numeric(Q2_w3), #Rep Warmth towards Rep
           ),
         therm_inparty_w3 = replace(therm_inparty_w3, therm_inparty_w3 >100, NA) #turn impossible value
    )
```

```
## Warning: There were 2 warnings in `mutate()`.
## The first warning was:
## i In argument: `therm_inparty_w3 = case_when(...)`.
## Caused by warning:
```

```
## ! NAs introduced by coercion
## i Run `dplyr::last_dplyr_warnings()` to see the 1 remaining warning.
```

```
#Outparty DROPS
final_drops <- final_drops %>%
  mutate(therm_outparty_w3 =
           case_when(
            partyID == 1 ~ as.numeric(Q1_w3), #Rep Warmth towards Dem
            partyID == 0 ~ as.numeric(Q2_w3), #Dem Warmth towards Rep
           ),
         therm_outparty_w3 = replace(therm_outparty_w3, therm_outparty_w3 >100, NA) #turn impossible va
    )
```

```
## Warning: There were 2 warnings in `mutate()`.
## The first warning was:
## i In argument: `therm_outparty_w3 = case_when(...)`.
## Caused by warning:
## ! NAs introduced by coercion
## i Run `dplyr::last_dplyr_warnings()` to see the 1 remaining warning.
```

```
#Feeling Thermometer Difference
final_drops <- final_drops %>%
  mutate(
    therm_diff_w3 = therm_inparty_w3 - therm_outparty_w3
  )
```

```
#Outparty threat perception DROPS
final_drops <- final_drops %>%
  mutate(threat_outparty =
           case_when(
            Q6_w2 == "OUTPARTY are NOT a serious threat to the United States and its people" ~ 0,
            Q6_w2 == "OUTPARTY are a serious threat to the United States and its people" ~ 1,
            Q6_w2 == "2" ~ 0,
            Q6_w2 == "1" ~ 1
           )
    )

#check
table(is.na(final_drops$threat_outparty))
```

```
##
## FALSE  TRUE
##  2103   470
```

```
#Threat wave 3 DROPS
final_drops <- final_drops %>%
  mutate(threat_outparty_w3 =
           case_when(
            Q6_w3 == "OUTPARTY are NOT a serious threat to the United States and its people" ~ 0,
            Q6_w3 == "OUTPARTY are a serious threat to the United States and its people" ~ 1,
            Q6_w3 == "2" ~ 0,
            Q6_w3 == "1" ~ 1
           )
    )

#check
table(is.na(final_drops$threat_outparty_w3))
```

```
##
## FALSE  TRUE
##  1608   965
```

```
#####Friends#####

#Discomfort with outparty friends DROPS
final_drops <- final_drops %>%
  mutate(discomfort_outparty_friends =
           case_when(
            Q3_w2 == "Very comfortable" ~ 0,
            Q3_w2 == "Somewhat comfortable" ~ 1,
            Q3_w2 == "Not comfortable" ~ 2,
            Q3_w2 == "1" ~ 0,
            Q3_w2 == "2" ~ 1,
            Q3_w2 == "3" ~ 2
           )
    )

table(is.na(final_drops$discomfort_outparty_friends))
```

```
##
## FALSE  TRUE
##  2104   469
```

```
#####Neighbors#####

#Discomfort with outparty neighbors DROPS
final_drops <- final_drops %>%
  mutate(discomfort_outparty_neighbors =
           case_when(
            Q4_w2 == "Very comfortable" ~ 0,
            Q4_w2 == "Somewhat comfortable" ~ 1,
            Q4_w2 == "Not comfortable" ~ 2,
            Q4_w2 == "1" ~ 0,
            Q4_w2 == "2" ~ 1,
            Q4_w2 == "3" ~ 2
           )
    )

table(is.na(final_drops$discomfort_outparty_friends))
```

```
##
## FALSE  TRUE
##  2104   469
```

```
#####Marriage#####

#Discomfort with outparty marriage DROPS
final_drops <- final_drops %>%
  mutate(discomfort_outparty_marriage =
           case_when(
            Q5_w2 == "Very comfortable" ~ 0,
            Q5_w2 == "Somewhat comfortable" ~ 1,
```

```
            Q5_w2 == "Not comfortable" ~ 2,
            Q5_w2 == "1" ~ 0,
            Q5_w2 == "2" ~ 1,
            Q5_w2 == "3" ~ 2
           )
    )

table(is.na(final_drops$discomfort_outparty_marriage))
```

```
##
## FALSE  TRUE
##  2104   469
```

```
#Discomfort with outparty friends wave 3 DROPS
final_drops <- final_drops %>%
  mutate(discomfort_outparty_friends_w3 =
           case_when(
            Q3_w3 == "Very comfortable" ~ 0,
            Q3_w3 == "Somewhat comfortable" ~ 1,
            Q3_w3 == "Not comfortable" ~ 2,
            Q3_w3 == "1" ~ 0,
            Q3_w3 == "2" ~ 1,
            Q3_w3 == "3" ~ 2
           )
    )

table(is.na(final_drops$discomfort_outparty_friends_w3))
```

```
##
## FALSE  TRUE
##  1612   961
```

```
#Discomfort with outparty neighbors DROPS
final_drops <- final_drops %>%
  mutate(discomfort_outparty_neighbors_w3 =
           case_when(
            Q4_w3 == "Very comfortable" ~ 0,
            Q4_w3 == "Somewhat comfortable" ~ 1,
            Q4_w3 == "Not comfortable" ~ 2,
            Q4_w3 == "1" ~ 0,
            Q4_w3 == "2" ~ 1,
            Q4_w3 == "3" ~ 2
           )
    )

#check
table(is.na(final_drops$discomfort_outparty_neighbors_w3))
```

```
##
## FALSE  TRUE
##  1612   961
```

```
#Discomfort with outparty marriage DROPS
final_drops <- final_drops %>%
  mutate(discomfort_outparty_marriage_w3 =
           case_when(
```

```
            Q5_w3 == "Very comfortable" ~ 0,
            Q5_w3 == "Somewhat comfortable" ~ 1,
            Q5_w3 == "Not comfortable" ~ 2,
            Q5_w3 == "1" ~ 0,
            Q5_w3 == "2" ~ 1,
            Q5_w3 == "3" ~ 2
           )
    )

#check
table(is.na(final_drops$discomfort_outparty_marriage_w3))
```

```
##
## FALSE  TRUE
##  1612   961
```

```
table(final_drops$Q7_w2)
```

```
##
##                                                                      1
##                                                                    111
##                                                                      2
##                                                                     56
##                                                                      9
##                                                                    107
## I am a $IN_party because I am against what the $OUT_party$s represent
##                                                                    304
##            I am a $IN_party because of what the $IN_party$s represent
##                                                                    803
##                                                                 No Data
##                                                                    382
##                                                               not asked
##                                                                    744
```

```
#Negative partisanship DROPS
final_drops <- final_drops %>%
  mutate(neg_partisan =
           case_when(
            Q7_w2 == "I am a $IN_party because of what the $IN_party$s represent" ~ 0,
            Q7_lean_w2 == "I lean or am a $IN_party because of what the $IN_party$s represent" ~ 0,
            Q7_w2 == "1" ~ 0,
            Q7_lean_w2 == "1" ~ 0,
            Q7_w2 == "I am a $IN_party because I am against what the $OUT_party$s represent" ~ 1,
            Q7_lean_w2 == "I lean or am a $IN_party because I am against what the $OUT_party$s represen
            Q7_w2 == "2" ~ 1,
            Q7_lean_w2 == "2" ~ 1,
           )
    )

#check
table(is.na(final_drops$neg_partisan))
```

```
##
## FALSE  TRUE
##  2098   475
```

```r
#Negative partisanship Wave 3 DROPS
final_drops <- final_drops %>%
  mutate(neg_partisan_w3 =
           case_when(
            Q7_w3 == "I am a $IN_party because of what the $IN_party$s represent" ~ 0,
            Q7_lean_w3 == "I lean or am a $IN_party because of what the $IN_party$s represent" ~ 0,
            Q7_w3 == "1" ~ 0,
            Q7_lean_w3 == "1" ~ 0,
            Q7_w3 == "I am a $IN_party because I am against what the $OUT_party$s represent" ~ 1,
            Q7_lean_w3 == "I lean or am a $IN_party because I am against what the $OUT_party$s represen
            Q7_w3 == "2" ~ 1,
            Q7_lean_w3 == "2" ~ 1
           )
    )

#check
table(is.na(final_drops$neg_partisan_w3))
```

```
##
## FALSE  TRUE
##  1605   968
```

```r
#####INPARTY#####

#In-party trust DROPS
final_drops <- final_drops %>%
  mutate(trust_inparty =
           case_when(
            Q25_w2 == "Almost never" ~ 0,
            Q25_w2 == "1" ~ 0,
            Q25_w2 == "Once in a while" ~ 1,
            Q25_w2 == "2" ~ 1,
            Q25_w2 == "About half the time" ~ 2,
            Q25_w2 == "3" ~ 2,
            Q25_w2 == "Most of the time" ~ 3,
            Q25_w2 == "4" ~3,
            Q25_w2 == "Almost always" ~ 4,
            Q25_w2 == "5" ~ 4
           )
    )

table(is.na(final_drops$trust_inparty))
```

```
##
## FALSE  TRUE
##  2097   476
```

```r
#####OUTPARTY#####

#Outparty trust DROPS
final_drops <- final_drops %>%
  mutate(trust_outparty =
           case_when(
            Q38_w2 == "Almost never" ~ 0,
            Q38_w2 == "1" ~ 0,
```

```
            Q38_w2 == "Once in a while" ~ 1,
            Q38_w2 == "2" ~ 1,
            Q38_w2 == "About half the time" ~ 2,
            Q38_w2 == "3" ~ 2,
            Q38_w2 == "Most of the time" ~ 3,
            Q38_w2 == "4" ~3,
            Q38_w2 == "Almost always" ~ 4,
            Q38_w2 == "5" ~ 4
           )
    )

#####DIFFERENCE#####


#Difference in trust DROPS
final_drops <- final_drops %>%
  mutate(
    trust_diff = trust_inparty - trust_outparty
  )

summary(final_drops$trust_inparty)
```

```
##    Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.    NA's
##    0.00    2.00    3.00    2.62    3.00    4.00     476
```

```
summary(final_drops$trust_outparty)
```

```
##    Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.    NA's
##  0.0000  0.0000  1.0000  0.9919  2.0000  4.0000     477
```

```
#In-party trust DROPS
final_drops <- final_drops %>%
  mutate(trust_inparty_w3 =
           case_when(
            Q25_w3 == "Almost never" ~ 0,
            Q25_w3 == "1" ~ 0,
            Q25_w3 == "Once in a while" ~ 1,
            Q25_w3 == "2" ~ 1,
            Q25_w3 == "About half the time" ~ 2,
            Q25_w3 == "3" ~ 2,
            Q25_w3 == "Most of the time" ~ 3,
            Q25_w3 == "4" ~3,
            Q25_w3 == "Almost always" ~ 4,
            Q25_w3 == "5" ~ 4
           )
    )

#check
table(is.na(final_drops$trust_inparty_w3))
```

```
##
## FALSE  TRUE
##  1613   960
```

```
#Outparty trust DROPS
final_drops <- final_drops %>%
```

```
  mutate(trust_outparty_w3 =
           case_when(
            Q38_w3 == "Almost never" ~ 0,
            Q38_w3 == "1" ~ 0,
            Q38_w3 == "Once in a while" ~ 1,
            Q38_w3 == "2" ~ 1,
            Q38_w3 == "About half the time" ~ 2,
            Q38_w3 == "3" ~ 2,
            Q38_w3 == "Most of the time" ~ 3,
            Q38_w3 == "4" ~3,
            Q38_w3 == "Almost always" ~ 4,
            Q38_w3 == "5" ~ 4
           )
    )


#Difference in trust DROPS
final_drops <- final_drops %>%
  mutate(
    trust_diff_w3 = trust_inparty_w3 - trust_outparty_w3
  )

#check
table(is.na(final_drops$trust_diff_w3))
```

```
##
## FALSE  TRUE
##  1611   962
```

Index Construction

```
#construct index: scale relevant variables first
final_drops <- final_drops %>%
  mutate(therm_diff_scale = scale(therm_diff),
         threat_outparty_scale = scale(threat_outparty),
         discomfort_outparty_friends_scale = scale(discomfort_outparty_friends),
         discomfort_outparty_neighbors_scale = scale(discomfort_outparty_neighbors),
         discomfort_outparty_marriage_scale = scale(discomfort_outparty_marriage),
         neg_partisan_scale = scale(neg_partisan),
         trust_diff_scale = scale(trust_diff)
  )

#create new keys list
keys <- list(final_drops=cs(therm_diff_scale, threat_outparty_scale, discomfort_outparty_friends_scale,

#use alpha function to calcualte scores
tmp <- alpha(final_drops, keys, check.keys = T, use ="pairwise")
```

```
## Number of categories should be increased  in order to count frequencies.
```

```
#create new variable
final_drops <- final_drops %>%
  mutate(
    aff_pol_idx = tmp$scores
```

```
  )

#check
summary(final_drops$aff_pol_idx)
```

```
##    Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.    NA's
## -2.5816 -0.4557 -0.0184 -0.0016  0.4821  1.3973     468
```

```
table(is.na(final_drops$aff_pol_idx))
```

```
##
## FALSE  TRUE
##  2105   468
```

```
#remove tmp/keys
remove(tmp)
remove(keys)
```

```
#outparty scaled variables
final_drops <- final_drops %>%
  mutate(therm_outparty_scale = scale(therm_outparty)*-1, #reverse sign
         trust_outparty_scale = scale(trust_outparty)*-1  #reverse sign
  )

#create keys list
keys_outparty <- list(final_drops=cs(therm_outparty_scale, threat_outparty_scale, discomfort_outparty_fi

#use alpha function to calculate scores
tmp_out <- alpha(final_drops, keys_outparty, check.keys = T, use ="pairwise")
```

```
## Number of categories should be increased  in order to count frequencies.
```

```
#create new variable
final_drops <- final_drops %>%
  mutate(
    aff_pol_idx_outparty = tmp_out$scores
  )

#check (looks good)
summary(final_drops$aff_pol_idx_outparty)
```

```
##    Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.    NA's
## -2.9966 -0.4656  0.0087 -0.0015  0.5031  1.2586     468
```

```
#remove tmp/keys
remove(tmp_out)
remove(keys_outparty)
```

```
#create relevant keys
keys_noneg <- list(final_drops=cs(therm_diff_scale, threat_outparty_scale, discomfort_outparty_friends_

#use alpha function to calculate scores
tmp_noneg <- alpha(final_drops, keys_noneg, check.keys = T, use ="pairwise")
```

```
## Number of categories should be increased  in order to count frequencies.
```

```
#create new variable
final_drops <- final_drops %>%
```

```
  mutate(
    aff_pol_idx_noneg = tmp_noneg$scores
  )

#check
summary(final_drops$aff_pol_idx_noneg)
```

```
##    Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.    NA's
## -2.5816 -0.5143 -0.0182 -0.0017  0.5368  1.4210     468
```

```
#remove tmp/keys
remove(tmp_noneg)
remove(keys_noneg)
```

```
#Drops
#create new scaled variables
final_drops <- final_drops %>%
  mutate(therm_diff_w3_scale = scale(therm_diff_w3),
         threat_outparty_w3_scale = scale(threat_outparty_w3),
         discomfort_outparty_friends_w3_scale = scale(discomfort_outparty_friends_w3),
         discomfort_outparty_neighbors_w3_scale = scale(discomfort_outparty_neighbors_w3),
         discomfort_outparty_marriage_w3_scale = scale(discomfort_outparty_marriage_w3),
         neg_partisan_w3_scale = scale(neg_partisan_w3)*-1, #reverse sign
         trust_diff_w3_scale = scale(trust_diff_w3),
         therm_outparty_w3_scale = scale(therm_outparty_w3)*-1, #reverse sign
         trust_outparty_w3_scale = scale(trust_outparty_w3)*-1 #reverse sign
  )

#create keys
keys_w3 <- list(final_drops=cs(therm_diff_w3_scale, threat_outparty_w3_scale, discomfort_outparty_frien

#use alpha function to calcualte scores
tmp_w3 <- alpha(final_drops, keys_w3, check.keys = T, use ="pairwise")
```

```
## Number of categories should be increased  in order to count frequencies.
```

```
#create new variable
final_drops <- final_drops %>%
  mutate(
    aff_pol_idx_w3 = tmp_w3$scores
  )


#check
summary(final_drops$aff_pol_idx_w3)
```

```
##    Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.    NA's
## -1.7220 -0.4776 -0.0296 -0.0014  0.4776  1.3291     961
```

```
#####OUTPARTY#####

#unreverse neg partisan
final_drops <- final_drops %>%
  mutate(
    neg_partisan_w3_scale = scale(neg_partisan_w3)
  )
```

```r
#outparty keys
keys_w3_out <- list(final_drops=cs(therm_outparty_w3_scale, threat_outparty_w3_scale, discomfort_outpar

#use alpha function to calcualte scores
tmp_w3_out <- alpha(final_drops, keys_w3_out, check.keys = T, use ="pairwise")
```

```
## Number of categories should be increased  in order to count frequencies.
```

```r
tmp_w3_out$keys
```

```
##                therm_outparty_w3_scale               threat_outparty_w3_scale
##                                      1                                      1
##   discomfort_outparty_friends_w3_scale discomfort_outparty_neighbors_w3_scale
##                                      1                                      1
##  discomfort_outparty_marriage_w3_scale                   neg_partisan_w3_scale
##                                      1                                      1
##                trust_outparty_w3_scale
##                                      1
```

```r
#create new variable
final_drops <- final_drops %>%
  mutate(
    aff_pol_idx_outparty_w3 = tmp_w3_out$scores
  )

#check
summary(final_drops$aff_pol_idx_w3)
```

```
##    Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.    NA's
## -1.7220 -0.4776 -0.0296 -0.0014  0.4776  1.3291     961
```

```r
#####NO_NEG#####

#DROPS

#no neg partisanship keys
keys_w3_noneg <- list(final_drops=cs(therm_diff_w3_scale, threat_outparty_w3_scale, discomfort_outparty

#use alpha function to calcualte scores
tmp_w3_noneg <- alpha(final_drops, keys_w3_noneg, check.keys = T, use ="pairwise")
```

```
## Number of categories should be increased  in order to count frequencies.
```

```r
#create new variable
final_drops <- final_drops %>%
  mutate(
    aff_pol_idx_noneg_w3 = tmp_w3_noneg$scores
  )

#check
summary(final_drops$aff_pol_idx_noneg_w3)
```

```
##    Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.    NA's
## -2.1325 -0.5270 -0.0317 -0.0015  0.5356  1.4272     961
```

