Codebook: Gender Stereotypes, Political Leadership, and Voting Behavior in Tunisia

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BJKA Household Survey, July 2017

VARIABLE NAME	QUESTION	VALUES
enum_gen	Enumerator gender	1. Male 2. Female
loc_2	Governorate	Name of governorate
loc_3	Delegation	Name of delegation
loc_4	Sector	Name of sector
hh_id	Household ID number	[1-30]
female	Respondent gender	1. Male 2. Female
age_4_text	Respondent age	[18-100]
mar_status	What is your marital status?	1. Single 2. Engaged 3. Married 4. Widowed 5. Divorced
internet	How often do you use the Internet?	1. Every day 2. A few times a week 3. A few times a month 4. Very rarely 5. Never
priority	What do you think is the main priority for Tunisia today?	[*randomize order presented*] 1. Improving the economic situation 2. Fighting corruption 3. Strengthening democracy 4. Achieving security 5. Curbing foreign interference

		6. Fighting extremism 7. Improving infrastructure 8. Improving the rights of women 9. Other *[fill in]*_____
priority_9_text2	Response if priority is Other	
econ_1	How would you evaluate the overall economic situation in Tunisia?	1. Very good 2. Good 3. Neither bad nor good 4. Bad 5. Very bad
econ_2	How would you evaluate your own present economic situation?	1. Very good 2. Good 3. Neither bad nor good 4. Bad 5. Very bad
security	Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family felt unsafe walking in your neighborhood?	1. Every day 2. A few times a week 3. A few times a month 4. A few times a year 5. Never
pol_interest	In general, to what extent are you interested in politics?	1. Very interested 2. Somewhat interested 3. Slightly interested 4. Not Interested
Tell me how strongly you agree or disagree with the following statements:		
att_women_att_women_1	In general, men are better political leaders than women.	1. Strongly Agree 2. Somewhat Agree 3. Somewhat Disagree 4. Strongly Disagree 98. Do not know 99. Refuse to answer
att_women_att_women_2	University education for men is more important than university education for women.	1. Strongly Agree 2. Somewhat Agree 3. Somewhat Disagree

		4. Strongly Disagree 98. Do not know 99. Refuse to answer
att_women_att_women_3	When jobs are scarce, men should have more right to a job than women.	1. Strongly Agree 2. Somewhat Agree 3. Somewhat Disagree 4. Strongly Disagree 98. Do not know 99. Refuse to answer
att_relig_att_relig_1	Religious leaders should not interfere in voters' decisions in elections.	1. Strongly Agree 2. Somewhat Agree 3. Somewhat Disagree 4. Strongly Disagree 98. Do not know 99. Refuse to answer
att_relig_att_relig_2	The country is better off if religious people hold public positions in the government.	1. Strongly Agree 2. Somewhat Agree 3. Somewhat Disagree 4. Strongly Disagree 98. Do not know 99. Refuse to answer
att_relig_att_relig_3	The government and parliament should enact laws in accordance with Islamic law.	1. Strongly Agree 2. Somewhat Agree 3. Somewhat Disagree 4. Strongly Disagree 98. Do not know 99. Refuse to answer
att_demo_att_demo_1	Democracy may have its problems, but it is better than any other form of government.	1. Strongly Agree 2. Somewhat Agree 3. Somewhat Disagree 4. Strongly Disagree 98. Do not know 99. Refuse to answer
att_demo_att_demo_2	Elections play an important role in determining	1. Strongly Agree

	whether this country develops economically.	5. Somewhat Agree 6. Somewhat Disagree 7. Strongly Disagree 98. Do not know 99. Refuse to answer
att_demo_att_demo_3	Government should prioritize ensuring security and fighting terrorism, even if it undermines democracy and human rights.	1. Strongly Agree 2. Somewhat Agree 3. Somewhat Disagree 4. Strongly Disagree 98. Do not know 99. Refuse to answer
pol_party	Currently, which of the existing parties is closest to representing your political, social, and economic aspirations?	1. Party name *[fill in]*_____ 2. None 98. Do not know 3. Refuse to answer
vote_2017	Are you planning to vote in the upcoming municipal elections in December?[1]	1. Yes 2. No 98. Do not know 99. Refuse to answer
vote_choice17		1. Party name *[fill in]*_____ 98. Do not know 99. Refuse to answer
vote_2014		1. Yes 2. No 98. Do not know 99. Refuse to answer
vote_choice14		1. Party name *[fill in]*_____ 99. Do not know 100. Refuse to answer
vote_choice_mer	How likely is it that you would you vote for a candidate like Miriam?	1. Extremely likely 2. Very likely 3. Moderately likely

[1] At the time of the survey, the municipal elections were scheduled for December 2017.

		4. Slightly likely 5. I would not vote for her 98. Do not know 99. Refuse to answer
educ_level	What is the highest level of education that you have completed?	1. None 2. Elementary 3. Preparatory 4. Secondary 5. B.A. 6. M.A. or higher 98. Do not know 99. Refuse to answer
member_member_1	Are you a member of a union?	1. Yes 2. No 98. Do not know 99. Refuse to answer
member_member_2	Are you a member of a civil society organization?	1. Yes 2. No 98. Do not know 99. Refuse to answer
member_member_3	Are you a member of a recreational or sports organization?	1. Yes 2. No 98. Do not know 99. Refuse to answer
member_member_4	Are you a member of a political party?	1. Yes 3. No 98. Do not know 99. Refuse to answer
member_member_5	Are you a member of a religious organization?	1. Yes 2. No 98. Do not know 99. Refuse to answer
employ1	Are you currently employed?	1. Yes 2. No

