**Occupations Comprising Each Occupational Category in
"1860 New York City 1% Census Sample"**

MEN
Business Owner: Bakery, Bank President, Banker, Beer Shop, Billiard Saloon, Boarding House Keeper, Book Seller, Book Store, Boot and Shoe Dealer, Broker, Cigar Importer, Cigar Store, Clothier, Clothing, Clothing Store, Coal Merchant, Coffee and Spice Dealer, Contractor, Cotton Dealer, Crockery Store, Dealer in Hides, Dealer in Produce, Dry Goods, Dry Goods Dealer, Dry Good Merchant, Fancy Store, Feed Store, Fish Dealer, Flour Merchant, Flower Merchant, Fruit Dealer, Furniture Dealer, Gentleman's Furnishings Store, Grocer, Grocery, Grocery and Liquor, Hardware, Horse Dealer, Hotel Keeper, Ice, Ice Dealer, Iron Merchant, Iron Railing Manufacturer, Jeweler Store, Junk Shop, Liquor Store, Liquors, Lodging House, Lumber Dealer, Mahogany Dealer, Manufacturer, Manufacturer of Jewelry, Merchant, Milk Business, Milk Dealer, Milk Store, Millinery Goods, Mineral Water, Paper Dealer, Perfumery Shop, Porter House, Porter House Keeper, President of a Coal Company, President of Insurance Company, Provision Dealer, Provisions, Public House, Saloon, Saloon Keeper, Shoe Store, Soda Water Manufacturer, Stationer, Store Keeper, Tea Broker, Tobacconist, Undertaker, Whale Oil Dealer.

Difficult to Classify: Apprentice, Barkeeper, Brick Yard, Cemetery Keeper, Cigar, Cemetery Keeper, Clergyman, Constable, Deputy Sheriff, Drover, Dryer, Farmer, Fire Warden, Foreman, Foreman Laborers, Foreman Weaver, Gardener, Gentleman, Hospital Attendant, Hostler, Inventor, Mahogany Yard, Mariner, Mate of Vessel, No Business, Orderly, Patent, Patent Medicines, Pilot, Policeman, Private, Pupil, Retired, Sailor, Sea Captain, Soldier, Stages, Student, Sugar House Foreman, Tender.

Factory Workers: Factory Workers, Operatives.

Lower-Status White-Collar: Accountant, Agent, Auctioneer, Author, Bank Teller, Bookkeeper, Broker's Clerk, Clerk, Collector, Custom House Officer, Editor, Express Clerk, House Agent, Importer, Insurance Agent, Insurance Surveyor, Land Agent, Measurer in Custom House, Music Teacher, News Depot, News Man, Produce Agent, Real Estate Agent, Real Estate Broker, School Teacher, Secretary, Sewer Inspector, Ship Agent, Store Clerk, Superintendent, Teacher, Teacher of Music, Writer in *Tribune* Office.

Petty Entrepreneurs: Dry Goods Peddler, Oil Peddler, Peddler, Rag Business, Vegetable Peddler, Vender.

Professionals: Apothecary, Architect, Dentist, Doctor, Lawyer, Optician, Pharmacist, Physician, Professor of Music, Surgeon.

Skilled Workers: Actor, Artist, Baker, Belt Maker, Belt Riveter, Blacksmith, Blank Book Maker, Block and Pattern Maker, Boat Maker, Boiler Maker, Book Binder, Book Folder, Boot and Shoe Cutter, Boot and Shoe Maker, Boot Maker, Bottle Maker, Box