```r
#remove vestiges
remove(keys_w3)
```

```
remove(keys_w3_noneg)
remove(keys_w3_out)
remove(tmp_w3)
remove(tmp_w3_out)
remove(tmp_w3_noneg)
```

Behavioral measures cleaning

```
#interest
final_drops <- final_drops %>%
  mutate(BA_newsletter =
           case_when(
            Q76_w2 == "No" ~ 0,
            Q76_w2 == "Yes" ~ 1,
            Q76_w2 == "2" ~ 0,
            Q76_w2 == "1" ~ 1
           )
    )

#check
table(is.na(final_drops$BA_newsletter))
```

```
##
## FALSE  TRUE
##  2090   483
```

```
#actual clicks
final_drops <- final_drops %>%
  mutate(BA_newsletter_clicked =
           case_when(
            #Q76_w2 == "8" ~ NA_real_,
            #Q76_w2 == "not asked" ~ NA_real_,
            #Q76_w2 == "skipped" ~ NA_real_,
            Q87_links_clicked_w2 == "https://braverangels.org/subscribe/" ~ 1,
            Q87_links_clicked_w2 == "https://braverangels.org/subscribe/-https://braverangels.org/subsc
            Q87_links_clicked_w2 == "https://braverangels.org/subscribe/-https://braverangels.org/subsc
            Q87_links_clicked_w2 == "https://braverangels.org/subscribe/-https://braverangels.org/subsc
            Q87_links_clicked_w2 == "https://braverangels.org/subscribe/-https://braverangels.org/subsc
            Q87_links_clicked_w2 == "__NA__" ~ 0
           )
    )


#check
table(final_drops$BA_newsletter_clicked)
```

```
##
##    0    1
## 1660  167
```

```
#donations
final_drops <- final_drops %>%
  mutate(donate_allsides = case_when(
    Q78_w2 == "999" ~ NA_real_,
```

```
    Q78_w2 == "not asked" ~NA_real_,
    Q78_w2 == "No Data" ~NA_real_,
    TRUE ~  as.numeric(Q78_w2)
  ),
         donate_lrc = case_when(
    Q79_w2 == "999" ~ NA_real_,
    Q79_w2 == "not asked" ~NA_real_,
    Q79_w2 == "No Data" ~NA_real_,
    TRUE ~  as.numeric(Q79_w2)
  ),
         donate_BA = case_when(
    Q80_w2 == "999" ~ NA_real_,
    Q80_w2 == "998" ~ NA_real_,
    Q80_w2 == "not asked" ~NA_real_,
    Q80_w2 == "No Data" ~NA_real_,
    TRUE ~  as.numeric(Q80_w2)
  ))
```

```
## Warning: There were 3 warnings in `mutate()`.
## The first warning was:
## i In argument: `donate_allsides = case_when(...)`.
## Caused by warning:
## ! NAs introduced by coercion
## i Run `dplyr::last_dplyr_warnings()` to see the 2 remaining warnings.
```

```
#Q77
98+317 #415 say they want to donate
```

```
## [1] 415
```

```
174+1503 #1681 say they don't want
```

```
## [1] 1677
```

```
382 + 29 +2 +2 #415 were not asked or we have No Data or skipped
```

```
## [1] 415
```

```
# 66 pure NAs

176+382+1534
```

```
## [1] 2092
```

```
2573-2092
```

```
## [1] 481
```

```
#clean up allsides
final_drops <- final_drops %>%
  mutate(donate_allsides =
           case_when(
             Q77_w2 == "No" ~ 0,
             Q77_w2 == "2" ~ 0,
             donate_allsides >= 0 ~ as.numeric(donate_allsides)
           )
         )
```

```r
#check (481 NAs)
summary(final_drops$donate_allsides)
```

```
##    Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.    NA's
##   0.000   0.000   0.000   5.555   0.000 100.000     481
```

```r
#clean up LRC
final_drops <- final_drops %>%
  mutate(donate_lrc =
           case_when(
             Q77_w2 == "No" ~ 0,
             Q77_w2 == "2" ~ 0,
             donate_lrc >= 0 ~ as.numeric(donate_lrc)
           )
         )

#check (482 NAs)
summary(final_drops$donate_lrc)
```

```
##    Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.    NA's
##   0.000   0.000   0.000   5.381   0.000 100.000     482
```

```r
table(is.na(final_drops$donate_lrc))
```

```
##
## FALSE  TRUE
##  2091   482
```

```r
#clean up BA
final_drops <- final_drops %>%
  mutate(donate_BA =
           case_when(
             Q77_w2 == "No" ~ 0,
             Q77_w2 == "2" ~ 0,
             donate_BA >= 0 ~ as.numeric(donate_BA)
           )
         )

#check (481 NAs)
summary(final_drops$donate_BA)
```

```
##    Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.    NA's
##   0.000   0.000   0.000   5.618   0.000 100.000     482
```

```r
table(is.na(final_drops$donate_BA))
```

```
##
## FALSE  TRUE
##  2091   482
```

```r
#create all and any variables
final_drops <- final_drops %>%
  mutate(
    donate_all = donate_allsides + donate_lrc + donate_BA,
    donate_any = donate_all > 0
  )
```

```r
summary(final_drops$donate_all)
```

```
##    Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.    NA's
##    0.00    0.00    0.00   16.51    0.00  100.00     483
```

```r
#Clicked Sign-up for Unify America
final_drops <- final_drops %>%
  mutate(
    UA_interest = case_when(
      Q82_w3_signedup == "1.0" ~ 1,
      Q82_w3_signedup == "1" ~1,
      Q82_w3_signedup == "skipped" ~ 0,
      Q82_w3_signedup == "8" ~ 0
      )
  )

#check
table(is.na(final_drops$UA_interest))
```

```
##
## FALSE  TRUE
##  1614   959
```

Anti democratic attitudes index

```r
table(final_drops$Q60_w2)
```

```
##
##                1                2                3                4
##               19               31               39               22
##                9          No Data       not asked  Somewhat oppose
##              163              382             1107              248
## Somewhat support  Strongly oppose Strongly support
##              173              248               75
```

```r
#name variables
final_drops <- final_drops %>%
  mutate(
    antidem1_rep = Q60_w2, #reps
    antidem2_rep = Q61_w2,
    antidem3_rep = Q62_w2,
    antidem4_rep = Q63_w2,
    antidem5_rep = Q64_w2,
    antidem6_rep = Q65_w2,
    antidem1_dem = Q66_w2, #dems
    antidem2_dem = Q67_w2,
    antidem3_dem = Q68_w2,
    antidem4_dem = Q69_w2,
    antidem5_dem = Q70_w2,
    antidem6_dem = Q71_w2
  )

#anti_dem1
final_drops <- final_drops %>%
  mutate(antidem1 =
```

```
    case_when(
      antidem1_rep == "Strongly oppose" ~ 0, #reps
      antidem1_rep == "4" ~ 0,
      antidem1_rep == "Somewhat oppose" ~ 1,
      antidem1_rep == "3" ~ 1,
      antidem1_rep == "Somewhat support" ~ 2,
      antidem1_rep == "2" ~ 2,
      antidem1_rep == "Strongly support" ~ 3,
      antidem1_rep == "1" ~ 3,
      antidem1_dem == "Strongly oppose" ~ 0, #dems
      antidem1_dem == "4" ~ 0,
      antidem1_dem == "Somewhat oppose" ~ 1,
      antidem1_dem == "3" ~ 1,
      antidem1_dem == "Somewhat support" ~ 2,
      antidem1_dem == "2" ~ 2,
      antidem1_dem == "Strongly support" ~ 3,
      antidem1_dem == "1" ~ 3
    )
  )

#check
table(is.na(final_drops$antidem1))
```

```
##
## FALSE  TRUE
##  2093   480
```

```
summary(final_drops$antidem1)
```

```
##    Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.    NA's
##   0.000   0.000   1.000   1.184   2.000   3.000     480
```

```
#anti_dem2
final_drops <- final_drops %>%
  mutate(antidem2 =
    case_when(
      antidem2_rep == "Strongly oppose" ~ 0, #reps
      antidem2_rep == "4" ~ 0,
      antidem2_rep == "Somewhat oppose" ~ 1,
      antidem2_rep == "3" ~ 1,
      antidem2_rep == "Somewhat support" ~ 2,
      antidem2_rep == "2" ~ 2,
      antidem2_rep == "Strongly support" ~ 3,
      antidem2_rep == "1" ~ 3,
      antidem2_dem == "Strongly oppose" ~ 0, #dems
      antidem2_dem == "4" ~ 0,
      antidem2_dem == "Somewhat oppose" ~ 1,
      antidem2_dem == "3" ~ 1,
      antidem2_dem == "Somewhat support" ~ 2,
      antidem2_dem == "2" ~ 2,
      antidem2_dem == "Strongly support" ~ 3,
      antidem2_dem == "1" ~ 3
    )
  )
```

```r
#check
table(is.na(final_drops$antidem2))
```

```
##
## FALSE  TRUE
##  2092   481
```

```r
#anti_dem3
final_drops <- final_drops %>%
  mutate(antidem3 =
    case_when(
      antidem3_rep == "Strongly oppose" ~ 0, #reps
      antidem3_rep == "4" ~ 0,
      antidem3_rep == "Somewhat oppose" ~ 1,
      antidem3_rep == "3" ~ 1,
      antidem3_rep == "Somewhat support" ~ 2,
      antidem3_rep == "2" ~ 2,
      antidem3_rep == "Strongly support" ~ 3,
      antidem3_rep == "1" ~ 3,
      antidem3_dem == "Strongly oppose" ~ 0, #dems
      antidem3_dem == "4" ~ 0,
      antidem3_dem == "Somewhat oppose" ~ 1,
      antidem3_dem == "3" ~ 1,
      antidem3_dem == "Somewhat support" ~ 2,
      antidem3_dem == "2" ~ 2,
      antidem3_dem == "Strongly support" ~ 3,
      antidem3_dem == "1" ~ 3
    )
  )

#anti_dem4
final_drops <- final_drops %>%
  mutate(antidem4 =
    case_when(
      antidem4_rep == "Strongly oppose" ~ 0, #reps
      antidem4_rep == "4" ~ 0,
      antidem4_rep == "Somewhat oppose" ~ 1,
      antidem4_rep == "3" ~ 1,
      antidem4_rep == "Somewhat support" ~ 2,
      antidem4_rep == "2" ~ 2,
      antidem4_rep == "Strongly support" ~ 3,
      antidem4_rep == "1" ~ 3,
      antidem4_dem == "Strongly oppose" ~ 0, #dems
      antidem4_dem == "4" ~ 0,
      antidem4_dem == "Somewhat oppose" ~ 1,
      antidem4_dem == "3" ~ 1,
      antidem4_dem == "Somewhat support" ~ 2,
      antidem4_dem == "2" ~ 2,
      antidem4_dem == "Strongly support" ~ 3,
      antidem4_dem == "1" ~ 3
    )
  )

#anti_dem5
```

```r
final_drops <- final_drops %>%
  mutate(antidem5 =
    case_when(
      antidem5_rep == "Strongly oppose" ~ 0, #reps
      antidem5_rep == "4" ~ 0,
      antidem5_rep == "Somewhat oppose" ~ 1,
      antidem5_rep == "3" ~ 1,
      antidem5_rep == "Somewhat support" ~ 2,
      antidem5_rep == "2" ~ 2,
      antidem5_rep == "Strongly support" ~ 3,
      antidem5_rep == "1" ~ 3,
      antidem5_dem == "Strongly oppose" ~ 0, # dems
      antidem5_dem == "4" ~ 0,
      antidem5_dem == "Somewhat oppose" ~ 1,
      antidem5_dem == "3" ~ 1,
      antidem5_dem == "Somewhat support" ~ 2,
      antidem5_dem == "2" ~ 2,
      antidem5_dem == "Strongly support" ~ 3,
      antidem5_dem == "1" ~ 3
    )
  )

#anti_dem6
final_drops <- final_drops %>%
  mutate(antidem6 =
    case_when(
      antidem6_rep == "Strongly oppose" ~ 0, #reps
      antidem6_rep == "4" ~ 0,
      antidem6_rep == "Somewhat oppose" ~ 1,
      antidem6_rep == "3" ~ 1,
      antidem6_rep == "Somewhat support" ~ 2,
      antidem6_rep == "2" ~ 2,
      antidem6_rep == "Strongly support" ~ 3,
      antidem6_rep == "1" ~ 3,
      antidem6_dem == "Strongly oppose" ~ 0, #dems
      antidem6_dem == "4" ~ 0,
      antidem6_dem == "Somewhat oppose" ~ 1,
      antidem6_dem == "3" ~ 1,
      antidem6_dem == "Somewhat support" ~ 2,
      antidem6_dem == "2" ~ 2,
      antidem6_dem == "Strongly support" ~ 3,
      antidem6_dem == "1" ~ 3
    )
  )

#check
table(is.na(final_drops$antidem6))
```

```
##
## FALSE  TRUE
##  2091   482
```

```r
#name variables wave 3
final_drops <- final_drops %>%
```

```
  mutate(
    antidem1_rep_w3 = Q60_w3,
    antidem2_rep_w3 = Q61_w3,
    antidem3_rep_w3 = Q62_w3,
    antidem4_rep_w3 = Q63_w3,
    antidem5_rep_w3 = Q64_w3,
    antidem6_rep_w3 = Q65_w3,
    antidem1_dem_w3 = Q66_w3,
    antidem2_dem_w3 = Q67_w3,
    antidem3_dem_w3 = Q68_w3,
    antidem4_dem_w3 = Q69_w3,
    antidem5_dem_w3 = Q70_w3,
    antidem6_dem_w3 = Q71_w3
  )

#anti_dem1
final_drops <- final_drops %>%
  mutate(antidem1_w3 =
    case_when(
      antidem1_rep_w3 == "Strongly oppose" ~ 0,
      antidem1_rep_w3 == "4" ~ 0,
      antidem1_rep_w3 == "Somewhat oppose" ~ 1,
      antidem1_rep_w3 == "3" ~ 1,
      antidem1_rep_w3 == "Somewhat support" ~ 2,
      antidem1_rep_w3 == "2" ~ 2,
      antidem1_rep_w3 == "Strongly support" ~ 3,
      antidem1_rep_w3 == "1" ~ 3,
      antidem1_dem_w3 == "Strongly oppose" ~ 0,
      antidem1_dem_w3 == "4" ~ 0,
      antidem1_dem_w3 == "Somewhat oppose" ~ 1,
      antidem1_dem_w3 == "3" ~ 1,
      antidem1_dem_w3 == "Somewhat support" ~ 2,
      antidem1_dem_w3 == "2" ~ 2,
      antidem1_dem_w3 == "Strongly support" ~ 3,
      antidem1_dem_w3 == "1" ~ 3
    )
  )

#check
table(final_drops$antidem1_w3)
```

```
##
##   0   1   2   3
## 466 575 369 199
```

```
#anti_dem2
final_drops <- final_drops %>%
  mutate(antidem2_w3 =
    case_when(
      antidem2_rep_w3 == "Strongly oppose" ~ 0,
      antidem2_rep_w3 == "4" ~ 0,
      antidem2_rep_w3 == "Somewhat oppose" ~ 1,
      antidem2_rep_w3 == "3" ~ 1,
      antidem2_rep_w3 == "Somewhat support" ~ 2,
```

```
      antidem2_rep_w3 == "2" ~ 2,
      antidem2_rep_w3 == "Strongly support" ~ 3,
      antidem2_rep_w3 == "1" ~ 3,
      antidem2_dem_w3 == "Strongly oppose" ~ 0,
      antidem2_dem_w3 == "4" ~ 0,
      antidem2_dem_w3 == "Somewhat oppose" ~ 1,
      antidem2_dem_w3 == "3" ~ 1,
      antidem2_dem_w3 == "Somewhat support" ~ 2,
      antidem2_dem_w3 == "2" ~ 2,
      antidem2_dem_w3 == "Strongly support" ~ 3,
      antidem2_dem_w3 == "1" ~ 3
    )
  )


#anti_dem3
final_drops <- final_drops %>%
  mutate(antidem3_w3 =
    case_when(
      antidem3_rep_w3 == "Strongly oppose" ~ 0,
      antidem3_rep_w3 == "4" ~ 0,
      antidem3_rep_w3 == "Somewhat oppose" ~ 1,
      antidem3_rep_w3 == "3" ~ 1,
      antidem3_rep_w3 == "Somewhat support" ~ 2,
      antidem3_rep_w3 == "2" ~ 2,
      antidem3_rep_w3 == "Strongly support" ~ 3,
      antidem3_rep_w3 == "1" ~ 3,
      antidem3_dem_w3 == "Strongly oppose" ~ 0,
      antidem3_dem_w3 == "4" ~ 0,
      antidem3_dem_w3 == "Somewhat oppose" ~ 1,
      antidem3_dem_w3 == "3" ~ 1,
      antidem3_dem_w3 == "Somewhat support" ~ 2,
      antidem3_dem_w3 == "2" ~ 2,
      antidem3_dem_w3 == "Strongly support" ~ 3,
      antidem3_dem_w3 == "1" ~ 3
    )
  )

#anti_dem4
final_drops <- final_drops %>%
  mutate(antidem4_w3 =
    case_when(
      antidem4_rep_w3 == "Strongly oppose" ~ 0,
      antidem4_rep_w3 == "4" ~ 0,
      antidem4_rep_w3 == "Somewhat oppose" ~ 1,
      antidem4_rep_w3 == "3" ~ 1,
      antidem4_rep_w3 == "Somewhat support" ~ 2,
      antidem4_rep_w3 == "2" ~ 2,
      antidem4_rep_w3 == "Strongly support" ~ 3,
      antidem4_rep_w3 == "1" ~ 3,
      antidem4_dem_w3 == "Strongly oppose" ~ 0,
      antidem4_dem_w3 == "4" ~ 0,
      antidem4_dem_w3 == "Somewhat oppose" ~ 1,
```

```
      antidem4_dem_w3 == "3" ~ 1,
      antidem4_dem_w3 == "Somewhat support" ~ 2,
      antidem4_dem_w3 == "2" ~ 2,
      antidem4_dem_w3 == "Strongly support" ~ 3,
      antidem4_dem_w3 == "1" ~ 3
    )
  )

#anti_dem5
final_drops <- final_drops %>%
  mutate(antidem5_w3 =
    case_when(
      antidem5_rep_w3 == "Strongly oppose" ~ 0,
      antidem5_rep_w3 == "4" ~ 0,
      antidem5_rep_w3 == "Somewhat oppose" ~ 1,
      antidem5_rep_w3 == "3" ~ 1,
      antidem5_rep_w3 == "Somewhat support" ~ 2,
      antidem5_rep_w3 == "2" ~ 2,
      antidem5_rep_w3 == "Strongly support" ~ 3,
      antidem5_rep_w3 == "1" ~ 3,
      antidem5_dem_w3 == "Strongly oppose" ~ 0,
      antidem5_dem_w3 == "4" ~ 0,
      antidem5_dem_w3 == "Somewhat oppose" ~ 1,
      antidem5_dem_w3 == "3" ~ 1,
      antidem5_dem_w3 == "Somewhat support" ~ 2,
      antidem5_dem_w3 == "2" ~ 2,
      antidem5_dem_w3 == "Strongly support" ~ 3,
      antidem5_dem_w3 == "1" ~ 3
    )
  )