		98. Do not know 99. Refuse to answer
employ_full	If yes: Do work full-time or part time?	1. Full-time 2. Part-time 98. Do not know 99. Refuse to answer
employ3	If no: Are you:	1. Retired 2. Housewife 3. Student 4. Unemployed 98. Do not know 99. Refuse to answer
agric	Does anyone in your household work in agriculture?	1. Yes 2. No 98. Do not know 99. Refuse to answer
hh_income	What is your family's income in the last month (Tunisian dinars)?	1. Under 200 dinars 2. Between 201 and 500 dinars 3. Between 501 and 1,000 dinars 4. Between 1,001 and 1,500 dinars 5. Between 1,501 and 2,500 dinars 6. More than 2,501 dinars 98. Do not know 99. Refuse to answer
revolution	In 2010 and 2011, Tunisia witnessed protests and demonstrations that were part of the revolution. Did you participate in any of these events?	1. Yes, I participated often 2. I participated sometimes 3. I participated rarely 4. I didn't participate, but I supported it 5. I didn't participate and didn't support it 98. Do not know 99. Refuse to answer
protest	During the past year, did you participate in a protest, march, or sit-in?	1. Very frequently 2. A few times 3. Just once or twice

		4. I have never participated in a protest, march, or sit-in. 98. Do not know 99. Refuse to answer
prayer_attend	This week, how often did you attend prayers in the mosque?	1. Several times a day 2. Once a day 3. A few times a week 4. Once a week 5. Never 98. Do not know 99. Refuse to answer
relig_import	Would you say your religion is of great importance, some importance, or little importance in your day-to-day life?	1. Not at all important 2. Little importance 3. Moderate importance 4. Great importance 98. Do not know 99. Refuse to answer
inroom_dur	Were others in the room during the interview?	1. Yes 2. No
tassign_conjoint	Experimental Treatment Assignment for municipal or national election prompt for the conjoint.	1. municipal 2. natl_parl
tassign_women	Experimental Assignment for the Miriam Vignette Experiment.	1. control 2. security 3. traditional 4. women

YouGov Survey, April 2019

VARIABLE NAME	QUESTION	VALUES
Tell me how strongly you agree or disagree with the following statements:		
QS1_women_leaders	In general, men are better political leaders than women.	1. Strongly Agree 2. Somewhat Agree 3. Somewhat Disagree 4. Strongly Disagree
QS1_women_edu	University education for men is more important than university education for women.	1. Strongly Agree 2. Somewhat Agree 3. Somewhat Disagree 4. Strongly Disagree
QS1_women_jobs	When jobs are scarce, men should have more right to a job than women.	1. Strongly Agree 2. Somewhat Agree 3. Somewhat Disagree 4. Strongly Disagree
QS4_vote_mun18	Municipal elections were held on May 6, 2018. Some people voted and some people did not vote. Did you vote in the municipal elections in May 2018?	1. Yes 2. No
QS5_vote_choice18	If yes: For which party did you vote in the 2018 municipal elections?	1. Ennahda 2. Nidaa Tounes 3. Popular Front 4. Afek Tounes 5. Ettayar Demokrati 6. Machrou Tounes 7. El Irada 8. El Mubadara 9. Ettihad Watani El Horr 10. People's Movement 11. Other *[fill in]*_____

QS6_vote_close18	If no: Even though you did not vote, which party do you feel closest to?	1. Ennahda 2. Nidaa Tounes 3. Popular Front 4. Afek Tounes 5. Ettayar Demokrati 6. Machrou Tounes 7. El Irada 8. El Mubadara 9. Ettihad Watani El Horr 10. People's Movement 11. Other *[fill in]*_____ 12. None
vignette1	Experimental Treatment Assignment for the first Ahmed/Miriam Vignette Experiment.	1. ahmed control 2. ahmed security 3. miriam control 4. miriam security
vignette2	Experimental Treatment Assignment for the second Ahmed/Miriam Vignette Experiment.	1. ahmed control 2. ahmed security 3. miriam control 4. miriam security
QS7_vig1	How likely is it that you would you vote for a candidate like Miriam/Ahmed?	1. Extremely likely 2. Very likely 3. Moderately likely 4. Slightly likely 5. I would not vote for her
QS7_vig2	How likely is it that you would you vote for a candidate like Miriam/Ahmed?	1. Extremely likely 2. Very likely 3. Moderately likely 4. Slightly likely 5. I would not vote for her
QS8_rel1	This week, how often did you attend prayers in the mosque?	1. Several times a day 2. Once a day 3. A few times a week 4. Once a week

		5. Never 6. Not Applicable
QS9_rel2	Would you say your religion is of great importance, some importance, or little importance in your day-to-day life?	1. Not at all important 2. Little importance 3. Moderate importance 4. Great importance
education	What is the highest level of education that you have completed?	1. Elementary school 2. Secondary school 3. Vocational college education 4. University first degree 5. University higher degree 6. Professional higher education 7. None of these
emp_status	Employment Status	1. Working 2. Not working
incomeg	What is your family's income in the last month (Tunisian dinars)?	1. Less than $266 2. $266 to $532 3. $533 to $1,065 4. $1066 to 2,665 5. More than $2,666 98. Prefer not to say/Don't know
city	City	Name of city/region
gender	Respondent gender	1. Male 2. Female
vage2	Respondent age group	1. 18 to 29 2. 30 to 39 3. 40+
maritalstatus	What is your marital status?	1. Single – never married 2. Married with Children 3. Married without Children 4. Widowed 5. Divorced