Maker, Brass Finisher, Brewer, Brick Layer, Brick Maker, Bricklayer, Brittania [Linen] Worker, Brush Maker, Builder, Butcher, Cabinet Maker, Coach Maker, Coach Trimmer, Cap Maker, Carpenter, Carpet Weaver, Carriage Maker, Carver, Case Maker, Caulker, Chair Mender, Chair Repairer, Chandler, Chimney Sweeper, Chocolate Maker, Cigar Maker, City Weigher, Civil Engineer, Colorist, Confectioner, Cook, Cooper, Compositor, Confectioner, Copper Smith, Cordwainer, Currier, Cutter, Decorator, Distiller, Draughtsman, Druggist, Dyer and Scourer, Engineer, Engraver, Foundry Laborer, Foundryman, Framer, Fresco Painter, Furniture, Gas Fitter, Gentlemen's Furnishings, Gilder, Gilt Moldings, Glass Blower, Glazer, Glazier, Glove Maker, Gold beater, Gold Leaf Cutter, Goldsmith, Grate and Fender Maker, Gunsmith, Hair Braider, Harness Maker, Hat Presser, Hatter, Hoop Skirt Maker, House Carpenter, House Painter, Iron Bedstead Maker, Iron Molder, Iron Rail Maker, Iron Railing Maker, Ivory Carver, Jeweler, Lard Refiner, Lather, Lathing, Leather, Locksmith, Lithographer, Machinist, Mantilla Maker, Marble Cutter, Marble Polisher, Marine Engineer, Mason, Mat Weaver, Match Maker, Mechanic, Miller, Morocco Dresser, Musical Instruments, Musician, Nailer, Operates Sewing Machine, Ornamenter, Painter, Paper Hanger, Paper Stainer, Parasol Maker, Pattern Maker, Peeler, Pie Baker, Piano Maker, Picture Frame, Plane Maker, Plasterer, Plumber, Pocketbook Maker, Pocket Case Maker, Polisher, Portrait Painter, Printer, Quarryman, Rigger, Rule Maker, Saddler, Sash Maker, Sash and Blind Maker, Sail Maker, Scale Maker, Sculptor, Seal Maker, Showcase Maker, Ship Builder, Ship Carpenter, Ship Joiner, Ship Painter, Shipwright, Shoemaker, Silk Weaver, Silver Plater, Silver Smith, Spike Driver, Stair Builder, Steam Boiler Maker, Steam Engineer, Stone Cutter, Stone Engraver, Stone Mason, Stone Rubber, Straw Bonnet Presser, Sugar Maker, Sugar Refiner, Tailor, Tassel Maker, Tinsmith, Tobacco Packer, Trunk Maker, Turner, Type Founder, Upholsterer, Varnisher, Vest Maker, Weaver, Weigher, Weigh Master, Wheelwright, Wire Drawer, Wood Carver, Wood Scroll Sawyer, Wood Turner.

Unskilled Workers: Bartender, Boatman, Butler, Car Driver, Carman, Cart Driver, Cartman, Coachman, Collier, Day Laborer, Domestic, Driver, Errand Boy, Expressman, Flagger, Hackman, Hostler, India Rubber Factory, Iron Railing Factory, Janitor, Laborer, Lead Factory, Livery Stable, Longshoreman, Master Carman, Milkman, Packer, Paster, Porter, Private Watchman, Rag Picker, Saloon Waiter, Seaman, Servant, Stage Driver, Stevedore, Steward, Teamster, Waiter, White Washer.

WOMEN
Female Business Owner: Boarding House Keeper, Fancy Dry Goods, Fancy Goods, Fancy Store, Grocery Store, Variety Store.

Female Difficult to Classify: Agent, Artificial Flower Maker, Authoress, Baker, Book Folder, Day Worker, Druggist, Envelope Maker, Fancy Goods Maker, Cold Cutter, House Framer, Label Printer, Makes Match Boxes, Operator, Saleswoman, Shop Woman, Sister of Mercy, Waiter.

Female Housekeeper: Housekeeper, Lady, Widow, Wife.

Female Needle Trades: Button Maker, Carpet Weaver, Cloak Maker, Clothiers, Fur Sewer, Hat Sewer, Hat Maker, Dressmaker, Embroiderer, Hoop Skirts, Lace Maker, Mantilla Maker, Milliner, Pattern Maker, Sewer Woman, Shirt Maker, Tailoress, Tassel Maker, Seamstress, Sewing, Sewing Machine, Umbrella Sewer, Vest Maker.

Female Nurse: Attendant Nurse, Hospital Attendant, Midwife, Nurse.

Female Petty Entrepreneur: Peddler.

Female Servant: Cook, Chambermaid, Domestic, Governess, Help, Servant, Service.

Female Teacher: Public School Teacher, School Teacher, Teacher.

Female Washer: Ironer, Laundress, Washerwoman, Washing.