#anti_dem6
final_drops <- final_drops %>%
  mutate(antidem6_w3 =
    case_when(
      antidem6_rep_w3 == "Strongly oppose" ~ 0,
      antidem6_rep_w3 == "4" ~ 0,
      antidem6_rep_w3 == "Somewhat oppose" ~ 1,
      antidem6_rep_w3 == "3" ~ 1,
      antidem6_rep_w3 == "Somewhat support" ~ 2,
      antidem6_rep_w3 == "2" ~ 2,
      antidem6_rep_w3 == "Strongly support" ~ 3,
      antidem6_rep_w3 == "1" ~ 3,
      antidem6_dem_w3 == "Strongly oppose" ~ 0,
      antidem6_dem_w3 == "4" ~ 0,
      antidem6_dem_w3 == "Somewhat oppose" ~ 1,
      antidem6_dem_w3 == "3" ~ 1,
      antidem6_dem_w3 == "Somewhat support" ~ 2,
      antidem6_dem_w3 == "2" ~ 2,
      antidem6_dem_w3 == "Strongly support" ~ 3,
      antidem6_dem_w3 == "1" ~ 3
    )
  )
```

```r
#check
table(is.na(final_drops$antidem6_w3))
```

```
##
## FALSE  TRUE
##  1609   964
```

```r
#create scaled variables
final_drops <- final_drops %>%
  mutate(
      antidem1_scale = scale(antidem1),
      antidem2_scale = scale(antidem2),
      antidem3_scale = scale(antidem3),
      antidem4_scale = scale(antidem4),
      antidem5_scale = scale(antidem5),
      antidem6_scale = scale(antidem6)
  )

#create keys
keys_dem <- list(final_drops=cs(antidem1_scale, antidem2_scale, antidem3_scale,
                                                antidem4_scale, antidem5_scale, antidem6_scale)
                                  )

#alpha function
tmp <- alpha(final_drops, keys_dem, check.keys = T, use ="pairwise")
```

```
## Number of categories should be increased  in order to count frequencies.
```

```r
#create indexed variable
final_drops <- final_drops %>%
  mutate(
    antidem_idx = tmp$scores
  )

#check
summary(final_drops$antidem_idx)
```

```
##    Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.    NA's
## -1.3066 -0.4687 -0.1092  0.0000  0.3895  1.7174     479
```

```r
#remove
remove(tmp)
remove(keys_dem)


#wave 3 anti-dem index

#create scaled variables for wave 3
final_drops <- final_drops %>%
  mutate(
      antidem1_scale_w3 = scale(antidem1_w3),
      antidem2_scale_w3 = scale(antidem2_w3),
      antidem3_scale_w3 = scale(antidem3_w3),
      antidem4_scale_w3 = scale(antidem4_w3),
      antidem5_scale_w3 = scale(antidem5_w3),
```

```
      antidem6_scale_w3 = scale(antidem6_w3)
  )


#create keys
keys_dem_w3 <- list(final_drops=
                      cs(antidem1_scale_w3, antidem2_scale_w3, antidem3_scale_w3,
                         antidem4_scale_w3, antidem5_scale_w3, antidem6_scale_w3))

#alpha function
tmp_w3 <- alpha(final_drops, keys_dem_w3, check.keys = T, use ="pairwise")
```

```
## Number of categories should be increased  in order to count frequencies.
```

```
#create new variable
final_drops <- final_drops %>%
  mutate(
    antidem_idx_w3 = tmp_w3$scores
  )

#check
summary(final_drops$antidem_idx_w3)
```

```
##    Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.    NA's
## -1.3153 -0.4795  0.0022  0.0001  0.4806  1.6921     963
```

```
#remove
remove(tmp_w3)
remove(keys_dem_w3)
```

Stereotypes indices

List of attributes that are part of pre-registered index: -Patriotic (pos) -Intelligent (pos) -Honest (pos) -Open Minded (pos) -Generous (pos) -Hypocritical (neg) -Selfish (neg) -Mean (neg)

Additions: -Decent (pos) -Unethical (neg) -Uncaring (neg)

Generous is asked twice in wave 2

```
table(final_drops$Q13_w2_w2)
```

```
##
##                1                2                3                8
##               46              106              118                4
## Applies somewhat     Applies well   Does not apply          No Data
##              640             1046              138              382
##        not asked          skipped
##               25                2
```

```
#Patriotic inparty
final_drops <- final_drops %>%
  mutate(patriotic_inparty =
    case_when(
      Q13_w2_w2 == "Does not apply" ~ 0,
      Q13_w2_w2 == "Applies somewhat" ~ 1,
      Q13_w2_w2 == "Applies well" ~ 2,
      Q13_w2_w2 == "1" ~ 0,
```

```
      Q13_w2_w2 == "2" ~ 1,
      Q13_w2_w2 == "3" ~ 2
    )
  )

#check
table(is.na(final_drops$patriotic_inparty))
```

```
##
## FALSE  TRUE
##  2094   479
```

```
#Patriotic outparty
final_drops <- final_drops %>%
  mutate(patriotic_outparty =
    case_when(
      Q26_w2_w2 == "Does not apply" ~ 0,
      Q26_w2_w2 == "Applies somewhat" ~ 1,
      Q26_w2_w2 == "Applies well" ~ 2,
      Q26_w2_w2 == "1" ~ 0,
      Q26_w2_w2 == "2" ~ 1,
      Q26_w2_w2 == "3" ~ 2
    )
  )

#check
table(is.na(final_drops$patriotic_outparty))
```

```
##
## FALSE  TRUE
##  2093   480
```

```
#Intelligent inparty
final_drops <- final_drops %>%
  mutate(intelligent_inparty =
    case_when(
      Q14_w2_w2 == "Does not apply" ~ 0,
      Q14_w2_w2 == "Applies somewhat" ~ 1,
      Q14_w2_w2 == "Applies well" ~ 2,
      Q14_w2_w2 == "1" ~ 0,
      Q14_w2_w2 == "2" ~ 1,
      Q14_w2_w2 == "3" ~ 2
    )
  )

#check
table(is.na(final_drops$intelligent_inparty))
```

```
##
## FALSE  TRUE
##  2096   477
```

```
#Intelligent outparty
final_drops <- final_drops %>%
  mutate(intelligent_outparty =
    case_when(
```

```
      Q27_w2_w2 == "Does not apply" ~ 0,
      Q27_w2_w2 == "Applies somewhat" ~ 1,
      Q27_w2_w2 == "Applies well" ~ 2,
      Q27_w2_w2 == "1" ~ 0,
      Q27_w2_w2 == "2" ~ 1,
      Q27_w2_w2 == "3" ~ 2
    )
  )

#Honest inparty
final_drops <- final_drops %>%
  mutate(honest_inparty =
    case_when(
      Q15_w2_w2 == "Does not apply" ~ 0,
      Q15_w2_w2 == "Applies somewhat" ~ 1,
      Q15_w2_w2 == "Applies well" ~ 2,
      Q15_w2_w2 == "1" ~ 0,
      Q15_w2_w2 == "2" ~ 1,
      Q15_w2_w2 == "3" ~ 2
    )
  )

#Honest outparty
final_drops <- final_drops %>%
  mutate(honest_outparty =
    case_when(
      Q28_w2_w2 == "Does not apply" ~ 0,
      Q28_w2_w2 == "Applies somewhat" ~ 1,
      Q28_w2_w2 == "Applies well" ~ 2,
      Q28_w2_w2 == "1" ~ 0,
      Q28_w2_w2 == "2" ~1,
      Q28_w2_w2 == "3" ~ 2
    )
  )


#Open minded inparty
final_drops <- final_drops %>%
  mutate(openminded_inparty =
    case_when(
      Q16_w2_w2 == "Does not apply" ~ 0,
      Q16_w2_w2 == "Applies somewhat" ~ 1,
      Q16_w2_w2 == "Applies well" ~ 2,
      Q16_w2_w2 == "1" ~ 0,
      Q16_w2_w2 == "2" ~ 1,
      Q16_w2_w2 == "3" ~ 2
    )
  )

#Open minded outparty
final_drops <- final_drops %>%
  mutate(openminded_outparty =
    case_when(
```

```
      Q29_w2_w2 == "Does not apply" ~ 0,
      Q29_w2_w2 == "Applies somewhat" ~ 1,
      Q29_w2_w2 == "Applies well" ~ 2,
      Q29_w2_w2 == "1" ~ 0,
      Q29_w2_w2 == "2" ~ 1,
      Q29_w2_w2 == "3" ~ 2
    )
  )


#Generous inparty
final_drops <- final_drops %>%
  mutate(generous_inparty =
    case_when(
      Q17_w2_w2 == "Does not apply" ~ 0,
      Q17_w2_w2 == "Applies somewhat" ~ 1,
      Q17_w2_w2 == "Applies well" ~ 2,
      Q17_w2_w2 == "1" ~ 0,
      Q17_w2_w2 == "2" ~ 1,
      Q17_w2_w2 == "3" ~ 2
    )
  )

#Generous outparty
final_drops <- final_drops %>%
  mutate(generous_outparty =
    case_when(
      Q30_w2_w2 == "Does not apply" ~ 0,
      Q30_w2_w2 == "Applies somewhat" ~ 1,
      Q30_w2_w2 == "Applies well" ~ 2,
      Q30_w2_w2 == "1" ~ 0,
      Q30_w2_w2 == "2" ~1,
      Q30_w2_w2 == "3" ~ 2
    )
  )

#Hypocritical inparty
final_drops <- final_drops %>%
  mutate(hypocritical_inparty =
    case_when(
      Q18_w2_w2 == "Does not apply" ~ 0,
      Q18_w2_w2 == "Applies somewhat" ~ 1,
      Q18_w2_w2 == "Applies well" ~ 2,
      Q18_w2_w2 == "1" ~ 0,
      Q18_w2_w2 == "2" ~ 1,
      Q18_w2_w2 == "3" ~ 2
    )
  )


table(final_drops$Q18_w2_w2)
```

```
##
##                1                2                3                8
```

```
##              113              111               47                3
## Applies somewhat     Applies well   Does not apply          No Data
##              751              162              912              382
##        not asked          skipped
##               25                1
```

```
#Hypocritical outparty
final_drops <- final_drops %>%
  mutate(hypocritical_outparty =
    case_when(
      Q31_w2_w2 == "Does not apply" ~ 0,
      Q31_w2_w2 == "Applies somewhat" ~ 1,
      Q31_w2_w2 == "Applies well" ~ 2,
      Q31_w2_w2 == "1" ~ 0,
      Q31_w2_w2 == "2" ~ 1,
      Q31_w2_w2 == "3" ~ 2
    )
  )


#Selfish inparty
final_drops <- final_drops %>%
  mutate(selfish_inparty =
    case_when(
      Q19_w2_w2 == "Does not apply" ~ 0,
      Q19_w2_w2 == "Applies somewhat" ~ 1,
      Q19_w2_w2 == "Applies well" ~ 2,
      Q19_w2_w2 == "1" ~ 0,
      Q19_w2_w2 == "2" ~ 1,
      Q19_w2_w2 == "3" ~ 2
    )
  )

#Selfish outparty
final_drops <- final_drops %>%
  mutate(selfish_outparty =
    case_when(
      Q32_w2_w2 == "Does not apply" ~ 0,
      Q32_w2_w2 == "Applies somewhat" ~ 1,
      Q32_w2_w2 == "Applies well" ~ 2,
      Q32_w2_w2 == "1" ~ 0,
      Q32_w2_w2 == "2" ~ 1,
      Q32_w2_w2 == "3" ~ 2
    )
  )


#Mean inparty
final_drops <- final_drops %>%
  mutate(mean_inparty =
    case_when(
      Q20_w2_w2 == "Does not apply" ~ 0,
      Q20_w2_w2 == "Applies somewhat" ~ 1,
      Q20_w2_w2 == "Applies well" ~ 2,
```

```
      Q20_w2_w2 == "1" ~ 0,
      Q20_w2_w2 == "2" ~ 1,
      Q20_w2_w2 == "3" ~ 2
    )
  )

#Mean outparty
final_drops <- final_drops %>%
  mutate(mean_outparty =
    case_when(
      Q33_w2_w2 == "Does not apply" ~ 0,
      Q33_w2_w2 == "Applies somewhat" ~ 1,
      Q33_w2_w2 == "Applies well" ~ 2,
      Q33_w2_w2 == "1" ~ 0,
      Q33_w2_w2 == "2" ~ 1,
      Q33_w2_w2 == "3" ~ 2
    )
  )

#check
table(is.na(final_drops$mean_outparty))
```

```
##
## FALSE  TRUE
##  2094   479
```

```
#reverse coding negative stereotyping items
final_drops <- final_drops %>%
  mutate(
    hypocritical_inparty_rec = 2 - hypocritical_inparty,
    hypocritical_outparty_rec = 2 - hypocritical_outparty,
    selfish_inparty_rec = 2 - selfish_inparty,
    selfish_outparty_rec = 2 - selfish_outparty,
    mean_inparty_rec = 2 - mean_inparty,
    mean_outparty_rec = 2 - mean_outparty
  )
```

```
#positive inparty stereotyping totals
final_drops <- final_drops %>%
  mutate(
    stereo_inparty_pos =
      patriotic_inparty +
      intelligent_inparty +
      honest_inparty +
      openminded_inparty +
      generous_inparty,
    stereo_inparty_pos_scale =
      scale(stereo_inparty_pos)
  )

#check
summary(final_drops$stereo_inparty_pos_scale)
```

```
##        V1
##  Min.   :-2.8479
```

```
##  1st Qu.:-0.7136
##  Median : 0.1401
##  Mean   : 0.0000
##  3rd Qu.: 0.9938
##  Max.   : 1.4207
##  NA's   :483
```

```
#outparty positive stereotyping total + scaled
final_drops <- final_drops %>%
  mutate(
    stereo_outparty_pos =
      patriotic_outparty +
      intelligent_outparty +
      honest_outparty +
      openminded_outparty +
      generous_outparty,
    stereo_outparty_pos_scale =
      scale(stereo_outparty_pos)
  )


#inparty negative stereotyping total + scaled
final_drops <- final_drops %>%
  mutate(
    stereo_inparty_neg =
      hypocritical_inparty +
      selfish_inparty+
      mean_inparty,
    stereo_inparty_neg_scale =
      scale(stereo_inparty_neg)
  )


#outparty negative stereotyping + scaled
final_drops <- final_drops %>%
  mutate(
    stereo_outparty_neg =
      hypocritical_outparty +
      selfish_outparty+
      mean_outparty,
    stereo_outparty_neg_scale =
      scale(stereo_outparty_neg)
  )


#strict, 8-item stereotype inparty totals (with reverse-coding)
final_drops <- final_drops %>%
  mutate(
    stereo_inparty =
      patriotic_inparty +
      intelligent_inparty +
      honest_inparty +
      openminded_inparty +
      generous_inparty+
```

```
      hypocritical_inparty_rec +
      selfish_inparty_rec +
      mean_inparty_rec
  )

#check
summary(final_drops$stereo_inparty)
```

```
##    Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.    NA's
##    0.00    9.00   11.00   11.17   14.00   16.00     483
```

```
#strict, 8-item stereotype outparty totals (with reverse-coding)
final_drops <- final_drops %>%
  mutate(
    stereo_outparty =
      patriotic_outparty +
      intelligent_outparty +
      honest_outparty +
      openminded_outparty +
      generous_outparty+
      hypocritical_outparty_rec +
      selfish_outparty_rec +
      mean_outparty_rec
  )

#check
summary(final_drops$stereo_outparty)
```

```
##    Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.    NA's
##   0.000   2.000   5.000   5.408   8.000  16.000     482
```

```
#In minus Out stereotyping
final_drops <- final_drops %>%
  mutate(
    stereo_inout = stereo_inparty - stereo_outparty,
    stereo_inout_scale = scale(stereo_inout)
  )
```

```
table(final_drops$Q13_w3)
```

```
##
##                1                2                3                8
##               39               78               98                2
## Applies somewhat     Applies well   Does not apply          No Data
##              431              846              117              836
##          skipped
##                3
```

```
#Patriotic inparty
final_drops <- final_drops %>%
  mutate(patriotic_inparty_w3 =
    case_when(
      Q13_w3 == "Does not apply" ~ 0,
      Q13_w3 == "Applies somewhat" ~ 1,
      Q13_w3 == "Applies well" ~ 2,
      Q13_w3 == "1" ~ 0,
```

```
      Q13_w3 == "2" ~ 1,
      Q13_w3 == "3" ~ 2
    )
  )

#check
table(is.na(final_drops$patriotic_inparty_w3))
```

```
##
## FALSE  TRUE
##  1609   964
```

```
#Patriotic outparty
final_drops <- final_drops %>%
  mutate(patriotic_outparty_w3 =
    case_when(
      Q26_w3 == "Does not apply" ~ 0,
      Q26_w3 == "Applies somewhat" ~ 1,
      Q26_w3 == "Applies well" ~ 2,
      Q26_w3 == "1" ~ 0,
      Q26_w3 == "2" ~ 1,
      Q26_w3 == "3" ~ 2
    )
  )

#check
table(final_drops$patriotic_outparty_w3)
```

```
##
##   0   1   2
## 616 705 286
```

```
#Intelligent inparty
final_drops <- final_drops %>%
  mutate(intelligent_inparty_w3 =
    case_when(
      Q14_w3 == "Does not apply" ~ 0,
      Q14_w3 == "Applies somewhat" ~ 1,
      Q14_w3 == "Applies well" ~ 2,
      Q14_w3 == "1" ~ 0,
      Q14_w3 == "2" ~ 1,
      Q14_w3 == "3" ~ 2
    )
  )

#check
table(is.na(final_drops$intelligent_inparty_w3))
```

```
##
## FALSE  TRUE
##  1611   962
```

```
#Intelligent outparty
final_drops <- final_drops %>%
  mutate(intelligent_outparty_w3 =
    case_when(
```

```
      Q27_w3 == "Does not apply" ~ 0,
      Q27_w3 == "Applies somewhat" ~ 1,
      Q27_w3 == "Applies well" ~ 2,
      Q27_w3 == "1" ~ 0,
      Q27_w3 == "2" ~ 1,
      Q27_w3 == "3" ~ 2
    )
  )

