Supplemental Table 1

Sources and Summary Statistics for Dependent and Independent Variables

Variable	Description	Source	Mean	Standard Deviation
Anti-bullying Policy Comprehensiveness	Latent measure of the comprehensiveness of a state's anti-bullying statutes, based on the Department of Education's 16 policy items	Author	0.02	0.88
Neighbor Comprehensiveness	Average comprehensiveness of a state's contiguous neighbors	Author	0.00	0.56
FIRE 2013	Percentage of a state's universities and colleges that received a red light for speech rights from the Foundation for Individual Rights in Education	FIRE (2013)	62.87	24.89
Personal Freedom	State ranking for personal freedoms by the Mercatus Center	Ruger and Sorens (2015)	25.50	14.28
Per Capita Income ($1,000)	2010 per capita income	U.S. Census Bureau (2012)	35.54	5.00
Education Budget	Percentage of a state's budget devoted to education spending	U.S. Census Bureau (2013) and Author	30.78	5.05
Legislative Professionalism	Summary measure of relative professionalism for each state legislature in 2005	Squire (2007)	18.33	11.56
Percent Disabled Students	Percentage of a state's population between the ages of 5 and 20 that had a disability in 2007	U.S. Census Bureau (2007)	6.71	1.23
LGBT Households	Same-sex couples per 1,000 households in 2010	Gates and Cooke (2010)	5.12	1.65
Percent African American and Hispanic	Total percentage of state population identified as African American or Hispanic in 2010	Bureau (2010)	20.94	12.95
Time	Year of adoption for each state minus 1999 (the first year of adoption)	Author	6.68	3.44