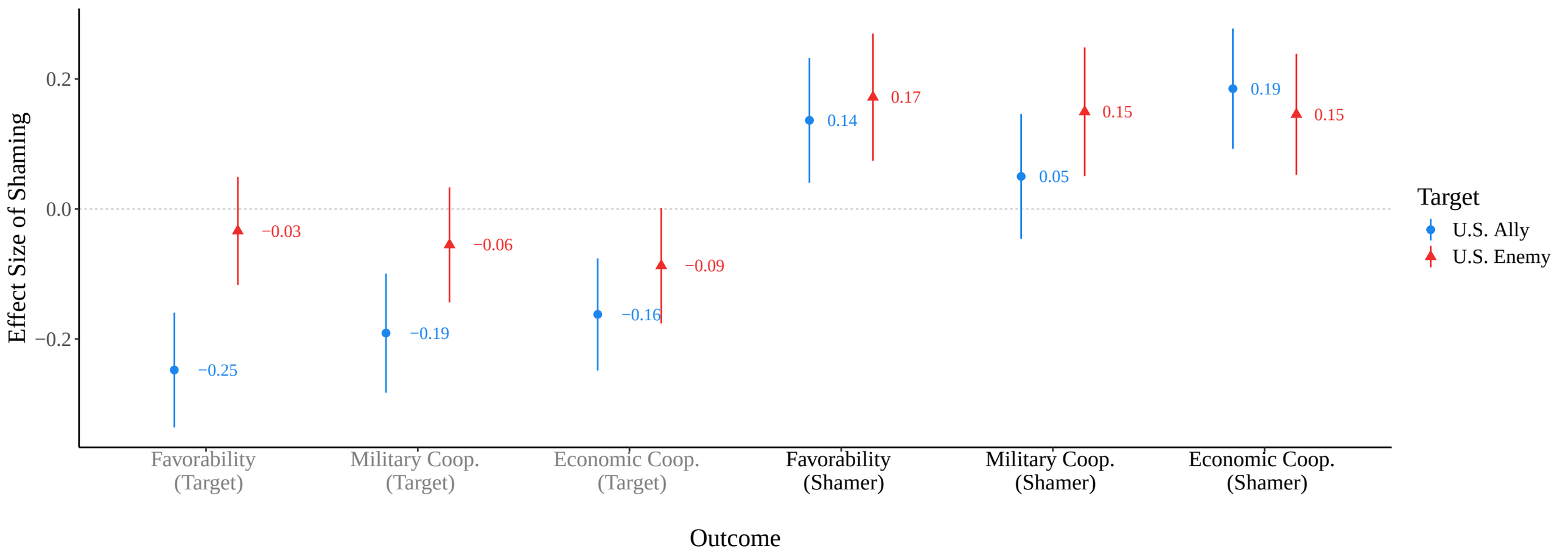
Effect Size of Shaming
0.2
0.0
−0.2
−0.25
−0.03
−0.19
−0.06
−0.16
−0.09
0.14
0.17
0.05
0.15
0.19
0.15
Favorability (Target)
Military Coop. (Target)
Economic Coop. (Target)
Favorability (Shamer)
Military Coop. (Shamer)
Economic Coop. (Shamer)
Outcome
Target
U.S. Ally
U.S. Enemy