#Honest inparty
final_drops <- final_drops %>%
  mutate(honest_inparty_w3 =
    case_when(
      Q15_w3 == "Does not apply" ~ 0,
      Q15_w3 == "Applies somewhat" ~ 1,
      Q15_w3 == "Applies well" ~ 2,
      Q15_w3 == "1" ~ 0,
      Q15_w3 == "2" ~ 1,
      Q15_w3 == "3" ~ 2
    )
  )

#Honest outparty
final_drops <- final_drops %>%
  mutate(honest_outparty_w3 =
    case_when(
      Q28_w3 == "Does not apply" ~ 0,
      Q28_w3 == "Applies somewhat" ~ 1,
      Q28_w3 == "Applies well" ~ 2,
      Q28_w3 == "1" ~ 0,
      Q28_w3 == "2" ~ 1,
      Q28_w3 == "3" ~ 2
    )
  )


#Open minded inparty
final_drops <- final_drops %>%
  mutate(openminded_inparty_w3 =
    case_when(
      Q16_w3 == "Does not apply" ~ 0,
      Q16_w3 == "Applies somewhat" ~ 1,
      Q16_w3 == "Applies well" ~ 2,
      Q16_w3 == "1" ~ 0,
      Q16_w3 == "2" ~ 1,
      Q16_w3 == "3" ~ 2
    )
  )

#Open minded outparty
final_drops <- final_drops %>%
  mutate(openminded_outparty_w3 =
    case_when(
```

```
      Q29_w3 == "Does not apply" ~ 0,
      Q29_w3 == "Applies somewhat" ~ 1,
      Q29_w3 == "Applies well" ~ 2,
      Q29_w3 == "1" ~ 0,
      Q29_w3 == "2" ~ 1,
      Q29_w3 == "3" ~ 2
    )
  )


#Generous inparty
final_drops <- final_drops %>%
  mutate(generous_inparty_w3 =
    case_when(
      Q17_w3 == "Does not apply" ~ 0,
      Q17_w3 == "Applies somewhat" ~ 1,
      Q17_w3 == "Applies well" ~ 2,
      Q17_w3 == "1" ~ 0,
      Q17_w3 == "2" ~ 1,
      Q17_w3 == "3" ~ 2
    )
  )

#Generous outparty
final_drops <- final_drops %>%
  mutate(generous_outparty_w3 =
    case_when(
      Q30_w3 == "Does not apply" ~ 0,
      Q30_w3 == "Applies somewhat" ~ 1,
      Q30_w3 == "Applies well" ~ 2,
      Q30_w3 == "1" ~ 0,
      Q30_w3 == "2" ~ 1,
      Q30_w3 == "3" ~ 2
    )
  )

#Hypocritical inparty
final_drops <- final_drops %>%
  mutate(hypocritical_inparty_w3 =
    case_when(
      Q18_w3 == "Does not apply" ~ 0,
      Q18_w3 == "Applies somewhat" ~ 1,
      Q18_w3 == "Applies well" ~ 2,
      Q18_w3 == "1" ~ 0,
      Q18_w3 == "2" ~ 1,
      Q18_w3 == "3" ~ 2
    )
  )


#Hypocritical outparty
final_drops <- final_drops %>%
  mutate(hypocritical_outparty_w3 =
```

```
    case_when(
      Q31_w3 == "Does not apply" ~ 0,
      Q31_w3 == "Applies somewhat" ~ 1,
      Q31_w3 == "Applies well" ~ 2,
      Q31_w3 == "1" ~ 0,
      Q31_w3 == "2" ~ 1,
      Q31_w3 == "3" ~ 2
    )
  )


#Selfish inparty
final_drops <- final_drops %>%
  mutate(selfish_inparty_w3 =
    case_when(
      Q19_w3 == "Does not apply" ~ 0,
      Q19_w3 == "Applies somewhat" ~ 1,
      Q19_w3 == "Applies well" ~ 2,
      Q19_w3 == "1" ~ 0,
      Q19_w3 == "2" ~ 1,
      Q19_w3 == "3" ~ 2
    )
  )

#Selfish outparty
final_drops <- final_drops %>%
  mutate(selfish_outparty_w3 =
    case_when(
      Q32_w3 == "Does not apply" ~ 0,
      Q32_w3 == "Applies somewhat" ~ 1,
      Q32_w3 == "Applies well" ~ 2,
      Q32_w3 == "1" ~ 0,
      Q32_w3 == "2" ~ 1,
      Q32_w3 == "3" ~ 2
    )
  )


#Mean inparty
final_drops <- final_drops %>%
  mutate(mean_inparty_w3 =
    case_when(
      Q20_w3 == "Does not apply" ~ 0,
      Q20_w3 == "Applies somewhat" ~ 1,
      Q20_w3 == "Applies well" ~ 2,
      Q20_w3 == "1" ~ 0,
      Q20_w3 == "2" ~ 1,
      Q20_w3 == "3" ~ 2
    )
  )

#Mean outparty
final_drops <- final_drops %>%
```

```
  mutate(mean_outparty_w3 =
    case_when(
      Q33_w3 == "Does not apply" ~ 0,
      Q33_w3 == "Applies somewhat" ~ 1,
      Q33_w3 == "Applies well" ~ 2,
      Q33_w3 == "1" ~ 0,
      Q33_w3 == "2" ~ 1,
      Q33_w3 == "3" ~ 2
    )
  )
```

```
#reverse coding
final_drops <- final_drops %>%
  mutate(
    hypocritical_inparty_rec_w3 = 2 - hypocritical_inparty_w3,
    hypocritical_outparty_rec_w3 = 2 - hypocritical_outparty_w3,
    selfish_inparty_rec_w3 = 2 - selfish_inparty_w3,
    selfish_outparty_rec_w3 = 2 - selfish_outparty_w3,
    mean_inparty_rec_w3 = 2 - mean_inparty_w3,
    mean_outparty_rec_w3 = 2 - mean_outparty_w3
  )



#strict, 8-item stereotype inparty totals (with reverse-coding)
final_drops <- final_drops %>%
  mutate(
    stereo_inparty_w3 =
      patriotic_inparty_w3 +
      intelligent_inparty_w3 +
      honest_inparty_w3 +
      openminded_inparty_w3 +
      generous_inparty_w3+
      hypocritical_inparty_rec_w3 +
      selfish_inparty_rec_w3 +
      mean_inparty_rec_w3
  )

#check
summary(final_drops$stereo_inparty_w3)
```

```
##    Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.    NA's
##    0.00    9.00   12.00   11.27   14.00   16.00     966
```

```
#strict, 8-item stereotype outparty totals (with reverse-coding)
final_drops <- final_drops %>%
  mutate(
    stereo_outparty_w3 =
      patriotic_outparty_w3 +
      intelligent_outparty_w3 +
      honest_outparty_w3 +
      openminded_outparty_w3 +
      generous_outparty_w3 +
      hypocritical_outparty_rec_w3 +
```

```
      selfish_outparty_rec_w3 +
      mean_outparty_rec_w3
  )

#check
summary(final_drops$stereo_outparty_w3)
```

```
##    Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.    NA's
##    0.00    2.00    6.00    5.41    8.00   16.00     970
```

```
#In minus Out stereotyping wave 3
final_drops <- final_drops %>%
  mutate(
    stereo_inout_w3 = stereo_inparty_w3 - stereo_outparty_w3,
    stereo_inout_scale_w3 = scale(stereo_inout_w3)
  )
```

Add-ons to stereotyping measures

```
#decent inparty
final_drops <- final_drops %>%
  mutate(decent_inparty =
    case_when(
      Q21_w2_w2 == "Does not apply" ~ 0,
      Q21_w2_w2 == "Applies somewhat" ~ 1,
      Q21_w2_w2 == "Applies well" ~ 2,
      Q21_w2_w2 == "1" ~ 0,
      Q21_w2_w2 == "2" ~ 1,
      Q21_w2_w2 == "3" ~ 2
    )
  )

#decent outparty
final_drops <- final_drops %>%
  mutate(decent_outparty =
    case_when(
      Q34_w2_w2 == "Does not apply" ~ 0,
      Q34_w2_w2 == "Applies somewhat" ~ 1,
      Q34_w2_w2 == "Applies well" ~ 2,
      Q34_w2_w2 == "1" ~ 0,
      Q34_w2_w2 == "2" ~ 1,
      Q34_w2_w2 == "3" ~ 2
    )
  )

#check
table(is.na(final_drops$decent_outparty))
```

```
##
## FALSE  TRUE
##  2091   482
```

```
#unethical inparty
final_drops <- final_drops %>%
  mutate(unethical_inparty =
```

```
    case_when(
      Q22_w2_w2 == "Does not apply" ~ 0,
      Q22_w2_w2 == "Applies somewhat" ~ 1,
      Q22_w2_w2 == "Applies well" ~ 2,
      Q22_w2_w2 == "1" ~ 0,
      Q22_w2_w2 == "2" ~ 1,
      Q22_w2_w2 == "3" ~ 2
    )
  )


#unethical outparty
final_drops <- final_drops %>%
  mutate(unethical_outparty =
    case_when(
      Q35_w2_w2 == "Does not apply" ~ 0,
      Q35_w2_w2 == "Applies somewhat" ~ 1,
      Q35_w2_w2 == "Applies well" ~ 2,
      Q35_w2_w2 == "1" ~ 0,
      Q35_w2_w2 == "2" ~ 1,
      Q35_w2_w2 == "3" ~ 2
    )
  )


#uncaring inparty
final_drops <- final_drops %>%
  mutate(uncaring_inparty =
    case_when(
      Q24_w2_w2 == "Does not apply" ~ 0,
      Q24_w2_w2 == "Applies somewhat" ~ 1,
      Q24_w2_w2 == "Applies well" ~ 2,
      Q24_w2_w2 == "1" ~ 0,
      Q24_w2_w2 == "2" ~ 1,
      Q24_w2_w2 == "3" ~ 2
    )
  )

#uncaring outparty
final_drops <- final_drops %>%
  mutate(uncaring_outparty =
    case_when(
      Q37_w2_w2 == "Does not apply" ~ 0,
      Q37_w2_w2 == "Applies somewhat" ~ 1,
      Q37_w2_w2 == "Applies well" ~ 2,
      Q37_w2_w2 == "1" ~ 0,
      Q37_w2_w2 == "2" ~ 1,
      Q37_w2_w2 == "3" ~ 2
    )
  )
```

```
#decent inparty w3
final_drops <- final_drops %>%
  mutate(decent_inparty_w3 =
```

```
    case_when(
      Q21_w3 == "Does not apply" ~ 0,
      Q21_w3 == "Applies somewhat" ~ 1,
      Q21_w3 == "Applies well" ~ 2,
      Q21_w3 == "1" ~ 0,
      Q21_w3 == "2" ~ 1,
      Q21_w3 == "3" ~ 2
    )
  )

table(is.na(final_drops$decent_inparty_w3))
```

```
##
## FALSE  TRUE
##  1611   962
```

```
#decent outparty w3
final_drops <- final_drops %>%
  mutate(decent_outparty_w3 =
    case_when(
      Q34_w3 == "Does not apply" ~ 0,
      Q34_w3 == "Applies somewhat" ~ 1,
      Q34_w3 == "Applies well" ~ 2,
      Q34_w3 == "1" ~ 0,
      Q34_w3 == "2" ~ 1,
      Q34_w3 == "3" ~ 2
    )
  )


#unethical inparty w3
final_drops <- final_drops %>%
  mutate(unethical_inparty_w3 =
    case_when(
      Q22_w3 == "Does not apply" ~ 0,
      Q22_w3 == "Applies somewhat" ~ 1,
      Q22_w3 == "Applies well" ~ 2,
      Q22_w3 == "1" ~ 0,
      Q22_w3 == "2" ~ 1,
      Q22_w3 == "3" ~ 2
    )
  )


#unethical outparty w3
final_drops <- final_drops %>%
  mutate(unethical_outparty_w3 =
    case_when(
      Q35_w3 == "Does not apply" ~ 0,
      Q35_w3 == "Applies somewhat" ~ 1,
      Q35_w3 == "Applies well" ~ 2,
      Q35_w3 == "1" ~ 0,
      Q35_w3 == "2" ~ 1,
      Q35_w3 == "3" ~ 2
```

```
    )
  )

#uncaring inparty w3
final_drops <- final_drops %>%
  mutate(uncaring_inparty_w3 =
    case_when(
      Q24_w3 == "Does not apply" ~ 0,
      Q24_w3 == "Applies somewhat" ~ 1,
      Q24_w3 == "Applies well" ~ 2,
      Q24_w3 == "1" ~ 0,
      Q24_w3 == "2" ~ 1,
      Q24_w3 == "3" ~ 2
    )
  )

#uncaring outparty w3
final_drops <- final_drops %>%
  mutate(uncaring_outparty_w3 =
    case_when(
      Q37_w3 == "Does not apply" ~ 0,
      Q37_w3 == "Applies somewhat" ~ 1,
      Q37_w3 == "Applies well" ~ 2,
      Q37_w3 == "1" ~ 0,
      Q37_w3 == "2" ~ 1,
      Q37_w3 == "3" ~ 2
    )
  )
```

```
#reverse code negative items
final_drops <- final_drops %>%
  mutate(
    unethical_inparty_rec = 2 -
      unethical_inparty,
    unethical_outparty_rec = 2 -
      unethical_outparty,
    uncaring_inparty_rec = 2-
      uncaring_inparty,
    uncaring_outparty_rec = 2-
      uncaring_outparty
  )

#reverse code w3
final_drops <- final_drops %>%
  mutate(
    unethical_inparty_rec_w3 = 2 -
      unethical_inparty_w3,
    unethical_outparty_rec_w3 = 2 -
      unethical_outparty_w3,
    uncaring_inparty_rec_w3 = 2-
      uncaring_inparty_w3,
    uncaring_outparty_rec_w3 = 2-
      uncaring_outparty_w3
  )
```

```r
#11-item stereotype inparty totals (with reverse-coding)
final_drops <- final_drops %>%
  mutate(
    stereo_inparty_full =
      patriotic_inparty +
      intelligent_inparty +
      honest_inparty +
      openminded_inparty +
      generous_inparty+
      decent_inparty +
      hypocritical_inparty_rec +
      selfish_inparty_rec +
      mean_inparty_rec +
      unethical_inparty_rec +
      uncaring_inparty_rec
  )

#check
#summary(final_df$stereo_inparty_full)


#11-item stereotype outparty totals (with reverse-coding)
final_drops <- final_drops %>%
  mutate(
    stereo_outparty_full =
      patriotic_outparty +
      intelligent_outparty +
      honest_outparty +
      openminded_outparty +
      generous_outparty+
      decent_outparty +
      hypocritical_outparty_rec +
      selfish_outparty_rec +
      mean_outparty_rec +
      unethical_outparty_rec +
      uncaring_outparty_rec
  )

#check
#summary(final_df$stereo_outparty_full)


#In minus Out stereotyping
final_drops <- final_drops %>%
  mutate(
    stereo_inout_full = stereo_inparty_full - stereo_outparty_full,
    stereo_inout_full_scale = scale(stereo_inout_full)
  )

#summary(final_drops$stereo_inout)
#summary(final_drops$stereo_inout_full)
```

```r
#11-item stereotype inparty totals (with reverse-coding)
final_drops <- final_drops %>%
```

```
  mutate(
    stereo_inparty_full_w3 =
      patriotic_inparty_w3 +
      intelligent_inparty_w3 +
      honest_inparty_w3 +
      openminded_inparty_w3 +
      generous_inparty_w3+
      decent_inparty_w3 +
      hypocritical_inparty_rec_w3 +
      selfish_inparty_rec_w3 +
      mean_inparty_rec_w3 +
      unethical_inparty_rec_w3 +
      uncaring_inparty_rec_w3
  )

#check
#summary(final_drops$stereo_inparty_full)

#11-item stereotype outparty totals (with reverse-coding)
final_drops <- final_drops %>%
  mutate(
    stereo_outparty_full_w3 =
      patriotic_outparty_w3 +
      intelligent_outparty_w3 +
      honest_outparty_w3 +
      openminded_outparty_w3 +
      generous_outparty_w3+
      decent_outparty_w3 +
      hypocritical_outparty_rec_w3 +
      selfish_outparty_rec_w3 +
      mean_outparty_rec_w3 +
      unethical_outparty_rec_w3 +
      uncaring_outparty_rec_w3
  )

#check
#summary(final_drops$stereo_outparty_full)


#In minus Out stereotyping
final_drops <- final_drops %>%
  mutate(
    stereo_inout_full_w3 = stereo_inparty_full_w3 - stereo_outparty_full_w3,
    stereo_inout_full_scale_w3 = scale(stereo_inout_full_w3)
  )

#summary(final_drops$stereo_inout)
#summary(final_drops$stereo_inout_full_scale_w3)
```

Mass perceptions

```
#name variables
final_drops <- final_drops %>%
```

```
  mutate(
  mass_abortion_outparty = as.numeric(Q54_w2),
    mass_leave_outparty = as.numeric(Q55_w2),
    mass_marriage_outparty = as.numeric(Q56_w2),
    mass_abortion_inparty = as.numeric(Q57_w2),
    mass_leave_inparty = as.numeric(Q58_w2),
    mass_marriage_inparty = as.numeric(Q59_w2)
  )
```

```
## Warning: There were 6 warnings in `mutate()`.
## The first warning was:
## i In argument: `mass_abortion_outparty = as.numeric(Q54_w2)`.
## Caused by warning:
## ! NAs introduced by coercion
## i Run `dplyr::last_dplyr_warnings()` to see the 5 remaining warnings.
```

```
#remove 997 and 998 values
final_drops <- final_drops %>%
  mutate(
    mass_abortion_outparty =
      replace(mass_abortion_outparty, mass_abortion_outparty > 100, NA),
    mass_leave_outparty =
      replace(mass_leave_outparty, mass_leave_outparty > 100, NA),
    mass_marriage_outparty =
      replace(mass_marriage_outparty, mass_marriage_outparty > 100, NA),
    mass_abortion_inparty =
      replace(mass_abortion_inparty, mass_abortion_inparty > 100, NA),
    mass_leave_inparty =
      replace(mass_leave_inparty, mass_leave_inparty > 100, NA),
    mass_marriage_inparty =
      replace(mass_marriage_inparty,  mass_marriage_inparty > 100, NA),
  )

#difference
final_drops <- final_drops %>%
  mutate(
    mass_abortion_diff = mass_abortion_inparty - mass_abortion_outparty,
    mass_leave_diff = mass_leave_inparty - mass_leave_outparty,
    mass_marriage_diff = mass_marriage_inparty - mass_marriage_outparty
  )
```

```
#name variables
final_drops <- final_drops %>%
  mutate(
  mass_abortion_outparty_w3 = as.numeric(Q54_w3),
    mass_leave_outparty_w3 = as.numeric(Q55_w3),
    mass_marriage_outparty_w3 = as.numeric(Q56_w3),
    mass_abortion_inparty_w3 = as.numeric(Q57_w3),
    mass_leave_inparty_w3 = as.numeric(Q58_w3),
    mass_marriage_inparty_w3 = as.numeric(Q59_w3)
  )
```

```
## Warning: There were 6 warnings in `mutate()`.
## The first warning was:
## i In argument: `mass_abortion_outparty_w3 = as.numeric(Q54_w3)`.
```

```
## Caused by warning:
## ! NAs introduced by coercion
## i Run `dplyr::last_dplyr_warnings()` to see the 5 remaining warnings.
```

```
final_drops <- final_drops %>%
  mutate(
    mass_abortion_outparty_w3 =
      replace(mass_abortion_outparty_w3, mass_abortion_outparty_w3 > 100, NA),
    mass_leave_outparty_w3 =
      replace(mass_leave_outparty_w3, mass_leave_outparty_w3 > 100, NA),
    mass_marriage_outparty_w3 =
      replace(mass_marriage_outparty_w3, mass_marriage_outparty_w3 > 100, NA),
    mass_abortion_inparty_w3 =
      replace(mass_abortion_inparty_w3, mass_abortion_inparty_w3 > 100, NA),
    mass_leave_inparty_w3 =
      replace(mass_leave_inparty_w3, mass_leave_inparty_w3 > 100, NA),
    mass_marriage_inparty_w3 =
      replace(mass_marriage_inparty_w3,  mass_marriage_inparty_w3 > 100, NA),
  )


#difference
final_drops <- final_drops %>%
  mutate(
    mass_abortion_diff_w3 = mass_abortion_inparty_w3 - mass_abortion_outparty_w3,
    mass_leave_diff_w3 = mass_leave_inparty_w3 - mass_leave_outparty_w3,
    mass_marriage_diff_w3 = mass_marriage_inparty_w3 - mass_marriage_outparty_w3
  )

summary(final_drops$mass_abortion_diff_w3)
```

```
##    Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.    NA's
## -100.00    0.00   37.50   30.72   67.00  100.00    1123
```

```
#create new variable
final_drops <- final_drops %>%
  mutate(
      mass_abort_scale = scale(mass_abortion_diff),
      mass_leave_scale = scale(mass_leave_diff),
      mass_marriage_scale = scale(mass_marriage_diff)
  )


#create keys
keys_mass <- list(
  final_drops=cs(mass_abort_scale, mass_leave_scale, mass_marriage_scale)
)

#alpha function
tmp_mass <- alpha(final_drops, keys_mass, check.keys = T, use ="pairwise")
```

```
## Number of categories should be increased  in order to count frequencies.
```

```
#create indexed variable
final_drops <- final_drops %>%
  mutate(
```

```
    mass_perc_idx = tmp_mass$scores
  )

#check (a little off, probably due to missing NAs from attrition)
summary(final_drops$mass_perc_idx)
```

```
##    Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.    NA's
## -3.1625 -0.6860  0.0975 -0.0059  0.7149  1.9824     676
```

```
summary(final_df$mass_perc_idx)
```

```
## Warning: Unknown or uninitialised column: `mass_perc_idx`.
```

```
## Length  Class   Mode
##      0   NULL   NULL
```

```
#remove vestiges
remove(keys_mass)
remove(tmp_mass)
```

```
#create new variable
final_drops <- final_drops %>%
  mutate(
      mass_abort_scale_w3 = scale(mass_abortion_diff_w3),
      mass_leave_scale_w3 = scale(mass_leave_diff_w3),
      mass_marriage_scale_w3 = scale(mass_marriage_diff_w3)
  )


#create keys
keys_mass_w3 <- list(
  final_drops=cs(mass_abort_scale_w3, mass_leave_scale_w3, mass_marriage_scale_w3)
)

#alpha function
tmp_mass_w3 <- alpha(final_drops, keys_mass_w3, check.keys = T, use ="pairwise")
```

```
## Number of categories should be increased  in order to count frequencies.
```

```
#create indexed variable
final_drops <- final_drops %>%
  mutate(
    mass_perc_idx_w3 = tmp_mass_w3$scores
  )

#check
summary(final_drops$mass_perc_idx_w3)
```

```
##    Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.    NA's
## -3.0325 -0.6458  0.0623 -0.0016  0.6514  2.0385    1090
```

```
#remove vestiges
remove(tmp_mass_w3)
remove(keys_mass_w3)
```

Yarrow Questions

```
table(final_drops$Q41_w2_w2)
```

```
##
##                          1                          2
##                         32                         34
##                          3                          4
##                        103                         63
##                          5                          8
##                         39                          3
## Neither agree nor disagree                   No Data
##                        635                        382
##                 not asked                    skipped
##                         26                          1
##             Somewhat agree          Somewhat disagree
##                        464                        278
##             Strongly agree          Strongly disagree
##                        199                        248
```

```
#polarization negatively affects relationships
final_drops <- final_drops %>%
  mutate(
    neg_pol = #create variable
      case_when(
        Q41_w2_w2 == "Strongly disagree" ~ 0,
        Q41_w2_w2 == "Somewhat disagree" ~ 1,
        Q41_w2_w2 == "Neither agree nor disagree" ~ 2,
        Q41_w2_w2 == "Somewhat agree" ~ 3,
        Q41_w2_w2 == "Strongly agree" ~ 4,
        Q41_w2_w2 == "1" ~ 0,
        Q41_w2_w2 == "2" ~ 1,
        Q41_w2_w2 == "3" ~ 2,
        Q41_w2_w2 == "4" ~ 3,
        Q41_w2_w2 == "5" ~ 4
      ),
    neg_pol_dum = neg_pol > 2 #create dummy
  )

table(final_drops$neg_pol)
```

```
##
##   0   1   2   3   4
## 280 312 738 527 238
```

```
table(final_drops$Q42_w2_w2)
```

```
##
##                          1                          2
##                         36                         34
##                          3                          4
##                        124                         42
##                          5                          8
##                         34                          4
## Neither agree nor disagree                   No Data
##                        803                        382
```

```
##                  not asked                       skipped
##                         26                             2
##             Somewhat agree          Somewhat disagree
##                        423                           311
##             Strongly agree          Strongly disagree
##                        104                           182
```

```
#ability to repair polarized relationships
final_drops <- final_drops %>%
  mutate(
    repair_pol = #create variable
      case_when(
        Q42_w2_w2 == "Strongly disagree" ~ 0,
        Q42_w2_w2 == "Somewhat disagree" ~ 1,
        Q42_w2_w2 == "Neither agree nor disagree" ~ 2,
        Q42_w2_w2 == "Somewhat agree" ~ 3,
        Q42_w2_w2 == "Strongly agree" ~ 4,
        Q42_w2_w2 == "1" ~ 0,
        Q42_w2_w2 == "2" ~ 1,
        Q42_w2_w2 == "3" ~ 2,
        Q42_w2_w2 == "4" ~ 3,
        Q42_w2_w2 == "5" ~ 4
      ),
    repair_pol_dum = repair_pol > 2, #create dummy
    repair_pol_scale=scale(repair_pol)
    )
```

```
#curiosity about outparty
final_drops <- final_drops %>%
  mutate(
    curious_outparty = #create variable
      case_when(
        Q43_w2_w2 == "Strongly disagree" ~ 0,
        Q43_w2_w2 == "Somewhat disagree" ~ 1,
        Q43_w2_w2 == "Neither agree nor disagree" ~ 2,
        Q43_w2_w2 == "Somewhat agree" ~ 3,
        Q43_w2_w2 == "Strongly agree" ~ 4,
        Q43_w2_w2 == "1" ~ 0,
        Q43_w2_w2 == "2" ~ 1,
        Q43_w2_w2 == "3" ~ 2,
        Q43_w2_w2 == "4" ~ 3,
        Q43_w2_w2 == "5" ~ 4
      ),
    curious_outparty_dum = curious_outparty > 2 #create dummy
  )


#check
table(is.na(final_drops$curious_outparty))
```

```
##
## FALSE  TRUE
##  2095   478
```

```
#Wave 3
final_drops <- final_drops %>%
```

```
  mutate(
    curious_outparty_w3 = #create variable
      case_when(
        Q43_w3 == "Strongly disagree" ~ 0,
        Q43_w3 == "Somewhat disagree" ~ 1,
        Q43_w3 == "Neither agree nor disagree" ~ 2,
        Q43_w3 == "Somewhat agree" ~ 3,
        Q43_w3 == "Strongly agree" ~ 4,
        Q43_w3 == "1" ~ 0,
        Q43_w3 == "2" ~ 1,
        Q43_w3 == "3" ~ 2,
        Q43_w3 == "4" ~ 3,
        Q43_w3 == "5" ~ 4
      ),
    curious_outparty_dum_w3 = curious_outparty_w3 > 2 #create dummy
  )

#scale
final_drops <- final_drops %>%
  mutate(
    curious_outparty_scale = scale(curious_outparty),
    curious_outparty_w3_scale = scale(curious_outparty_w3)
  )
```

```
table(final_drops$Q47_w2)
```

```
##
##                                  1                                  2
##                                 30                                 30
##                                  3                                  4
##                                 38                                 72
##                                  5                                  6
##                                 44                                 32
##                                  7                                 98
##                                 25                                  3
##               Extremely optimistic             Extremely pessimistic
##                                 64                                207
## Neither optimistic nor pessimistic                           No Data
##                                375                                382
##                          not asked                            skipped
##                                 26                                  1
##               Somewhat optimistic              Somewhat pessimistic
##                                349                                429
##                   Very optimistic                  Very pessimistic
##                                122                                278
```

```
#optimism about overcoming polarization (reverse-coded, in original 1 is extremely optimistic, 7 is ext
final_drops <- final_drops %>%
  mutate(
    optimism_pol = #create variable
      case_when(
        Q47_w2 == "Extremely pessimistic" ~ 0,
        Q47_w2 == "Very pessimistic" ~ 1,
        Q47_w2 == "Somewhat pessimistic" ~ 2,
```

```
        Q47_w2 == "Neither optimistic nor pessimistic" ~ 3,
        Q47_w2 == "Somewhat optimistic" ~ 4,
        Q47_w2 == "Very optimistic" ~ 5,
        Q47_w2 == "Extremely optimistic" ~ 6,
        Q47_w2 == "1" ~ 6,
        Q47_w2 == "2" ~ 5,
        Q47_w2 == "3" ~ 4,
        Q47_w2 == "4" ~ 3,
        Q47_w2 == "5" ~ 2,
        Q47_w2 == "6" ~ 1,
        Q47_w2 == "7" ~ 0
      )
  )


#wave 3
#optimism about overcoming polarization
final_drops <- final_drops %>%
  mutate(
    optimism_pol_w3 = #create variable
      case_when(
        Q47_w3 == "Extremely pessimistic" ~ 0,
        Q47_w3 == "Very pessimistic" ~ 1,
        Q47_w3 == "Somewhat pessimistic" ~ 2,
        Q47_w3 == "Neither optimistic nor pessimistic" ~ 3,
        Q47_w3 == "Somewhat optimistic" ~ 4,
        Q47_w3 == "Very optimistic" ~ 5,
        Q47_w3 == "Extremely optimistic" ~ 6,
        Q47_w3 == "1" ~ 6,
        Q47_w3 == "2" ~ 5,
        Q47_w3 == "3" ~ 4,
        Q47_w3 == "4" ~ 3,
        Q47_w3 == "5" ~ 2,
        Q47_w3 == "6" ~ 1,
        Q47_w3 == "7" ~ 0
      )
  )
```

```
#belief in possibility of non-violent democratic change
final_drops <- final_drops %>%
  mutate(
    nonviol_change = #create variable
      case_when(
        Q48_w2_w2 == "Strongly disagree" ~ 0,
        Q48_w2_w2 == "Somewhat disagree" ~ 1,
        Q48_w2_w2 == "Neither agree nor disagree" ~ 2,
        Q48_w2_w2 == "Somewhat agree" ~ 3,
        Q48_w2_w2 == "Strongly agree" ~ 4,
        Q48_w2_w2 == "1" ~ 0,
        Q48_w2_w2 == "2" ~ 1,
        Q48_w2_w2 == "3" ~ 2,
        Q48_w2_w2 == "4" ~ 3,
        Q48_w2_w2 == "5" ~ 4
      )
```

```
  )

#wave 3
final_drops <- final_drops %>%
  mutate(
    nonviol_change_w3 = #create variable
      case_when(
        Q48_w3 == "Strongly disagree" ~ 0,
        Q48_w3 == "Somewhat disagree" ~ 1,
        Q48_w3 == "Neither agree nor disagree" ~ 2,
        Q48_w3 == "Somewhat agree" ~ 3,
        Q48_w3 == "Strongly agree" ~ 4,
        Q48_w3 == "1" ~ 0,
        Q48_w3 == "2" ~ 1,
        Q48_w3 == "3" ~ 2,
        Q48_w3 == "4" ~ 3,
        Q48_w3 == "5" ~ 4
      )
  )


#check
table(is.na(final_drops$nonviol_change))
```

```
##
## FALSE  TRUE
##  2094   479
```

```
#scale
final_drops <- final_drops %>%
  mutate(
    nonviol_change_scale = scale(nonviol_change),
    nonviol_change_scale_w3 = scale(nonviol_change_w3)
  )
```

```
#optimism about restoring civility
final_drops <- final_drops %>%
  mutate(
    optimism_civil = #create variable
      case_when(
        Q49_w2_w2 == "Strongly disagree" ~ 0,
        Q49_w2_w2 == "Somewhat disagree" ~ 1,
        Q49_w2_w2 == "Neither agree nor disagree" ~ 2,
        Q49_w2_w2 == "Somewhat agree" ~ 3,
        Q49_w2_w2 == "Strongly agree" ~ 4,
        Q49_w2_w2 == "1" ~ 0,
        Q49_w2_w2 == "2" ~ 1,
        Q49_w2_w2 == "3" ~ 2,
        Q49_w2_w2 == "4" ~ 3,
        Q49_w2_w2 == "5" ~ 4
      )
  )


#wave 3
```

```
final_drops <- final_drops %>%
  mutate(
    optimism_civil_w3 = #create variable
      case_when(
        Q49_w3 == "Strongly disagree" ~ 0,
        Q49_w3 == "Somewhat disagree" ~ 1,
        Q49_w3 == "Neither agree nor disagree" ~ 2,
        Q49_w3 == "Somewhat agree" ~ 3,
        Q49_w3 == "Strongly agree" ~ 4,
        Q49_w3 == "1" ~ 0,
        Q49_w3 == "2" ~ 1,
        Q49_w3 == "3" ~ 2,
        Q49_w3 == "4" ~ 3,
        Q49_w3 == "5" ~ 4
      )
  )
```

```
#optimism about survival of democratic institutions
final_drops <- final_drops %>%
  mutate(
    optimism_survive = #create variable
      case_when(
        Q50_w2_w2 == "Strongly disagree" ~ 0,
        Q50_w2_w2 == "Somewhat disagree" ~ 1,
        Q50_w2_w2 == "Neither agree nor disagree" ~ 2,
        Q50_w2_w2 == "Somewhat agree" ~ 3,
        Q50_w2_w2 == "Strongly agree" ~ 4,
        Q50_w2_w2 == "1" ~ 0,
        Q50_w2_w2 == "2" ~ 1,
        Q50_w2_w2 == "3" ~ 2,
        Q50_w2_w2 == "4" ~ 3,
        Q50_w2_w2 == "5" ~ 4
      )
  )

#wave 3
final_drops <- final_drops %>%
  mutate(
    optimism_survive_w3 = #create variable
      case_when(
        Q50_w3 == "Strongly disagree" ~ 0,
        Q50_w3 == "Somewhat disagree" ~ 1,
        Q50_w3 == "Neither agree nor disagree" ~ 2,
        Q50_w3 == "Somewhat agree" ~ 3,
        Q50_w3 == "Strongly agree" ~ 4,
        Q50_w3 == "1" ~ 0,
        Q50_w3 == "2" ~ 1,
        Q50_w3 == "3" ~ 2,
        Q50_w3 == "4" ~ 3,
        Q50_w3 == "5" ~ 4
      )
  )
```

```r
#optimism about: (1) survival of democratic institutions + (2) restoring civility + (3) overcoming pola

final_drops <- final_drops %>%
  mutate(
    optimism_survive_scale = scale(optimism_survive),
    optimism_civil_scale = scale(optimism_civil),
    optimism_pol_scale = scale(optimism_pol),
    optimism_total = scale(optimism_survive +
                             optimism_civil +
                             optimism_pol)
)

summary(final_drops$optimism_total)
```

```
##        V1
##  Min.   :-2.0320
##  1st Qu.:-0.8150
##  Median : 0.0978
##  Mean   : 0.0000
##  3rd Qu.: 0.7063
##  Max.   : 2.2276
##  NA's   :479
```

```r
#wave 3
final_drops <- final_drops %>%
  mutate(
    optimism_survive_scale_w3 = scale(optimism_survive_w3),
    optimism_civil_scale_w3 = scale(optimism_civil_w3),
    optimism_pol_scale_w3 = scale(optimism_pol_w3),
    optimism_total_w3 =
      scale(optimism_survive_w3 +
              optimism_civil_w3 +
              optimism_pol_w3)
  )
```

```r
#time to rebuild trust across political divide
#0 "Never" 1 "Over 25 years" 2 "10-20 years" 3 "5-10 years" 4 "0-5 years"

final_drops <- final_drops %>%
  mutate(
    rebuild_trust = #create variable
      case_when(
        Q51_w2 == "Never" ~ 0,
        Q51_w2 == "Over 25 years" ~ 1,
        Q51_w2 == "10-20 years" ~ 2,
        Q51_w2 == "5-10 years" ~ 3,
        Q51_w2 == "0-5 years" ~ 4,
        Q51_w2 == "5" ~ 0,
        Q51_w2 == "4" ~ 1,
        Q51_w2 == "3" ~ 2,
        Q51_w2 == "2" ~ 3,
        Q51_w2 == "1" ~ 4,
      ),
    rebuild_trust_scale = scale(rebuild_trust)
  )
```

```r
#check
table(is.na(final_drops$rebuild_trust))
```

```
##
## FALSE  TRUE
##  2094   479
```

```r
#wave 3
final_drops <- final_drops %>%
  mutate(
    rebuild_trust_w3 = #create variable
      case_when(
        Q51_w3 == "Never" ~ 0,
        Q51_w3 == "Over 25 years" ~ 1,
        Q51_w3 == "10-20 years" ~ 2,
        Q51_w3 == "5-10 years" ~ 3,
        Q51_w3 == "0-5 years" ~ 4,
        Q51_w3 == "5" ~ 0,
        Q51_w3 == "4" ~ 1,
        Q51_w3 == "3" ~ 2,
        Q51_w3 == "2" ~ 3,
        Q51_w3 == "1" ~ 4,
      ),
    rebuild_trust_scale_w3 = scale(rebuild_trust_w3)
  )
```

```r
#perception of unity among ordinary Americans
final_drops <- final_drops %>%
  mutate(
    unity = as.numeric(Q52_w2),
    unity = replace(unity, unity >100, NA),
    unity_scale = scale(unity)
  )
```

```
## Warning: There was 1 warning in `mutate()`.
## i In argument: `unity = as.numeric(Q52_w2)`.
## Caused by warning:
## ! NAs introduced by coercion
```

```r
#check
summary(final_drops$unity_scale)
```

```
##        V1
##  Min.   :-1.5547
##  1st Qu.:-0.7164
##  Median :-0.1715
##  Mean   : 0.0000
##  3rd Qu.: 0.5830
##  Max.   : 2.6368
##  NA's   :653
```

```r
table(is.na(final_drops$unity_scale))
```

```
##
## FALSE  TRUE
##  1920   653
```

```r
#wave 3
final_drops <- final_drops %>%
  mutate(
    unity_scale_w3 = as.numeric(Q52_w3),
    unity_scale_w3 = replace(unity_scale_w3, unity_scale_w3 >100, NA),
    unity_scale_w3 = scale(unity_scale_w3)
  )
```

```
## Warning: There was 1 warning in `mutate()`.
## i In argument: `unity_scale_w3 = as.numeric(Q52_w3)`.
## Caused by warning:
## ! NAs introduced by coercion
```

```r
#belief in dialogue
final_drops <- final_drops %>%
  mutate(
    dialogue = as.numeric(Q53_w2),
    dialogue = replace(dialogue, dialogue >100, NA),
    dialogue_scale = scale(dialogue)
  )
```

```
## Warning: There was 1 warning in `mutate()`.
## i In argument: `dialogue = as.numeric(Q53_w2)`.
## Caused by warning:
## ! NAs introduced by coercion
```

```r
#wave 3
final_drops <- final_drops %>%
  mutate(
    dialogue_scale_w3 = as.numeric(Q53_w3),
    dialogue_scale_w3 = replace(dialogue_scale_w3, dialogue_scale_w3 >100, NA),
    dialogue_scale_w3 = scale(dialogue_scale_w3)
  )
```

```
## Warning: There was 1 warning in `mutate()`.
## i In argument: `dialogue_scale_w3 = as.numeric(Q53_w3)`.
## Caused by warning:
## ! NAs introduced by coercion
```

Partisan Understanding / Open-Mindedness

How well do the following statements describe you?

```r
#partisan understanding 1: I sometimes find it difficult to see things from a OUTPARTY's point of view
final_drops <- final_drops %>%
  mutate(
    understand1 =
      case_when(
        Q39_w2_w2 == "Extremely well" ~ 0,
        Q39_w2_w2 == "Very well" ~ 1,
        Q39_w2_w2 == "Moderately well" ~ 2,
        Q39_w2_w2 == "Slightly well" ~ 3,
        Q39_w2_w2 == "Not well at all" ~ 4,
        Q39_w2_w2 == "5" ~ 0,
        Q39_w2_w2 == "4" ~ 1,
        Q39_w2_w2 == "3" ~ 2,
```

```
        Q39_w2_w2 == "2" ~ 3,
        Q39_w2_w2 == "1" ~ 4
      )
  )

#check
table(is.na(final_drops$understand1))
```

```
##
## FALSE  TRUE
##  2096   477
```

```
#wave 3
final_drops <- final_drops %>%
  mutate(
    understand1_w3 =
      case_when(
        Q39_w3 == "Extremely well" ~ 0,
        Q39_w3 == "Very well" ~ 1,
        Q39_w3 == "Moderately well" ~ 2,
        Q39_w3 == "Slightly well" ~ 3,
        Q39_w3 == "Not well at all" ~ 4,
        Q39_w3 == "5" ~ 0,
        Q39_w3 == "4" ~ 1,
        Q39_w3 == "3" ~ 2,
        Q39_w3 == "2" ~ 3,
        Q39_w3 == "1" ~ 4
      )
  )

#partisan understanding 2: I sometimes try to understand OUTPARTYs better by imagining how things look
final_drops <- final_drops %>%
  mutate(
    understand2 =
      case_when(
        Q40_w2_w2 == "Extremely well" ~ 4,
        Q40_w2_w2 == "Very well" ~ 3,
        Q40_w2_w2 == "Moderately well" ~ 2,
        Q40_w2_w2 == "Slightly well" ~ 1,
        Q40_w2_w2 == "Not well at all" ~ 0,
        Q40_w2_w2 == "5" ~ 0,
        Q40_w2_w2 == "4" ~ 1,
        Q40_w2_w2 == "3" ~ 2,
        Q40_w2_w2 == "2" ~ 3,
        Q40_w2_w2 == "1" ~ 4
      )
  )

#wave 3
final_drops <- final_drops %>%
  mutate(
    understand2_w3 =
      case_when(
        Q40_w3 == "Extremely well" ~ 4,
```

```
        Q40_w3 == "Very well" ~ 3,
        Q40_w3 == "Moderately well" ~ 2,
        Q40_w3 == "Slightly well" ~ 1,
        Q40_w3 == "Not well at all" ~ 0,
        Q40_w3 == "5" ~ 0,
        Q40_w3 == "4" ~ 1,
        Q40_w3 == "3" ~ 2,
        Q40_w3 == "2" ~ 3,
        Q40_w3 == "1" ~ 4
      )
  )

#combined measure (scaled)
final_drops <- final_drops %>%
  mutate(
    understand1_rev = rev(understand1),
    understand1_w3_rev = rev(understand1_w3),
    understand_total = scale(understand1_rev+understand2),
    understand_total_w3 = scale(understand1_w3_rev+understand2_w3)
  )
```

Q45_w2_w2 - It is not worth my time trying to listen OUTPARTY to talk about politics Q46_w2_w2 - People should listen to concerns of party.

```
#clean tolerance
final_drops <- final_drops %>%
  mutate(
    empathy1 = case_when( #reverse code it...
        Q45_w2_w2 == "Strongly disagree" ~ 0,
        Q45_w2_w2 == "Somewhat disagree" ~ 1,
        Q45_w2_w2 == "Neither agree nor disagree" ~ 2,
        Q45_w2_w2 == "Somewhat agree" ~ 3,
        Q45_w2_w2 == "Strongly agree" ~ 4,
        Q45_w2_w2 == "1" ~ 0,
        Q45_w2_w2 == "2" ~ 1,
        Q45_w2_w2 == "3" ~ 2,
        Q45_w2_w2 == "4" ~ 3,
        Q45_w2_w2 == "5" ~ 4
  ),
     empathy2 = case_when(
        Q46_w2_w2 == "Strongly disagree" ~ 0,
        Q46_w2_w2 == "Somewhat disagree" ~ 1,
        Q46_w2_w2 == "Neither agree nor disagree" ~ 2,
        Q46_w2_w2 == "Somewhat agree" ~ 3,
        Q46_w2_w2 == "Strongly agree" ~ 4,
        Q46_w2_w2 == "1" ~ 0,
        Q46_w2_w2 == "2" ~ 1,
        Q46_w2_w2 == "3" ~ 2,
        Q46_w2_w2 == "4" ~ 3,
        Q46_w2_w2 == "5" ~ 4
  ))

#reverse code empathy 1
final_drops <- final_drops %>%
```

```
  mutate(
    empathy1_rev = rev(empathy1)
  )

#index
final_drops <- final_drops %>%
  mutate(
    empathy_scale = scale(empathy1_rev+empathy2)
  )
```

Demographics / Covariates

```
table(is.na(final_drops$birthyr))
```

```
##
## FALSE  TRUE
##  2452   121
```

```
check <- intersect(final_drops$birthyr, final_drops$birthyr.y)

#prepare birthyear
final_drops <- final_drops %>%
  mutate(
  birthyr = coalesce(birthyr,birthyr.x, birthyr.y), #birth year
)


#demographics
final_drops <- final_drops %>%
  mutate(
    age = 2022 - birthyr, #age at the time taking the survey
    reg_vote = #voter reg
      case_when(
        votereg == "Yes" ~ 1,
        votereg == "No" ~ 0,
        votereg.x == "1" ~ 1,
        votereg.x == "2" ~ 0,
        votereg.y == "1" ~ 1,
        votereg.y == "2" ~ 0,
      ),
    sex = #gender
      case_when(
        gender == "Female" ~ 1,
        gender == "Male" ~ 0,
        gender.x == "2" ~ 1,
        gender.x == "1" ~ 0,
        gender.y == "2" ~ 1,
        gender.y == "1" ~ 0
      ),
    race_2 = #race
      as.factor(case_when(
        race == "White" ~ 0,
        race == "Black" ~ 1,
        race == "Hispanic" ~ 2,
```

```
      race == "Other" ~ 3,
      race == "Asian" ~ 4,
      race == "Two or more races" ~ 5,
      race == "Native American" ~ 6,
      race == "Middle Eastern" ~ 7,
      race.x == "1" ~ 0,
      race.x == "2" ~ 1,
      race.x == "3" ~ 2,
      race.x == "7" ~ 3,
      race.x == "4" ~ 4,
      race.x == "6" ~ 5,
      race.x == "5" ~ 6,
      race.x == "8" ~ 7,
      race.y == "1" ~ 0,
      race.y == "2" ~ 1,
      race.y == "3" ~ 2,
      race.y == "7" ~ 3,
      race.y == "4" ~ 4,
      race.y == "6" ~ 5,
      race.y == "5" ~ 6,
      race.y == "8" ~ 7,
    )),
  white = # white vs. non-white
    if_else(
      race_2 == 0, 1, 0
      ),
  region_2 = #region
    as.factor(case_when(
      region == "West" ~ 0,
      region == "Midwest" ~ 1,
      region == "Northeast" ~ 2,
      region == "South" ~ 3,
      region.x == "4" ~ 0,
      region.x == "2" ~ 1,
      region.x == "1" ~ 2,
      region.x == "3" ~ 3,
      region.y == "4" ~ 0,
      region.y == "2" ~ 1,
      region.y == "1" ~ 2,
      region.y == "3" ~ 3
    )),
  educ_2 = #education
    as.factor(case_when(
      educ == "No HS" ~ 0,
      educ == "High school graduate" ~1,
      educ == "Some college" ~ 2,
      educ == "2-year" ~ 3,
      educ == "4-year" ~ 4,
      educ == "Post-grad" ~ 5,
      educ.x == "1" ~ 0,
      educ.x == "2" ~ 1,
      educ.x == "3" ~ 2,
      educ.x == "4" ~ 3,
```

```
      educ.x == "5" ~ 4,
      educ.x == "6" ~ 5,
      educ.y == "1" ~ 0,
      educ.y == "2" ~ 1,
      educ.y == "3" ~ 2,
      educ.y == "4" ~ 3,
      educ.y == "5" ~ 4,
      educ.y == "6" ~ 5
    )),
  educ_dum = #education 4-year college+ or not.
    case_when(
      educ_2 == 0 ~ 0,
      educ_2 == 1 ~ 0,
      educ_2 == 2 ~ 0,
      educ_2 == 3 ~ 0,
      educ_2 == 4 ~ 1,
      educ_2 == 5 ~ 1
    ),
  marr = #married status
    as.factor(case_when(
      marstat == "Married" ~ 0,
      marstat == "Domestic / civil partnership"  ~ 1,
      marstat == "Never married" ~ 2,
      marstat == "Divorced" ~ 3,
      marstat == "Widowed" ~ 4,
      marstat == "Separated" ~ 5,
      marstat.x == "1" ~ 0,
      marstat.x == "6" ~ 1,
      marstat.x == "5" ~ 2,
      marstat.x == "3" ~ 3,
      marstat.x == "4" ~ 4,
      marstat.x == "2" ~ 5,
      marstat.y == "1" ~ 0,
      marstat.y == "6" ~ 1,
      marstat.y == "5" ~ 2,
      marstat.y == "3" ~ 3,
      marstat.y == "4" ~ 4,
      marstat.y == "2" ~ 5
    )),
  marr_dum = #currently married dummy
    case_when(
      marr == 0 ~ 1,
      marr == 1 ~ 1,
      marr == 2 ~ 0,
      marr == 3 ~ 0,
      marr == 4 ~ 0,
      marr == 5 ~ 0
    ),
  income = #income
    as.factor(case_when(
      faminc_new == "Less than $10,000" ~ 0,
      faminc_new == "$10,000 - $19,999" ~ 1,
      faminc_new == "$20,000 - $29,999" ~ 2,
```

```
    faminc_new == "$30,000 - $39,999" ~ 3,
    faminc_new == "$40,000 - $49,999" ~ 4,
    faminc_new == "$50,000 - $59,999" ~ 5,
    faminc_new == "$60,000 - $69,999" ~ 6,
    faminc_new == "$70,000 - $79,999" ~ 7,
    faminc_new == "$80,000 - $99,999" ~ 8,
    faminc_new == "$100,000 - $119,999" ~ 9,
    faminc_new == "$120,000 - $149,999" ~ 10,
    faminc_new == "$150,000 - $199,999" ~ 11,
    faminc_new == "$200,000 - $249,999" ~ 12,
    faminc_new == "$250,000 - $349,999" ~ 13,
    faminc_new == "$350,000 - $499,999" ~ 14,
    faminc_new == "$500,000 or more" ~ 15,
    faminc_new.x == "1" ~ 0,
    faminc_new.x == "2" ~ 1,
    faminc_new.x == "3" ~ 2,
    faminc_new.x == "4" ~ 3,
    faminc_new.x == "5" ~ 4,
    faminc_new.x == "6" ~ 5,
    faminc_new.x == "7" ~ 6,
    faminc_new.x == "8" ~ 7,
    faminc_new.x == "9" ~ 8,
    faminc_new.x == "10" ~ 9,
    faminc_new.x == "11" ~ 10,
    faminc_new.x == "12" ~ 11,
    faminc_new.x == "13" ~ 12,
    faminc_new.x == "14" ~ 13,
    faminc_new.x == "15" ~ 14,
    faminc_new.x == "16" ~ 15,
    faminc_new.y == "1" ~ 0,
    faminc_new.y == "2" ~ 1,
    faminc_new.y == "3" ~ 2,
    faminc_new.y == "4" ~ 3,
    faminc_new.y == "5" ~ 4,
    faminc_new.y == "6" ~ 5,
    faminc_new.y == "7" ~ 6,
    faminc_new.y == "8" ~ 7,
    faminc_new.y == "9" ~ 8,
    faminc_new.y == "10" ~ 9,
    faminc_new.y == "11" ~ 10,
    faminc_new.y == "12" ~ 11,
    faminc_new.y == "13" ~ 12,
    faminc_new.y == "14" ~ 13,
    faminc_new.y == "15" ~ 14,
    faminc_new.y == "16" ~ 15,
  )),
    income_2 = #income 2, fewer categories (0-50k, 50k-100k, 100k-250k, >250k)
  as.factor(case_when(
    income == 0 ~ 0,
    income == 1 ~ 0,
    income == 2 ~ 0,
    income == 3 ~ 0,
    income == 4 ~ 0,
```

```
      income == 5 ~ 1,
      income == 6 ~ 1,
      income == 7 ~ 1,
      income == 8 ~ 1,
      income == 9 ~ 2,
      income == 10 ~ 2,
      income == 11 ~ 2,
      income == 12 ~ 2,
      income == 13 ~ 3,
      income == 14 ~ 3,
      income == 15 ~ 3
    )),
  job = #employment
    case_when(
      employ == "Full-time" ~ 1,
      employ == "Part-time" ~ 1,
      employ == "Retired" ~ 0,
      employ == "Homemaker" ~ 0,
      employ == "Student" ~ 0,
      employ == "Permanently disabled" ~ 0,
      employ == "Unemployed" ~ 0,
      employ == "Other" ~ 0,
      employ == "Temporarily laid off" ~ 0,
      employ.x == "1" ~ 1,
      employ.x == "2" ~ 1,
      employ.x == "5" ~ 0,
      employ.x == "7" ~ 0,
      employ.x == "8" ~ 0,
      employ.x == "6" ~ 0,
      employ.x == "4" ~ 0,
      employ.x == "9" ~ 0,
      employ.x == "3" ~ 0,
      employ.y == "1" ~ 1,
      employ.y == "2" ~ 1,
      employ.y == "5" ~ 0,
      employ.y == "7" ~ 0,
      employ.y == "8" ~ 0,
      employ.y == "6" ~ 0,
      employ.y == "4" ~ 0,
      employ.y == "9" ~ 0,
      employ.y == "3" ~ 0,
      employ_t == "Full time job plus part time job" ~ 1,
      employ_t == "Part time student work fulltime" ~ 1,
      employ_t == "Permanently disabled and work part time" ~ 1,
      employ_t == "Retired but working very hard anyway" ~ 0,
      employ_t == "self employed" ~ 1,
      employ_t == "Self employed" ~ 1,
      employ_t == "Student and part time working" ~ 1
    ),
  child = #child under 18 in household
    case_when(
      child18 == "Yes" ~ 1,
      child18 == "No" ~ 0,
```

```
      child18.x == "1" ~ 1,
      child18.x == "2" ~ 0,
      child18.y == "1" ~ 1,
      child18.y == "2" ~ 0
    ),
  relig = #religion
    case_when(
      religpew == "Protestant" ~ 1,
      religpew == "Roman Catholic" ~ 2,
      religpew == "Mormon" ~3,
      religpew == "Eastern or Greek Orthodox" ~4,
      religpew == "Jewish" ~5,
      religpew == "Muslim" ~6,
      religpew == "Buddhist" ~7,
      religpew == "Hindu" ~8,
      religpew == "Atheist" ~9,
      religpew == "Agnostic" ~10,
      religpew == "Nothing in particular" ~11,
      religpew == "Something else" ~12,
      religpew.x == "1" ~ 1,
      religpew.x == "2" ~2,
      religpew.x == "3" ~3,
      religpew.x == "4" ~4,
      religpew.x == "5" ~5,
      religpew.x == "6" ~6,
      religpew.x == "7" ~7,
      religpew.x == "8" ~8,
      religpew.x == "9" ~9,
      religpew.x == "10" ~10,
      religpew.x == "11" ~11,
      religpew.x == "12" ~12,
      religpew.y == "1" ~ 1,
      religpew.y == "2" ~2,
      religpew.y == "3" ~3,
      religpew.y == "4" ~4,
      religpew.y == "5" ~5,
      religpew.y == "6" ~6,
      religpew.y == "7" ~7,
      religpew.y == "8" ~8,
      religpew.y == "9" ~9,
      religpew.y == "10" ~10,
      religpew.y == "11" ~11,
      religpew.y == "12" ~12,
      religpew == "skipped" ~ NA_real_,
      religpew.x == "98" ~ NA_real_
      #religpew_t != "__NA__" ~ 11,
    ),
  christian = #religion, christian or not dummy
      case_when(
      religpew_t == "Apostolic pentecostal" ~ 1,
      religpew_t == "Apostolic/ Pentecostal" ~ 1,
      religpew_t == "Baptist" ~ 1,
      religpew_t == "Baptist Christian" ~ 1,
```

```
      religpew_t == "Christ" ~ 1,
      religpew_t == "christain" ~ 1,
      religpew_t == "Christen" ~ 1,
      religpew_t == "Christian" ~ 1,
      religpew_t == "Christian, Non-Denominational" ~ 1,
      religpew_t == "Jehovahs witnesses" ~ 1,
      religpew_t == "Episcopal" ~ 1,
      religpew_t == "Greek Catholic" ~ 1,
      religpew_t == "I have a relationship with Jesus christ" ~ 1,
      religpew_t == "Non Denominational Christian" ~ 1,
      religpew_t == "Spiritual and a Christian" ~ 1,
      religpew_t == "Non denominational" ~1,
      religpew_t == "Canthiest" ~ 0,
      religpew_t == "I believe in a higher power. I believe in energy." ~ 0,
      religpew_t == "Muslim" ~ 0,
      religpew_t == "Neopagan with druidic roots" ~ 0,
      religpew_t == "Nihilist" ~ 0,
      religpew_t == "Norse pagen" ~ 0,
      religpew_t == "Unitarian Universalist" ~ 0,
      religpew_t == "Wiccan" ~ 0,
      religpew_t == "wiccian"~0,
      relig == 1 ~ 1, #Protestant
      relig == 2 ~ 1, #Roman Catholic
      relig == 3 ~ 0,
      relig == 4 ~ 1, #Eastern or Greek Orthodox
      relig == 5 ~ 0,
      relig == 6 ~ 0,
      relig == 7 ~ 0,
      relig == 8 ~ 0,
      relig == 9 ~ 0,
      relig == 10 ~ 0,
      relig == 11 ~ 0,
      relig == 12 ~ 0
    ),
  vote_2020 = #2020 presidential vote
    as.factor(case_when(
      presvote20post == "Joe Biden" ~ 0,
      presvote20post == "Donald Trump" ~ 1,
      presvote20post == "Did not vote for President" ~ 2,
      presvote20post == "Howie Hawkins" ~ 2,
      presvote20post == "Jo Jorgensen" ~ 2,
      presvote20post == "Other" ~ 2,
      presvote20post.x == "1" ~ 0,
      presvote20post.x == "2" ~ 1,
      presvote20post.x == "6" ~ 2,
      presvote20post.x == "4" ~ 2,
      presvote20post.x == "3" ~ 2,
      presvote20post.x == "5" ~ 2,
      presvote20post.y == "1" ~ 0,
      presvote20post.y == "2" ~ 1,
      presvote20post.y == "6" ~ 2,
      presvote20post.y == "4" ~ 2,
      presvote20post.y == "3" ~ 2,
```

```
      presvote20post.y == "5" ~ 2,
      presvote20post_t != "__NA__" ~ 2
    )),
  vote_2016 = #2016 presidential vote
    as.factor(case_when(
      presvote16post == "Did not vote for President" ~ 2,
      presvote16post == "Hillary Clinton" ~ 0,
      presvote16post == "Donald Trump" ~ 1,
      presvote16post == "Gary Johnson" ~ 2,
      presvote16post == "Jill Stein" ~ 2,
      presvote16post == "Evan McMullin" ~ 2,
      presvote16post == "Other" ~ 2,
      presvote16post.x == "7" ~ 2,
      presvote16post.x == "1" ~ 0,
      presvote16post.x == "2" ~ 1,
      presvote16post.x == "3" ~ 2,
      presvote16post.x == "4" ~ 2,
      presvote16post.x == "5" ~ 2,
      presvote16post.x == "6" ~ 2,
      presvote16post.y == "7" ~ 2,
      presvote16post.y == "1" ~ 0,
      presvote16post.y == "2" ~ 1,
      presvote16post.y == "3" ~ 2,
      presvote16post.y == "4" ~ 2,
      presvote16post.y == "5" ~ 2,
      presvote16post.y == "6" ~ 2,
      presvote16post_t == "Hillary Clinton" ~ 0,
      presvote16post_t != "__NA__" ~ 2
    )),
  ideology_yg = #ideology
    case_when(
      ideo5 == "Not sure" ~ 0,
      ideo5 == "Very liberal" ~ 1,
      ideo5 == "Liberal" ~ 2,
      ideo5 == "Moderate" ~ 3,
      ideo5 == "Conservative" ~ 4,
      ideo5 == "Very conservative" ~ 5,
      ideo5.x == "6" ~ 0,
      ideo5.x == "1" ~ 1,
      ideo5.x == "2" ~ 2,
      ideo5.x == "3" ~ 3,
      ideo5.x == "4" ~ 4,
      ideo5.x == "5" ~ 5,
      ideo5.y == "6" ~ 0,
      ideo5.y == "1" ~ 1,
      ideo5.y == "2" ~ 2,
      ideo5.y == "3" ~ 3,
      ideo5.y == "4" ~ 4,
      ideo5.y == "5" ~ 5
    ),
  news_interest = #interest in news/politics
    case_when(
      newsint == "Hardly at all" ~ 0,
```

```
        newsint == "Only now and then" ~ 1,
        newsint == "Some of the time" ~ 2,
        newsint == "Most of the time" ~ 3,
        newsint.x == "4" ~ 0,
        newsint.x == "3" ~ 1,
        newsint.x == "2" ~ 2,
        newsint.x == "1" ~ 3,
        newsint.y == "4" ~ 0,
        newsint.y == "3" ~ 1,
        newsint.y == "2" ~ 2,
        newsint.y == "1" ~ 3
      ),
    turnout2020 = #2020 turnout
      case_when(
        turnout20post == "Yes" ~ 1,
        turnout20post == "No" ~ 0,
        turnout20post.x == "1" ~ 1,
        turnout20post.x == "2" ~ 0,
        turnout20post.y == "1" ~ 1,
        turnout20post.y == "2" ~ 0
  )
)
```

```
#list of covariates
complete_covars <- paste("partyID", "ideology_yg", "age", "sex", "white", "educ_dum", "region_2",  sep =

all_covars <- c("marr_dum", "christian", "child", "turnout2020", "job", "partyID", "ideology_yg", "age"

#list of missing covariates
missing_covars <- c("marr_dum", "christian", "child", "turnout2020", "job")


#check participants
final_drops <- final_drops %>%
  mutate(missers =
           if_else(is.na(marr_dum), 1, 0) &
           if_else(is.na(christian), 1, 0) &
           if_else(is.na(child), 1, 0) &
           if_else(is.na(turnout2020), 1, 0) &
           if_else(is.na(job), 1, 0)
           ,
         missers_any =
           if_else(is.na(marr_dum), 1, 0) |
           if_else(is.na(christian), 1, 0) |
           if_else(is.na(child), 1, 0) |
           if_else(is.na(turnout2020), 1, 0) |
           if_else(is.na(job), 1, 0)
         )

#there are 17 participants who are chronic missers (for both clean and drops sample)
table(final_drops$missers)
```

Impute missing demographic values

```
##
## FALSE  TRUE
##  2556    17
```

```
table(final_drops$missers_any) #49/51 (clean/drops)
```

```
##
## FALSE  TRUE
##  2524    49
```

```
####Using MICE ####

#create dataframe for imputation + caseid
covar_df <- final_drops %>%
  dplyr::select(all_of(all_covars))

#impute missing values (default: PMM and Multinomial Logit; does it 5 times, takes average)
imp_covars <- mice(covar_df, m=5, maxit = 1)
```

```
##
##  iter imp variable
##    1   1  marr_dum  christian  child  turnout2020  job
##    1   2  marr_dum  christian  child  turnout2020  job
##    1   3  marr_dum  christian  child  turnout2020  job
##    1   4  marr_dum  christian  child  turnout2020  job
##    1   5  marr_dum  christian  child  turnout2020  job
```

```
#enter into dataset, remove complete variables, and name as imputed variable (retain caseid)
test <- complete(imp_covars) %>%
  dplyr::select(missing_covars) %>%
  rename_at(vars(missing_covars), ~ paste0(.x ,"_imp"))
```

```
## Warning: Using an external vector in selections was deprecated in tidyselect 1.1.0.
## i Please use `all_of()` or `any_of()` instead.
##   # Was:
##   data %>% select(missing_covars)
##
##   # Now:
##   data %>% select(all_of(missing_covars))
##
## See <https://tidyselect.r-lib.org/reference/faq-external-vector.html>.
## This warning is displayed once every 8 hours.
## Call `lifecycle::last_lifecycle_warnings()` to see where this warning was
## generated.
```

```
#recombine with real data
final_drops <- cbind(final_drops, test)

#remove test / imp_covars
remove(test)
remove(imp_covars)
```

Moderators

```
final_drops <- final_drops %>%
  mutate(
```

```
    truth_fox = coalesce(as.numeric(Q9), as.numeric(q9)), #Fox News
    truth_fox = replace(truth_fox, truth_fox > 100, NA),
    truth_nyt = coalesce(as.numeric(Q10), as.numeric(q10)), #NYT
    truth_nyt = replace(truth_nyt, truth_nyt > 100, NA),
    truth_wsj = coalesce(as.numeric(Q11), as.numeric(q11)), #WSJ
    truth_wsj = replace(truth_wsj, truth_wsj > 100, NA),
    truth_npr = coalesce(as.numeric(Q12), as.numeric(q12)), #NPR
    truth_npr = replace(truth_npr, truth_npr > 100, NA),
    truth_soc = coalesce(as.numeric(Q13), as.numeric(q13)), #twitter/FB
    truth_soc = replace(truth_soc, truth_soc > 100, NA)
  )
```

```
## Warning: There were 5 warnings in `mutate()`.
## The first warning was:
## i In argument: `truth_fox = coalesce(as.numeric(Q9), as.numeric(q9))`.
## Caused by warning in `list2()`:
## ! NAs introduced by coercion
## i Run `dplyr::last_dplyr_warnings()` to see the 4 remaining warnings.
```

```
table(is.na(final_drops$truth_soc))
```

```
##
## FALSE  TRUE
##  2311   262
```

```
#create index of average perception of truthfulness in all media

#create scaled items
final_drops <- final_drops %>%
  mutate(
    fox_scale = scale(truth_fox),
    nyt_scale = scale(truth_nyt),
    wsj_scale = scale(truth_wsj),
    npr_scale = scale(truth_npr),
    soc_scale = scale(truth_soc)
  )


#create keys
keys_media <- list(
  final_drops=cs(fox_scale, nyt_scale, wsj_scale, npr_scale, soc_scale)
)

#alpha function
tmp_media <- alpha(final_drops, keys_media, check.keys = T, use ="pairwise")
```

```
## Number of categories should be increased  in order to count frequencies.
```

```
#create indexed variable (noting that fox is automatically reverse coded here)
final_drops <- final_drops %>%
  mutate(
    truth_avg = tmp_media$scores
  )

#remove vestige
remove(tmp_media)
```

```r
remove(keys_media)

#NYT/NPR vs. Fox News/WSJ
final_drops <- final_drops %>% #perceived truth of conservative outlets - liberal outlets
  mutate(
    truth_diff = (truth_fox+truth_wsj)
    -(truth_nyt+truth_npr),
    media_truth_idx = scale(truth_diff),
    media_truth_dum = case_when(
      media_truth_idx < median(media_truth_idx, na.rm=T) ~ 0, #less than median (liberal)
      media_truth_idx >= median(media_truth_idx, na.rm=T) ~ 1 #more than/equal median (conservative)
    )
  )

#separate
final_drops <- final_drops %>% #perceived truth of conservative outlets - democratic outlets
  mutate(
    media_cons = scale(truth_fox+truth_wsj)
,
    media_libs = scale(truth_nyt+truth_npr)
  )
```

```r
#Identity fusion (A is farthest, G is closest)
final_drops <- final_drops %>%
  mutate(
    ID_fusion =
      case_when(
        Q8 == "A" ~ 0,
        Q8 == "B" ~ 1,
        Q8 == "C" ~ 2,
        Q8 == "D" ~ 3,
        Q8 == "E" ~ 4,
        Q8 == "F" ~ 5,
        Q8 == "G" ~ 6,
        Q8 == "1" ~ 0,
        Q8 == "2" ~ 1,
        Q8 == "3" ~ 2,
        Q8 == "4" ~ 3,
        Q8 == "5" ~ 4,
        Q8 == "6" ~ 5,
        Q8 == "7" ~ 6
      ),
    ID_fusion = replace(ID_fusion, ID_fusion > 6, NA)
  )

table(is.na(final_drops$ID_fusion))
```

```
##
## FALSE  TRUE
##  2571     2
```

```r
#Partisan strength
final_drops <- final_drops %>%
  mutate(
```

```
    party_str =
      case_when(
        #Q7 == "not asked" ~ 0, #folks who chose ind/other
        Q7 == "Very weak" ~ 1,
        Q7 == "Weak" ~ 2,
        Q7 == "Neutral" ~ 3,
        Q7 == "Strong" ~ 4,
        Q7 == "Very strong" ~ 5,
        #Q7 == "9" ~ 0, #folks who chose ind/other
        Q7 == "5" ~ 1,
        Q7 == "4" ~ 2,
        Q7 == "3" ~ 3,
        Q7 == "2" ~ 4,
        Q7 == "1" ~ 5
      )
  )

#This is not really usable since almost a 1000 participants were not asked partisan strength.
```

Not sure how to handle the "not sure" category here.

```
#ideology (excluding not sure). Ideology_yg variable includes not sure as 0.
final_drops <- final_drops %>%
  mutate(
    ideo = #ideology
      case_when(
        Q4 == "Very liberal" ~ 1,
        Q4 == "Liberal" ~ 2,
        Q4 == "Moderate" ~ 3,
        Q4 == "Conservative" ~ 4,
        Q4 == "Very conservative" ~5,
        Q4 == "1" ~ 1,
        Q4 == "2" ~ 2,
        Q4 == "3" ~ 3,
        Q4 == "4" ~ 4,
        Q4 == "5" ~ 5,
      ),
    ideo_scale = scale(ideo)
  )

table(is.na(final_drops$ideo))
```

```
##
## FALSE  TRUE
##  2344   229
```

```
#How closely do you follow the news about govt and politics
final_drops <- final_drops %>%
  mutate(
    engage_news =
      case_when(
        Q1 == "Not at all" ~ 0,
        Q1 == "Not very closely" ~ 1,
        Q1 == "Somewhat closely" ~ 2,
        Q1 == "Very closely" ~ 3,
```

```
        Q1 == "4" ~ 0,
        Q1 == "3" ~ 1,
        Q1 == "2" ~ 2,
        Q1 == "1" ~ 3
      )
  )

#Engagement in personal life (how often do you discuss govt or politics)
final_drops <- final_drops %>%
  mutate(
    engage_person =
      case_when(
        Q2 == "Less than monthly" ~ 0,
        Q2 == "A few times a month" ~ 1,
        Q2 == "A few times a week" ~ 2,
        Q2 == "Nearly everyday" ~ 3,
        Q2 == "4" ~ 0,
        Q2 == "3" ~ 1,
        Q2 == "2" ~ 2,
        Q2 == "1" ~ 3
      )
  )

#engage total
final_drops <- final_drops %>%
  mutate(
    engage_total =
      scale(engage_news+engage_person)
  )

table(is.na(final_drops$engage_total))
```

```
##
## FALSE  TRUE
##  2571     2
```

Time stamps

```
table(is.na(final_drops$starttime))
```

```
##
## FALSE  TRUE
##  2452   121
```

```
#get dates
final_drops <- final_drops %>%
  mutate(
    start_w1 = as.POSIXlt(starttime,tz="UTC", format = "%Y-%m-%d %H:%M:%OS"),
    start_w2_sub = gsub("T", " ", starttime_w2), #replace T with space
    start_w2_corr = substr(start_w2_sub, 0,19), #remove seconds
    start_w2 = as.POSIXlt.character(start_w2_corr, tz="UTC", format = "%Y-%m-%d %H:%M:%OS"),
    start_w3_sub = gsub("T", " ", starttime_w3),
    start_w3_corr = substr(start_w3_sub, 0, 19), #extract only the dates
    start_w3 = as.POSIXlt.character(start_w3_corr, tz="UTC", format = "%Y-%m-%d %H:%M:%OS"),
```

```
    end_w1 = as.POSIXlt(endtime, tz="UTC", format = "%Y-%m-%d %H:%M:%OS"),
    end_w2_sub = gsub("T", " ", endtime_w2), #replace T with space
    end_w2_corr = substr(end_w2_sub, 0,19), #remove seconds
    end_w2 = as.POSIXlt.character(end_w2_corr, tz="UTC", format = "%Y-%m-%d %H:%M:%OS"),
    end_w3_sub = gsub("T", " ", endtime_w3), #replace T with space
    end_w3_corr = substr(end_w3_sub, 0,19), #remove seconds
    end_w3 = as.POSIXlt.character(end_w3_corr, tz="UTC", format = "%Y-%m-%d %H:%M:%OS"),
  )

#Create variable of time post-treatment
final_drops <- final_drops %>%
  mutate(
    post_treat_w2 = as.numeric(difftime(final_drops$start_w2,final_drops$start_w1, units = "hours")),
    post_treat_w3 = as.numeric(difftime(final_drops$start_w3,final_drops$start_w1, units = "days")),
    post_treat_w1_w2 = as.numeric(difftime(final_drops$end_w2,final_drops$end_w1, units = "hours")),
    post_treat_w1_w3 = as.numeric(difftime(final_drops$end_w3,final_drops$end_w1, units = "days")),
    post_treat_w2_w3 = as.numeric(difftime(final_drops$end_w3,final_drops$end_w2, units = "days")),
    w3_sent = as.numeric(difftime(final_drops$start_w3,final_drops$end_w2, units = "days")),
    post_treat_w2_start = as.numeric(difftime(final_drops$start_w2,final_drops$end_w1, units = "hours"))
)
```

Attrition dummies

Attrition dummies v1 (affective polarization index only)

```
# dummy for attriter who is randomized (WITH bad cases)
final_drops <- final_drops %>%
  mutate(
    rand_attriter = if_else(is.na(aff_pol_idx), 1, 0), #dummy for w2 attriters
    rand_attriter_w3 = if_else(is.na(aff_pol_idx_w3), 1, 0), #dummy for w3 attriters
    matched_attriter_w1 = if_else(is.na(weight),1, 0), #matched w1 attriter
    matched_attriter_w2 = #matched w2 attriter
      if_else(is.na(weight_w2),1, 0) |
      if_else(is.na(aff_pol_idx), 1, 0),
    matched_attriter_w3 = #matched w3 attriter
      if_else(is.na(weight_w3),1, 0) |
      if_else(is.na(aff_pol_idx_w3), 1, 0)
  )

#dummy for matched down attriters across waves (not accounting for overlap)
final_drops <- final_drops %>%
  mutate(
    matchdown_attriters =
      case_when(
        matched_attriter_w1 == 1 ~ 1,
        matched_attriter_w2 == 1 ~ 1,
        matched_attriter_w3 == 1 ~ 1
      ),
    attriter_both =
      if_else(rand_attriter ==1,1,0) &
      if_else(rand_attriter_w3 ==1,1,0)
      )
```

Inverse Probability Weighting

Covariates to be used listed below. Fewer than 50 missing values.

- **Party_ID** = Republican (1) or Democrat (0)
- **Ideology_yg** = ideology, very liberal (1) to very conservative (5)
- **age** = participant age
- **sex** = male (0) or female (1)
- **white** = dummy for whether participant identifies as white or not
- **educ_dum** = dummy for whether participant has at least 4-year college degree or not
- **marr_dum** = dummy for whether participant is married/in domestic partnership or not
- **christian** = dummy for whether participant identifies as Christian
- **child** = dummy for whether participant has at least one child at home
- **turnout_2020** = dummy for whether participant voted in 2020 election
- **job** = dummy for employment status of participant (1= full or part-time employed)
- **region_2** = region where participant is from

```
####Reverse Code Attrition Dummy####
final_drops <- final_drops %>%
  mutate(
    resp_w2 = if_else(rand_attriter==1, 0, 1),
    resp_w3 = if_else(rand_attriter_w3==1, 0, 1),
    resp_matched_w2 = if_else(matched_attriter_w2==1, 0, 1),
    resp_matched_w3 = if_else(matched_attriter_w3==1, 0, 1)
  )


####IMPUTED COVARIATES####

####Wave 2 Full####

#regress attrition dummy on pretreatment covariates
interactions <-  paste("treat_all*partyID", "ideology_yg*treat_all", "age*treat_all", "sex*treat_all",

#paste specification (response variable)
test_int1 <- paste("resp_w2 ~ ", interactions, sep = "")

#regress Logit
ipw_1 <- glm(test_int1, family = binomial(link = "logit"), final_drops)

#add inverted fitted values as weights
final_drops <- final_drops %>%
  mutate(
    ipw_full_w2 = 1/(ipw_1$fitted)
)

table(final_drops$treat_all)
```

```
##
##   0   1   2   3   4
## 506 514 514 515 524
```

```
####Wave 3 Full####

#regress attrition dummy on pretreatment covariates
interactions <-  paste("treat_all*partyID", "ideology_yg*treat_all", "age*treat_all", "sex*treat_all",
```

```
#paste specification
test_int2 <- paste("resp_w3 ~ ", interactions, sep = "")

#regress Logit
ipw_2 <- glm(test_int2, family = binomial(link = "logit"), final_drops)

#add inverted fitted values as weights
final_drops <- final_drops %>%
  mutate(
    ipw_full_w3 = 1/(ipw_2$fitted)
)

####Wave 2 Nationally Representative####

#regress attrition dummy on pretreatment covariates
interactions <-  paste("treat_all*partyID", "ideology_yg*treat_all", "age*treat_all", "sex*treat_all",

#paste specification
test_int3 <- paste("resp_matched_w2 ~ ", interactions, sep = "")

#regress Logit
ipw_3 <- glm(test_int3, family = binomial(link = "logit"), final_drops)

#add inverted fitted values as weights
final_drops <- final_drops %>%
  mutate(
    ipw_matched_w2 = (weight_w2)*(1/(ipw_3$fitted))
)

####Wave 3 Nationally Representative####
interactions <-  paste("treat_all*partyID", "ideology_yg*treat_all", "age*treat_all", "sex*treat_all",

#paste specification
test_int4 <- paste("resp_matched_w3 ~ ", interactions, sep = "")

#regress Logit
ipw_4 <- glm(test_int4, family = binomial(link = "logit"), final_drops)

#add inverted fitted values as weights
final_drops <- final_drops %>%
  mutate(
    ipw_matched_w3 = (weight_w3)*(1/(ipw_4$fitted))
)

####NOT IMPUTED COVARIATES####

####Wave 2 Full####

#regress attrition dummy on pretreatment covariates
interactions1 <-  paste("treat_all*partyID", "ideology_yg*treat_all", "age*treat_all", "sex*treat_all",

#paste specification
test_int5 <- paste("resp_w2 ~ ", interactions1, sep = "")
```

```r
#regress Logit
ipw_5 <- glm(test_int5, family = binomial(link = "logit"), final_drops)

####Wave 3 Full####

#regress attrition dummy on pretreatment covariates
interactions1 <-  paste("treat_all*partyID", "ideology_yg*treat_all", "age*treat_all", "sex*treat_all",

#paste specification
test_int6 <- paste("resp_w3 ~ ", interactions1, sep = "")

#regress Logit
ipw_6 <- glm(test_int6, family = binomial(link = "logit"), final_drops)


####Wave 2 Nationally Representative####

#regress attrition dummy on pretreatment covariates
interactions1 <-  paste("treat_all*partyID", "ideology_yg*treat_all", "age*treat_all", "sex*treat_all",

#interactions1 <-  paste("treat_all*partyID", "ideology_yg*treat_all", "age*treat_all", "sex*treat_all"


#paste specification
test_int7 <- paste("resp_matched_w2 ~ ", interactions1, sep = "")

#regress
ipw_7 <- glm(test_int7, family=binomial(link="logit"),final_drops)

####Wave 3 Nationally Representative####
interactions1 <-  paste("treat_all*partyID", "ideology_yg*treat_all", "age*treat_all", "sex*treat_all",

#paste specification
test_int8 <- paste("resp_matched_w3 ~ ", interactions1, sep = "")

#regress
ipw_8 <- glm(test_int8, family=binomial(link="logit"),final_drops)


#add inverted fitted values as weights
tmp_df <- final_drops %>%
  filter(missers_any==0) %>%
  mutate(
    ipw_full_w2_noimp = 1/(ipw_5$fitted.values),
    ipw_full_w3_noimp = 1/(ipw_6$fitted.values),
    ipw_matched_w2_noimp = (weight_w2)*(1/(ipw_7$fitted.values)),
    ipw_matched_w3_noimp = (weight_w3)*(1/(ipw_8$fitted.values))
    ) %>%
  dplyr::select(caseid, ipw_full_w2_noimp, ipw_full_w3_noimp,
         ipw_matched_w2_noimp, ipw_matched_w3_noimp)

#remerge with full dataset
final_drops <- left_join(final_drops, tmp_df, by="caseid")
```

```
#rempve tmp_df
remove(tmp_df)


####Check Correlations between Imputed and Not Imputed####

#check correlations between imputed and non-imputed
cor(final_drops$ipw_full_w2, final_drops$ipw_full_w2_noimp, use="complete.obs")
```

```
## [1] 0.9790348
```

```
cor(final_drops$ipw_matched_w2, final_drops$ipw_matched_w2_noimp, use="complete.obs")
```

```
## [1] 0.9984217
```

```
cor(final_drops$ipw_full_w3, final_drops$ipw_full_w3_noimp, use="complete.obs")
```

```
## [1] 0.9916268
```

```
cor(final_drops$ipw_matched_w3, final_drops$ipw_matched_w3_noimp, use="complete.obs")
```

```
## [1] 0.9987059
```

```
#looks right
```

```
long_placebo <- final_drops %>%
  filter(!is.na(treat_long_collapse2))

long_placebo_2 <- long_placebo %>%
  filter(!is.na(ipw_full_w2_noimp))
```

IPW based on Placebo vs. Long

```
#regress attrition dummy on pretreatment covariates
interactions <-  paste("treat_long_collapse2*partyID", "ideology_yg*treat_long_collapse2", "age*treat_l

#paste specification
test_int1 <- paste("resp_w2 ~ ", interactions, sep = "")

#regress logit
ipw_1 <- glm(test_int1, family=binomial(link="logit"), long_placebo)

#add inverted fitted values as weights
long_placebo <- long_placebo %>%
  mutate(
    ipw_full_w2_v2 = 1/(ipw_1$fitted)
)

#check
summary(long_placebo$ipw_full_w2)
```

Non-matched

```
##    Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
##   1.064   1.212   1.318   1.358   1.446   2.416
```

```r
summary(long_placebo$ipw_full_w2_v2)
```

```
##    Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
##   1.064   1.212   1.318   1.358   1.446   2.416
```

```r
#wave 3

#regress attrition dummy on pretreatment covariates
interactions <-  paste("treat_long_collapse2*partyID", "ideology_yg*treat_long_collapse2", "age*treat_l

#paste specification
test_int2 <- paste("resp_w3 ~ ", interactions, sep = "")

#regress logit
ipw_2 <- glm(test_int2,family=binomial(link="logit"), long_placebo)

#add inverted fitted values as weights
long_placebo <- long_placebo %>%
  mutate(
    ipw_full_w3_v2 = 1/(ipw_2$fitted)
)

#check
summary(long_placebo$ipw_full_w3)
```

```
##    Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
##   1.165   1.469   1.671   1.763   1.943   3.996
```

```r
summary(long_placebo$ipw_full_w3_v2)
```

```
##    Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
##   1.165   1.469   1.671   1.763   1.943   3.996
```

```r
#### No Imputation ####

#wave 2
interactions1 <-  paste("treat_long_collapse2*partyID", "ideology_yg*treat_long_collapse2", "age*treat_

#paste specification
test_int3 <- paste("resp_w2 ~ ", interactions1, sep = "")

#regress glm
ipw_3 <- glm(test_int3, family=binomial(link="logit"), long_placebo)

#wave 3
#paste specification
test_int4 <- paste("resp_w3 ~ ", interactions1, sep = "")

#regress logit
ipw_4 <- glm(test_int4, family=binomial(link="logit"), long_placebo)


#add inverted fitted values as weights
tmp_df <- long_placebo_2 %>%
  mutate(
    ipw_full_w2_noimp_v2 = 1/(ipw_3$fitted),
```

```
    ipw_full_w3_noimp_v2 = 1/(ipw_4$fitted)
) %>%
  dplyr::select(caseid, ipw_full_w2_noimp_v2, ipw_full_w3_noimp_v2)

#remerge
long_placebo <- left_join(long_placebo, tmp_df, by="caseid")

tmp_df2 <- long_placebo %>%
  dplyr::select(caseid, ipw_full_w2_v2, ipw_full_w3_v2, ipw_full_w2_noimp_v2, ipw_full_w3_noimp_v2)

#merge
final_drops <- left_join(final_drops, tmp_df2, by="caseid")

#correlations: looks good
cor(final_drops$ipw_full_w3_v2, final_drops$ipw_full_w3_noimp_v2, use = "complete.obs")
```

```
## [1] 0.9873464
```

```
cor(final_drops$ipw_full_w2_v2, final_drops$ipw_full_w2_noimp_v2, use = "complete.obs")
```

```
## [1] 0.9625286
```

```
#regress attrition dummy on pretreatment covariates
interactions <-  paste("treat_long_collapse2*partyID", "ideology_yg*treat_long_collapse2", "age*treat_l

#paste specification
test_int1 <- paste("resp_matched_w2 ~ ", interactions, sep = "")

#regress logit
ipw_1 <- glm(test_int1, family=binomial(link = "logit"), long_placebo)

#add inverted fitted values as weights
long_placebo <- long_placebo %>%
  mutate(
    ipw_matched_w2_v2 = (weight_w2)*(1/(ipw_1$fitted))
)


#wave 3

#regress attrition dummy on pretreatment covariates
interactions <-  paste("treat_long_collapse2*partyID", "ideology_yg*treat_long_collapse2", "age*treat_l

#paste specification
test_int2 <- paste("resp_matched_w3 ~ ", interactions, sep = "")

#regress logit
ipw_2 <- glm(test_int2, family=binomial(link="logit"), long_placebo)

#add inverted fitted values as weights
long_placebo <- long_placebo %>%
  mutate(
    ipw_matched_w3_v2 = (weight_w3)*(1/(ipw_2$fitted))
```

```
)


#### No Imputation ####

#wave 2
interactions1 <-  paste("treat_long_collapse2*partyID", "ideology_yg*treat_long_collapse2", "age*treat_l

#paste specification
test_int3 <- paste("resp_matched_w2 ~ ", interactions1, sep = "")

#regress logit
ipw_3 <- glm(test_int3, family=binomial(link="logit"), long_placebo)

#wave 3
#paste specification
test_int4 <- paste("resp_matched_w3 ~ ", interactions1, sep = "")

#regress logit
ipw_4 <- glm(test_int4, family=binomial(link="logit"), long_placebo)


#add inverted fitted values as weights
tmp_df <- long_placebo_2 %>%
  mutate(
    ipw_matched_w2_noimp_v2 = (weight_w2)*(1/(ipw_3$fitted)),
    ipw_matched_w3_noimp_v2 = (weight_w3)*(1/(ipw_4$fitted))
) %>%
  dplyr::select(caseid, ipw_matched_w2_noimp_v2, ipw_matched_w3_noimp_v2)

#remerge
long_placebo <- left_join(long_placebo, tmp_df, by="caseid")


tmp_df2 <- long_placebo %>%
  dplyr::select(caseid, ipw_matched_w2_v2, ipw_matched_w3_v2, ipw_matched_w2_noimp_v2, ipw_matched_w3_n

#merge
final_drops <- left_join(final_drops, tmp_df2, by="caseid")

#correlations: looks good
cor(final_drops$ipw_matched_w3_v2, final_drops$ipw_matched_w3_noimp_v2, use = "complete.obs")
```

Matched sample

```
## [1] 0.9980322
```

```
cor(final_drops$ipw_matched_w2_v2, final_drops$ipw_matched_w2_noimp_v2, use = "complete.obs")
```

```
## [1] 0.9979081
```

Attention checks

Manipulation check 1 (VC and full video): In the video, two of the participants, Kuwar and Greg, become fast friends. At the conclusion of the workshop, they decide to spend time together in each other's hometowns.

Where do they meet?

Correct answer: At their church and mosque respectively. However, at their favorite restaurant could also be plausibly correct while reflecting less careful attention (they share a meal at a restaurant but don't talk about the restaurant as their favorite)

Manipulation check 2 (PMC and full video): In the video, the workshop participants describe stereotypes about each political party. Which of the following was NOT discussed?

Correct answer is food preferences (e.g. fast food)

Placebo check:In the video, which migration of animals is the primary focus of the video?

Correct answer is wildebeest

```
final_drops <- final_drops %>%
  mutate(
    compliance1 = case_when(
      Q22 == "At their mosque and church, respectively" ~ 1, #correct
      Q22 == "At the local movie theater" ~ 0,
      Q22 == "At the local shopping mall" ~ 0,
      Q22 == "At their favorite restaurants" ~ 0,
      Q22 == "skipped" ~ 0,
      Q22 == "Not asked" ~ NA_real_,
      Q22 == "2" ~ 1, #correct
      Q22 == "1" ~ 0,
      Q22 == "3" ~ 0,
      Q22 == "4" ~ 0,
      Q22 == "8" ~ 0,
      Q22 == "9" ~ NA_real_
    ),

    compliance2 = case_when(
      Q23 == "Food preferences (e.g., fast food)" ~ 1, #correct
      Q23 == "Intolerance of others (e.g., immigrants)" ~ 0,
      Q23 == "Policy preferences (e.g., raising the minimum wage)" ~ 0,
      Q23 == "skipped" ~ 0,
      Q23 == "not asked" ~ NA_real_,
      Q23 == "2" ~ 1, #correct
      Q23 == "1" ~ 0,
      Q23 == "3" ~ 0,
      Q23 == "8" ~ 0,
      Q23 == "9" ~ NA_real_
    ),

    compliance1b = case_when(
      Q22 == "At their mosque and church, respectively" ~ 1, #correct
      Q22 == "At the local movie theater" ~ 0,
      Q22 == "At the local shopping mall" ~ 0,
      Q22 == "At their favorite restaurants" ~ 1, #also plausibly correct
      Q22 == "skipped" ~ 0,
      Q22 == "Not asked" ~ NA_real_,
      Q22 == "2" ~ 1, #correct
      Q22 == "1" ~ 1, #also plausibly correct
      Q22 == "3" ~ 0,
      Q22 == "4" ~ 0,
      Q22 == "8" ~ 0,
```

```
      Q22 == "9" ~ NA_real_
    ),

    compliance_placebo = case_when(
      Q24 == "Wildebeest" ~ 1, #correct
      Q24 == "Geese" ~ 0,
      Q24 == "Monarch butterflies" ~ 0,
      Q24 == "Gray whales" ~ 0,
      Q24 == "not asked" ~ NA_real_,
      Q24 == "1" ~ 1, #correct
      Q24 == "2" ~ 0,
      Q24 == "3" ~ 0,
      Q24 == "4" ~ 0,
      Q24 == "9" ~ NA_real_
    )
    )

summary(final_drops$compliance1) #70% compliance
```

```
##    Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.    NA's
##   0.000   0.000   1.000   0.698   1.000   1.000    1646
```

```
summary(final_drops$compliance1b) #86% compliance
```

```
##    Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.    NA's
##  0.0000  1.0000  1.0000  0.8662  1.0000  1.0000    1646
```

```
summary(final_drops$compliance2) #82% compliance
```

```
##    Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.    NA's
##    0.00    1.00    1.00    0.82    1.00    1.00    1651
```

```
summary(final_drops$compliance_placebo) #85% compliance
```

```
##    Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.    NA's
##  0.0000  1.0000  1.0000  0.8568  1.0000  1.0000    2119
```

```
#create indicators
final_drops <- final_drops %>%
  mutate(
    minimal_compliance = case_when(
      is.na(compliance1) | is.na(compliance2) | is.na(compliance1b) ~ NA_real_,
      compliance1 == 1 | compliance2 == 1 | compliance1b == 1 ~ 1,
      TRUE ~ 0
    ),
    medium_compliance = case_when(
      is.na(compliance1) | is.na(compliance2) ~ NA_real_,
      compliance1 == 1 | compliance2 == 1 ~ 1,
      TRUE ~ 0
    ),
    maximum_compliance = case_when(
      is.na(compliance1) | is.na(compliance2) ~ NA_real_,
      compliance1 == 1 & compliance2 == 1 ~ 1,
      TRUE ~ 0
    )
  )
```

```r
summary(final_drops$medium_compliance)
```

```
##    Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.    NA's
##  0.0000  1.0000  1.0000  0.8767  1.0000  1.0000    2135
```

Export Dataset Clean Dataset

```r
####Modify working directory #####
write.csv(final_drops, file = "/Users/LAK/Brown Dropbox/Lee-Or Ankori-Karlinsky/Braver Angels Documenta
```